

CATERPILLAR INC
Form S-4
December 06, 2004

[QuickLinks](#) -- Click here to rapidly navigate through this document

As filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on

Registration No.333-

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM S-4

REGISTRATION STATEMENT
UNDER
THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933

CATERPILLAR INC.

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Delaware
(State or Other Jurisdiction of
Incorporation or Organization)

3531
(Primary standard industrial
classification code number)
100 NE Adams Street
Peoria, Illinois 61629
(309) 675-1000

37-0602744
(IRS Employer
Identification Number)

(Address, Including Zip Code, and Telephone Number, Including Area Code, of Registrant's Principal Executive Offices)

James B. Buda
Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary
Caterpillar Inc.
100 NE Adams Street
Peoria, IL 61629-7310
(309) 675-1000

(Name, Address, Including Zip Code, and Telephone Number, Including Area Code, of Agent for Service)

Approximate date of commencement of proposed sale of the securities to the public: As soon as practicable after the effective date of the Registration Statement.

If the securities being registered on this form are being offered in connection with the formation of a holding company and there is compliance with General Instruction G, check the following box:

If this Form is filed to register additional securities for an offering pursuant to Rule 462(b) under the Securities Act of 1933 as amended, check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the sale offering.

If this Form is a post-effective amendment filed pursuant to Rule 462(d) under the Securities Act, check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering.

CALCULATION OF REGISTRATION FEE

Title of each class of securities to be registered	Amount to be registered	Proposed maximum aggregate offering price(1)(2)	Amount of registration fee
Debentures due 2035	\$ 500,000,000	\$ 583,746,925.35	\$ 73,960.74

(1) Exclusive of accrued interest, if any.

(2) Estimated solely for the purposes of calculating the registration fee in accordance with Rule 457(f)(1) under the Securities Act of 1933 based on the outstanding principal amount of the Registrant's 9³/₈% Debentures due 2021 (\$235,795,000) and the Registrant's 8% Debentures due 2023 (\$200,000,000), multiplied by the average of the high and low prices on November 30, 2004 for each of the 9³/₈% Debentures due 2021 (140.173%) and the 8% Debentures due 2023, (126.613%) respectively, represented in each case as a percentage of par.

The Registrant hereby amends this Registration Statement on such date or dates as may be necessary to delay its effective date until the Registrant shall file a further amendment which specifically states that this Registration Statement shall thereafter become effective in accordance with Section 8(a) of the Securities Act of 1933 or until this Registration Statement shall become effective on such date as the Securities and Exchange Commission, acting pursuant to said Section 8(a), may determine.

The information in this prospectus is not complete and may be changed. We may not sell these securities until the registration statement filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission is effective. This prospectus is not an offer to sell these securities and is not soliciting an offer to buy these securities in any jurisdiction where the offer or sale is not permitted.

SUBJECT TO COMPLETION DATED DECEMBER 6, 2004

PROSPECTUS

Offer to Exchange

9³/₈% Debentures due 2021 (CUSIP No. 149123 AZ4) and
8% Debentures due 2023 (CUSIP No. 149123 BD2)
for
Up to \$500,000,000 Debentures due 2035 (CUSIP No.)

This exchange offer will expire at 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on January , 2005, unless extended by us (such date and time, as they may be extended, the "expiration date"). In order to be eligible to receive the early participation payment, holders of old debentures must tender their old debentures on or prior to 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on December , 2004, unless extended by us (such date and time, as they may be extended, the "early participation date").

The Exchange Offer

We are offering to holders of our 9³/₈% Debentures due March 15, 2021, the "9³/₈% Debentures," and 8% Debentures due February 15, 2023, the "8% Debentures," and together, the "old debentures" or "outstanding debentures," an opportunity to exchange into Debentures due January , 2035, the "new debentures," in an aggregate principal amount of up to \$500,000,000, to be determined in the manner set forth in this prospectus.

The exchange offer is subject to the condition that at least \$150,000,000 aggregate principal amount of old debentures be validly tendered and not validly withdrawn by the expiration of the exchange offer as well as certain other conditions. We may waive these conditions at our sole discretion. Subject to these and the other terms and conditions set forth herein:

If you validly tender old debentures on or prior to the early participation date, and do not validly withdraw prior to the early participation date, you will receive for each \$1,000 principal amount of old debentures of a series tendered and accepted:

A principal amount of our new debentures equal to the total exchange price for the old debentures of that series tendered minus the early participation payment; *plus*

A cash amount equal to the early participation payment for that series.

If you validly tender old debentures after the early participation date but on or prior to the expiration date, and do not validly withdraw, you will receive for each \$1,000 principal amount of old debentures of a series tendered and accepted:

A principal amount of our new debentures equal to the total exchange price for the old debentures of that series tendered minus the early participation payment for that series.

Early Participation Payment

We want to encourage holders to tender early. Accordingly, the total exchange price, for each \$1,000 principal amount of old debentures tendered and accepted, includes an early participation payment of \$ in the case of 9³/₈% Debentures, or \$ in the case of 8% Debentures, which payment shall be in cash, the "early participation payment." Only holders who validly tender old debentures of a series on or prior to the early participation date and do not validly withdraw their tenders will receive the early participation payment for that series. Holders who validly tender old debentures of a series after the early participation date and do not validly withdraw their tenders will not receive the portion of the total exchange price attributable to the early participation payment for that series.

Determination of the Total Exchange Price

The total exchange price for old debentures of each series will equal the discounted value (excluding accrued interest) of the remaining payments of principal and interest per \$1,000 principal amount of old debentures of that series through the maturity date of the old debentures of that series, using a yield equal to the

Edgar Filing: CATERPILLAR INC - Form S-4

sum of (i) the bid-side yield on the reference U.S. Treasury Security listed below as of 2:00 p.m., New York City time, on the second business day preceding the expiration date, the "price determination time," and (ii) the fixed spread listed below for old debentures of that series.

Security	Outstanding Principal Amount	Maturity Date	Bloomberg Page	Reference U.S. Treasury Security	Fixed Spread (in basis points)	Early Participation Payment
9 ³ / ₈ % Debentures	\$ 235,795,000	March 15, 2021	PX8	5.375% due February 15, 2031	+	\$
8% Debentures	\$ 200,000,000	February 15, 2023	PX8	5.375% due February 15, 2031	+	\$

In addition, holders whose old debentures are accepted for exchange will receive a cash payment representing accrued and unpaid interest to, but not including, the settlement date.

The New Debentures

The new debentures will mature on January , 2035 and will bear interest at a rate per annum equal to the sum of (a) the bid-side yield on the 5.375% U.S. Treasury Note due February 15, 2031 (as indicated on the Bloomberg screen page PX8), as of the price determination time, and (b) % (basis points), calculated to three decimal places. The new debentures will be senior unsecured obligations and will rank equally with all other senior unsecured indebtedness of Caterpillar Inc. We will apply for listing of the new debentures on the New York Stock Exchange. We may redeem the new debentures in whole at any time, or in part from time to time, at our option. See *Description of New Debentures Optional Redemption*.

