

EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORP
Form 10-Q
January 17, 2012

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended November 30, 2011

OR

TRANSITION REPORT UNDER SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____.

Commission file number: 0-4957

EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

73-0750007
(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

10302 East 55th Place, Tulsa, Oklahoma
(Address of principal executive offices)

74146-6515
(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code (918) 622-4522

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 229.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to

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submit and post such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See definitions of “large accelerated filer”, “accelerated filer”, and “smaller reporting company” in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer

Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer

Smaller reporting company

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act)
Yes No

As of January 13, 2012, there were 3,908,158 shares of Educational Development Corporation Common Stock, \$0.20 par value outstanding.

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PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION
CONDENSED BALANCE SHEETS (UNAUDITED)

ASSETS	November 30, 2011	February 28, 2011
CURRENT ASSETS:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$1,394,500	\$1,988,200
Accounts receivable, less allowance for doubtful accounts and sales returns \$544,900 (November 30) and \$562,800 (February 28)	4,284,600	3,076,300
Inventories—Net	9,606,900	10,010,100
Prepaid expenses and other assets	286,500	315,500
Deferred income taxes	381,200	367,700
Total current assets	15,953,700	15,757,800
INVENTORIES—Net	509,000	593,000
PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT—Net	2,024,600	2,042,400
INVESTMENT IN NONMARKETABLE EQUITY SECURITIES	250,000	-
OTHER ASSETS	256,400	256,500
DEFERRED INCOME TAXES	62,300	55,300
TOTAL ASSETS	\$19,056,000	\$18,705,000
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY		
CURRENT LIABILITIES:		
Revolving credit agreement	\$250,000	\$-
Accounts payable	2,222,100	2,407,900
Accrued salaries and commissions	686,800	398,700
Current maturities of long-term debt	75,000	75,000
Income taxes payable	137,100	23,800
Dividends payable	468,100	468,700
Other current liabilities	857,900	672,400
Total current liabilities	4,697,000	4,046,500
COMMITMENTS		
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY:		
Common stock, \$0.20 par value; Authorized 8,000,000 shares; Issued 6,041,040 (November 30 and February 28) shares; Outstanding 3,900,442 (November 30) and 3,905,898 (February 28) shares	1,208,200	1,208,200

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Capital in excess of par value	8,548,000	8,548,000
Retained earnings	16,324,900	16,575,100
	26,081,100	26,331,300
Less treasury stock, at cost	(11,722,100)	(11,672,800)
	14,359,000	14,658,500
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY	\$ 19,056,000	\$ 18,705,000

See notes to condensed financial statements.

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CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF EARNINGS (UNAUDITED)

	Three Months Ended November 30,		Nine Months Ended November 30,	
	2011	2010	2011	2010
GROSS SALES	\$ 13,178,100	\$ 13,227,000	\$ 31,872,900	\$ 31,115,200
Less discounts and allowances	(4,833,400)	(4,234,400)	(12,231,100)	(10,595,600)
Transportation revenue	345,700	492,000	750,100	1,010,800
NET REVENUES	8,690,400	9,484,600	20,391,900	21,530,400
COST OF SALES	3,406,800	3,478,600	8,247,600	8,163,000
Gross margin	5,283,600	6,006,000	12,144,300	13,367,400
OPERATING EXPENSES:				
Operating and selling	1,910,200	2,128,800	5,044,100	5,441,700
Sales commissions	1,743,800	2,165,500	3,809,700	4,468,700
General and administrative	467,000	472,000	1,457,200	1,466,600
Casualty loss	-	-	-	188,500
	4,121,000	4,766,300	10,311,000	11,565,500
OTHER INCOME	4,300	8,600	14,400	49,800
EARNINGS BEFORE INCOME TAXES	1,166,900	1,248,300	1,847,700	1,851,700
INCOME TAXES	442,000	471,400	696,400	696,400
NET EARNINGS	\$ 724,900	\$ 776,900	\$ 1,151,300	\$ 1,155,300
BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE:				
Basic	\$0.19	\$0.20	\$0.30	\$0.30
Diluted	\$0.19	\$0.20	\$0.30	\$0.30
WEIGHTED AVERAGE NUMBER OF COMMON AND EQUIVALENT SHARES OUTSTANDING:				
Basic	3,895,238	3,891,065	3,895,217	3,883,420
Diluted	3,895,518	3,893,301	3,896,081	3,885,646

See notes to condensed financial statements.

