

OM GROUP INC
Form 10-Q
May 03, 2007

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549
FORM 10-Q

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2007

Commission file number 001-12515

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

OM GROUP, INC.

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation or organization)

52-1736882

(I.R.S. Employer
Identification No.)

**127 Public Square,
1500 Key Tower,
Cleveland, Ohio**

(Address of principal executive offices)

44114-1221

(Zip Code)

216-781-0083

Registrant's telephone number, including area code

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, or a non-accelerated filer. See definition of "accelerated filer and large accelerated filer" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer Non-accelerated filer

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of Act). Yes No
As of April 30, 2007 there were 29,809,587 shares of Common Stock, par value \$.01 per share, outstanding.

OM Group, Inc.
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Part I FINANCIAL INFORMATION**Item 1. Unaudited Financial Statements**

OM Group, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets

	March 31, 2007	December 31, 2006
<i>(In thousands, except share data)</i>		
ASSETS		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 326,823	\$ 282,288
Accounts receivable, less allowances	110,217	82,931
Inventories	245,906	216,492
Receivable from Norilsk Nickel	84,997	
Other current assets	47,525	30,648
Assets of discontinued operations		597,682
Total current assets	815,468	1,210,041
Property, plant and equipment, net	207,174	210,953
Goodwill	137,774	137,543
Notes receivable from joint venture partner , less allowance of \$5,200 in 2007 and 2006	24,179	24,179
Other non-current assets	28,313	35,508
Total assets	\$ 1,212,908	\$ 1,618,224
 LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY		
Current liabilities		
Short-term debt	\$ 330	\$ 326
Current portion of long-term debt	155	167
Debt to be redeemed		402,520
Accounts payable	124,407	90,768
Accrued income taxes	62,666	17,497
Accrued employee costs	19,084	28,806
Other current liabilities	41,067	42,057
Liabilities of discontinued operations		167,148
Total current liabilities	247,709	749,289
Long-term debt	1,204	1,224
Deferred income taxes	3,989	4,118
Minority interests	43,868	43,286
Other non-current liabilities	40,036	38,228
Stockholders equity:		
Preferred stock, \$.01 par value:		

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Authorized 2,000,000 shares, no shares issued or outstanding

Common stock, \$.01 par value:

Authorized 60,000,000 shares; issued 29,861,794 in 2007 and 29,801,334 shares
in 2006

	298	297
Capital in excess of par value	538,582	533,818
Retained earnings	335,627	221,310
Treasury stock (61,541 shares in 2007 and 2006, at cost)	(2,239)	(2,239)
Accumulated other comprehensive income	3,834	28,893
Total stockholders equity	876,102	782,079
Total liabilities and stockholders equity	\$ 1,212,908	\$ 1,618,224

See accompanying notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

OM Group, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Unaudited Condensed Statements of Consolidated Income

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
<i>(In thousands, except per share data)</i>	2007	2006
Net sales	\$ 216,196	\$ 142,447
Cost of products sold	143,952	108,293
Gross profit	72,244	34,154
Selling, general and administrative expenses	25,432	22,573
Income from operations	46,812	11,581
Other income (expense):		
Interest expense	(7,105)	(9,742)
Loss on redemption of Notes	(21,733)	
Foreign exchange gain	468	662
Other income, net	4,952	1,362
	(23,418)	(7,718)
Income from continuing operations before income taxes, minority interest and cumulative effect of change in accounting principle	23,394	3,863
Income tax expense	(39,974)	(1,722)
Minority interest share of (income) loss	(1,961)	603
Income (loss) from continuing operations before cumulative effect of change in accounting principle	(18,541)	2,744
Discontinued operations		
Income from discontinued operations, net of tax	61,019	15,142
Gain on sale of discontinued operations, net of tax	72,289	
Total income from discontinued operations, net of tax	133,308	15,142
Income before cumulative effect of change in accounting principle	114,767	17,886
Cumulative effect of change in accounting principle		287
Net income	\$ 114,767	\$ 18,173
Net income (loss) per common share basic:		
Continuing operations	\$ (.63)	\$ 0.09
Discontinued operations	4.48	0.52
Cumulative effect of change in accounting principle		0.01
Net income	\$ 3.85	\$ 0.62
Net income (loss) per common share assuming dilution:		
Continuing operations	\$ (.63)	\$ 0.09
Discontinued operations	4.48	0.52

Cumulative effect of change in accounting principle			0.01
Net income	\$	3.85	\$ 0.62
Weighted average shares outstanding			
Basic		29,771	29,312
Assuming dilution		29,771	29,334
<i>See accompanying notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.</i>			

OM Group, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Unaudited Condensed Statements of Consolidated Cash Flows

<i>(In thousands)</i>	Three Months Ended March 31	
	2007	2006
Operating activities		
Net income	\$ 114,767	\$ 18,173
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Income from discontinued operations	(61,019)	(15,142)
Gain on sale of discontinued operations	(72,289)	
Income from cumulative effect of change in accounting principle		(287)
Loss on redemption of Notes	21,733	
Depreciation and amortization	8,065	7,870
Share-based compensation expense	1,513	1,168
Foreign exchange gain	(468)	(662)
Minority interest share of income (loss)	1,961	(603)
Other non-cash items	(6,080)	(7,682)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities		
Accounts receivable	(27,413)	4,895
Inventories	(29,414)	7,036
Accounts payable	33,638	5,247
Other, net	20,160	8,417
Net cash provided by operating activities	5,154	28,430
Investing activities		
Expenditures for property, plant and equipment	(3,660)	(2,058)
Proceeds from joint venture partner loan	3,104	
Proceeds from the sale of the Nickel business	411,142	
Loans to non-consolidated joint ventures		(2,830)
Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired		(5,394)
Expenditures for software	(795)	(322)
Net cash provided by (used for) investing activities	409,791	(10,604)
Financing activities		
Payments of long-term debt	(400,000)	(1,438)
Premium for redemption of Notes	(18,500)	
Distribution to joint venture partners	(1,350)	
Proceeds from exercise of stock options	248	167
Net cash used for financing activities	(419,602)	(1,271)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash	1,109	896
Cash and cash equivalents		
Increase (decrease) from continuing operations	(3,548)	17,451