Withdrawal Rights

Old debentures tendered before the early participation date may be withdrawn at any time prior to the early participation date. Old debentures tendered after the early participation date may be withdrawn at any time prior to the expiration date.

See the section entitled "Risk Factors" that begins on page 10 for a discussion of the risks that you should consider prior to tendering your outstanding debentures for exchange.

The dealer managers for the exchange offer are:

Banc of America Securities LLC

Merrill Lynch & Co.

Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission nor any state securities commission has approved or disapproved of these securities or passed upon the adequacy or the accuracy of this prospectus. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

The date of this Prospectus is .

You should rely only on the information provided in this prospectus or incorporated by reference. We have not authorized anyone else to provide you with different information or representations. We are only making an offer with respect to the new debentures. We are not making an offer of the new debentures in any state where the offer is not permitted. You should not assume that the information in this prospectus is accurate as of any date other than the date of this prospectus.

This prospectus contains summaries of certain provisions contained in some of the documents described herein, but reference is made to the actual documents for complete information. All of the summaries are qualified in their entirety by the actual documents. Copies of some of the documents referred to herein have been filed or incorporated by reference as exhibits to the Registration Statement (as defined herein) of which this prospectus is a part and you may obtain copies of those documents as described herein under *Where You Can Find More Information*.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PROSPECTUS SUMMARY	1
SELECTED FINANCIAL INFORMATION	9
RISK FACTORS	10
FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS	11
USE OF PROCEEDS	11
RATIO OF EARNINGS TO FIXED CHARGES	11
THE EXCHANGE OFFER	12
DESCRIPTION OF NEW DEBENTURES	21
CERTAIN U.S. FEDERAL INCOME TAX CONSEQUENCES	28
VALIDITY OF THE NEW DEBENTURES	30
EXPERTS	30
WHERE YOU CAN FIND MORE INFORMATION	30
ANNEX A	A-1

This prospectus incorporates by reference important business and financial information about us that is not included in or delivered with this prospectus. This information is available without charge to you upon written or oral request to:

Caterpillar Inc.
100 N.E. Adams St.
Peoria, Illinois 61629
(309) 675-1000
Attention: Corporate Secretary

To obtain timely delivery, debenture holders must request the information incorporated by reference no later than five days prior to the expiration date.

There are no guaranteed delivery provisions provided for in conjunction with the exchange offer under the terms of this prospectus and the accompanying letter of transmittal. Tendering holders must tender their old debentures in accordance with the procedures set forth under *The Exchange Offer Procedures for Tendering Old Debentures*.

PROSPECTUS SUMMARY

The following summary highlights selected information from this prospectus and may not contain all of the information that is important to you. This prospectus includes the basic terms of the new debentures, as well as information regarding our business and detailed financial data. We encourage you to read this prospectus in its entirety.

Caterpillar Inc.

Caterpillar, through its employees and dealers, designs, manufactures, markets, finances and provides support for Caterpillar machines and engines. We believe our products make progress possible around the world. More information about Caterpillar is available on our web site at <http://www.CAT.com>. Information on our web site is not incorporated by reference into this prospectus.

Our products and services fall into three principal lines of business:

Machinery: Caterpillar machines do the world's work. From earthmoving, mining and construction projects to forestry, waste, paving and any number of other applications, we have the right equipment large and small to help our customers get the job done right. We also lead the industry in the distribution of equipment and parts and offer that expertise to others through Caterpillar Logistics Services, Inc., one of the world's largest integrated logistics organizations with nearly 50 third-party clients.

Engines: Caterpillar reciprocating engines and engine systems provide power to the world. Our engines power our own construction and mining machines plus trucks, ships and boats and much more. Electrical power systems supply both primary and standby power for a wide variety of uses. Solar industrial gas turbines power the production, processing and transporting of crude oil and natural gas and provide electrical power to many industries.

Financial Products: We help customers around the globe purchase Cat and related equipment (new and used) through Caterpillar Financial Services Corporation and its subsidiaries. Customers can protect their Cat equipment by using various types of insurance offered by Caterpillar Insurance Holdings, Inc.

Our executive offices are located at 100 N.E. Adams St., Peoria, Illinois 61629, and our telephone number is (309) 675-1000.

Summary of the Exchange Offer

Background

We issued the 9³/₈% Debentures on March 21, 1991 and the 8% Debentures on February 23, 1993. As of November 30, 2004, we had 9³/₈% Debentures in the aggregate principal amount of \$235,795,000, and 8% Debentures in the aggregate principal amount of \$200,000,000 outstanding.

The Exchange Offer

We are offering to holders of our 9³/₈% Debentures due March 15, 2021, the "9³/₈% Debentures," and our 8% Debentures due February 15, 2023, the "8% Debentures," and together the "old debentures" or "outstanding debentures," an opportunity to exchange into Debentures due January 15, 2035, or the "new debentures," in an aggregate principal amount of up to \$500,000,000, to be determined in the manner set forth in this prospectus. Subject to these and the terms and conditions described more fully herein:

If you validly tender old debentures on or prior to the early participation date, and do not validly withdraw prior to the early participation date, you will receive for each \$1,000 principal amount of old debentures of a series tendered and accepted:

A principal amount of our new debentures equal to the total exchange price for the old debentures of that series tendered minus the early participation payment for that series; *plus*

A cash amount equal to the early participation payment for that series.

If you validly tender old debentures after the early participation date but on or prior to the expiration date, and do not validly withdraw, you will receive for each \$1,000 principal amount of old debentures of a series tendered and accepted:

A principal amount of our new debentures equal to the total exchange price for the old debentures of that series tendered minus the early participation payment for that series.

The aggregate principal amount of new debentures will not exceed \$500,000,000. If we determine that the aggregate principal amount of old debentures validly tendered and not validly withdrawn would, under the terms of the exchange offer, result in the issuance of an aggregate principal amount of new debentures in excess of \$500,000,000, then the principal amount of old debentures of both series accepted for exchange will be reduced pro rata, in proportion to the respective amounts of new debentures issuable in exchange therefor, so that the aggregate principal amount of new debentures will be equal to \$500,000,000.

You may tender your outstanding old debentures for exchange by following the procedures described under the heading *The Exchange Offer Procedures for Tendering Old Debentures*.

Purpose of the Exchange Offer

The purpose of the exchange offer is to extend the maturities of a portion of our outstanding debt from March 15, 2021 and February 15, 2023, the respective maturity dates of the old debentures, to January , 2035, the maturity date of the new debentures.

Determination of the Total Exchange Price

The total exchange price for old debentures of each series will equal the discounted value (excluding accrued interest) of the remaining payments of principal and interest per \$1,000 principal amount of old debentures of that series through the maturity date of the old debentures of that series, using a yield equal to the sum of (i) the yield to maturity on the 5.375% U.S. Treasury Note due February 15, 2031 and (ii) basis points in the case of 9³/₈% Debentures, or basis points in the case of 8% Debentures (in each case in accordance with the formula set forth in Annex A hereto and rounded to the nearest cent).