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EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION
 CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (UNAUDITED)
 FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED NOVEMBER 30, 2011

	Common Stock (par value \$0.20 per share)		Capital in Excess of Par Value	Retained Earnings	Treasury Stock		Shareholders' Equity
	Number of Shares Issued	Amount			Number of Shares	Amount	
BALANCE—March 1, 2011	6,041,040	\$ 1,208,200	\$ 8,548,000	\$ 16,575,100	2,135,141	\$(11,672,800)	\$ 14,658,500
Purchases of treasury stock	-	-	-	-	36,721	(214,300)	(214,300)
Sales of treasury stock	-	-	-	-	(31,264)	165,000	165,000
Dividends declared (\$.12/share)	-	-	-	(468,100)	-	-	(468,100)
Dividends declared and paid (\$.24/share)	-	-	-	(933,400)	-	-	(933,400)
Net earnings	-	-	-	1,151,300	-	-	1,151,300
BALANCE—November 30, 2011	6,041,040	\$ 1,208,200	\$ 8,548,000	\$ 16,324,900	2,140,598	\$(11,722,100)	\$ 14,359,000

See notes to condensed financial statements.

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EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION
CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)
FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED NOVEMBER 30,

	2011	2010
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:	\$927,700	\$3,982,100
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:		
Investment in Demibooks stock	(250,000)	-
Purchases of property and equipment	(70,000)	(15,700)
Net cash used in investing activities	(320,000)	(15,700)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:		
Cash paid to acquire treasury stock	(214,300)	(189,600)
Cash received from sales of treasury stock	165,000	177,100
Borrowings under revolving credit agreement	250,000	-
Dividends paid	(1,402,100)	(1,398,100)
Stock options exercised	-	4,400
Net cash used in financing activities	(1,201,400)	(1,406,200)
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(593,700)	2,560,200
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS—BEGINNING OF PERIOD	1,988,200	1,196,900
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS—END OF PERIOD	\$1,394,500	\$3,757,100
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION:		
Cash paid for interest	\$1,200	\$-
Cash paid for income taxes	\$603,500	\$330,300

See notes to condensed financial statements.

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NOTES TO CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

Note 1 – The information shown with respect to the three and nine months ended November 30, 2011 and 2010, respectively, which is unaudited, includes all adjustments which in the opinion of Management are considered to be necessary for a fair presentation of earnings for such periods. The adjustments reflected in the financial statements represent normal recurring adjustments. The results of operations for the three and nine months ended November 30, 2011 and 2010, respectively, are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected at year end due to seasonality of the product sales.

These financial statements and notes are prepared pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission for interim reporting and should be read in conjunction with the Financial Statements and accompanying notes contained in our Annual Report to Shareholders for the Fiscal Year ended February 28, 2011.

Note 2 – Effective June 30, 2011, we signed a Thirteenth Amendment to the Credit and Security Agreement with Arvest Bank which provided a \$2,500,000 line of credit through June 30, 2012. Interest is payable monthly at the greater of (a) prime-floating rate minus 0.75% or (b) 4.00%. At November 30, 2011, the rate in effect was 4.00%. Borrowings are collateralized by substantially all the assets of the Company.

At November 30, 2011, we had \$250,000 debt outstanding under this agreement. Available credit under the revolving credit agreement was \$2,250,000 at November 30, 2011. The credit facility contains several financial covenants common in such agreements including limitations on the ratio of current assets to current liabilities, limitations on tangible net worth, and the timely submission of required monthly financial information.

This agreement also contains a provision for our use of the Bank's letters of credit. The Bank agrees to issue commercial or standby letters of credit provided that none will have an expiry date later than June 30, 2012 and that the sum of the line of credit plus the letters of credit would not exceed the borrowing base in effect at the time. For the quarter ended November 30, 2011, we had no letters of credit outstanding.

Note 3 – Inventories consist of the following:

	2011	
	November 30,	February 28,
Current:		
Book inventory	\$ 9,632,100	\$ 10,030,800
Inventory valuation allowance	(25,200)	(20,700)
Inventories net-current	\$ 9,606,900	\$ 10,010,100
Noncurrent:		
Book inventory	\$ 839,000	\$ 903,000
Inventory valuation allowance	(330,000)	(310,000)
Inventories net-noncurrent	\$ 509,000	\$ 593,000

We occasionally purchase book inventory in quantities in excess of what will be sold within the normal operating cycle due to minimum order requirements of our primary supplier. These amounts are included in non-current inventory.

Significant portions of our inventory purchases are concentrated with an England-based publishing company. Purchases from this company were approximately \$2.1 million and \$2.6 million for the three months ended November 30, 2011 and 2010, respectively. Total inventory purchases from all suppliers were approximately \$3.1 million and \$3.2 million for the three months ended November 30, 2011 and 2010, respectively.

For the nine months ended November 30, 2011 and 2010, respectively, purchases from this company were approximately \$6.4 million and \$5.6 million. Total inventory purchases from all suppliers were approximately \$8.5 million and \$7.3 million for the same respective periods.

