

ALPHA PRO TECH LTD  
Form 10-Q  
May 06, 2011  
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**UNITED STATES**  
**SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

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**FORM 10-Q**

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**Quarterly Report pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d)**  
**of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934**

**For the Quarterly Period Ended March 31, 2011**

**Commission File No. 01-15725**

**Alpha Pro Tech, Ltd.**

(exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

**Delaware, U.S.A.**  
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)

**63-1009183**  
(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

**Suite 112, 60 Centurian Drive**

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**Markham, Ontario, Canada**  
(Address of principal executive offices)

**L3R 9R2**  
(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: **(905) 479-0654**

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant: (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

Large accelerated filer

Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer

Smaller Reporting Company

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes  No

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date.

**Class**  
Common Stock, \$0.01 par value

**Outstanding May 3, 2011**  
22,437,616 shares

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**Alpha Pro Tech, Ltd.**

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**PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

**ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

Alpha Pro Tech, Ltd. ( "Alpha Pro Tech" or the "Company" ) prepared the following unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC" ). Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ( "GAAP" ) have been omitted pursuant to these rules and regulations, although the Company believes that the disclosures made are adequate to make the information not misleading.

You should read the following unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements and the accompanying notes together with the Company's current year filings on Form 8-K, as well as the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2010 filed with the SEC. The Company's 2010 Annual Report contains information that may be helpful in analyzing the financial information contained in this report and in comparing its results of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2011 with the same period in 2010.

Table of Contents**Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited)**

|  | March 31,<br>2011 | December 31,<br>2010 (1) |
|--|-------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>Assets</b>  |                   |                          |
| Current assets:  |                   |                          |
| Cash and cash equivalents  | \$ 2,817,000      | \$ 5,316,000             |
| Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$77,000 at March 31, 2011 and \$77,000 at December 31, 2010  | 5,992,000         | 3,816,000                |
| Inventories  | 16,265,000        | 17,318,000               |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets  | 5,106,000         | 3,719,000                |
| Deferred income taxes  | 443,000           | 443,000                  |
| Total current assets   | 30,623,000        | 30,612,000               |
| Property and equipment, net  | 3,967,000         | 4,162,000                |
| Goodwill   | 55,000            | 55,000                   |
| Intangible assets, net   | 149,000           | 164,000                  |
| Equity investments in and advances to unconsolidated affiliates  | 2,068,000         | 1,941,000                |
| Total assets   | \$ 36,862,000     | \$ 36,934,000            |
| <b>Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity</b>  |                   |                          |
| Current liabilities:   |                   |                          |
| Accounts payable   | \$ 399,000        | \$ 487,000               |
| Accrued liabilities  | 333,000           | 296,000                  |
| Total current liabilities  | 732,000           | 783,000                  |
| Deferred income taxes  | 639,000           | 639,000                  |
| Total liabilities  | 1,371,000         | 1,422,000                |
| Shareholders' equity:  |                   |                          |
| Common stock, \$0.01 par value, 50,000,000 shares authorized, 22,437,618 and 22,424,285 issued and outstanding at March 31, 2011 and December 31, 2010, respectively | 224,000           | 224,000                  |
| Additional paid-in capital   | 23,595,000        | 23,504,000               |
| Retained earnings  | 11,672,000        | 11,784,000               |
| Total shareholders' equity   | 35,491,000        | 35,512,000               |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity   | \$ 36,862,000     | \$ 36,934,000            |

(1) The consolidated balance sheet as of December 31, 2010 has been prepared using information from the audited financial statements at that date.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents**Consolidated Statement of Operations (Unaudited)**

|   | <b>For the Three Months Ended<br/>March 31,</b> |               |
|---|---|---------------|
|   | <b>2011</b>                                     | <b>2010</b>   |
| Net sales                                       | \$ 8,945,000                                    | \$ 11,629,000 |
| Cost of goods sold                              | 5,672,000                                       | 6,641,000     |
| Gross profit                                    | 3,273,000                                       | 4,988,000     |
| Expenses:                                       |   |               |
| Selling, general and administrative             | 3,382,000                                       | 3,784,000     |
| Depreciation and amortization                   | 243,000   | 207,000       |
| Income (loss) from operations                   | (352,000)                                       | 997,000       |
| Other income:                                   |   |               |
| Equity in income of unconsolidated affiliates   | 127,000   | 73,000        |
| Net gain on sales of assets                     | 41,000  |               |
| Interest, net                                   | 6,000   | 10,000        |
| Income (loss) before provision for income taxes | (178,000)                                       | 1,080,000     |
| Provision (benefit) for income taxes            | (66,000)  | 393,000       |
| Net income (loss)                               | \$ (112,000)                                    | \$ 687,000    |
| Basic net income (loss) per share               | \$ (0.00)                                       | \$ 0.03       |
| Diluted net income (loss) per share             | \$ (0.00)                                       | \$ 0.03       |
| Basic weighted average shares outstanding       | 22,434,655                                      | 22,423,229    |
| Diluted weighted average shares outstanding     | 22,434,655                                      | 23,114,613    |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents**Consolidated Statement of Shareholders Equity (Unaudited)**

|                                  | Common Stock |            | Additional         | Retained      | Total         |
|----------------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                  | Shares       | Amount     | Paid-in<br>Capital | Earnings      |               |
| Balance at December 31, 2010     | 22,424,285   | \$ 224,000 | \$ 23,504,000      | \$ 11,784,000 | \$ 35,512,000 |
| Share-based compensation expense |              |            | 75,000             |               | 75,000        |
| Stock options exercised          | 13,333       |            | 16,000             |               | 16,000        |
| Net loss                         |              |            |                    | (112,000)     | (112,000)     |
| Balance at March 31, 2011        | 22,437,618   | \$ 224,000 | \$ 23,595,000      | \$ 11,672,000 | \$ 35,491,000 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents**Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)**

|   | <b>For the Three Months Ended<br/>March 31,</b> |              |
|---|---|--------------|
|   | <b>2011</b>                                     | <b>2010</b>  |
| <b>Cash Flows From Operating Activities:</b>  |   |              |
| Net income (loss)   | \$ (112,000)                                    | \$ 687,000   |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash (used in) provided by operating activities: |   |              |
| Share-based compensation expense  | 75,000  | 34,000       |
| Proceeds from dividends from equity investments in unconsolidated affiliates                |   | 77,000       |
| Depreciation and amortization   | 243,000   | 207,000      |
| Gain on sale of assets  | (41,000)  |              |
| Equity in income of unconsolidated affiliates   | (127,000)                                       | (73,000)     |
| Changes in assets and liabilities:  |   |              |
| Accounts receivable, net  | (2,176,000)                                     | 2,233,000    |
| Inventories   | 872,000   | (2,939,000)  |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets   | (1,387,000)                                     | (313,000)    |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities  | (51,000)  | (3,874,000)  |
| Net cash used in operating activities   | (2,704,000)                                     | (3,961,000)  |
| <b>Cash Flows From Investing Activities:</b>  |   |              |
| Purchase of property and equipment  | (45,000)  | (367,000)    |
| Purchase of intangible assets   | (1,000)   | (3,000)      |
| Proceeds from sale of Janesville  | 235,000   |              |
| Net cash provided by(used in) investing activities  | 189,000   | (370,000)    |
| <b>Cash Flows From Financing Activities:</b>  |   |              |
| Proceeds from the exercise of stock options   | 16,000  | 6,000        |
| Net cash provided by financing activities   | 16,000  | 6,000        |
| (Decrease) in cash and cash equivalents during the period                                   | (2,499,000)                                     | (4,325,000)  |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period  | 5,316,000                                       | 9,753,000    |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of period  | \$ 2,817,000                                    | \$ 5,428,000 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

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**1. The Company**

Alpha Pro Tech, Ltd. ( Alpha Pro Tech or the Company ) is in the business of protecting people, products and environments. The Company accomplishes this by developing, manufacturing and marketing a line of disposable protective apparel for the cleanroom, industrial and pharmaceutical markets, a line of building supply products for the new home and re-roofing markets and a line of infection control products for the medical and dental markets.