The yield to maturity on the 5.375% U.S. Treasury Note due February 15, 2031 (calculated in accordance with standard market practice) will be based on the bid-side yield, as indicated on the Bloomberg screen page PX8 (or any recognized quotation source selected by the dealer managers in their sole discretion if the Bloomberg screen page PX8 is not available or is manifestly erroneous) at 2:00 p.m., New York City time, on the second business day prior to the expiration date, the "price determination time."

In addition, holders whose old debentures are accepted for exchange will receive a cash payment representing accrued and unpaid interest to, but not including, the settlement date.

Early Participation Payment

We want to encourage holders to tender early. Accordingly, the total exchange price, for each \$1,000 principal amount of old debentures tendered, includes an early participation payment of \$ in the case of 9³/₈% Debentures, or \$ in the case of 8% Debentures, which payment shall be in cash. Holders who validly tender old debentures of a series on or prior to the early participation date and do not validly withdraw their tenders will receive the early participation payment of that series. Holders who validly tender old debentures of a series after the early participation date and do not validly withdraw their tenders will not receive the portion of the total exchange price attributable to the early participation payment for that series. See *The Exchange Offer Terms of the Exchange Offer* and *Period for Tendering Old Debentures*.

Tenders; Early Participation Date; Expiration Date; Withdrawal Rights

In order to be eligible to receive the early participation payment for any series, holders of old debentures must tender their old debentures of that series on or prior to 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on December , 2004, unless extended by us. The exchange offer will expire at 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on January , 2005, unless we extend it. We will extend the duration of the exchange offer as required by applicable law, and may choose to extend it in order to provide additional time for holders of old debentures to tender their old debentures for exchange.

Old debentures tendered before the early participation date may be withdrawn at any time prior to the early participation date. Old debentures tendered after the early participation date may be withdrawn at any time prior to the expiration date. If we decide for any reason not to accept any old debentures you have tendered for exchange, those old debentures will be returned to you without cost promptly after the expiration or termination of the exchange offer. See *The Exchange Offer Procedures for Tendering Old Debentures*, and *Withdrawal Right* for a more complete description of the tender and withdrawal provisions.

Conditions of the Exchange Offer

We are offering to exchange the outstanding old debentures for new debentures in an aggregate principal amount of up to \$500,000,000. The exchange offer is subject to the condition that at least \$150,000,000 aggregate principal amount of old debentures be validly tendered and not validly withdrawn by the expiration of the exchange offer as well as certain other conditions. We may waive these conditions at our sole discretion. See *The Exchange Offer Conditions to the Exchange Offer*.

Settlement Date

The settlement date of the exchange offer will be the third business day following the expiration date or as soon as practicable thereafter.

Consequences of Failure to Exchange

Old debentures that are not tendered or that are tendered but not accepted in the exchange offer will remain outstanding and will continue to be subject to their existing terms. Following the completion of the exchange offer, we will have no obligation to exchange old debentures for new debentures.

The trading market for outstanding old debentures not exchanged in the exchange offer may be more limited than it is at present. Therefore, if your old debentures are not exchanged in the exchange offer, it may become more difficult for you to sell or transfer your unexchanged old debentures.

Procedures for Tendering Outstanding Debentures

If you wish to participate in the exchange offer and your old debentures are held by a custodial entity, such as a bank, broker, dealer, trust company or other nominee through The Depository Trust Company ("DTC"), you may do so through the automated tender offer program of DTC. By participating in the exchange offer, you will agree to be bound by the letter of transmittal that we are providing with this prospectus as though you had signed the letter of transmittal. See *The Exchange Offer Acceptance of Old Debentures for Exchange and Delivery of New Debentures*.

Denomination on New Debentures

New debentures will be issued in minimum denominations of \$1,000 and integral multiples of \$1,000. If, under the terms of the exchange offer, any tendering holder is entitled to receive new debentures in a principal amount that is not an integral multiple of \$1,000, we will round downward the amount of new debentures to the nearest integral multiple of \$1,000 and pay the difference in cash.

Certain U.S. Federal Income Tax Consequences

The exchange of old debentures for new debentures pursuant to the exchange offer should qualify as a recapitalization under Section 368(a)(1)(E) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, pursuant to which you may recognize gain, but not loss, on such exchange. For a summary of certain U.S. federal income tax consequences of the exchange of old debentures for new debentures pursuant to the exchange offer see *Certain U.S. Federal Income Tax Consequences*.

Use of Proceeds

We will not receive any cash proceeds from the exchange offer.

Exchange Agent

Citibank, N.A. is serving as the exchange agent in connection with this exchange offer. The address and telephone number of Citibank, N.A. are listed on the back cover of this prospectus.

Information Agent

Global Bondholder Services Corporation is serving as the information agent in connection with this exchange offer. The address and telephone numbers of Global Bondholder Services Corporation are listed on the back cover of this prospectus.

Dealer Managers

Banc of America Securities LLC and Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated are serving as the dealer managers in connection with this exchange offer. The addresses and telephone numbers of the dealer managers are listed on the back cover of this prospectus.

Edgar Filing: CATERPILLAR INC - Form S-4

The New Debentures

Maturity	January , 2035.
Interest Rate	The sum of (a) the bid-side yield to maturity on the 5.375% U.S. Treasury Note due February 15, 2031 (as indicated on the Bloomberg screen page PX8), as of the price determination time, and (b) % (basis points), calculated to three decimal places.
Interest Payment Dates	Semi-annually on January and July , commencing on July , 2005.
Principal Amount	Up to \$500,000,000, determined in the manner set forth in this prospectus based on the principal amount of old debentures validly tendered and not validly withdrawn in the exchange offer.
Listing	We will apply for listing of the new debentures on the New York Stock Exchange. We cannot guarantee that the application for the listing will be accepted and we are not required to maintain the listing.
Rating	We expect the new debentures to be rated A2 by Moody's and A by S&P.
Ranking	The new debentures will be senior unsecured obligations and rank equally with all other senior unsecured indebtedness of Caterpillar Inc.
Optional Redemption	We may redeem the new debentures in whole at any time or in part from time to time at our option. See <i>Description of New Debentures Optional Redemption</i> .

Comparison of Old Debentures and New Debentures

The following is a brief comparison of the principal features of the old debentures and the new debentures. The following descriptions are brief summaries, do not purport to be complete and are qualified in their entirety by reference to the old and new debentures and the indenture between us and Citibank, N.A. as trustee, dated May 1, 1987, and supplemented June 1, 1989, May 15, 1992, and December 16, 1996 (the "Indenture").

The new debentures are a new series of debt securities under the Indenture. For further information regarding the new debentures and for definitions of capitalized terms used with respect to the new debentures but not otherwise defined in this summary, see *Description of New Debentures*.