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Note 4 – Basic earnings per share (“EPS”) is computed by dividing net earnings by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the period. Diluted EPS is based on the combined weighted average number of common shares outstanding and dilutive potential common shares issuable which include, where appropriate, the assumed exercise of options. In computing diluted EPS we have utilized the treasury stock method.

The computation of weighted average common and common equivalent shares used in the calculation of basic and diluted earnings per share (“EPS”) is shown below.

Earnings Per Share:

	Three Months Ended November 30,		Nine Months Ended November 30,	
	2011	2010	2011	2010
Net earnings applicable to common shareholders	\$ 724,900	\$ 776,900	\$ 1,151,300	\$ 1,155,300
Shares:				
Weighted average shares outstanding - basic	3,895,238	3,891,065	3,895,217	3,883,420
Assumed exercise of options	280	2,236	864	2,226
Weighted average shares outstanding - diluted	3,895,518	3,893,301	3,896,081	3,885,646
Basic Earnings Per Share	\$ 0.19	\$ 0.20	\$ 0.30	\$ 0.30
Diluted Earnings Per Share	\$ 0.19	\$ 0.20	\$ 0.30	\$ 0.30

In April 2008, our Board of Directors authorized us to purchase up to 500,000 additional shares of our common stock under a plan initiated in 1998. This plan has no expiration date. During the third quarter of fiscal year 2012, we did not repurchase any shares of common stock. The maximum number of shares that can be repurchased in the future is 360,119.

Note 5 – We account for stock-based compensation whereby share-based payment transactions with employees, such as stock options and restricted stock, are measured at estimated fair value at date of grant and recognized as compensation expense over the vesting period.

Note 6 – Freight costs and handling costs incurred are included in operating & selling expenses and were \$759,200 and \$828,600 for the three months ended November 30, 2011 and 2010, respectively.

For the nine months ended November 30, 2011 and 2010, respectively, freight and handling costs incurred are included in operating & selling expenses and were \$1,759,400 and \$1,834,400.

Note 7 – We have two reportable segments: Publishing and Usborne Books and More (“UBAM”). These reportable segments are business units that offer different methods of distribution to different types of customers. They are managed separately based on the fundamental differences in their operations. The Publishing Division markets its products to retail accounts, which include book, school supply, toy and gift stores and museums, through commissioned sales representatives, trade and specialty wholesalers and an internal telesales group. The UBAM Division markets its product line through a network of independent sales consultants through a combination of direct

sales, home shows, book fairs and the Internet.

The accounting policies of the segments are the same as those of the rest of the Company. We evaluate segment performance based on earnings (loss) before income taxes of the segments, which is defined as segment net sales reduced by direct cost of sales and direct expenses. Corporate expenses, depreciation, interest expense and income taxes are not allocated to the segments, but are listed in the "other" row. Corporate expenses include the executive department, accounting department, information services department, general office management and building facilities management. Our assets and liabilities are not allocated on a segment basis.

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Information by industry segment for the three and nine months ended November 30, 2011 and 2010 follows:

NET REVENUES

	Three Months Ended November		Nine Months Ended November	
	30,	30,	30,	30,
	2011	2010	2011	2010
Publishing	\$ 3,202,300	\$ 2,822,700	\$ 8,438,400	\$ 7,631,600
UBAM	5,488,100	6,661,900	11,953,500	13,898,800
Other	-	-	-	-
Total	\$ 8,690,400	\$ 9,484,600	\$ 20,391,900	\$ 21,530,400

EARNINGS (LOSS) BEFORE INCOME TAXES

	Three Months Ended November		Nine Months Ended November	
	30,	30,	30,	30,
	2011	2010	2011	2010
Publishing	\$ 1,146,600	\$ 1,045,300	\$ 2,816,800	\$ 2,492,400
UBAM	1,028,400	1,257,000	2,020,000	2,597,900
Other	(1,008,100)	(1,054,000)	(2,989,100)	(3,238,600)
Total	\$ 1,166,900	\$ 1,248,300	\$ 1,847,700	\$ 1,851,700

Note 8 – The Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”) periodically issues new accounting standards in a continuing effort to improve standards of financial accounting and reporting. We have reviewed the recently issued pronouncements and concluded that the recently issued accounting standards are not currently applicable to us.

Note 9 – During fiscal year ended February 28, 2011, we determined that amounts paid to a third party for travel deposits had not been used to reserve travel for the Company. As a result of this, we had to pay approximately \$188,500 in additional travel expenses, which was reported in operating expenses as a casualty loss for fiscal year ended February 28, 2011.

Note 10 – At February 28, 2011, we had a receivable in the amount of \$364,500 due from a customer who has filed for protection from its creditors under Chapter 11 of the Bankruptcy Reform Act of 1978 (“Act”). In July 2011, the debtor announced plans to sell itself to a group of liquidators. It had been unable to secure further financing to satisfy the claims of its creditors. At November 30, 2011, this receivable remains \$364,500, of which, \$340,000 is reserved.