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Discontinued operations net cash provided by operating activities	49,623	22,347
Discontinued operations net cash used for investing activities	(1,540)	(1,596)
Balance at the beginning of the period	282,288	114,618
Balance at the end of the period	\$ 326,823	\$ 152,820

See accompanying notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements

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OM Group, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Unaudited Condensed Statements of Consolidated Stockholders Equity

<i>(In thousands)</i>	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2007	2006
Common Stock Shares Outstanding, net of Treasury Shares		
Beginning balance	29,740	29,307
Shares issued under share-based compensation plans	60	9
	29,800	29,316
Common Stock Dollars		
Beginning balance	\$ 297	\$ 293
Shares issued under share-based compensation plans	1	
	298	293
Capital in Excess of Par Value		
Beginning balance	533,818	516,510
Shares issued under share-based compensation plans	2,583	167
Share-based compensation	2,181	998
	538,582	517,675
Retained Earnings		
Beginning balance, as originally reported	221,310	6,811
Adoption of FIN No. 48 in 2007 and EITF 04-6 in 2006	(450)	(1,574)
Beginning balance, as adjusted for the adoption of FIN No. 48 and EITF 04-6	220,860	5,237
Net income	114,767	18,173
	335,627	23,410
Treasury Stock		
Beginning balance	(2,239)	(2,226)
	(2,239)	(2,226)
Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income		
Beginning balance	28,893	15,145
Foreign currency translation	(15,165)	(3,794)
Reclassification of hedging activities into earnings, net of tax	(9,824)	(954)
Unrealized gain (loss) on cash flow hedges, net of tax expense (benefit) of \$(25) in 2007 and \$916 in 2006	(70)	2,605
Unrealized gain on available-for-sale securities		6,998
	3,834	20,000

Total Stockholders Equity	\$ 876,102	\$ 559,152
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See accompanying notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements

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Notes to Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

OM Group, Inc. and Subsidiaries

(In thousands, except as noted and per share amounts)

Note 1 Basis of Presentation

The accompanying Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements include the accounts of OM Group, Inc. and its subsidiaries (the Company). These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles for interim financial information and the instructions to Form 10-Q and do not include all of the information and footnotes required by U.S. generally accepted accounting principles for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring accruals) considered necessary for a fair financial presentation of the financial position of the Company at March 31, 2007 and the results of its operations, cash flows and changes in stockholders' equity for the three months ended March 31, 2007 and 2006 have been included. The balance sheet at December 31, 2006 has been derived from the audited consolidated financial statements at that date but does not include all of the information or notes required by U.S. generally accepted accounting principles for complete financial statements. Past operating results are not necessarily indicative of the results which may occur in future periods, and the interim period results are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the full year. These Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2006.

Unless otherwise indicated, all disclosures and amounts in the Notes to Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements relate to the Company's continuing operations.

On November 17, 2006, the Company entered into a definitive agreement to sell its Nickel business to Norilsk Nickel (Norilsk). As a result, in accordance with Statement of Financial Accounting Standards (SFAS) No. 144, Accounting for the Impairment or Disposal of Long-Lived Assets, the Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements and accompanying notes reflect the Nickel business as a discontinued operation for all periods presented.

Certain prior period amounts have been reclassified to conform to the current period's presentation.

Note 2 Discontinued Operations and Disposition of Nickel Business

On November 17, 2006, the Company entered into a definitive agreement to sell its Nickel business to Norilsk. As a result, the Nickel business is classified as a discontinued operation in accordance with SFAS No. 144 in the Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements for all periods presented. The Nickel business consisted of the Harjavalta, Finland nickel refinery, the Cawse, Australia nickel mine and intermediate refining facility, a 20% equity interest in MPI Nickel Pty. Ltd. and an 11% ownership interest in Talvivaara Mining Company, Ltd. The transaction closed on March 1, 2007 and at closing the Company received net cash proceeds of \$411.1 million. In addition the agreement provided for a working capital adjustment related to the net assets sold, which the Company has determined to be \$83.3 million and which is recorded in the Receivable from Norilsk Nickel on the Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets. The receivable was collected on May 2, 2007.

The Company recognized a pretax and after-tax gain on the sale of the Nickel business of \$77.0 million and \$72.3 million, respectively.

The agreement also provides for interest on the working capital adjustment from the transaction closing date. For the three months ended March 31, 2007, the Company recorded interest income of \$0.6 million, which is included in Other income, net on the Unaudited Condensed Statements of Consolidated Income.

Discontinued operations includes share-based incentive compensation expense related to Nickel management. No interest expense has been allocated to discontinued operations.

Income from discontinued operations consisted of the following:

	Three Months Ended March	
	2007	2006
Net sales	\$ 193,091	\$ 152,162
Income before income taxes, minority interest and cumulative effect of change in accounting principle	\$ 80,503	\$ 19,397
Income tax expense	19,484	4,255
Income from discontinued operations	61,019	15,142
Gain on sale of discontinued operations, net of tax	72,289	
Total income from discontinued operations	\$ 133,308	\$ 15,142

Assets and liabilities of discontinued operations at December 31, 2006 were as follows:

	December 31, 2006
Accounts receivable	\$ 97,050
Inventories	191,380
Property, plant and equipment, net	149,857
Goodwill	46,481
Other current assets	112,914
Assets of discontinued operations	\$ 597,682
Accounts payable	\$ 100,644
Other current liabilities	66,504
Liabilities of discontinued operations	\$ 167,148

Note 3 Debt

On February 2, 2007, the Company notified its noteholders that it had called for the redemption of the entire \$400.0 million of its outstanding 9.25% Senior Subordinated Notes due 2011 (the Notes). The Notes were redeemed on March 7, 2007 at a redemption price of 104.625% of the principal amount, or \$418.5 million, plus accrued interest of \$8.4 million. The cost to redeem the Notes was \$21.7 million, and consists of the premium of \$18.5 million plus related deferred financing costs of \$5.7 million less a deferred net gain on terminated interest rate swaps of \$2.5 million.