	<u>Old Debentures</u>	<u>New Debentures</u>
Issuer	Caterpillar Inc.	Same.
Trustee	Citibank, N.A.	Same.
Aggregate Principal Amount	9 ³ / ₈ % Debentures: \$235,795,000. 8% Debentures: \$200,000,000.	Up to \$500,000,000, determined based on the principal amount of old debentures validly tendered in the exchange offer.
Maturity	9 ³ / ₈ % Debentures: March 15, 2021. 8% Debentures: February 15, 2023.	January , 2035.
Interest Rate	9 ³ / ₈ % Debentures: 9 ³ / ₈ % per annum. 8% Debentures: 8% per annum.	The sum of (a) the bid-side yield to maturity on the 5.375% U.S. Treasury Note due February 15, 2031 (as indicated on the Bloomberg screen page PX8), as of the price determination time, and (b) % (basis points).
Interest Payment Dates	Semi-annually: 9 ³ / ₈ % Debentures: March 15 and September 15. 8% Debentures: February 15 and August 15.	Semi-annually on January and July .
Listing	Listed on the New York Stock Exchange.	We will apply for listing of the new debentures on the New York Stock Exchange.
Rating	As of the date hereof, the old debentures of each series are rated A2 by Moody's and A by S&P.	We expect the new debentures to be rated A2 by Moody's and A by S&P.
Ranking	Rank equally with all other senior unsecured indebtedness of Caterpillar Inc.	Same.
Optional Redemption	Not redeemable prior to their maturity.	We may redeem the new debentures in whole at any time or in part from time to time, at our option.
Certain Restrictive Covenants	The Indenture provides for certain restrictions on secured debt and sale and leaseback transactions.	Same.

Consolidation, Mergers and Sales of Assets	We may not merge, or sell substantially all our property, unless among other requirements: (i) we are the surviving corporation or the successor corporation assumes our obligations on the old debentures and the Indenture; and (ii) immediately after the merger, we are, or the successor corporation is, not in default in the performance of a covenant or condition in the Indenture.	Same.
---	--	-------

Acceleration	The trustee or the holders of 25% of the outstanding principal amount of old debentures of each series may declare, by a notice as provided in the Indenture, the old debentures of that series, to be due and payable immediately in the case of an Event of Default (as defined in the Indenture), which includes a default in the payment of principal of, or interest on, the old debentures of that series.	Same.
---------------------	--	-------

Defeasance	The Indenture is subject to defeasance under certain circumstances.	Same.
-------------------	---	-------

Change of Control	We are not required to repurchase the old debentures upon a change of control of Caterpillar Inc.	Same.
--------------------------	---	-------

Transfer Restrictions	Freely transferable under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.	Same.
------------------------------	---	-------

Sinking Fund	None.	None.
---------------------	-------	-------

Risk Factors

See "Risk Factors" beginning on page 10 for a discussion of factors that should be considered by holders of outstanding debentures before tendering their outstanding debentures in the exchange offer.

SELECTED FINANCIAL INFORMATION

The following table presents summary consolidated financial and other data with respect to the Company and has been derived from the audited consolidated financial statements of the Company as of and for the five years ended December 31, 2003 and the unaudited consolidated financial statements of the Company as of and for the nine months ended September 30, 2004 and 2003. The information set forth below should be read in conjunction with our consolidated financial statements, the related notes thereto and the related "Management's Discussion and Analysis" incorporated by reference into the Registration Statement of which this prospectus is a part. See *Where You Can Find More Information*.

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30,		As of or for the Year Ended December 31,				
	2004	2003	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999
(\$ amounts in millions, except for per share amounts)							
Sales and revenues	\$ 21,680	\$ 16,298	\$ 22,763	\$ 20,152	\$ 20,450	\$ 20,175	\$ 19,702
Sales	\$ 20,277	\$ 15,037	\$ 21,048	\$ 18,648	\$ 19,027	\$ 18,913	\$ 18,559
Percent inside the United States	46%	45%	44%	45%	49%	50%	50%
Percent outside the United States	54%	55%	56%	55%	51%	50%	50%
Revenues	\$ 1,403	\$ 1,261	\$ 1,715	\$ 1,504	\$ 1,423	\$ 1,262	\$ 1,143
Profit(1)	\$ 1,484	\$ 750	\$ 1,099	\$ 798	\$ 805	\$ 1,053	\$ 946
Profit per common share(1)(2)	\$ 4.34	\$ 2.17	\$ 3.18	\$ 2.32	\$ 2.35	\$ 3.04	\$ 2.66
Profit per common share diluted(1)(3)	\$ 4.19	\$ 2.15	\$ 3.13	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.32	\$ 3.02	\$ 2.63
Dividends declared per share of common stock	\$ 0.78	\$ 0.70	\$ 1.420	\$ 1.400	\$ 1.390	\$ 1.345	\$ 1.275
Return on average common stockholders' equity(4)	22.7%	12.8%	19.0%	14.4%	14.4%	19.0%	17.9%
Capital expenditures:							
Property, plant and equipment	\$ 519	\$ 352	\$ 682	\$ 728	\$ 1,100	\$ 928	\$ 913
Equipment leased to others	\$ 827	\$ 781	\$ 1,083	\$ 1,045	\$ 868	\$ 665	\$ 490
Depreciation and amortization	\$ 1,055	\$ 1,008	\$ 1,347	\$ 1,220	\$ 1,169	\$ 1,063	\$ 977
Research and development expenses	\$ 685	\$ 494	\$ 669	\$ 656	\$ 696	\$ 649	\$ 626
As a percent of sales and revenues	3.2%	3.0%	2.9%	3.3%	3.4%	3.2%	3.2%
Wages, salaries and employee benefits	\$ 4,415	\$ 3,674	\$ 4,980	\$ 4,360	\$ 4,272	\$ 4,029	\$ 4,044
Average number of employees	71,979	67,523	67,828	70,973	70,678	67,200	66,225
Total assets	\$ 40,394		\$ 36,465	\$ 32,747	\$ 30,585	\$ 28,464	\$ 26,711
Long-term debt due after one year:							
Consolidated	\$ 15,754		\$ 14,078	\$ 11,596	\$ 11,291	\$ 11,334	\$ 9,928
Machinery and Engines	\$ 3,642		\$ 3,367	\$ 3,403	\$ 3,492	\$ 2,854	\$ 3,099
Financial Products	\$ 12,112		\$ 10,711	\$ 8,193	\$ 7,799	\$ 8,480	\$ 6,829
Total Debt:							
Consolidated	\$ 22,273		\$ 19,816	\$ 17,683	\$ 16,602	\$ 15,067	\$ 13,802
Machinery and Engines	\$ 3,984		\$ 3,471	\$ 3,725	\$ 3,784	\$ 3,427	\$ 3,317
Financial Products	\$ 18,289		\$ 16,345	\$ 13,958	\$ 12,818	\$ 11,640	\$ 10,485

(1)

In 2002, we changed the manner in which we account for goodwill and other intangible assets upon the adoption of Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 142 ("SFAS 142"). In accordance with SFAS 142, profit and profit per share amounts for 1999 through 2001 were not restated to reflect this change.