Note 11 – On October 13, 2011, we signed a Stock Purchase Agreement to acquire an 11% position with Demibooks, Inc for an initial investment of \$250,000. We have accounted for this investment using the cost method, as reflected on the balance sheet under ‘investment in nonmarketable equity securities’. Demibooks provides a publishing platform for interactive books. Their Demibooks® Composer product is a code-free way for publishers and self-published authors and illustrators to create interactive books for the iPad on the device itself. We will utilize the Composer platform to create our proprietary interactive products. The Stock Purchase Agreement allows for an additional \$250,000 investment, resulting in a total position of 18%, upon the completion of specified milestones.

Note 12 – On December 16, 2011, we paid the previously declared \$0.12 dividend per share to shareholders of record as of December 9, 2011.

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ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Factors Affecting Forward Looking Statements

MD&A contains statements that are forward-looking and include numerous risks which you should carefully consider. Additional risks and uncertainties can also materially and adversely affect our business. You should read the following discussion in connection with our financial statements, including the notes to those statements, included in this document. Our fiscal years end on February 29(28).

Overview

We operate two separate divisions, Publishing and Usborne Books and More ("UBAM"), to sell the Usborne and Kane/Miller lines of children's books. These two divisions each have their own customer base. The Publishing Division markets its products on a wholesale basis to various retail accounts. The UBAM Division markets its products to individual consumers as well as school and public libraries. We are in the process of implementing electronic publishing capabilities to enhance our existing products.

The following table shows consolidated statements of income data as a percentage of net revenues.

Earnings as a Percent of Net Revenues

	Three Months Ended November 30,				Nine Months Ended November 30,			
	2011		2010		2011		2010	
Net revenues	100.0	%	100.0	%	100.0	%	100.0	%
Cost of sales	39.2	%	36.7	%	40.4	%	37.9	%
Gross margin	60.8	%	63.3	%	59.6	%	62.1	%
Operating expenses:								
Operating & selling	22.0	%	22.4	%	24.8	%	25.3	%
Sales commissions	20.0	%	22.8	%	18.7	%	20.7	%
General & administrative	5.4	%	5.0	%	7.2	%	6.8	%
Casualty loss	0.0	%	0.0	%	0.0	%	0.9	%
Total operating expenses	47.4	%	50.2	%	50.7	%	53.7	%
Other income	0.0	%	0.1	%	0.1	%	0.2	%
Earnings before income taxes	13.4	%	13.2	%	9.0	%	8.6	%
Income taxes	5.1	%	5.0	%	3.4	%	3.2	%
Net earnings	8.3	%	8.2	%	5.6	%	5.4	%

Operating Results for the Three Months Ended November 30, 2011

We earned income before income taxes of \$1,166,900 for the three months ended November 30, 2011 compared with \$1,248,300 for the three months ended November 30, 2010.

Revenues

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	For the Three Months Ended November			
	30,			
	2011	2010	\$ Change	% Change
Gross sales	\$ 13,178,100	\$ 13,227,000	\$ (48,900)	(0.4)
Less discounts & allowances	(4,833,400)	(4,234,400)	(599,000)	14.1
Transportation revenue	345,700	492,000	(146,300)	(29.7)
Net revenues	\$ 8,690,400	\$ 9,484,600	\$ (794,200)	(8.4)

The UBAM Division's gross sales decreased \$922,100 during the three month period ending November 30, 2011 when compared with the same quarterly period a year ago. This decrease resulted from decreases of 29% in home parties, 24% in internet sales, 14% in school and library sales, and direct sales of 9%, offset by the addition of the new fund-raiser category of sales.

The decline in home party sales is attributed to a 28% decline in the total number of orders and a 1% decrease in average order size. The decline in internet sales is attributed to a 26% decline in the total number of orders. The decline in school and library sales is attributed to a 17% decline in the total number of orders, offset by a 4% increase in average order size. The decline in direct sales is attributed to a 16% decline in the total number of orders, offset by an 8% increase in average order size.

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The Publishing Division's gross sales increased \$873,200 during the three month period ending November 30, 2011 when compared with the same quarterly period a year ago. We attribute this to a 20% increase in sales to major national accounts, a 13% increase in sales to smaller retail stores and a 7% increase in inside sales.

The UBAM Division's discounts and allowances were \$1,361,500 and \$1,255,500 for the quarterly periods ended November 30, 2011 and 2010, respectively. The UBAM Division is a multi-level selling organization that markets its products through independent sales representatives ("consultants"). Sales are made to individual purchasers and school and public libraries. Most sales in the UBAM Division are at retail. As a part of the UBAM Division's marketing programs, discounts between 40% and 50% of retail are offered on selected items at various times throughout the year. The discounts and allowances in the UBAM Division will vary from year to year depending upon the marketing programs in place during any given year. The UBAM Division's discounts and allowances were 20.9% and 16.9% of UBAM's gross sales for the quarterly periods ended November 30, 2011 and 2010, respectively.