The Disposable Protective Apparel segment consists of a complete line of shoecovers, bouffant caps, coveralls, gowns, frocks and lab coats.

The Building Supply segment consists of construction weatherization products such as housewrap and synthetic roof underlayment.

The Infection Control segment consists of a line of face masks and eye shields. It previously included a line of medical bed pads and pet beds that was sold during the first quarter of 2011.

The Company's products are sold both under the Alpha Pro Tech brand name, as well as under private label, and are predominantly sold in the United States of America.

**2. Basis of Presentation**

The interim financial information included herein is unaudited; however, the information reflects all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring adjustments) that are, in the opinion of management, necessary for the fair presentation of the consolidated financial position, results of operations and cash flows for the interim periods. These condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission (the SEC ) and, therefore, omit certain information and footnote disclosures necessary to present the statements in accordance with U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles ( GAAP ). The condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with any of the Company's current year filings on Form 8-K filed with the SEC, as well as the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2010, which are included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K (the 2010 10-K ), which was filed with the SEC on March 16, 2011. The results of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2011 are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the full year. The consolidated balance sheet at December 31, 2010 was extracted from the audited consolidated financial statements contained in the 2010 10-K and does not include all disclosures required by GAAP for annual consolidated financial statements.

**3. Stock Based Compensation**

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The Company maintains a stock option plan under which the Company may grant incentive stock options and non-qualified stock options to key employees and non-employee directors. Stock options have been granted with exercise prices at or above the current market price of the underlying shares of common stock on the date of grant. Options vest and expire according to terms established at the grant date.

The Company adopted the Financial Accounting Standards Board ( FASB ) Accounting Standards Codification (the FASB ASC , the ASC or the Codification ) 718, *Stock Compensation* ( ASC 718 ), effective January 1, 2006, using the modified prospective application method. ASC 718 requires companies to record compensation expense for the value of all outstanding and unvested share-based payments, including employee stock options and similar awards. During the first three months of 2011, there were no stock options granted under the stock option plan. During the first three months of 2010, there were no stock options granted under the stock option plan. The Company recognized \$75,000 and \$34,000 in share-based compensation expense in its consolidated financial statements for the three months ended March 31, 2011 and 2010, respectively, related to previously issued options.

Stock options to purchase 2,512,000 and 1,567,000 shares of common stock were outstanding at March 31, 2011 and 2010, respectively. .As of March 31, 2011, no incremental shares were included in the computation of diluted earnings per share because their effect would have been anti-dilutive due to the net loss incurred for the three months ended March 31, 2011. As of March 31, 2010, 691,384 incremental shares were included in the computation of diluted

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earnings per share because the exercise prices of those stock options were less than the average share price of the Company's common stock for the quarter and, therefore, the effect was dilutive.

The Company used the Black-Scholes-Merton option pricing model to value the options. Prior to 2008, the Company used the simplified method as discussed in the SEC's Staff Accounting Bulletin No. 107, *Share-Based Payment*, for estimating the expected life of the options. For options granted during a quarter or fiscal period, the Company uses historical data to estimate the expected life of the options. The risk-free interest rate for periods within the contractual life of the award is based on the U.S. Treasury yield curve in effect at the time of grant. The expected volatility is based on historical volatility of the expected life in years. The Company uses an estimated dividend payout ratio of zero, as the Company has not paid dividends in the past and, at this time, does not expect to do so in the future.

The following table summarizes stock option activity during the three months ended March 31, 2011:

|  | Options   | Weighted-Average Exercise Price | Weighted-Average Remaining Contractual Life (in years) | Aggregate Intrinsic Value |
|--|-----------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| Options outstanding at December 31, 2010 | 2,542,000 | \$ 1.57                         | 3.17   | \$ 522,000                |
| Exercised                                | (13,000)  | \$ 1.23                         |  |                           |
| Granted                                  |           |                                 |  |                           |
| Forfeited or expired                     | (17,000)  | \$ 1.56                         |  |                           |
| Options outstanding at March 31, 2011    | 2,512,000 | \$ 1.58                         | 2.89   | \$ (493,000)              |
| Options exercisable at March 31, 2011    | 1,378,000 | \$ 1.60                         | 1.88   | \$ (308,000)              |

As of March 31, 2011 \$561,000 of total unrecognized compensation cost related to stock options is expected to be recognized over a weighted average period of 2.24 years.

#### 4. New Accounting Standards

FASB ASC 810, *Consolidation*, (ASC 810), eliminates a required quantitative approach to determine whether a variable interest gives an entity a controlling financial interest in a variable interest entity in favor of a qualitatively focused analysis. This guidance was effective for the Company beginning in the first quarter of fiscal year 2010. The application of ASC 810 did not have a significant impact on the consolidated earnings nor the consolidated financial position for the periods presented.

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In December 2009, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update No. 2009-17 ( ASU No. 2009-17 ), *Consolidations (Topic 810): Improvements to Financial Reporting by Enterprises Involved with Variable Interest Entities*. The amendments in ASU No. 2009-17 replace the quantitative-based risks and rewards calculation for determining which reporting entity, if any, has a controlling financial interest in a variable interest entity with an approach focused on identifying which reporting entity has the power to direct the activities of a variable interest entity that most significantly impact the entity's economic performance and (1) the obligation to absorb losses of the entity or (2) the right to receive benefits from the entity. An approach that is expected to be primarily qualitative will be more effective for identifying which reporting entity has a controlling financial interest in a variable interest entity. The amendments in ASU No.

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2009-17 also require additional disclosures about a reporting entity's involvement in variable interest entities, which will enhance the information provided to users of financial statements. The application of ASU No. 2009-17 did not have a significant impact on the consolidated earnings nor the consolidated financial position for the periods presented.

In January 2010, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update No. 2010-06 ( ASU No. 2010-06 ), *Improving Disclosures About Fair Value Measurements*. The amendments in ASU No. 2010-06 require separate disclosure of the amounts of significant transfers in and out of Level 1 and Level 2 fair value measurements and reasons for the transfers and separate presentation of information about purchases, sales, issuances, and settlements in the reconciliation for Level 3 fair value measurements. Additionally, ASU No. 2010-06 clarifies existing disclosures regarding level of disaggregation and inputs and valuation techniques. The new disclosures and clarifications of existing disclosures under ASU No. 2010-06 are effective for interim and annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2009, except for the disclosures about purchases, sales, issuances, and settlements in the roll forward of activity in Level 3 fair value measurements. Those disclosures are effective for fiscal years ending after December 15, 2010 and for interim periods within those fiscal years. The adoption of the disclosure requirements did not have a significant impact on the Company's consolidated earnings nor the consolidated financial position for the periods presented.