Debt consists of the following:

	March 31, 2007	December 31, 2006
Senior Subordinated Notes	\$ 1,689	\$ 400,000
Notes payable - bank		1,717
Deferred gain on termination of fair value hedges		2,520

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		1,689	404,237
Less: Short-term debt		330	326
Less: Current portion of long-term debt		155	167
Less: Debt to be redeemed			402,520
Total long-term debt		\$ 1,204	\$ 1,224

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Note 4 Inventories

Inventories consist of the following:

	March 31, 2007	December 31, 2006
Raw materials and supplies	\$ 150,669	\$ 138,913
Work-in-process	19,590	17,265
Finished goods	75,647	60,314
	\$ 245,906	\$ 216,492

Note 5 Acquisition in the First Quarter of 2006

On March 21, 2006, the Company completed the acquisition of Plaschem Specialty Products Pte Ltd. and its subsidiaries (Plaschem). Plaschem develops and produces specialty chemicals for printed circuit board chemistries, semiconductor chemistries and general metal finishing with integrated manufacturing, research and technical support facilities in Singapore and the Shanghai area of China. Plaschem had sales of approximately \$11.0 million in 2005. In connection with the acquisition, the Company paid \$5.2 million in cash, net of cash acquired and issued a \$0.5 million note payable maturing in June 2007. The Company incurred fees of approximately \$0.2 million associated with this transaction. Additional contingent consideration, up to a maximum of \$2.0 million, is due to the seller if certain specified financial performance targets of the acquired business are met over the three-year period following the acquisition. Goodwill of \$1.3 million was recognized as a result of this acquisition. Plaschem is included in the Electronic Chemicals product line grouping of the Specialties segment results of operations since the date of acquisition.

Note 6 Income Taxes

The Company and its subsidiaries file income tax returns in the U.S. federal jurisdiction, and various state and foreign jurisdictions. With few exceptions, the Company is no longer subject to U.S. federal, state and local, or non-U.S. income tax examinations by tax authorities for years before 2002.

The Company's interim income tax provisions are based on the application of an estimated annual effective income tax rate applied to year-to-date pre-tax income. In determining the estimated annual effective income tax rate, the Company analyzes various factors, including forecasts of the Company's annual earnings, taxing jurisdictions in which the earnings will be generated, the Company's ability to use tax credits and net operating loss carryforwards, and available tax planning alternatives. The tax effects of discrete items, including the effect of changes in tax laws, tax rates, certain circumstances with respect to valuation allowances or other unusual or non-recurring items are reflected in the period in which they occur as an addition to, or reduction from, the income tax provision, rather than included in the estimated annual effective income tax rate.

Income (loss) from continuing operations before income taxes, minority interest and cumulative effect of change in accounting principle consists of the following for the three months ended March 31:

	2007	2006
United States	\$ (30,539)	\$ (14,436)
Outside the United States	53,933	18,299
	\$ 23,394	\$ 3,863

Prior to December 31, 2006, the Company had recorded a valuation allowance against its U.S. net deferred tax assets, primarily related to net operating loss carryforwards, because it was more likely than not that those deferred tax assets would not be realized. However, due primarily to the redemption of the Notes in March 2007, the Company decided to repatriate the undistributed earnings of certain European subsidiaries during the first quarter of 2007. Previously, the Company had planned to permanently reinvest such undistributed earnings overseas. As a result of the plan to

repatriate, the Company recorded a deferred tax liability and reversed a portion of the valuation allowance in the fourth quarter of 2006. During the first quarter of 2007, the Company repatriated \$528.5 million and recorded an additional tax liability of \$38.8 million. The additional \$38.8 million tax liability recorded in the first quarter

of 2007 is due to the repatriation of the proceeds from the sale of the Nickel business and other cash amounts, which in the aggregate are in excess of unremitted earnings at December 31, 2006.

The Company's effective income tax rates are as follows for the three months ended March 31:

	2007	2006
Effective income tax rate	170.9%	44.6%

The effective income tax rate for the first quarter of 2007 includes the \$38.8 million cost to repatriate foreign cash in the first quarter of 2007 as described above. The effective income tax rate for the first quarter of 2007 also includes a tax benefit of \$7.6 million associated with the \$21.7 million charge related to the redemption of the Notes. These items are treated as discrete items in the first quarter of 2007.

Excluding the discrete items in the quarter discussed above, the effective income tax rate is lower than the United States statutory rate primarily due to a higher proportion of earnings in jurisdictions having lower statutory tax rates (primarily in Finland, Malaysia and the DRC), and the recognition of tax benefit for current year domestic losses at 35%.

As discussed in the Company's 2006 Form 10-K, the Malaysian tax holiday expired on December 31, 2006. The Malaysian tax holiday reduced income tax expense by \$2.3 million in the three months ended March 31, 2006. The benefit of the tax holiday on net income per diluted share was approximately \$0.08 in the first quarter of 2006.

The Company adopted the provisions of Financial Accounting Standards Interpretation (FIN) No. 48, Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes on January 1, 2007. As a result of the adoption of FIN No. 48, the Company recognized a \$0.5 million liability for unrecognized tax benefits, which was accounted for as a reduction to the January 1, 2007 balance of retained earnings. Including reserves for tax contingencies previously recorded, the Company has \$2.0 million of uncertain tax positions all of which would affect the Company's effective tax rate if recognized. \$1.8 million is included as a component of other non-current liabilities and \$0.2 million is recorded in other current liabilities on the Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets at March 31, 2007.

The Company recognizes interest accrued related to unrecognized tax benefits and penalties as a component of income tax expense. During the quarter ended March 31, 2007, interest and penalties of \$0.1 million were recognized. The Company had \$0.6 million and \$0.5 million accrued at March 31, 2007 and December 31, 2006, respectively, for the payment of interest and penalties.

Included in the liability for unrecognized tax benefits at March 31, 2007 and December 31, 2006, are \$0.2 million of uncertain tax positions for which it is reasonably possible that the unrecognized tax position will decrease due to settlement with the tax authorities within the next 12 months.

Note 7 Pension and Other Postretirement Benefit Plans

The Company sponsors a defined contribution plan covering all eligible U.S. employees. To be eligible for the plan, an employee must be a full-time associate and at least 21 years of age. Company contributions are determined by the board of directors annually and are computed based upon participant compensation. Company contributions are directed by the employee into various investment options. The Company also sponsors a non-contributory, nonqualified supplemental executive retirement plan for certain employees, providing benefits beyond those covered in the defined contribution plan.

The Company has a funded non-contributory defined benefit pension plan for certain retired employees in the United States related to the Company's divested SCM business. Pension benefits are paid to plan participants directly from pension plan assets. The Company also has an unfunded supplemental executive retirement plan (SERP) for the former Chief Executive Officer and other unfunded postretirement benefit plans (OPEB), primarily health care and life insurance for certain employees and non-employees in the United States. The Company uses an October 31 measurement date for both its pension and postretirement benefit plans.