Edgar Filing: CATERPILLAR INC - Form S-4

- (2) Computed on weighted-average number of shares outstanding.
- (3) Computed on weighted-average number of shares outstanding diluted by assumed exercise of stock options, using the treasury stock method.
- (4) Represents profit divided by average stockholders' equity (beginning of year stockholders' equity plus end of year stockholders' equity divided by two).

RISK FACTORS

You should consider carefully the following risks and all of the information set forth in this prospectus or incorporated by reference herein before tendering your old debentures for exchange in the exchange offer.

If old debentures remain outstanding after the consummation of the exchange offer, the trading market for the old debentures will likely be more limited.

To the extent that old debentures are tendered and accepted for exchange pursuant to the exchange offer, the trading market for old debentures that remain outstanding will likely be more limited than it is at present. A debt security with a smaller outstanding principal amount available for trading (a smaller "float") may command a lower price than would a comparable debt security with a larger float. Therefore, the market price for old debentures that are not tendered and accepted for exchange pursuant to the exchange offer may be affected adversely to the extent that the principal amount of the old debentures exchanged pursuant to the exchange offer reduces the float. A reduced float may also make the trading price of old debentures that are not exchanged in the exchange offer more volatile.

You cannot be sure that an active trading market will develop for the new debentures.

There is no existing trading market for the new debentures. We will apply for listing of the new debentures on the New York Stock Exchange. We cannot guarantee that the application for listing will be accepted and we are not required to maintain the listing. As a result, your ability to resell the new notes may be limited. Even if the new debentures are listed, we cannot assure you that a market for the new debentures will develop or be sustained, nor can we make any assurances regarding the ability of new debenture holders to sell their new debentures, the amount of new debentures to be outstanding following the exchange offer or the price at which the new debentures might be sold. As a result, the market price of the new debentures could be adversely affected.

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

Some statements contained in this prospectus or incorporated by reference into this prospectus are forward-looking and involve uncertainties that could significantly impact results. The words "believes," "expects," "estimates," "anticipates," "will be" and similar words or expressions identify forward-looking statements made on behalf of Caterpillar. Uncertainties include factors that affect international businesses, as well as matters specific to Caterpillar and the markets it serves. Please see our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission for additional discussion of these uncertainties and factors. We disclaim any obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future results or otherwise.

USE OF PROCEEDS

We will not receive any cash proceeds from the issuance of the new debentures in exchange for the outstanding debentures. Any old debentures that are properly tendered and exchanged pursuant to this exchange offer will be retired and cancelled.

RATIO OF EARNINGS TO FIXED CHARGES

The ratio of earnings to fixed charges is as follows:

Nine Months Ended September 30,	Years Ended December 31,				
	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000
4.3	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.5

This ratio includes Caterpillar, our consolidated subsidiaries, and 50%-owned unconsolidated affiliated companies. Earnings are determined by adding income from continuing operations, income taxes and fixed charges. Fixed charges include interest, other costs related to borrowed funds and a portion of rentals representing interest.

THE EXCHANGE OFFER

Terms of the Exchange Offer

We are offering to exchange the outstanding old debentures for new debentures in an aggregate principal amount of up to \$500,000,000. The exchange offer is subject to the condition that at least \$150,000,000 aggregate principal amount of old debentures be validly tendered and not validly withdrawn by the expiration of the exchange offer as well as certain other conditions. We may waive these conditions at our sole discretion. Subject to these and the other terms and conditions set forth herein:

If you validly tender old debentures on or prior to the early participation date, and do not validly withdraw prior to the early participation date, you will receive for each \$1,000 principal amount of old debentures of a series tendered and accepted:

A principal amount of our new debentures equal to the total exchange price for the old debentures of that series tendered minus the early participation payment for that series; *plus*

A cash amount equal to the early participation payment for that series.

If you validly tender old debentures after the early participation date but on or prior to the expiration date, and do not validly withdraw, you will receive for each \$1,000 principal amount of old debentures of a series tendered and accepted:

A principal amount of our new debentures equal to the total exchange price for the old debentures of that series tendered minus the early participation payment for that series.

The aggregate principal amount of new debentures to be issued will not exceed \$500,000,000. If we determine that the aggregate principal amount of old debentures validly tendered and not validly withdrawn would, under the terms of the exchange offer, result in the issuance of an aggregate principal amount of new debentures in excess of \$500,000,000, then the principal amount of old debentures of both series accepted for exchange will be reduced pro rata, in proportion to the respective amounts of new debentures issuable in exchange therefor, so that the aggregate principal amount of new debentures will be equal to \$500,000,000.

New debentures will be issued in minimum denominations of \$1,000 and integral multiples of \$1,000. If, under the terms of the exchange offer, any tendering holder is entitled to receive new debentures in a principal amount that is not an integral multiple of \$1,000, we will round downward the amount of new debentures to the nearest integral multiple of \$1,000 and pay the difference in cash.

As of November 30, 2004, \$235,795,000 aggregate principal amount of 9³/₈% Debentures and \$200,000,000 aggregate principal amount of 8% Debentures were outstanding. This prospectus, together with the letter of transmittal, is first being sent on or about the date hereof, to all holders of old debentures known to us. Our obligation to accept old debentures for exchange pursuant to the exchange offer is subject to certain obligations as set forth below under *Conditions to the Exchange Offer*.

Determination of the Total Exchange Price; Early Participation Payment

The total exchange price for old debentures of each series will be equal to the discounted value (excluding accrued interest) of the remaining payments of principal and interest per \$1,000 principal amount of old debentures of that series through the maturity date of the old debentures of that series, using a yield (the "exchange offer yield") on the settlement date equal to the sum of: (i) the yield to maturity on the 5.375% U.S. Treasury Note due February 15, 2031 and (ii) basis points in the case of 9³/₈% Debentures, or basis points in the case of 8% Debentures (in each case in accordance with the formula set forth in *Annex A* hereto and rounded to the nearest cent). In addition,

holders whose old debentures are accepted for exchange will receive a cash payment representing accrued and unpaid interest to, but not including, the settlement date.

The yield to maturity on the 5.375% U.S. Treasury Note due February 15, 2031 (calculated in accordance with standard market practice) will be based on the bid-side yield, as indicated on the Bloomberg screen page PX8 (or any recognized quotation source selected by the dealer managers in their sole discretion if the Bloomberg screen page PX8 is not available or is manifestly erroneous) at 2:00 p.m., New York City time, on the second business day prior to the expiration date, the "price determination time."

The dealer managers will calculate the exchange offer yield, the total exchange price and accrued interest, and their calculations will be final and binding absent manifest error. We will publicly announce the exchange offer yield and total exchange price for the old debentures promptly after they are determined by the dealer managers.

We want to encourage holders to tender early. Accordingly, the total exchange price, for each \$1,000 principal amount of old debentures tendered, includes an early participation payment of \$ _____ in the case of 9³/₈% Debentures, or \$ _____ in the case of 8% Debentures, which payment shall be in cash. Holders who validly tender their old debentures of a series on or prior to the early participation date and do not validly withdraw their tenders will receive the early participation payment for that series. Holders who validly tender their old debentures of a series after the early participation date and do not validly withdraw their tenders will not receive the portion of the total exchange price attributable to the early participation payment for that series.