In April 2010, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update No. 2010-13 ( ASU No. 2010-13 ), *Compensation (Topic 718): Effect of Denominating the Exercise Price of a Share-Based Payment Award in the Currency of the Market in Which the Underlying Equity Security Trades* a consensus of the FASB Emerging Issues Task Force. The amendments in ASU No. 2010-13 address the classification of a share-based payment award with an exercise price denominated in the currency of a market in which the underlying equity security trades. Topic 718 is amended to clarify that a share-based payment award with an exercise price denominated in the currency of a market in which a substantial portion of the entity's equity securities trades shall not be considered to contain a market, performance, or service condition. Therefore, such an award is not to be classified as a liability if it otherwise qualifies as equity classification. The application of ASU No. 2010-13 did not have a significant impact on the consolidated earnings nor the consolidated financial position for the periods presented.

In December 2010, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update No. 2010-28 ( ASU No. 2010-28 ), *Intangibles - Goodwill and Other (Topic 350): When to Perform Step 2 of the Goodwill Impairment Test for Reporting Units with Zero or Negative Carrying Amounts*, which modifies Step 1 of the goodwill impairment test for reporting units with zero or negative carrying amounts. For those reporting units, an entity is required to perform Step 2 of the goodwill impairment test if it is more likely than not that a goodwill impairment exists. In determining whether it is more likely than not that a goodwill impairment exists, an entity should consider whether there are any adverse qualitative factors indicating that an impairment may exist. The amendments in ASU No. 2010-28 are effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2010 and for interim periods within those fiscal years. Upon adoption of the amendments, any resulting goodwill impairment should be recorded as a cumulative-effect adjustment to beginning retained earnings in the period of adoption. Any goodwill impairments occurring after the initial adoption of the amendments should be included in earnings. Adoption of this guidance did not have a significant impact on the consolidated earnings nor the consolidated financial position of the Company.

We periodically review new accounting standards that are issued. Although some of these accounting standards may be applicable to us, we have not identified any other new standards that we believe merit further discussion, and we expect that none would have a significant impact on our consolidated financial statements.

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Inventories consist of the following:

|                 | <b>March 31,<br/>2011</b> | <b>December 31,<br/>2010</b> |
|-----------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| Raw materials   | \$ 8,874,000              | \$ 8,536,000                 |
| Work in process | 1,399,000                 | 1,797,000                    |
| Finished goods  | 5,992,000                 | 6,985,000                    |
|                 | \$ 16,265,000             | \$ 17,318,000                |

**6. Equity Investments in and Advances to Unconsolidated Affiliates**

In 2005, Alpha ProTech Engineered Products, Inc. (a subsidiary of Alpha Pro Tech, Ltd.) entered into a joint venture with a manufacturer in India for the production of building products. Under the terms of the joint venture agreement, a private company, Harmony Plastics Private Limited ( Harmony ), was created with ownership interests of 41.66% by Alpha ProTech Engineered Products, Inc. and 58.34% by Maple Industries and Associates. Alpha ProTech Engineered Products, Inc. contributed \$508,000 for share capital, and Maple Industries and Associates contributed \$708,000.

This joint venture positions Alpha ProTech Engineered Products, Inc. to respond to current and expected increased product demand for housewrap and synthetic roofing underlayment and provides future capacity for sales of specialty roofing component products and custom products for industrial applications requiring high quality extrusion coated fabrics. In addition, the joint venture now supplies products for the Disposable Protective Apparel segment.

The capital from the initial funding, along with a bank loan, which is guaranteed exclusively by the individual shareholders of Maple Industries and Associates and collateralized by the assets of Harmony, were utilized to purchase an existing 33,000 square foot manufacturing facility in India. This facility includes manufacturing equipment necessary to produce coated material and to sew proprietary disposable protective apparel. This facility was expanded by a 38,500 square foot addition in mid-2010, bringing it to a total of 71,500 square feet. Also in 2005, Harmony built a 60,000 square foot facility in India for the manufacturing of housewrap and synthetic roof underlayment. Two additions have been made to this building: one was a 20,000 square foot addition in late 2009 and the other was a 22,000 square foot addition in mid-2010, for a total of 102,000 square feet. During the latter part of 2010, Harmony also added a new 16,000 square foot facility, in India, that sews proprietary disposable protective apparel. All additions have been financed by Harmony with no guarantees from Alpha Pro Tech.

The Company is subject to the provisions of FASB ASC 810, *Consolidation* ( ASC 810 ), which defines the criteria by which the Company determines the proper accounting for its investments in related entities. Specifically, ASC 810 requires the Company to assess whether or not related entities are variable interest entities ( VIEs ), as defined. For those related entities that qualify as VIEs, ASC 810 requires the Company to determine whether or not the Company is the primary beneficiary of the VIE, and, if so, to consolidate the VIE.

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The Company has determined that Harmony is not a VIE and is, therefore, considered to be an unconsolidated affiliate.

The Company records its investment in Harmony as Equity investments in and advances to unconsolidated affiliates on the accompanying Consolidated Balance Sheets. The Company records its equity interest in Harmony's results of operations as Equity in income of unconsolidated affiliates on the accompanying Consolidated Income Statements.

The Company reviews annually its investment in Harmony for impairment in accordance with FASB ASC 323, *Investments - Equity Method and Joint Ventures* (ASC 323). ASC 323 requires recognition of a loss when the decline in an investment is other-than-temporary. In

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determining whether the decline is other-than-temporary, the Company considers the nature of the industry in which Harmony operates, its historical performance, its performance in relation to its peers and the current economic environment. The Company has concluded that no impairment was required for the quarter ended March 31, 2011.

Alpha ProTech Engineered Products, Inc. initially invested \$1,450,000 in the joint venture: \$508,000 for share capital and \$942,000 as a long term advance for materials. Fifty percent of the \$942,000 long term advance for materials is to be repaid over a six year term that commenced in July 2006, and the balance is to be paid in the seventh year. As of March 31, 2011, Harmony has repaid a total of \$525,000, leaving a balance of \$417,000. Interest of 3.5% is to be paid annually on this advance, and the Company had an interest receivable of \$18,000 as of March 31, 2011 related to the agreement.

For the three months ended March 31, 2011 and 2010, Alpha Pro Tech purchased \$2,794,000 and \$2,706,000 of inventory, respectively, from Harmony. For the three months ended March 31, 2011 and 2010, the Company recorded equity income in unconsolidated affiliates of \$127,000 and \$73,000, respectively. As of March 31, 2011, the Company's investment in Harmony was \$2,068,000, consisting of its original \$1,450,000 investment and cumulative equity in income of unconsolidated affiliates of \$1,220,000, less \$525,000 in repayments of the advance and payment of \$77,000 in dividends.