Set forth below is a detail of the net periodic pension expense for the defined benefit plans for the three months ended March 31:

	2007	2006
Pension Benefits		
Interest cost	\$ 334	\$ 306
Amortization of unrecognized net loss	75	67
Expected return on plan assets	(197)	(228)
Total expense	\$ 212	\$ 145
Other Postretirement Benefits		
Service cost	\$ 21	\$ 33
Interest cost	66	60
Amortization of unrecognized prior service cost	10	10
Total expense	\$ 97	\$ 103

Note 8 Earnings Per Share

The following table sets forth the computation of basic and diluted income (loss) per common share from continuing operations before cumulative effect of change in accounting principle for the three months ended March 31,:

	2007	2006
Income (loss) from continuing operations before cumulative effect of change in accounting principle	\$ (18,541)	\$ 2,744
Weighted average shares outstanding	29,771	29,312
Dilutive effect of stock options and restricted stock		22
Weighted average shares outstanding assuming dilution	29,771	29,334
Income (loss) per common share from continuing operations before cumulative effect of change in accounting principle basic	\$ (0.63)	\$ 0.09
Income (loss) per common share from continuing operations before cumulative effect of change in accounting principle assuming dilution	\$ (0.63)	\$ 0.09

The following table sets forth the computation of basic and diluted net income per common share for the three months ended March 31:

	2007	2006
Net income	\$ 114,767	\$ 18,173
Weighted average shares outstanding	29,771	29,312
Dilutive effect of stock options and restricted stock		22
Weighted average shares outstanding assuming dilution	29,771	29,334
Net income per common share basic	\$ 3.85	\$ 0.62
Net income per common share assuming dilution	\$ 3.85	\$ 0.62

Note 9 Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income

	Foreign Currency Translation	Unrealized Gains and Losses, Net on Cash Flow Hedging Derivatives	Pension and Post-Retirement Obligation	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)
Balance at December 31, 2006	\$ 29,094	\$ 9,824	\$ (10,025)	\$ 28,893
Current period credit (charge)	314	2,395		2,709
Disposal of Nickel business	(15,479)	(12,289)		(27,768)
Balance at March 31, 2007	\$ 13,929	\$ (70)	\$ (10,025)	\$ 3,834

Comprehensive income, net of related tax effects, for the three months ended March 31, 2007 and 2006 was \$89.7 million and \$23.0 million, respectively.

Note 10 Commitments and Contingencies

During the first quarter of 2007, the Company entered into five-year supply agreements with Norilsk for up to 2,500 metric tons per year of cobalt metal, up to 2,500 metric tons per year of cobalt in the form of crude cobalt hydroxide concentrate, up to 1,500 metric tons per year of cobalt in the form of crude cobalt sulfate, up to 5,000 metric tons per year of copper in the form of copper cake and various other nickel-based raw materials used in the Company's electronic chemicals business. In addition, the Company entered into two-year agency and distribution agreements for nickel salts.

The SEC's Division of Enforcement is conducting an informal investigation resulting from the self reporting by the Company of the internal investigation conducted in 2003 and 2004 by the audit committee of the Company's board of directors in connection with the previously filed restatement of the Company's financial results for periods prior to December 31, 2003. The Company is cooperating fully with the SEC informal investigation.

During 2005, the Company reversed a \$5.5 million tax contingency accrual that was originally established in July 2003 upon the sale of the Company's Precious Metals Group (PMG) as the liability is no longer probable. Such amount had previously been included in Retained Liabilities of Businesses Sold. The contingency relates to a tax

matter in Brazil for which the Company has indemnified the PMG buyer under terms of the PMG sale agreement. Although the contingency is no longer probable, the likelihood of an unfavorable outcome of this contingency is reasonably possible based on the length of time expected before the matter is closed and the inherent risk of changes in the political or legal situation in Brazil. If the ultimate outcome of this contingency is unfavorable, the loss based on exchange rates at March 31, 2007 would be \$6.2 million.

During the first quarter of 2007, the Company became aware of two additional contingent liabilities related to the Company's former PMG operations in Brazil. The contingencies, which remain the responsibility of OMG to the extent the matters relate to the period from 2001-2003 during which the Company owned PMG, are potential assessments by Brazilian taxing authorities related to duty drawback tax for items sold by PMG during 2001-2003, and certain VAT and/or Service Tax assessments. The Company has assessed the likelihood of an unfavorable outcome of these contingencies and concluded that they are reasonably possible but not probable. If the ultimate outcome of these contingencies is unfavorable, the loss would be up to \$13.4 million and would be recorded in discontinued operations.

The Company is a party to various other legal proceedings incidental to its business and is subject to a variety of environmental and pollution control laws and regulations in the jurisdictions in which it operates. As is the case with other companies in similar industries, the Company faces exposure from actual or potential claims and legal proceedings involving environmental matters. A number of factors affect the cost of environmental remediation, including the determination of the extent of contamination, the length of time the remediation may require, the complexity of environmental regulations, and the continuing improvements in remediation techniques. Taking these factors into consideration, the Company has estimated the undiscounted costs of remediation, which will be incurred over several years. The Company accrues an amount consistent with the estimates of these costs when it is probable that a liability has been incurred. At March 31, 2007 and December 31, 2006 the Company has recorded environmental liabilities of \$6.8 million and \$8.0 million, respectively, primarily related to remediation and decommissioning at the Company's closed manufacturing sites in Newark, New Jersey and Vasset, France. Although it is difficult to quantify the potential impact of compliance with or liability under environmental protection laws, the Company believes that any amount it may be required to pay in connection with environmental matters, as well as other legal proceedings arising out of operations in the normal course of business, is not reasonably likely to exceed amounts accrued by an amount that would have a material adverse effect upon its financial condition, results of operations or cash flows.