The Publishing Division's discounts and allowances are a much larger percentage of gross sales than discounts and allowances in the UBAM Division due to the different customer markets that each division targets. The Publishing Division's discounts and allowances were \$3,471,900 and \$2,978,900 for the quarterly periods ended November 30, 2011 and 2010, respectively. The Publishing Division sells to retail book chains, regional and local bookstores, toy and gift stores, school supply stores and museums. To be competitive with other wholesale book distributors, the Publishing Division sells at discounts between 48% and 55% of the retail price, based upon the quantity of books ordered and the dollar amount of the order. The Publishing Division's discounts and allowances were 52.1% of Publishing's gross sales for the quarterly period ended November 30, 2011 and 51.4% for the quarterly period ended November 30, 2010.

Expenses

	For Three Months Ended November 30,			
	2011	2010	\$ Change	% Change
Cost of sales	\$ 3,406,800	\$ 3,478,600	\$ (71,800)	(2.1)
Operating & selling	1,910,200	2,128,800	(218,600)	(10.3)
Sales commissions	1,743,800	2,165,500	(421,700)	(19.5)
General & administrative	467,000	472,000	(5,000)	(1.1)
Total	\$ 7,527,800	\$ 8,244,900	\$ (717,100)	(8.7)

Cost of sales decreased 2.1% for the three months ended November 30, 2011 when compared with the three months ended November 30, 2010. Cost of sales as a percentage of gross sales was 25.9% and 26.3%, respectively, for each of the three month periods ended November 30, 2011 and November 30, 2010. Cost of sales is the inventory cost of the product sold, which includes the cost of the product itself and inbound freight charges. Purchasing and receiving costs, inspection costs, warehousing costs, and other costs of our distribution network are included in operating and selling expenses, not in cost of sales. These costs totaled \$258,200 in the quarter ended November 30, 2011 and \$310,200 in the quarter ended November 30, 2010.

In addition to costs associated with our distribution network (noted above), operating and selling costs include expenses of the Publishing Division, the UBAM Division and the order entry and customer service functions. Operating and selling expenses as a percentage of gross sales were 14.5% for the quarter ended November 30, 2011 and 16.1% for the quarter ended November 30, 2010.

Sales commissions in the Publishing Division increased 9.1% to \$61,200 for the three months ended November 30, 2011. Publishing Division sales commissions are paid on net sales and were 1.9% of net sales for the quarter ended November 30, 2011 and 2.0% for the quarter ended November 30, 2010. Sales commissions in the Publishing Division fluctuate depending upon the amount of sales made to our “house accounts,” which are the Publishing Division’s largest customers and do not have any commission expense associated with them, and sales made by our outside sales representatives.

Sales commissions in the UBAM Division decreased 20.2% to \$1,682,600 for the three months ended November 30, 2011, primarily due to the decrease in net sales for the same period. UBAM Division sales commissions are paid on retail sales and were 39.5% of retail sales for the three months ended November 30, 2011 and 39.7% of retail sales for the three months ended November 30, 2010. The fluctuation in the percentages of commission expense to retail sales is the result of the type of sale. Home shows, book fairs, school and library sales and direct sales have different commission rates. Also contributing to the fluctuations in the percentages is the payment of overrides and bonuses, both dependent on consultants’ monthly sales and downline sales.

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Our effective tax rate was 37.9% and 37.8% for the quarterly periods ended November 30, 2011 and 2010, respectively. These rates are higher than the federal statutory rate due to state income taxes.

Operating Results for the Nine months Ended November 30, 2011

We earned income before income taxes of \$1,847,700 for the year-to-date period ended November 30, 2011 compared with \$1,851,700 for the year-to-date period ended November 30, 2010.

Revenues

	For the Nine Months Ended November 30,				
	2011	2010	\$ Change	% Change	
Gross sales	\$ 31,872,900	\$ 31,115,200	\$ 757,700	2.4	
Less discounts & allowances	(12,231,100)	(10,595,600)	(1,635,500)	15.4	
Transportation revenue	750,100	1,010,800	(260,700)	(25.8)	
Net revenues	\$ 20,391,900	\$ 21,530,400	\$ (1,138,500)	(5.3)	

The UBAM Division's gross sales decreased \$995,900 during the nine month period ending November 30, 2011 when compared with the same year-to-date period a year ago. This decrease consists primarily of decreases of 22% in home parties, 17% in internet sales, 14% in direct sales and 13% in school and library sales.