## 7. Accrued Liabilities

Accrued liabilities consist of the following:

|                              | March 31,<br>2011 | December 31,<br>2010 |
|------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Payroll                      | \$ 189,000        | \$ 115,000           |
| Commission and bonus accrual | 29,000            | 48,000               |
| Accrued professional fees    | 92,000            | 133,000              |
| Accrued rebates and other    | 23,000            |                      |
|                              | \$ 333,000        | \$ 296,000           |

The Company's Chief Executive Officer and President are each entitled to a bonus equal to 5% of the pre-tax profits of the Company, excluding bonus expense. The Chief Executive Officer and President voluntarily decided to forgo their bonuses for 2010. Therefore, no executive bonuses were accrued for the year ended December 31, 2010. There was no executive bonus accrued for the three months ended March 31, 2011.

Table of Contents**8. Basic and Diluted Net Income (Loss) Per Share**

The following table provides a reconciliation of both net income and the number of shares used in the computation of basic earnings per share (EPS), which utilizes the weighted average number of shares outstanding without regard to potential shares, and diluted EPS, which includes all such dilutive shares for the three months ended March 31, 2011 and 2010, respectively:

|   | For the Three Months Ended |            |
|---|----------------------------|------------|
|   | March 31,                  |            |
|   | 2011                       | 2010       |
| Net income (loss) (Numerator)                     | \$ (112,000)               | \$ 687,000 |
| Shares (Denominator):                             |                            |            |
| Basic weighted average shares outstanding         | 22,434,655                 | 22,423,229 |
| Add: Dilutive effect of outstanding stock options |                            | 691,384    |
| Diluted weighted average shares outstanding       | 22,434,655                 | 23,114,613 |
| Net income (loss) per share:                      |                            |            |
| Basic   | \$ (0.00)                  | \$ 0.03    |
| Diluted   | \$ (0.00)                  | \$ 0.03    |

**9. Activity of Business Segments**

The Company operates in three business segments:

**Disposable Protective Apparel:** consisting of a complete line of disposable protective clothing, such as shoecovers (including the Aqua Trak® and spunbond shoecovers), bouffant caps, coveralls, frocks, lab coats, gowns and hoods for the pharmaceutical, cleanroom, industrial and medical markets.

**Building Supply:** consisting of a line of construction supply weatherization products. The construction supply weatherization products consist of housewrap and synthetic roof underlayment. The Company's equity in income of unconsolidated affiliates (Harmony) is included in the total segment income for Building Supply in the table below.

**Infection Control:** consisting of a line of face masks and eye shields principally for the medical, dental and industrial markets. It previously included a line of medical bed pads and pet beds that was sold during the first quarter of 2011.

Segment data excludes charges allocated to head office and corporate sales/marketing departments and income taxes. The Company evaluates the performance of its segments and allocates resources to them based primarily on net sales.



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The following table shows consolidated net sales for each segment for the three months ended March 31, 2011 and 2010, respectively:

|                                     | <b>For the Three Months Ended<br/>March 31,</b> |                      |
|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------|
|                                     | <b>2011</b>                                     | <b>2010</b>          |
| Disposable Protective Apparel       | \$ 2,907,000                                    | \$ 5,084,000         |
| Building Supply                     | 4,747,000                                       | 4,722,000            |
| Infection Control                   | 1,291,000                                       | 1,823,000            |
| <b>Total consolidated net sales</b> | <b>\$ 8,945,000</b>                             | <b>\$ 11,629,000</b> |

The following table shows the reconciliation of total segment income to total consolidated net income (loss) for the three months ended March 31, 2011 and 2010, respectively:

|   | <b>For the Three Months Ended<br/>March 31,</b> |                   |
|---|---|-------------------|
|   | <b>2011</b>                                     | <b>2010</b>       |
| Disposable Protective Apparel               | \$ 295,000                                      | \$ 1,278,000      |
| Building Supply                             | 287,000   | 583,000           |
| Infection Control                           | 363,000   | 522,000           |
| <b>Total segment income</b>                 | <b>945,000</b>                                  | <b>2,383,000</b>  |
| Unallocated corporate overhead expenses     | (1,123,000)                                     | (1,303,000)       |
| Benefit (provision) for income taxes        | 66,000  | (393,000)         |
| <b>Total consolidated net income (loss)</b> | <b>\$ (112,000)</b>                             | <b>\$ 687,000</b> |

The following table shows the consolidated net property, equipment, goodwill and intangible assets by segment:

|                                  | <b>March 31,<br/>2011</b> | <b>December 31,<br/>2010</b> |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| Disposable Protective Apparel    | \$ 772,000                | \$ 816,000                   |
| Building Supply                  | 2,209,000                 | 2,277,000                    |
| Infection Control                | 1,088,000                 | 1,173,000                    |
| <b>Total segment assets</b>      | <b>4,069,000</b>          | <b>4,266,000</b>             |
| Unallocated corporate assets     | 102,000                   | 114,000                      |
| <b>Total consolidated assets</b> | <b>\$ 4,171,000</b>       | <b>\$ 4,380,000</b>          |

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On February 8, 2011, the Company entered into an asset purchase agreement to sell its line of pet beds and on March 30, 2011, entered into a second asset purchase agreement, with the same principal purchaser, to sell its line of medical bed pads. As consideration for the acquired assets, the Company received \$235,000, which was comprised of \$181,000 of inventory sold at cost, plus an additional \$54,000 in compensation for non inventory assets and goodwill. The net gain on the sale of these assets was \$41,000. Both of the transactions were executed in the three months ended March 31, 2011.

**10. Subsequent Events**

There were no subsequent events since March 31, 2011.

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**ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

You should read the following discussion and analysis together with our consolidated financial statements (unaudited) and the notes to our consolidated financial statements (unaudited), which are included elsewhere in this report, and our audited financial statements and the notes thereto, which appear in our Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2010.

**SPECIAL NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS**

Certain information set forth in this Form 10-Q contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of federal securities laws. Forward-looking statements include statements concerning our plans, objectives, goals, strategies, future events, future revenues or performance, capital expenditures, financing needs, plans or intentions relating to potential acquisitions, and other information that is not historical information. When used in this report, the words estimates, expects, anticipates, forecasts, plans, intends, believes and variations of such or similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements. We may make additional forward-looking statements from time to time. All forward-looking statements, whether written or oral and whether made by us or on our behalf, also are expressly qualified by this special note.

Our forward-looking statements are based upon our current expectations and various assumptions. Our expectations, beliefs and projections are expressed in good faith, and we believe that there is a reasonable basis for them, including, without limitation, management's examination of historical operating trends, data contained in our records and other data available from third parties. However, we cannot assure you that management's expectations, beliefs and projections will result or be achieved or accomplished. Our forward-looking statements apply only as of the date made. Except as required by law, we undertake no obligation to publicly update or revise forward-looking statements that may be made to reflect events or circumstances after the date made or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events.

Any expectations based on these forward-looking statements are subject to risks and uncertainties and other important factors, including those discussed in the section entitled Item 1A. Risk Factors, which appear in our Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2010. These and many other factors could affect Alpha Pro Tech Ltd.'s (Alpha Pro Tech or the Company) future operating results and financial condition and could cause actual results to differ materially from expectations based on forward-looking statements made in this document or elsewhere by Alpha Pro Tech, or on its behalf.