Note 11 Share-Based Compensation

The Company's 2002 Stock Incentive Plan authorizes the grant of options and restricted stock to employees, and the grant of options to outside directors, of up to 1,400,000 shares, with a limit of 200,000 shares to a single individual in any year. The Plan also limits the total number of shares subject to the Plan that may be granted in the form of restricted stock. The Company's 1998 Long-Term Incentive Compensation Plan authorizes the annual grant of options, and stock appreciation rights, restricted stock awards and phantom stock to employees, and the grant of options to outside directors, of up to one and one-half percent of the number of outstanding shares of common stock of the Company on the prior December 31, plus unused shares and shares relating to terminated awards from prior years, subject to an overall annual maximum of 2% of common stock outstanding. This plan also limits awards to a single individual to 200,000 shares in any year. All options granted under both plans have 10-year terms. Options have an exercise price equal to the average of the high and low price of our common stock on the NYSE on the date of grant except for the options granted to the current Chief Executive Officer (the CEO) upon his hiring in June 2005, some of which have exercise prices set above the market price on the date of grant.

The Unaudited Condensed Statements of Consolidated Income include share-based compensation expense as a component of selling, general and administrative expenses of \$1.5 million and \$1.2 million in the first quarter of 2007 and 2006, respectively. In connection with the sale of the Nickel business, the Company entered into agreements with certain Nickel employees that provided for the acceleration of vesting for all unvested stock options and time-based and performance based restricted stock previously granted to those employees. The Unaudited Condensed Statements of Consolidated Income include share-based compensation expense as a component of discontinued operations of \$0.7 million and \$0.1 million in the first quarter of 2007 and 2006, respectively.

The Company adopted SFAS No. 123R on January 1, 2006. The adjustment to apply estimated forfeitures to previously recognized share-based compensation was accounted for as a cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle and increased net income by \$0.3 million, or \$0.01 per basic and diluted share.

At March 31, 2007, there was \$12.3 million of total unrecognized compensation expense related to nonvested share-based awards. That cost is expected to be recognized as follows: \$5.0 million in the remaining nine months of

2007, \$4.7 million in 2008, \$2.4 million in 2009 and \$0.2 million in 2010. There is no unrecognized compensation expense related to the Nickel business. Unearned compensation expense is recognized over the vesting period for the particular grant.

The Company received cash payments of \$0.2 million and recorded a receivable of \$2.4 million in the first quarter of 2007 in connection with the exercise of stock options by a non-executive officer. The Company received cash payments of \$0.2 million in the first quarter of 2006 for stock option exercises. The Company issues new shares to satisfy stock option exercises and restricted stock awards. The Company does not settle share-based payment obligations for cash.

Stock Options

Options granted generally vest in equal increments over a three-year period from the grant date. The Company accounts for options that vest over more than one year as one award and recognizes expense related to those awards on a straight-line basis over the vesting period. During the first quarter of 2007, the Company granted stock options to purchase 184,750 shares of common stock. Upon any change in control of the Company, as defined in the applicable plan, the stock options become 100% vested and exercisable.

The fair value of options granted during the first quarter of 2007 was estimated at the date of grant using a Black-Scholes options pricing model with the following weighted-average assumptions:

Risk-free interest rate	4.7%
Dividend yield	
Volatility factor of Company common stock	0.47
Weighted-average expected option life (years)	6.0
Weighted-average grant-date fair value	\$26.24

The risk-free interest rate assumption is based upon the U.S. Treasury yield curve appropriate for the term of the options being valued. The dividend yield assumption is zero, as the Company intends to continue to retain earnings for use in the operations of the business and does not anticipate paying dividends in the foreseeable future. Expected volatilities are based on historical volatility of the Company's common stock. The expected term of options granted is determined using the shortcut method allowed by Staff Accounting Bulletin (SAB) No. 107. Under this approach, the expected term is presumed to be the mid-point between the vesting date and the end of the contractual term.

The following table sets forth the number and weighted-average grant-date fair value:

	Shares	Weighted-Average Fair Value at Grant Date
Non-vested at December 31, 2006	439,008	\$ 11.60
Non-vested at March 31, 2007	596,590	\$ 16.02
Granted during the first quarter of 2007	184,750	\$ 26.24
Vested during the first quarter of 2007	27,166	\$ 14.18
Forfeited during the first quarter of 2007		\$

The total intrinsic value of options exercised during the first quarter of 2007 was \$0.4 million.

A summary of the Company's stock option activity for the first quarter of 2007 is as follows:

	Shares	Weighted Average Exercise Price	Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Term	Aggregate Intrinsic Value
Outstanding at January 1, 2007	894,703	\$ 32.40		
Granted	184,750	51.16		
Exercised	(60,450)	42.75		
Expired unexercised	(2,000)	59.20		
Forfeited				
Outstanding at March 31, 2007	1,017,003	\$ 35.14	7.97	\$ 12,295,116
Vested or expected to vest at March 31, 2007	991,507	\$ 35.04	7.95	\$ 12,086,709
Exercisable at March 31, 2007	420,413	\$ 34.26	6.71	\$ 5,775,541

Restricted Stock Performance-Based Awards

During the first quarter of 2007, the Company awarded a total of 86,854 shares of performance-based restricted stock that vest subject to the Company's financial performance. The total number of shares of restricted stock that ultimately vest is based upon the Company's achievement of specific measurable performance criteria. A recipient of performance-based restricted stock may earn a total award ranging from 0% to 100% of the initial grant. Of the 86,854 shares awarded during the first quarter of 2007, 80,600 shares will vest upon the satisfaction of established performance criteria based on consolidated operating profit and average return on net assets over a three-year performance period ending December 31, 2009. The remaining 6,254 shares will vest if the Company meets an established earnings target for the Specialties business segment during any one of the years in the three-year period ending December 31, 2009.

The value of the performance-based restricted stock award was based upon the market price of an unrestricted share of the Company's common stock at the date of grant. The Company recognizes expense related to performance-based restricted stock ratably over the requisite service period based upon the number of shares that are anticipated to vest. The number of shares anticipated to vest is evaluated quarterly and compensation expense is adjusted accordingly. Upon any change in control of the Company, as defined in the plan, the shares become 100% vested. In the event of death or disability, a pro rata number of shares shall remain eligible for vesting at the end of the performance period. A summary of the Company's performance-based restricted stock awards for the first quarter of 2007 is as follows:

	Shares	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value
Outstanding at January 1, 2007	95,900	\$ 28.93
Granted	86,854	42.13
Outstanding at March 31, 2007	182,754	\$ 35.22
Expected to vest at March 31, 2007	111,231	

Restricted Stock Time-Based Awards

During the first quarter of 2007, the Company awarded 24,360 shares of time-based restricted stock that vest three years from the date of grant subject to the respective recipient remaining employed by the Company on that date. The value of the restricted stock awards, based upon the market price of an unrestricted share of the Company's common stock at the date of grant, was \$1.2 million. Compensation expense is being recognized ratably over the vesting period. Upon any change in control of the Company, as defined in the plan, the shares become 100% vested. A pro

rata number of shares will vest in the event of death or disability prior to the stated vesting date.