The decline in home party sales is attributed to a 23% decline in the total number of orders, offset by a 2% increase in average order size. The decline in internet sales is attributed to a 20% decline in the total number of orders, offset by a 5% increase in average order size. The decline in direct sales is attributed to a 24% decline in the total number of orders, offset by a 14% increase in average order size. The decline in school and library sales is attributed to a 14% decline in the total number of orders, offset by a 2% increase in average order size.

The Publishing Division's gross sales increased \$1,753,600 during the nine month period ending November 30, 2011 when compared with the same year-to-date period a year ago. We attribute this to a 20% increase in sales to major national accounts and a 16% increase in sales to smaller retail stores.

The UBAM Division's discounts and allowances were \$3,040,200 and \$2,347,400 for the year-to-date periods ended November 30, 2011 and 2010, respectively. The UBAM Division is a multi-level selling organization that markets its products through independent sales representatives ("consultants"). Sales are made to individual purchasers and school and public libraries. Most sales in the UBAM Division are at retail. As a part of the UBAM Division's marketing programs, discounts between 40% and 50% of retail are offered on selected items at various times throughout the year. The discounts and allowances in the UBAM Division will vary from year to year depending upon the marketing programs in place during any given year. The UBAM Division's discounts and allowances were 21.3% and 15.4% of UBAM's gross sales for the year-to-date periods ended November 30, 2011 and 2010, respectively.

The Publishing Division's discounts and allowances are a much larger percentage of gross sales than discounts and allowances in the UBAM Division due to the different customer markets that each division targets. The Publishing Division's discounts and allowances were \$9,190,900 and \$8,248,200 for the year-to-date periods ended November 30, 2011 and 2010, respectively. The Publishing Division sells to retail book chains, regional and local bookstores, toy and gift stores, school supply stores and museums. To be competitive with other wholesale book distributors, the Publishing Division sells at discounts between 48% and 55% of the retail price, based upon the quantity of books

ordered and the dollar amount of the order. The Publishing Division's discounts and allowances were 52.2% of Publishing's gross sales for the year-to-date period ended November 30, 2011 and 52.0% for the year-to-date period ended November 30, 2010.

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Expenses

	For the Nine Months Ended November 30,			
	2011	2010	\$ Change	% Change
Cost of sales	\$ 8,247,600	\$ 8,163,000	\$ 84,600	1.0
Operating & selling	5,044,100	5,441,700	(397,600)	(7.3)
Sales commissions	3,809,700	4,468,700	(659,000)	(14.7)
General & administrative	1,457,200	1,466,600	(9,400)	(0.6)
Casualty loss	-	188,500	(188,500)	(100.0)
Total	\$ 18,558,600	\$ 19,728,500	\$ (1,169,900)	(5.9)

Cost of sales increased 1.0% for the year-to-date period ended November 30, 2011 when compared with the year-to-date period ended November 30, 2010. Cost of sales as a percentage of gross sales was 25.9% and 26.2%, respectively, for each of the year-to-date periods ended November 30, 2011 and November 30, 2010. Cost of sales is the inventory cost of the product sold, which includes the cost of the product itself and inbound freight charges. Purchasing and receiving costs, inspection costs, warehousing costs, and other costs of our distribution network are included in operating and selling expenses, not in cost of sales. These costs totaled \$770,100 in the year-to-date period ended November 30, 2011 and \$881,000 in the year-to-date period ended November 30, 2010.

In addition to costs associated with our distribution network (noted above), operating and selling costs include expenses of the Publishing Division, the UBAM Division and the order entry and customer service functions. Operating and selling expenses as a percentage of gross sales were 15.8% for the year-to-date period ended November 30, 2011 and 17.5% for the year-to-date period ended November 30, 2010.

Sales commissions in the Publishing Division increased 13.2% to \$180,100 for the year-to-date period ended November 30, 2011. Publishing Division sales commissions are paid on net sales and were 2.1% of net sales for both of the year-to-date periods ended November 30, 2011 and 2010. Sales commissions in the Publishing Division fluctuate depending upon the amount of sales made to our "house accounts," which are the Publishing Division's largest customers and do not have any commission expense associated with them, and sales made by our outside sales representatives.

Sales commissions in the UBAM Division decreased 15.8% to \$3,629,600 for the year-to-date period ended November 30, 2011 which corresponds with the decrease in net sales for the same period. UBAM Division sales commissions are paid on retail sales and were 39.2% of retail sales for the year-to-date period ended November 30, 2011 and 40.0% of retail sales for the year-to-date period ended November 30, 2010. The fluctuation in the percentages of commission expense to retail sales is the result of the type of sale. Home shows, book fairs, school and library sales and direct sales have different commission rates. Also contributing to the fluctuations in the percentages is the payment of overrides and bonuses, both dependent on consultants' monthly sales and downline sales.