**Where to find more information about us.** We make available, free of charge, on our Internet website (<http://www.alphaprotech.com>) our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K, our most recent Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, any current reports on Form 8-K furnished or filed since our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and any amendments to such reports as soon as reasonably practicable following the electronic filing of such report with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC). In addition, in accordance with SEC rules we provide electronic or paper copies of our filings free of charge upon request.

**Critical Accounting Policies**

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The preparation of our financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ( GAAP ) requires us to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the dates of the financial statements and the reported amounts of net sales and expenses during the reported periods. We base estimates on past experience and on various other assumptions that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. The application of these accounting policies on a consistent basis enables us to provide timely and reliable financial information. Our critical accounting polices include the following:

**Inventories:** Inventories include freight-in, materials, labor and overhead costs and are stated at the lower of cost (computed on a standard cost basis, which approximates average cost) or market. Provision is made for slow-moving, obsolete or unusable inventory. We assess our inventory for estimated obsolescence or unmarketable inventory and write down the difference between the cost of inventory and the estimated market value based upon assumptions about future sales and supply on-hand, if necessary. If actual market conditions

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are less favorable than those projected by management, additional inventory write-downs may be required.

**Accounts Receivable:** Accounts receivable are recorded at the invoice amount and do not bear interest. The allowance for doubtful accounts is the Company's best estimate of the amount of probable credit losses in the Company's existing accounts receivable; however, changes in circumstances relating to accounts receivable may result in a requirement for additional allowances in the future. The Company determines the allowance based upon historical write-off experience and known conditions about customers' current ability to pay. Account balances are charged against the allowance after all collection efforts have been exhausted and the potential for recovery is considered remote.

**Revenue Recognition:** For sales transactions, we comply with the provisions of the SEC Staff Accounting Bulletin No. 104, *Revenue Recognition*, which states that revenue should be recognized when the following revenue recognition criteria are met: (1) persuasive evidence of an arrangement exists; (2) title transfers and the customer assumes the risk of loss; (3) the selling price is fixed or determinable; and (4) collection of the resulting receivable is reasonably assured. These criteria are satisfied upon shipment of product and revenues are recognized accordingly.

**Sales Returns, Rebates and Allowances:** Sales are reduced for any anticipated sales returns, rebates and allowances based on historical experience. Since our return policy is only 90 days and our products are not generally susceptible to external factors such as technological obsolescence or significant changes in demand, we are able to make a reasonable estimate for returns. We offer end-user product specific and sales volume rebates to select distributors. Our rebates are based on actual sales and accrued monthly.

**Stock Based Compensation:** Alpha Pro Tech accounts for stock based awards using FASB ASC 718, *Stock Compensation*. ASC 718 requires companies to record compensation expense for the value of all outstanding and unvested share-based payments, including employee stock options and similar awards.

The fair values of stock option grants are determined using the Black-Scholes-Merton option pricing model and are based on the following assumptions: expected stock price volatility based on historical data and management's expectations of future volatility, risk-free interest rates from published sources, years to maturity based on historical data and no dividend yield, as management currently does not expect the Company to pay dividends in the near future. The Black-Scholes-Merton option valuation model was developed for use in estimating the fair value of traded options that have no vesting restrictions and that are fully transferable. In addition, the option valuation model requires the input of highly subjective assumptions, including expected stock price volatility. Our stock options have characteristics significantly different from those of traded options, and changes in the subjective input assumptions can materially affect their fair value.

## OVERVIEW

Alpha Pro Tech is in the business of protecting people, products and environments. We accomplish this by developing, manufacturing and marketing a line of high-value, disposable protective apparel and infection control products for the cleanroom, industrial, pharmaceutical, medical and dental markets. We also manufacture a line of building supply construction weatherization products. Our products are sold both under the Alpha Pro Tech brand name, as well as under private label.

Our products are grouped into three business segments: the Disposable Protective Apparel segment, consisting of disposable protective apparel; the Building Supply segment consisting of construction weatherization products, such as housewrap and synthetic roof underlayment; and the Infection Control segment, consisting of face masks and eye shields and which previously included a line of medical bed pads and pet beds that was sold during the first quarter of 2011.

Our target markets include pharmaceutical manufacturing, bio-pharmaceutical manufacturing and medical device manufacturing, lab animal research, high technology electronics manufacturing (which includes the semi-conductor market), medical and dental distributors and construction, building supply and roofing distributors.

Our products are used primarily in cleanrooms, industrial safety manufacturing environments and health care facilities, such as hospitals, laboratories and dental offices, as well as building and re-roofing sites. Our products are distributed principally in the United States of America through a network consisting of purchasing groups, national distributors, local distributors, independent sales representatives and our own sales and marketing force.

Table of Contents**RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

The following table sets forth certain operational data as a percentage of sales for the periods indicated:

|   | For the Three Months Ended |        |
|---|----------------------------|--------|
|   | March 31,                  |        |
|   | 2011                       | 2010   |
| Net sales   | 100.0%                     | 100.0% |
| Gross profit  | 36.6%                      | 42.9%  |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses            | 37.8%                      | 32.5%  |
| Income (loss) from operations                           | (3.9)%                     | 8.6%   |
| Income (loss) before provision/benefit for income taxes | (2.0)%                     | 9.3%   |
| Net income (loss)                                       | (1.3)%                     | 5.9%   |

**Three Months ended March 31, 2011 compared to Three Months ended March 31, 2010.**

**Sales.** Consolidated sales for the three months ended March 31, 2011 decreased to \$8,945,000 from \$11,629,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2010, representing a decrease of \$2,684,000, or 23.1%. This decrease consisted of decreased sales in the Disposable Protective Apparel segment of \$2,177,000 and decreased sales in the Infection Control segment of \$532,000, partially offset by increased sales in the Building Supply segment of \$25,000.

Sales for the Disposable Protective Apparel segment for the three months ended March 31, 2011 decreased by \$2,177,000, or 42.8%, to \$2,907,000, compared to \$5,084,000 for the same period of 2010. The decrease was primarily due to a decline in sales of disposable protective apparel to our former largest distributor of approximately \$2,600,000. Although Alpha Pro Tech was informed in the first quarter of 2010 that this distributor had decided to launch its own competing private label line of disposable protective apparel, it was not until the second quarter of 2010 that we started to experience the significant impact of this change. We have sold and continue to expect to sell our apparel line to our former largest distributor. The first quarter decrease was partially offset by a strong increase in sales to a major international supply chain partner with which we have achieved a preferred vendor status and from whom the Company received two awards in 2010, one for Outstanding Sales Growth Results and the other for Outstanding Delivery Quality for our aggregate service level performance in 2010.

Building Supply segment sales for the three months ended March 31, 2011 increased by \$25,000, or 0.5%, to \$4,747,000, as compared to \$4,722,000 for the same period of 2010. The small segment increase was primarily due to a 13.4% increase in sales of REX Wrap housewrap, partially offset by a 6.4% decrease in sales of REX SynFelt synthetic roof underlayment. Synthetic roof underlayment sales were negatively affected by the unusually cold and snowy weather in January and February, but sales picked up significantly in March, which turned out to be a record sales month.

The sales mix of the Building Supply segment for the three months ended March 31, 2011 was 66% for synthetic roof underlayment and 34% for housewrap. This compared to 70% for synthetic roof underlayment and 30% for housewrap for the three months ended March 31, 2010.