A summary of the Company's time-based restricted stock awards for the first quarter of 2007 is as follows:

	Shares	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value
Outstanding at January 1, 2006	188,494	\$ 25.39
Granted	24,360	\$ 51.16
Outstanding at March 31, 2007	212,854	\$ 28.34
Expected to vest at March 31, 2007	210,883	

Note 12 Reportable Segments

As a result of the sale of the Nickel business during the first quarter of 2007, the Company's unaudited condensed financial statements, accompanying notes and other information provided in this Form 10-Q reflect the Nickel segment as a discontinued operation for all periods presented. The Nickel business consisted of the Harjavalta, Finland nickel refinery, the Cawse, Australia nickel mine and intermediate refining facility, a 20% equity interest in MPI Nickel Pty. Ltd. and an 11% ownership interest in Talvivaara Mining Company, Ltd.

After reclassifying the Nickel segment to discontinued operations, the Company has one remaining operating segment Specialties. The Specialties segment includes products manufactured using cobalt and other metals including copper, zinc, manganese, and calcium. In late 2005, the Company began a strategic transformation away from commodity-based businesses and markets to value-added, specialty businesses and markets. This transformation includes the sale of the Company's Nickel business, discussed above. Pursuant to the transformation, the Vice President and General Manager of the Specialties segment organized certain product lines around end markets, thereby creating three business units that represent product line groupings around end markets: Advanced Organics, Inorganics and Electronic Chemicals. The Specialties segment also includes certain other operations, primarily the Democratic Republic of Congo (the DRC) smelter operations, which are not classified into one of these groupings. The Company's products are sold in various forms such as solutions, crystals and powders. The Company's products are essential components in numerous complex chemical and industrial processes, and are used in many end markets. Corporate is comprised of general and administrative expenses not allocated to Specialties.

While its primary manufacturing site is in Finland, the Company also has manufacturing and other facilities in the United States, Europe, Asia-Pacific and Canada, and the Company markets its products worldwide. Further, approximately 37% of the Company's investment in property, plant and equipment is located in the DRC, where the Company operates a smelter through a 55% owned joint venture.

The following table reflects the results of the segments:

Business Segment Information	Three Months Ended March	
	2007	31, 2006
Net Sales		
Specialties	\$ 216,196	\$ 142,447
Income (loss) from operations		
Specialties	\$ 55,163	\$ 19,654
Corporate	(8,351)	(8,073)
	\$ 46,812	\$ 11,581
Interest expense	\$ (7,105)	\$ (9,742)
Loss on redemption of Notes	(21,733)	
Foreign exchange gain	468	662
Other income, net	4,952	1,362
	\$ (23,418)	\$ (7,718)
Income from continuing operations before income taxes, minority interest and cumulative effect of change in accounting principle	\$ 23,394	\$ 3,863
Expenditures for property, plant & equipment		
Specialties	\$ 3,660	\$ 2,058
Depreciation and amortization		
Specialties	\$ 7,827	\$ 7,627
Corporate	238	243
	\$ 8,065	\$ 7,870
	March 31,	December 31,
	2007	2006
Total assets		
Specialties	\$ 909,908	\$ 826,488
Corporate	303,000	194,054
Assets of discontinued operations		597,682
	\$ 1,212,908	\$ 1,618,224

Note 13 Recently Issued Accounting Standards

Accounting Standards adopted in 2007:

FIN No. 48: In July 2006, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued FIN No. 48. FIN No. 48 clarifies the accounting for uncertainty in income taxes recognized in an enterprise s financial statements in accordance with FASB Statement No. 109, Accounting for Income Taxes. FIN No. 48 prescribes a recognition threshold and measurement attributable for the financial statement recognition and measurement of a tax position taken or expected to be taken in a tax return. FIN No. 48 also provides guidance on derecognition, classification, interest and penalties, accounting in interim periods, disclosures and transitions. FIN No. 48 is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2006. The Company adopted FIN No. 48 on January 1, 2007. The transition provisions require that the effect of applying the provisions of FIN No. 48 be reported as an adjustment to the opening balance of retained earnings in the year of adoption. The effect of adoption was a \$0.5 million reduction to retained earnings at January 1, 2007.

EITF No. 06-3: In June 2006, the FASB ratified the consensus of Emerging Issues Task Force (EITF) No. 06-03, How Taxes Collected from Customers and Remitted to Governmental Authorities Should Be Presented in the Income Statement (that is, gross versus net presentation). EITF No. 06-03 indicates that the income statement presentation of taxes within the scope of the Issue on either a gross basis or a net basis is an accounting policy decision that should be disclosed pursuant to APB No. 22. The Company has historically accounted for such taxes on a net basis and therefore the adoption of EITF No. 06-03 in the first quarter of 2007 had no impact on the Company's results of operations and financial position.

Accounting Standards Not Yet Adopted

SFAS No. 159: In February 2007, the FASB issued SFAS No. 159, The Fair Value Option for Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities Including an Amendment of FASB Statement No. 115. SFAS No. 159 permits entities to choose to measure many financial instruments and certain other assets and liabilities at fair value on an instrument-by-instrument basis (the fair value option). Unrealized gains and losses on items for which the fair value option has been elected are to be recognized in earnings at each subsequent reporting date. SFAS No. 159 is effective for fiscal years beginning after November 15, 2007. The Company has not determined the effect, if any, the adoption of this statement will have on its results of operations or financial position.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Overview

The Company is a leading, vertically integrated international producer and marketer of value-added, metal-based specialty chemicals and related materials. The Company applies proprietary technology to unrefined cobalt and other raw materials to market more than 775 different product offerings to approximately 1,900 customers in over 40 industries.