Illustrative Example

The information provided in the following table is for illustrative purposes only, and we make no representation with respect to the actual consideration that may be paid pursuant to the exchange offer. The exchange offer yield and total exchange price may be greater or less than that shown in the following table, depending on the yield on the U.S. Treasury Security as of the price determination time.

The following illustrates, for each series of old debentures, the hypothetical exchange offer yield, total exchange price (assuming such old debentures are tendered prior to the early participation date) and accrued interest, each per \$1,000 principal amount of old debentures, assuming an expiration date of January _____, 2005, a settlement date of January _____, 2005 and reference U.S. Treasury Security yield as of 2:00 p.m., New York City time, on December _____, 2005. Please see *Annex A*, attached hereto, for further pricing details.

Security	Maturity Date	Reference U.S. Treasury Security	Fixed Spread (in basis points)	Exchange Offer Yield	Total Exchange Price	Early Participation Payment	Accrued Interest
9 ³ / ₈ % Debentures	March 15, 2021	5.375% due February 15, 2031	+ %	%	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____
8% Debentures	February 15, 2023	5.375% due February 15, 2031	+ %	%	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____

Formula:
total exchange price - early participation payment = principal amount of new debentures

Edgar Filing: CATERPILLAR INC - Form S-4

Example A: Investor tenders \$10,000,000 of each of the Debentures *on or prior to* the early participation date and receives:

	9³/₈% Debentures	8% Debentures
Principal amount of new debentures	\$	\$
Cash in lieu of fractional par amount of new debentures	\$	\$
Early participation payment of	\$	\$

Example B: Investor tenders \$10,000,000 of each of the Debentures *after* the early participation date and receives:

	9³/₈% Debentures	8% Debentures
Principal amount of new debentures	\$	\$
Cash in lieu of fractional par amount of new debentures	\$	\$

In each example above, the investor also receives a cash payment equal to the accrued and unpaid interest to, but excluding, the settlement date.

You can obtain recently calculated hypothetical quotes of the yield of the reference U.S. Treasury Security, the hypothetical exchange offer yield and the total exchange price for the old debentures prior to the pricing time, and can obtain the actual yield on the reference U.S. Treasury Security, exchange offer yield and the total exchange price for the old debentures of either series after the pricing time, by contacting the Liability Management Group at Banc of America Securities LLC at (866) 475-9886 or collect (704) 387-1004 or at Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated at (888) 654-8637 or collect (212) 449-4914. Although the dealer managers will calculate the total exchange price for the old debentures based solely on the yield on the corresponding reference U.S. Treasury Security, as described above, you can also find information regarding the closing yield to maturity of the U.S. Treasury Security on any trading day in *The Wall Street Journal* and *The New York Times*.

Expiration, Amendment and Termination of Exchange Offer

The exchange offer will expire at 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on January , 2005, unless extended by us (such date and time, as they may be extended, the "expiration date"). Assuming we have not previously elected to terminate this exchange offer, in our sole and absolute discretion and subject to the conditions listed below, we will exchange the outstanding old debentures validly tendered and not validly withdrawn for new debentures in an aggregate principal amount of up to \$500,000,000. The exchange offer is subject to the requirement that we receive valid tenders, not validly withdrawn prior to the expiration date, of at least \$150,000,000 aggregate principal amount of old debentures.

We expressly reserve the right, at any time, in our absolute discretion, to extend the period of time during which the exchange offer is open, and delay acceptance for exchange of any old debentures, by giving written notice of such extension to the holders thereof as described below. We will extend the duration of the exchange offer as required by applicable law, and may choose to extend it in order to provide additional time for holders of old debentures to tender their old debentures for exchange. During any such extension, all old debentures previously tendered and not validly withdrawn will remain subject to the exchange offer and may be accepted for exchange by us. Any old debentures not accepted for exchange for any reason will be returned without expense to the tendering holder promptly after the expiration or termination of the exchange offer. In accordance with Rule 14e-1 under the Exchange Act, if we elect to decrease the amount of old debentures sought, the consideration offered, or the dealer managers' soliciting fees, this exchange offer will remain open for at least ten business days from the date that the notice of such change is first published or sent to holders of the old debentures.

We expressly reserve the right to amend or terminate the exchange offer, and not to accept for exchange any old debentures, upon the occurrence of any of the conditions of the exchange offer specified below under *Conditions to the Exchange Offer*. We will give prompt written notice to the holders of the old debentures of any extension, amendment, non-acceptance or termination. Such notice, in the case of any extension, will be issued by means of a press release or other public announcement no later than 9:00 a.m., New York City time, on the next business day after the previously scheduled expiration date.

Settlement Date

We will deliver the new debentures and pay any cash amounts on the settlement date, which will be the third business day following the expiration date or as soon as practicable thereafter. We will not be obligated to deliver new debentures or pay any cash amounts unless the exchange offer is consummated.

Conditions to the Exchange Offer

Notwithstanding any other provision of the exchange offer, we are not required to accept for exchange or to issue new debentures in exchange for, any old debentures and may terminate or amend the exchange offer, if any of the following events occur prior to acceptance of the old debentures:

(a) there shall be threatened, instituted or pending any action or proceeding before, or any injunction, order or decree shall have been issued by, any court or governmental agency or other governmental regulatory or administrative agency or commission,

(1) seeking to restrain or prohibit the making or consummation of the exchange offer or any other transaction contemplated by the exchange offer, or assessing or seeking any damages as a result thereof, or

(2) resulting in a material delay in our ability to accept for exchange or exchange some or all of the old debentures pursuant to the exchange offer;

or any statute, rule, regulation, order or injunction shall be sought, proposed, introduced, enacted, promulgated or deemed applicable to the exchange offer or any of the transactions contemplated by the exchange offer by any government or governmental authority, domestic or foreign, or any action shall have been taken, proposed or threatened, by any government, governmental authority, agency or court, domestic or foreign, that in our sole judgment might, directly or indirectly, result in any of the consequences referred to in clauses (1) or (2) above; or

(b) there shall have occurred:

(1) any general suspension of or general limitation on prices for, or trading in, securities on any national securities exchange or in the over-the-counter market,

(2) any limitation by a governmental agency or authority which may adversely affect our ability to complete the transaction contemplated by the exchange offer,

(3) a declaration of a banking moratorium or any suspension of payments in respect of banks in the United States or any limitation by any governmental agency or authority which adversely affects the extension of credit, or

(4) a commencement of a war, armed hostilities or other similar calamity, or a major terrorist attack, directly or indirectly involving the United States, or, in the case of any of the foregoing existing at the time of the commencement of the exchange offer, a material acceleration or worsening thereof; or

(c)

Edgar Filing: CATERPILLAR INC - Form S-4

any change (or any development involving a prospective change) shall have occurred or be threatened in the business, properties, assets, liabilities, financial condition, operations, results

Edgar Filing: CATERPILLAR INC - Form S-4

of operations or prospects of Caterpillar Inc. and our subsidiaries taken as a whole that, in our reasonable judgment, is or may be adverse to us, or we have become aware of facts that, in our reasonable judgment, have or may have adverse significance with respect to the old debentures or the new debentures;

which in our reasonable judgment in any case, and regardless of the circumstances (including any action by us) giving rise to any such condition, makes it inadvisable to proceed with the exchange offer and/or with such acceptance for exchange or with such exchange.