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Our REX SynFelt synthetic roof underlayment, we believe, is perceived as an industry leader in terms of quality and that, as the market continues to evolve from felt paper to synthetic roof underlayment, we are in a strong position to capitalize on significant growth opportunities. REX Wrap housewrap, our high-quality, multi-color printed housewrap, we believe, gives us a distinct competitive advantage in the marketplace and as a result, our market share is growing even during the current weak building market and difficult economic environment.

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We plan to continue to evolve our product offering. In the fourth quarter of 2010, we launched our new REX Wrap Fortis housewrap; our ICC-ES approved non-perforated breathable housewrap. The non-perforated breathable housewrap market accounts for the majority of the total housewrap market, so this new product should increase our housewrap sales and market share. Sales of the REX Wrap Fortis housewrap should start contributing more significantly to the sales line commencing in the second quarter of 2011. We remain optimistic about the future of the Building Supply segment, as our distribution channel strategy continues to strengthen.

Infection Control segment sales for the three months ended March 31, 2011 decreased by \$532,000, or 29.2%, to \$1,291,000, compared to \$1,823,000 for the same period of 2010. Mask sales were down by 34.5%, or \$442,000, to \$838,000, shield sales were down by 13.5%, or \$55,000, to \$351,000, and medical bed pad and pet bed sales were down by 25.5%, or \$35,000, to \$102,000, compared to the three months ended March 31, 2010. The overall mask sales decrease for the first quarter of 2011 was primarily due to a decline in industrial mask sales as a result of our previous largest industrial distributor launching its own line of masks.

On February 8, 2011, the Company entered into an asset purchase agreement to sell its line of pet beds and on March 30, 2011, entered into a second asset purchase agreement, with the same principal purchaser, to sell its line of medical bed pads. As consideration for the acquired assets, the Company received \$235,000, which was comprised of \$181,000 of inventory sold at cost, plus an additional \$54,000 in compensation for non inventory assets and goodwill. The net gain on the sale of these assets was \$41,000. Both of the transactions were executed in the three months ended March 31, 2011.

**Gross Profit.** Gross profit decreased by \$1,715,000, or 34.4%, to \$3,273,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2011 from \$4,988,000 for the same period in 2010. The gross profit margin was 36.6% for the three months ended March 31, 2011, compared to 42.9% for the same period of 2010.

Gross profit margin for the first quarter of 2011 was affected by a reduction in gross margin in the Building Supply segment and a continuing change in product mix in which Building Supply segment sales, which have lower margins, increased as a percentage of total sales. Building Supply segment sales comprised a record high 53.1% of total sales for the three months ended March 31, 2011, compared to 40.6% for the same period of 2010. Gross profit margin in the Disposable Protective Apparel segment, although similar to the average of last three quarters of 2010, was down in the first quarter of 2011 as compared to the same quarter of 2010. Management expects gross margin to increase by approximately a percentage point in the coming quarters.

**Selling, General and Administrative Expenses.** Selling, general and administrative expenses decreased by \$402,000, or 10.6%, to \$3,382,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2011 from \$3,784,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2010. As a percentage of net sales, selling, general and administrative expenses increased to 37.8% for the three months ended March 31, 2011 from 32.5% for the same period in 2010.

The decrease of \$402,000 in expenses was primarily due to a decrease in employee compensation of \$151,000, a decrease of \$120,000 in executive bonuses, decreased professional fees and public company expenses of \$41,000, decreased marketing expenses of \$54,000, decreased travel expenses of \$94,000 and decreased factory indirect expenses of \$51,000, partially offset by increased rent and utilities of \$105,000 and increased miscellaneous expenses of \$4,000.

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The change in expense by segment was as follows: Disposable Protective Apparel down \$222,000, or 22.4%, Infection Control down \$132,000 or 32.3% and Building Supply up \$138,000, or 12.7%. The remaining change was a \$186,000 decrease in corporate unallocated expenses, primarily a decrease in employee compensation and bonuses and to a lesser extent, decreased travel, professional fees and general office expenses.

The Company's Chief Executive Officer and President are each entitled to a bonus equal to 5% of the pre-tax profits of the Company, excluding bonus expense. No executive bonuses were accrued for the three months ended March 31, 2011, as compared to \$120,000 for the same period of 2010.

**Depreciation and Amortization.** Depreciation and amortization expense increased by \$36,000, or 17.4%, to \$243,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2011 from \$207,000 for the same period in 2010. The increase for the quarter was primarily attributable to increased depreciation related to the Building Supply segment.

**Income/(loss) from Operations.** Income from operations decreased by \$1,349,000, or 135.3%, to a loss from operations of \$352,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2011, as compared to income from operations of \$997,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2010. The loss from operations was due to a decrease in gross profit of \$1,715,000 and an increase in depreciation and amortization of \$36,000, partially offset by a decrease in selling, general and administrative expenses of \$402,000.

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**Equity in Income of Unconsolidated Affiliates.** For the three months ended March 31, 2011, we recorded equity in income of unconsolidated affiliates of \$127,000, as compared to \$73,000 for the same period of 2010.

**Net Gain on Sales of Assets.** On February 8, 2011, the Company entered into an asset purchase agreement to sell its line of pet beds and on March 30, 2011, entered into a second asset purchase agreement, with the same principal purchaser, to sell its line of medical bed pads. As consideration for the acquired assets, the Company received \$235,000, which was comprised of \$181,000 of inventory sold at cost, plus an additional \$54,000 in compensation for non inventory assets and goodwill. The net gain from these two transactions was \$41,000. In addition, the Company signed a three year non-compete agreement.

**Income/(loss) before Provision for Income Taxes.** Loss before provision for income taxes for the three months ended March 31, 2011 was \$178,000, compared to income before provision for income taxes of \$1,080,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2010, representing a decrease of \$1,258,000, or 116.5%. The loss before provision for income taxes was due primarily to a decrease in income from operations of \$1,349,000 and a decrease in net interest income of \$4,000, partially offset by an increase of \$54,000 in equity in income of unconsolidated affiliates and a net gain on sales of assets of \$41,000.

**Provision (benefit) for Income Taxes.** The benefit for income taxes for the three months ended March 31, 2011 was \$66,000, compared to provision for income taxes of \$393,000 for the same period of 2010. The estimated effective tax benefit rate was 37.0% for the three months ended March 31, 2011, compared to 36.4% for the same period in 2010. Management expects the effective tax rate to be in the 37% range going forward.

**Net Income.** Net loss for the three months ended March 31, 2011 was \$112,000, compared to net income of \$687,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2010, a decrease of \$799,000, or 116.3%. The net income decrease was primarily due to a decrease in income before provision for income taxes of \$1,258,000, partially offset by a decrease in income taxes of \$459,000. Net loss as a percentage of sales for the three months ended March 31, 2011 was 1.3% and net income as a percentage of sales for the same period of 2010 was 5.9%. Basic and diluted loss per share for the three months ended March 31, 2011 was \$0.00 and basic and diluted income per share for the same period of 2010 was \$0.03.