The Company's business is critically connected to both the price and availability of raw materials. The primary raw material used by the Company is unrefined cobalt. Cobalt raw materials include ore, concentrates, slag and scrap. The cost of the Company's raw materials fluctuates due to actual or perceived changes in supply and demand, changes in cobalt reference prices and changes in availability from suppliers. The Company attempts to mitigate changes in availability by maintaining adequate inventory levels and long-term supply relationships with a variety of producers. Fluctuations in the price of cobalt have been significant in the past and the Company believes that cobalt price fluctuations are likely to continue in the future. The Company attempts to pass through to its customers increases in raw material prices by increasing the prices of its products. The Company's profitability is largely dependent on the Company's ability to maintain the differential between its product prices and product costs. Certain sales contracts and raw material purchase contracts contain variable pricing that adjusts based on changes in the price of cobalt. During periods of rapidly changing metal prices, however, there may be price lags that can impact the short-term profitability and cash flow from operations of the Company both positively and negatively. Reductions in the price of raw materials or declines in the selling prices of the Company's finished goods could also result in the Company's inventory carrying value being written down to a lower market value.

The Company has manufacturing and other facilities in North America, Europe, Africa and Asia-Pacific, and markets its products worldwide. Although most of the Company's raw material purchases and product sales are based on the U.S. dollar, prices of certain raw materials, non-U.S. operating expenses and income taxes are denominated in local currencies. As such, the results of operations are subject to the variability that arises from exchange rate movements (particularly the Euro). In addition, fluctuations in exchange rates may affect product demand and profitability in U.S. dollars of products provided by the Company in foreign markets in cases where payments for its products are made in local currency. Accordingly, fluctuations in currency prices affect the Company's operating results.

On March 1, 2007, the Company completed the sale of its Nickel business, as discussed in Note 2 to the Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements in this Form 10-Q. As a result, the Company's financial statements, accompanying notes and other information provided in this Form 10-Q reflect the Nickel business as a discontinued operation for all periods presented. The Nickel business consisted of the Harjavalta, Finland nickel refinery, the Cawse, Australia nickel mine and intermediate refining facility, a 20% equity interest in MPI Nickel Pty. Ltd. and an 11% ownership interest in Talvivaara Mining Company, Ltd.

After reclassifying the Nickel business to discontinued operations, the Company has one operating segment Specialties. The Specialties segment includes products manufactured using cobalt and other metals including copper, zinc, manganese, and calcium. In late 2005, the Company began a strategic transformation away from commodity-based businesses and markets to value-added, specialty businesses and markets. Pursuant to the transformation, the Vice President and General Manager of the Specialties segment organized certain product lines around end markets, thereby creating three business units that represent product line groupings around end markets: Advanced Organics, Inorganics and Electronic Chemicals. The Specialties segment also includes certain other operations, primarily the DRC smelter operations, which are not classified into one of these groupings. The Company's products are sold in various forms such as solutions, crystals and powders. The Company's products are essential components in numerous complex chemical and industrial processes, and are used in many end markets.

The following table sets forth information regarding the Company's product line groupings:

Product Line Grouping	End Markets/Applications	Product Attributes
Advanced Organics	Tires	Promotes bonding of metal-to-rubber in radial tires
	Coatings and paints	Promotes faster drying in such products as house paints (exterior and interior) and industrial and marine coatings
	Printing Inks	Promotes faster drying in various printing inks
	Petrochemical Refining	Catalyzes reduction of sulfur dioxide and nitrogen emissions
	Polyester Resins	Accelerates the curing of polyester resins found in reinforced fiberglass boats, storage tanks, bathrooms, sports equipment, automobile and truck components
Inorganics	Rechargeable Batteries	Improves the electrical conduction of rechargeable batteries used in cellular phones, video cameras, portable computers, power tools and hybrid electric vehicles
	Ceramics and Glassware	Provides color for pigments, earthenware and glass and facilitates adhesion of porcelain to metal
	Catalysts	Reduces emissions from petrochemical refining and enables the production of cleaner-burning fuels
	Construction Equipment and Cutting Tools	Strengthens and adds durability to diamond and machine cutting tools and drilling equipment used in construction, oil and gas drilling, and quarrying
Electronic Chemicals	Memory Disks	Enhances information storage on disks for computers and consumer electronics
	General Metal Finishing	Impart corrosion protection and wear resistance to electrical connectors, microwave housings, valves and pump bodies, printer shafts and hard-drive computer components

Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires the Company's management to make estimates and assumptions in certain circumstances that affect amounts reported in the accompanying Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements. In preparing these financial statements,

management has made its best estimates and judgments of certain amounts included in the Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements, giving due consideration to materiality. The application of these accounting policies involves the exercise of judgment and use of assumptions as to future uncertainties and, as a result, actual results could differ from these estimates. In addition, other companies may utilize different estimates, which may impact the comparability of the Company's results of operations to similar businesses. There have been no changes to our critical accounting policies as stated in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2006 other

than the adoption of FIN No. 48, as discussed in Note 13 to the Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements in this Form 10-Q.

Results of Operations

First Quarter of 2007 Compared With First Quarter of 2006 Consolidated Results of Operations

<i>(thousands of dollars & percent of net sales)</i>	Three Months Ended March 31,			
	2007		2006	
Net sales	\$ 216,196		\$ 142,447	
Cost of products sold	143,952		108,293	
Gross profit	72,244	33.4%	34,154	24.0%
Selling, general and administrative expenses	25,432	11.8%	22,573	15.8%
Income from operations	46,812	21.7%	11,581	8.1%
Other expense, net (including interest expense)	(23,418)		(7,718)	
Income tax expense	(39,974)		(1,722)	
Minority interest share of (income) loss	(1,961)		603	
Income (loss) from continuing operations before cumulative effect of change in accounting principle	(18,541)		2,744	
Discontinued operations				
Income from discontinued operations, net of tax	61,019		15,142	
Gain on sale of discontinued operations, net of tax	72,289			
Income before cumulative effect of change in accounting principle	114,767		17,886	
Cumulative effect of change in accounting principle			287	
Net income	\$ 114,767		\$ 18,173	

The following table reflects the sales for the product line groupings in the Specialties segment for the three months ended March 31,

<i>(thousands of dollars)</i>	2007	%	2006	%
Net Sales				
Inorganics	\$ 146,649	68%	\$ 87,530	62%
Advanced organics	40,706	19%	37,303	26%
Electronic chemicals	26,013	12%	17,614	12%
Other	2,828	1%		
	\$ 216,196		\$ 142,447	