Our effective tax rate was 37.7% and 37.6% for the year-to-date periods ended November 30, 2011 and 2010, respectively. These rates are higher than the federal statutory rate due to state income taxes.

During fiscal year ended February 28, 2011, we determined that amounts paid to a third party for travel deposits had not been used to reserve travel for the Company. As a result of this, we had to pay approximately \$188,500 in additional travel expenses, which was reported in operating expenses as a casualty loss for fiscal year ended February

28, 2011.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

Our primary source of cash is typically operating cash flow. Typically, our primary uses of cash are to repurchase outstanding shares of stock, pay dividends and purchase property and equipment. We utilize our bank credit facility to meet our short-term cash needs when necessary.

Our Board of Directors has adopted a stock repurchase plan in which we may purchase up to a total of 3,000,000 shares as market conditions warrant. Management believes the stock is undervalued and when stock becomes available at an attractive price, we will utilize free cash flow to repurchase shares. Management believes this enhances the value to the remaining stockholders and that these repurchases will have no adverse effect on our short-term and long-term liquidity. We repurchased 36,721 shares at a cost of \$214,300 during the year-to-date period ended November 30, 2011.

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We have a history of profitability and positive cash flow. We can sustain planned growth levels with minimal capital requirements. Consequently, cash generated from operations is generally used to liquidate any existing debt and then to repurchase shares outstanding or capital distributions through dividends.

For the year-to-date period ended November 30, 2011, we experienced a positive cash flow from operating activities of \$927,700. Cash flow from operating activities resulted primarily from net income after taxes of \$1,151,300, a decrease in inventory of \$487,200, an increase in certain current liabilities of \$287,800 and a change in net taxes receivable/payable of \$113,300.

We believe that in fiscal year 2012 we will experience a positive cash flow and that this positive cash flow along with the bank credit facility will be adequate to meet our liquidity requirements for the foreseeable future.

Cash used in investing activities was \$320,000 for the year-to-date period ended November 30, 2011. Of this, \$250,000 was an initial investment in Demibooks and \$70,000 was for capital expenditures to repair a significant section of our warehouse roof and replace plumbing. We estimate that total cash used in investing activities for fiscal year 2012 will be less than \$450,000. This would consist of software and hardware enhancements to our existing data processing equipment, property improvements and additional warehouse equipment.

For the year-to-date period ended November 30, 2011, cash used in financing activities was \$1,201,400 from dividend payments of \$1,402,100 and the purchase of \$214,300 of treasury stock, offset by a \$250,000 draw against our revolving credit agreement and the sale of \$165,000 of treasury stock.

As of November 30, 2011 we did not have any commitments in excess of one year.

Bank Credit Agreement

Effective June 30, 2011 we signed a Thirteenth Amendment to the Credit and Security Agreement with Arvest Bank which provides a \$2,500,000 line of credit through June 30, 2012. Interest is payable monthly at the greater of (a) prime-floating rate minus 0.75% or (b) 4.00%. At November 30, 2011, the rate in effect was 4.00%. Borrowings are collateralized by substantially all the assets of the Company.

At November 30, 2011 the Company had \$250,000 debt outstanding under this agreement. Available credit under the revolving credit agreement was \$2,250,000 at November 30, 2011. The credit facility contains several financial covenants common in such agreements including limitations on the ratio of current assets to current liabilities, limitations on tangible net worth, and the timely submission of required monthly financial information.

This agreement also contains a provision for our use of the Bank's letters of credit. The Bank agrees to issue commercial or standby letters of credit provided that none will have an expiry date later than June 30, 2012 and that the sum of the line of credit plus the letters of credit would not exceed the borrowing base in effect at the time. For the quarter ended November 30, 2011, we had no letters of credit outstanding.

Critical Accounting Policies

Our discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations are based upon our financial statements, which have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States. The preparation of these financial statements requires us to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses, and related disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities. On an on-going basis, we evaluate our estimates, including those related to our valuation of inventory, allowance for uncollectible accounts receivable, allowance for sales returns, long-lived assets and deferred income

taxes. We base our estimates on historical experience and on various other assumptions that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making judgments about the carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources.

Actual results may materially differ from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions. Historically, however, actual results have not differed materially from those determined using required estimates. Our significant accounting policies are described in the notes accompanying the financial statements included elsewhere in this report. However, we consider the following accounting policies to be more significantly dependent on the use of estimates and assumptions.

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Revenue Recognition

Sales are recognized and recorded when products are shipped. Products are shipped FOB shipping point. The UBAM Division's sales are paid before the product is shipped. These sales accounted for 63.2% of net revenues for the quarter ended November 30, 2011 and 70.2% for the quarter ended November 30, 2010. The provisions of the Accounting Standards Codification 605 "Revenue Recognition" (ASC 605) have been applied, and as a result, a reserve is provided for estimated future sales returns.