## **LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES**

As of March 31, 2011, we had cash and cash equivalents of \$2,817,000 and working capital of \$29,891,000, representing an increase in working capital of 0.2%, or \$62,000, since December 31, 2010. As of March 31, 2011, our current ratio was 41:1, compared to 39:1 as of December 31, 2010. Cash and cash equivalents decreased by 47.0%, or \$2,499,000, to \$2,817,000 as of March 31, 2011, compared to \$5,316,000 as of December 31, 2010. The decrease in cash and cash equivalents was due to cash used in operating activities of \$2,704,000, partially offset by cash provided by investing activities of \$189,000 and cash provided by financing activities of \$16,000.

The decrease in cash and cash equivalents for the three months ended March 31, 2011 was primarily due to an increase in our accounts receivable of \$2,176,000 as a result of a Building Supply segment sales incentive program in which extended terms were granted. Management expects cash to improve in the coming periods.

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We have a \$3,500,000 credit facility with Wells Fargo Bank, consisting of a line of credit with interest at prime plus 0.5%. As of March 31, 2011, the prime interest rate was 3.25%. This credit line expires in May 2011 and is expected to be renewed. Our borrowing capacity on the line of credit was \$3,500,000 as of March 31, 2011. The available line of credit is based on a formula of eligible accounts receivable and inventories. As of March 31, 2011, we did not have any borrowings under this credit facility.

Net cash used in operating activities was \$2,704,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2011, compared to \$3,961,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2010. The net cash used in operating activities of \$2,704,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2011 was due to net loss of \$112,000, adjusted by the following: an increase in amortization of share-based compensation expense to \$75,000, an increase of depreciation and amortization to \$243,000, gain on sale of pet bed and medical bed pad line of \$41,000, an increase in equity in income of unconsolidated affiliates to \$127,000, an increase in accounts receivable of \$2,176,000, a decrease in inventory of \$872,000, an increase in prepaid expenses and other current assets of \$1,387,000 and a decrease in accounts payable and accrued liabilities of \$51,000.

Accounts receivable increased by \$2,176,000, or 57.0%, to \$5,992,000 as of March 31, 2011 from \$3,816,000 as of December 31, 2010. The increase in accounts receivable was primarily related to a Building Supply

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segment products sales incentive program, mentioned above, in which extended terms were granted. The number of days of sales outstanding as of March 31, 2011 was 60 days, compared to 33 days as of December 31, 2010. Days of sales outstanding are expected to return to normal levels in the second quarter of 2011.

Inventory decreased by \$1,053,000, or 6.1%, to \$16,265,000 as of March 31, 2011 from \$17,318,000 as of December 31, 2010. The decrease was primarily due to a decrease in inventory for the Disposable Protective Apparel segment of \$925,000, or 13.7%, to \$5,834,000 as of March 31, 2011. Inventory for the Infection Control segment decreased by \$343,000, or 7.4%, to \$4,293,000, primarily due to the sale of the Company's line of medical bed pads and pet beds. In addition, inventory for the Building Supply segment increased by \$215,000, or 3.6%, to \$6,138,000 as of March 31, 2011. From a cash flow perspective, the inventory net change of \$872,000 is comprised of balance sheet inventory net change of \$1,053,000, less the \$181,000 of inventory sold on the sale of the pet bed and medical bed pad lines.

Prepaid expenses and other current assets increased by \$1,387,000, or 37.3%, to \$5,106,000 as of March 31, 2011 from \$3,719,000 as of December 31, 2010. The increase was primarily due to an increase in prepaid deposits on inventory from Asia.

Accounts payable and accrued liabilities as of March 31, 2011 decreased by \$51,000, or 6.5%, to \$732,000 from \$783,000 as of December 31, 2010. The change was primarily due to a decrease in trade payables of \$88,000, partially offset by an increase in accrued liabilities of \$37,000. Accrued liabilities for the three months ended March 31, 2011 increased as follows: accrued rebates and other increased by \$23,000 and accrued payroll expenses increased by \$74,000, partially offset by a decrease in accrued professional fees of \$41,000 and a commission and bonus accrual decrease of \$19,000.

Net cash provided by investing activities was \$189,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2011, compared to net cash used in investing activities of \$370,000 for the same period of 2010. Our investing activities for the three months ended March 31, 2011 consisted primarily of the cash proceeds from the sale of the pet bed and medical bed pad lines of \$235,000 offset by the purchase of property and equipment of \$45,000 and intangible assets of \$1,000, compared to expenditures for property and equipment of \$367,000 and the purchase of intangible assets of \$3,000 for the same period of 2010.

Net cash provided by financing activities was \$16,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2011, compared to net cash provided by financing activities of \$6,000 for the same period of 2010. Our net cash provided by financing activities for the three months ended March 31, 2011 and 2010 was due to the proceeds from the exercise of stock options.

In February 2010, the Company announced an expansion of \$2.0 million to its existing stock repurchase plan. As of March 31, 2011, we had \$2,862,000 available for additional stock purchases under our repurchase program. We did not repurchase any shares of common stock during the first three months of 2011. As of March 31, 2011, we had repurchased a total of 6,193,800 shares of common stock at a cost of \$7,658,000 through our repurchase program. We retire all stock repurchases upon repurchase. Future repurchases are expected to be funded from cash on hand and cash flows from operations.

We believe our current cash balance and the funds available under our credit facility will be sufficient to satisfy our projected working capital and planned capital expenditures for the foreseeable future.

### **New Accounting Standards**

FASB ASC 810, *Consolidation*, ( ASC 810 ), eliminates a required quantitative approach to determine whether a variable interest gives an entity a controlling financial interest in a variable interest entity in favor of a qualitatively focused analysis. This guidance was effective for the Company beginning in the first quarter of fiscal year 2010. The application of ASC 810 did not have a significant impact on the consolidated earnings nor the consolidated financial position for the periods presented.

In December 2009, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update No. 2009-17 ( ASU No. 2009-17 ), *Consolidations (Topic 810): Improvements to Financial Reporting by Enterprises Involved with Variable Interest Entities*. The amendments in ASU No. 2009-17 replace the quantitative-based risks and rewards calculation for determining which reporting entity, if any, has a controlling financial interest in a variable interest entity with an approach focused on identifying which reporting entity has the power to direct the activities of a variable interest entity that most significantly impact the entity's economic performance and (1) the obligation to absorb losses of the entity or (2) the right to receive benefits from the entity. An approach that is expected to be primarily qualitative will be more effective for identifying which reporting entity has a controlling financial interest in a

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variable interest entity. The amendments in ASU No. 2009-17 also require additional disclosures about a reporting entity's involvement in variable interest entities, which will enhance the information provided to users of financial statements. The application of ASU No. 2009-17 did not have a significant impact on the consolidated earnings nor the consolidated financial position for the periods presented.

In January 2010, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update No. 2010-06 ( ASU No. 2010-06 ), *Improving Disclosures About Fair Value Measurements*. The amendments in ASU No. 2010-06 require separate disclosure of the amounts of significant transfers in and out of Level 1 and Level 2 fair value measurements and reasons for the transfers and separate presentation of information about purchases, sales, issuances, and settlements in the reconciliation for Level 3 fair value measurements. Additionally, ASU No. 2010-06 clarifies existing disclosures regarding level of disaggregation and inputs and valuation techniques. The new disclosures and clarifications of existing disclosures under ASU No. 2010-06 are effective for interim and annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2009, except for the disclosures about purchases, sales, issuances, and settlements in the roll forward of activity in Level 3 fair value measurements. Those disclosures are effective for fiscal years ending after December 15, 2010 and for interim periods within those fiscal years. The adoption of the disclosure requirements did not have a significant impact on the Company's consolidated earnings nor the consolidated financial position for the periods presented.