	2007	2006
Volumes		
Inorganics sales volume metric tons	6,561	5,731
Advanced organics sales volume metric tons	7,240	6,726
Electronic chemicals sales volume gallons (thousands)	1,726	1,288

Cobalt refining volume	metric tons	20	2,186	2,172
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The following table summarizes the percentage of sales dollars by region for the first quarter of:

	2007	2006	Change
Americas	18%	25%	-7%
Asia	51%	46%	5%
Europe	31%	29%	2%

The following table summarizes the percentage of sales dollars by end market for the first quarter of:

	2007	2006	Change
Batteries	32%	28%	4%
Chemical	17%	14%	3%
Electronic Chemical	12%	12%	
Tire	7%	10%	-3%
Powder Metallurgy	9%	10%	-1%
Coatings	5%	8%	-3%
Other	18%	18%	

The following table summarizes the average quarterly reference price of 99.3% cobalt:

	2007	2006	2005
First Quarter	\$25.82	\$12.43	\$17.26
Second Quarter	n/a	\$14.43	\$15.03
Third Quarter	n/a	\$15.59	\$13.41
Fourth Quarter	n/a	\$18.66	\$12.51
Full Year	n/a	\$15.22	\$14.55

Net sales increased to \$216.2 million in the first quarter of 2007 from \$142.4 million in the first quarter of 2006, primarily due to increased product selling prices (\$64.7 million). The increase in product selling prices was primarily caused by the \$13.39 increase in the average cobalt reference price in the first quarter of 2007 compared with the first quarter of 2006.

Gross profit increased to \$72.2 million in the first quarter of 2007, compared with \$34.2 million in the first quarter of 2006, and as a percentage of net sales increased to 33.4% from 24.0%. During 2006, the reference price of cobalt increased from an average of \$12.43 in the first quarter to an average of \$18.66 in the fourth quarter. This included a 40% increase in December 2006 to an average of \$23.64 from an average of \$16.94 in November 2006. The reference price continued to increase during the first quarter of 2007 to an average of \$25.82. Gross profit in the first quarter of 2007 was higher due to the impact of both the higher reference price and the sale into a higher price environment of finished products that were manufactured using cobalt raw material that was purchased at lower prices (\$21.4 million). Gross profit was also favorably impacted by improved volume (\$4.3 million), increased operating results at the smelter in the DRC (\$2.9 million), and increased copper by-product sales (\$2.5 million). The increase in profit at the DRC smelter was primarily due to production efficiencies that resulted in increased throughput, as well as increased shipments and the higher average cobalt reference price. These positive factors were partially offset by an inventory adjustment of \$4.3 million recorded in the first quarter of 2007 due to loss of cobalt inventory as a result of theft during shipment along supply lines in the DRC. The Company's 55% share of this loss is \$2.3 million. The Company is seeking insurance recovery for the loss and will record any recovery when received.

Selling, general and administrative expenses were \$25.4 million in the first quarter of 2007 compared with \$22.6 million in the first quarter of 2006. The \$2.8 million increase was primarily due to increased selling expenses as a result of the increase in sales. In addition, the first quarter of 2007 included a full three months of expense relating to Plaschem, which was acquired on March 21, 2006. Included in SG&A are corporate expenses for the first quarter of 2007 of \$8.4 million compared with \$8.1 million in the first quarter of 2006. Corporate expenses consist of unallocated corporate overhead, including legal, finance, human resources, information technology, strategic development and corporate governance activities, as well as share-based compensation.

Income from operations for the first quarter of 2007 increased to \$46.8 million from \$11.6 million in the first quarter of 2006 due to the factors impacting gross profit and selling general and administrative expenses discussed above.

Interest expense decreased to \$7.1 million in the first quarter of 2007 compared with \$9.7 million in the first quarter of 2006 primarily due to the redemption of the \$400.0 million of 9.25% Senior Subordinated Notes due 2011 (the Notes). The Notes were redeemed on March 7, 2007 at a redemption price of 104.625% of the principal amount, or \$418.5 million, plus accrued interest of \$8.4 million. The cost to redeem the Notes was \$21.7 million which includes the premium of \$18.5 million plus related deferred financing costs of \$5.7 million less a deferred net gain on terminated interest rate swaps of \$2.5 million.

Other income, net increased to \$5.0 million in the first quarter of 2007 compared with \$1.4 million in the first quarter of 2006 primarily due to a \$2.6 million increase in interest income due to the higher average cash balance.

Income tax expense in the first quarter of 2007 was \$40.0 million on pre-tax income of \$23.4 million, due primarily to two discrete items. The Company recorded U.S. income tax expense of \$38.8 million on the repatriation of foreign earnings and proceeds from the sale of the Nickel business. This expense was partially offset by a \$7.6 million income tax benefit related to the \$21.7 million cost to redeem the Notes. Excluding these discrete items, the remaining income tax expense of \$8.8 million represents a lower effective rate than the U.S. statutory rate due primarily to income earned in tax jurisdictions with lower statutory tax rates (primarily Finland, Malaysia and the DRC). Income tax expense in the first quarter of 2006 was \$1.7 million on pre-tax income of \$3.9 million, which represents a higher effective rate than the U.S. statutory rate due primarily to the negative impact of losses in the U.S. with no corresponding tax benefit during that period.

Minority interest share of (income) loss relates to the Company's smelter joint venture in the DRC. The losses in the first quarter of 2006 were primarily due to logistical issues in the DRC in the fourth quarter of 2005, which impacted the first quarter of 2006 results.

The \$18.5 million loss from continuing operations before cumulative effect of change in accounting principle in the first quarter of 2007 includes the affect of the \$14.1 million cost associated with the redemption of the Notes (net of the \$7.6 million tax benefit) as well as the \$38.8 million tax liability recorded in connection with the repatriation of foreign earnings and of the proceeds from the sale of the Nickel business.

Income from discontinued operations for the first quarter of 2007 and 2006 primarily related to the Nickel business. Total income from discontinued operations for the first quarter of 2007 also included the \$72.3 million gain on the sale of the Nickel business.

Net income was \$114.8 million, or \$3.85 per diluted share, in the first quarter of 2007 compared with net income of \$18.2 million, or \$0.62 per diluted share, in the first quarter of 2006, due primarily to the aforementioned factors.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

The Company's cash flows from operating, investing and financing activities, as reflected in the Unaudited Condensed Statements of Consolidated Cash Flows, are summarized in the following table (in thousands):