Estimated allowances for sales returns are recorded as sales are recognized and recorded. Management uses a moving average calculation to estimate the allowance for sales returns. We are not responsible for product damaged in transit. Damaged returns are primarily from the retail stores. The damages occur in the stores, not in shipping to the stores. It is industry practice to accept returns from wholesale customers. Transportation revenue, the amount billed to the customer for shipping the product, is recorded when products are shipped. Management has estimated and included a reserve for sales returns of \$100,000 as of November 30, 2011 and February 28, 2011.

Allowance for Doubtful Accounts

We maintain an allowance for estimated losses resulting from the inability of our customers to make required payments. An estimate of uncollectable amounts is made by management based upon historical bad debts, current customer receivable balances, age of customer receivable balances, the customer's financial condition and current economic trends. If the actual uncollected amounts significantly exceed the estimated allowance, then our operating results would be significantly adversely affected. Management has estimated and included an allowance for doubtful accounts of \$444,900 and \$462,800 as of November 30, 2011 and February 28, 2011, respectively.

Inventory

Management continually estimates and calculates the amount of non-current inventory. Non-current inventory arises due to occasionally purchasing book inventory in quantities in excess of what will be sold within the normal operating cycle due to minimum order requirements of our primary supplier. Non-current inventory was estimated by management using the current year turnover ratio by title. All inventory in excess of 2 ½ years of anticipated sales was classified as noncurrent inventory. Noncurrent inventory balances, before valuation allowance, were \$839,000 at November 30, 2011 and \$903,000 at February 28, 2011.

Inventories are presented net of a valuation allowance. Management has estimated and included a valuation allowance for both current and noncurrent inventory. This allowance is based on management's identification of slow moving inventory on hand. Management has estimated a valuation allowance for both current and noncurrent inventory of \$355,200 and \$330,700 as of November 30, 2011 and February 28, 2011, respectively.

Stock-Based Compensation

We account for stock-based compensation whereby share-based payment transactions with employees, such as stock options and restricted stock, are measured at estimated fair value at date of grant and recognized as compensation expense over the vesting period.

Item 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

Not applicable.

Item 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

An evaluation was performed of the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) as of November 30, 2011. This evaluation was conducted under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and our Controller/Corporate Secretary (Principal Financial and Accounting Officer).

Based on that evaluation, these officers concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 13a-15(e).

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PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

Not Applicable.

Item 1A. RISK FACTORS

Not required by smaller reporting company.

Item 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS

The following table shows repurchases of our Common Stock during the quarter ended November 30, 2011.

ISSUER PURCHASES OF EQUITY SECURITIES

Period	Total # of Shares Purchased	Average Price Paid per Share	Total # of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plan (1)	Maximum # of Shares that May be Repurchased under the Plan (2) (3)
September 1 - 30, 2011	0	N/A	0	360,119
October 1 - 31, 2011	0	N/A	0	360,119
November 1 - 30, 2011	0	N/A	0	360,119
Total	0	N/A	0	

(1) All of the shares of common stock set forth in this column were purchased pursuant to a publicly announced plan as described in footnote 2 below.

(2) In April 2008 the Board of Directors authorized us to purchase up to an additional 500,000 shares of our common stock under a repurchase plan. Pursuant to the plan, we may purchase a total of 360,119 additional shares of our common stock until 3,000,000 shares have been repurchased.

(3) There is no expiration date for the repurchase plan.

Item 3. DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES

Not Applicable.

Item 4. REMOVED AND RESERVED

Item 5. OTHER INFORMATION

None

Item 6. EXHIBITS

- 31.1 Certification of the Chief Executive Officer of Educational Development Corporation pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 furnished herewith.
- 31.2 Certification of Controller and Corporate Secretary (Principal Financial and Accounting Officer) of Educational Development Corporation pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 furnished herewith.
- 32.1 Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.

101.INS XBRL Instance Document

101.SCH XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document

101.CAL XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document

101.DEF XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document

101.LAB XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document

101.PRE XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document

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SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION
(Registrant)

Date: January 17, 2012

By: /s/ Randall W. White
Randall W. White
President

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EXHIBIT INDEX

Exhibit No.	Description
31.1	<u>Certification of the Chief Executive Officer of Educational Development Corporation pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 furnished herewith.</u>
31.2	<u>Certification of Controller and Corporate Secretary (Principal Financial and Accounting Officer) of Educational Development Corporation pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 furnished herewith.</u>
32.1	<u>Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.</u>
101.INS	XBRL Instance Document
101.SCH	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document
101.CAL	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document
101.DEF	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document
101.LAB	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document
101.PRE	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document