In April 2010, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update No. 2010-13 ( ASU No. 2010-13 ), *Compensation (Topic 718): Effect of Denominating the Exercise Price of a Share-Based Payment Award in the Currency of the Market in Which the Underlying Equity Security Trades* a consensus of the FASB Emerging Issues Task Force. The amendments in ASU No. 2010-13 address the classification of a share-based payment award with an exercise price denominated in the currency of a market in which the underlying equity security trades. Topic 718 is amended to clarify that a share-based payment award with an exercise price denominated in the currency of a market in which a substantial portion of the entity's equity securities trades shall not be considered to contain a market, performance, or service condition. Therefore, such an award is not to be classified as a liability if it otherwise qualifies as equity classification. The application of ASU No. 2010-13 did not have a significant impact on the consolidated earnings nor the consolidated financial position for the periods presented.

In December 2010, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update No. 2010-28 ( ASU No. 2010-28 ), *Intangibles - Goodwill and Other (Topic 350): When to Perform Step 2 of the Goodwill Impairment Test for Reporting Units with Zero or Negative Carrying Amounts*, which modifies Step 1 of the goodwill impairment test for reporting units with zero or negative carrying amounts. For those reporting units, an entity is required to perform Step 2 of the goodwill impairment test if it is more likely than not that a goodwill impairment exists. In determining whether it is more likely than not that a goodwill impairment exists, an entity should consider whether there are any adverse qualitative factors indicating that an impairment may exist. The amendments in ASU No. 2010-28 are effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2010 and for interim periods within those fiscal years. Upon adoption of the amendments, any resulting goodwill impairment should be recorded as a cumulative-effect adjustment to beginning retained earnings in the period of adoption. Any goodwill impairments occurring after the initial adoption of the amendments should be included in earnings. The adoption of this guidance did not have a significant impact on the consolidated earnings nor the consolidated financial position of the Company.

We periodically review new accounting standards that are issued. Although some of these accounting standards may be applicable to us, we have not identified any other new standards that we believe merit further discussion, and we expect that none would have a significant impact on our consolidated financial statements.

**ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK**

We subcontract the manufacture of products in China and, to a lesser extent in Mexico, and have a joint venture in India. In addition, our principal executive office, with 20 employees, is located in Canada. We do not believe that we have a material foreign currency exposure due to

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the fact that our purchase agreements with companies in China, India and Mexico are settled in United States of America dollars. In addition, all sales transactions are in U.S. dollars. In Canada, our foreign currency exposure is not material due to the fact that we do not conduct manufacturing operations in Canada. Any such exposure is limited to payroll expenses in the Canadian branch office.

We do not expect any significant effect on our consolidated results of operations from inflation or interest or currency rate fluctuations. We do not hedge our interest rate or foreign exchange risks.

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**ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES**

**Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures.**

Under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including our Chief Executive Officer (principal executive officer) and Chief Financial Officer (principal financial officer), we evaluated the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures (as such term is defined in Rule 13a-15(e) and Rule 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the Exchange Act. )) as of March 31, 2011 pursuant to the evaluation of these controls and procedures required by Rule 13a-15 of the Exchange Act. Disclosure controls and procedures are the controls and other procedures that we have designed to ensure that we record, process, summarize and report in a timely manner the information that we must disclose in reports that we file with or submit to the SEC under the Exchange Act.

In designing and evaluating our disclosure controls and procedures, we recognize that any controls and procedures, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable assurance of achieving the desired control objectives and that we are required to apply our judgment in evaluating the cost-benefit relationship of possible controls and procedures.

Based on the evaluation, our principal executive and financial officers concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of the end of the period covered by this report.

**Changes in Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

During the quarter to which this report relates, there was no change in our internal control over financial reporting (as such term is defined in Rule 13a-15(f) and Rule 15d-15(f) under the Exchange Act) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

**PART II. OTHER INFORMATION**

**ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS**

As a smaller reporting company, we are not required to provide the information required by this item.

**ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS**

**ISSUER PURCHASES OF EQUITY SECURITIES**

The following table sets forth purchases made by or on behalf of the Company or any affiliated purchaser, as defined in Rule 10b-18(a)(3) of the Exchange Act.

**Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities**

| <b>Period</b>       | <b>Total<br/>Number of<br/>Shares<br/>Purchased</b> | <b>Weighted<br/>Average<br/>Price Paid<br/>per Share</b> | <b>Total Number of<br/>Shares Purchased as<br/>Part of Publicly<br/>Announced Plan (1)</b> | <b>Approximate Dollar<br/>Value of Shares that<br/>May Yet Be Purchased<br/>Under the Plan (1)</b> |
|---------------------|---|--|--|--|
| January 1-31, 2011  |   |  |  | \$ 2,862,000   |
| February 1-28, 2011 |   |  |  | \$ 2,862,000   |
| March 1-31, 2011    |   |  |  | \$ 2,862,000   |
| Total               |   |  |  | \$ 2,862,000   |

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(1) On February 8, 2010, the Company announced that the Board of Directors had authorized a \$2.0 million expansion of the Company's existing share repurchase program. Under the share repurchase program, the Company is authorized to repurchase up to a total of \$10,520,000 of common stock.

**SECURITIES SOLD**

We did not sell any unregistered equity securities during the period covered by this Form 10-Q.

**ITEM 6. EXHIBITS**

- 3.1.1 Certificate of Incorporation of Alpha Pro Tech, Ltd., incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3(f) to Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 1994, filed on March 31, 1995 (File No. 000-19893).
- 3.1.2 Certificate of Amendment of Certificate of Incorporation of Alpha Pro Tech, Ltd., incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3(j) to Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 1994, filed on March 31, 1995 (File No. 000-19893).
- 3.1.3 Certificate of Ownership and Merger (BFD Industries, Inc. into Alpha Pro Tech, Ltd.), incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3(l) to Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 1994, filed on March 31, 1995 (File No. 000-19893).
- 3.2 Bylaws of Alpha Pro Tech, Ltd., incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3(g) to Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 1994, filed on March 31, 1995 (File No. 000-19893).
- 31.1 Certification Pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) and Rule 15d-14(a) of the Exchange Act, signed by Chief Executive Officer (filed herewith).
- 31.2 Certification Pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) and Rule 15d-14(a) of the Exchange Act, signed by Chief Financial Officer (filed herewith).
- 32.1 Certification Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, signed by Chief Executive Officer (filed herewith).
- 32.2 Certification Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, signed by Chief Financial Officer (filed herewith).

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**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

ALPHA PRO TECH, LTD.

DATE: **May 6, 2011**

BY: /s/Sheldon Hoffman

Sheldon Hoffman  
Chief Executive Officer and Director

DATE: **May 6, 2011**

BY: /s/Lloyd Hoffman

Lloyd Hoffman  
Chief Financial Officer