Additionally, notwithstanding any other provision of the exchange offer, we are not required to accept for exchange, or to issue new debentures in exchange for, any old debentures and may terminate or amend the exchange offer, if less than \$150,000,000 aggregate principal amount of old debentures are validly tendered and not validly withdrawn prior to the expiration date.

The foregoing conditions are for our sole benefit and may be asserted by us regardless of the circumstances giving rise to any condition or may be waived by us in whole or in part at any time in our reasonable discretion. Our failure at any time to exercise any of the foregoing rights shall not be deemed a waiver of any such right and each such right shall be deemed an ongoing right which may be asserted at any time.

In addition, we will not accept for exchange any old debentures tendered, and no new debentures will be issued in exchange for any such old debentures, if at that time any stop order shall be threatened or in effect with respect to the Registration Statement, of which this prospectus constitutes a part, or the qualification of the Indenture under the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, as amended.

Although we have no present plans or arrangements to do so, we reserve the right to amend, at any time, the terms of the exchange offer. We will give holders notice of any amendments if required by applicable law.

Consequences of Failing to Exchange Old Debentures

Old debentures that are not exchanged in the exchange offer will remain outstanding and will continue to be subject to their existing terms. Following the completion of the exchange offer, we will have no obligation to exchange old debentures for new debentures. The trading market for outstanding old debentures not exchanged in the exchange offer may be more limited than it is at present. Therefore, if your old debentures are not exchanged in the exchange offer, it may become more difficult for you to sell or transfer your unexchanged old debentures.

Procedures for Tendering Old Debentures

Your tender of old debentures as set forth below and our acceptance of the old debentures will constitute a binding agreement between us and you upon the terms and subject to the conditions set forth in this prospectus and in the accompanying letter of transmittal. Except as set forth below, to tender old debentures for exchange pursuant to the exchange offer, you must transmit a properly completed and duly executed letter of transmittal, including all other documents required by that letter of transmittal or, in the case of a book-entry transfer, an agent's message in lieu of a letter of transmittal, to Citibank, N.A., as exchange agent, at the address set forth on the back cover of this prospectus on or prior to the expiration date. In addition, either:

a timely confirmation of a book-entry transfer (a "book-entry confirmation") of those old debentures, if that procedure is available, into the exchange agent's account at DTC pursuant to the procedure for book-entry transfer, as described below under *Book-Entry Transfers*, must be received by the exchange agent, on or prior to the expiration date, with the letter of transmittal or an agent's message in lieu of a letter of transmittal, or

Edgar Filing: CATERPILLAR INC - Form S-4

certificates for those old debentures must be received by the exchange agent along with the letter of transmittal.

The term "agent's message" means a message, transmitted by DTC to and received by the exchange agent and forming a part of a book-entry confirmation, which states that DTC has received an express acknowledgment from the tendering participant stating that such participant has received and agrees to be bound by the letter of transmittal and that we may enforce the letter of transmittal against that participant.

The method of delivery of old debentures, letters of transmittal and all other required documents is at your election and risk. If that delivery is by regular U.S. mail, it is recommended that you use registered mail, properly insured, with return receipt requested. In all cases, you should allow sufficient time to assure timely delivery. No letter of transmittal or old debentures should be sent to us.

Signatures on a letter of transmittal or a notice of withdrawal, as the case may be, must be guaranteed unless the old debentures surrendered for exchange are tendered:

by a holder of the old debentures who has not completed the box entitled "Special Issuance Instructions" or "Special Delivery Instructions" on the letter of transmittal, or

for the account of an Eligible Institution (as defined below).

In the event that signatures on a letter of transmittal or a notice of withdrawal are required to be guaranteed, those guarantees must be by a firm which is a member of the Securities Transfer Agent Medallion Program, the Stock Exchanges Medallion Program or the New York Stock Exchange Medallion Program (each such entity being hereinafter referred to as an "Eligible Institution"). If old debentures are registered in the name of a person other than the signer of the letter of transmittal, the old debentures surrendered for exchange must be endorsed by, or be accompanied by a written instrument or instruments of transfer or exchange, in satisfactory form as we or the exchange agent determine in our sole discretion, duly executed by the registered holders with the signature thereon guaranteed by an Eligible Institution.

We or the exchange agent in our sole discretion will make a final and binding determination on all questions as to the validity, form, eligibility (including time of receipt) and acceptance of old debentures tendered for exchange. We reserve the absolute right to reject any and all tenders of any particular old debenture not properly tendered or to not accept any particular old debenture acceptance of which might, in our judgment or our counsel's, be unlawful. We also reserve the absolute right to waive any defects or irregularities or conditions of the exchange offer as to any particular old debenture either before or after the expiration date (including the right to waive the ineligibility of any holder who seeks to tender old debentures in the exchange offer). Our or the exchange agent's interpretation of the terms and conditions of the exchange offer as to any particular old debenture either before or after the expiration date (including the letter of transmittal and the instructions thereto) will be final and binding on all parties. Unless waived, any defects or irregularities in connection with tenders of old debentures for exchange must be cured within a reasonable period of time, as we determine. We are not, nor is the exchange agent or any other person, under any duty to notify you of any defect or irregularity with respect to your tender of old debentures for exchange, and no one will be liable for failing to provide such notification.

If the letter of transmittal is signed by a person other than the registered holder of old debentures, those old debentures must be endorsed or accompanied by powers of attorney signed exactly as the name of the registered holder that appears on the old debentures.

If the letter of transmittal or any old debentures or powers of attorneys are signed by trustees, executors, administrators, guardians, attorneys-in-fact, officers of corporations or others acting in a fiduciary or representative capacity, those persons should so indicate when signing. Unless waived by us

or the exchange agent, proper evidence satisfactory to us of their authority to so act must be submitted with the letter of transmittal.

Acceptance of Old Debentures for Exchange; Delivery of New Debentures

Upon satisfaction or waiver of all of the conditions to the exchange offer, we will accept, promptly after the expiration date, the old debentures validly tendered and not validly withdrawn and will issue the new debentures promptly after acceptance of the old debentures. If we determine that the aggregate principal amount of old debentures validly tendered and not validly withdrawn would, under the terms of the exchange offer, result in the issuance of an aggregate principal amount of new debentures in excess of \$500,000,000, then the principal amount of old debentures of both series accepted for exchange will be reduced pro rata, in proportion to the respective amounts of new debentures issuable in exchange therefor, so that the aggregate principal amount of new debentures will be equal to \$500,000,000. For purposes of the exchange offer, we shall be deemed to have accepted properly tendered old debentures for exchange if and when we give oral (confirmed in writing) or written notice to the exchange agent.

In all cases, issuance of new debentures for old debentures that are accepted for exchange will be made only after timely receipt by the exchange agent of:

certificates for those old debentures or a timely book-entry confirmation of those old debentures into the exchange agent's account at DTC,

a properly completed and duly executed letter of transmittal or an agent's message in lieu thereof, and

all other required documents.

Holders may submit all or part of their old debentures currently held.

Book-Entry Transfers

For purposes of the exchange offer, the exchange agent will request that an account be established with respect to the old debentures at DTC on the date of this prospectus, unless the exchange agent already has established an account with DTC suitable for the exchange offer. Any financial institution that is a participant in DTC may make book-entry delivery of old debentures by causing DTC to transfer those old debentures into the exchange agent's account at DTC in accordance with DTC's procedures for transfer. Although delivery of old debentures may be effected through book-entry transfer at DTC, the letter of transmittal or facsimile thereof or an agent's message in lieu thereof, with any required signature guarantees and any other required documents, must, in any case, be transmitted to and received by the exchange agent at the address set forth on the back cover of this prospectus on or prior to the expiration date.

Withdrawal Rights

Old debentures tendered before the early participation date may be withdrawn at any time prior to the early participation date. Old debentures tendered after the early participation date may be withdrawn at any time prior to the expiration date. To be effective, a written notice of withdrawal must be received by the exchange agent at the address set forth on the back cover of this prospectus. This notice must specify:

the name of the person having tendered the old debentures to be withdrawn;

the old debentures to be withdrawn (including the principal amount of these old debentures); and

where certificates for old debentures have been transmitted, the name in which these old debentures are registered, if different from that of the withdrawing holder.

Edgar Filing: CATERPILLAR INC - Form S-4

If certificates for old debentures have been delivered or otherwise identified to the exchange agent, then, prior to the release of these certificates, the withdrawing holder must also submit the serial numbers of the particular certificates to be withdrawn and a signed notice of withdrawal with signatures guaranteed by an Eligible Institution, unless that holder is an Eligible Institution. If old debentures have been tendered pursuant to the procedure for book-entry transfer described above, any notice of withdrawal must specify the name and number of the account at DTC to be credited with the withdrawn old debentures and otherwise comply with the procedures of DTC.

We or the exchange agent will make a final and binding determination on all questions as to the validity, form and eligibility (including time of receipt) of such notices. Any old debentures so withdrawn will be deemed not to have been validly tendered for exchange for purposes of the exchange offer. Any old debentures tendered for exchange but not exchanged for any reason will be returned to the holder without cost to the holder (or, in the case of old debentures tendered by book-entry transfer into the exchange agent's account at DTC pursuant to the book-entry transfer procedures described above, those old debentures will be credited to an account maintained with DTC for the old debentures) promptly after withdrawal, rejection of tender or termination of the exchange offer. Properly withdrawn old debentures may be retendered by following one of the procedures described under *Procedures for Tendering Old Debentures* above at any time on or prior to the expiration date.

Absence of Dissenters' Rights

Holders of the old debentures do not have any appraisal or dissenters' rights in connection with the exchange offer.

Purchases of Old Debentures by Caterpillar

We reserve the right, in our absolute discretion, to purchase or make offers to purchase any old debentures that remain outstanding subsequent to the expiration date and, to the extent permitted by applicable law, purchase old debentures in the open market, in privately negotiated transactions or otherwise. The terms of such offers could differ from the terms of the exchange offer. Any purchase or offer to purchase will not be made except in accordance with applicable law.

Exchange Agent

Citibank, N.A. has been appointed as the exchange agent for the exchange offer. Letters of transmittal and all correspondence in connection with the exchange offer should be sent or delivered by each holder of old debentures, or a beneficial owner's commercial bank, broker, dealer, trust company or other nominee, to the exchange agent at the address and telephone number set forth on the back cover of this prospectus. We will pay the exchange agent reasonable and customary fees for its services and will reimburse it for its reasonable out-of-pocket expenses in connection therewith.

Delivery of the letter of transmittal to an address other than as set forth above or transmission of a letter of transmittal via facsimile other than as set forth above does not constitute a valid delivery of the letter of transmittal.

Information Agent

Global Bondholder Services Corporation has been appointed as the information agent for the exchange offer. Questions concerning tender procedures and requests for additional copies of this prospectus or the letter of transmittal should be directed to the information agent at the address and telephone number set forth on the back cover of this prospectus. Holders of old debentures may also contact their commercial bank, broker, dealer, trust company or other nominee for assistance concerning the exchange offer. We will pay the information agent reasonable and customary fees for its services and will reimburse it for its reasonable out-of-pocket expenses in connection therewith.

Dealer Managers

We have retained Banc of America Securities LLC and Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated to act as dealer managers and financial advisors in connection with the exchange offer. We will pay a customary fee to the dealer managers for soliciting the exchange of old debentures in the exchange offer. We will also reimburse the dealer managers for their reasonable out-of-pocket expenses. The obligation of the dealer managers to perform their functions is subject to customary conditions. We have agreed to indemnify the dealer managers against various liabilities under the federal securities laws. The dealer managers may contact holders of old debentures by mail, telephone, facsimile transmission and personal interviews and may request brokers, dealers and other nominee stockholders to forward materials relating to the exchange offer to beneficial owners. At any given time, Banc of America Securities LLC or Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated may trade the old debentures or other of our securities for its own account or for the accounts of its customers and, accordingly, may hold a long or short position in the old debentures.

From time to time, the dealer managers have provided us with investment banking and other services for customary compensation.

Questions regarding the terms of the exchange offer may be directed to the dealer managers at their addresses and telephone numbers listed below:

Banc of America Securities LLC
214 North Tryon Street, 15th Floor
Charlotte, North Carolina 28255
Attention: Liability Management Group
(866) 475-9886 (toll free)
(704) 387-1004 (call collect)

**Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith
Incorporated**
4 World Financial Center
New York, New York 10080
Attention: Liability Management Group
(888) 654-8637 (toll free)
(212) 449-4906 (call collect)

Other Fees and Expenses

We will bear the expenses of soliciting tenders of the old debentures. The principal solicitation is being made by mail. Additional solicitations may, however, be made by e-mail, facsimile transmission, telephone or in person by any dealer manager and the information agent, as well as by our officers and other employees and those of our affiliates. No additional compensation will be paid to any officers or employees who engage in soliciting exchanges. All other registration expenses, including fees and expenses of the trustee under the Indenture relating to the new debentures, filing fees, blue sky fees and printing and distribution expenses will be paid by us.

Tendering holders of old debentures will not be required to pay any fee or commission to the dealer managers. If, however, a tendering holder handles the transaction through its broker, dealer, commercial bank, trust company or other institution, that holder may be required to pay brokerage fees or commissions.

Transfer Taxes

You will not be obligated to pay any transfer taxes in connection with the tender of old debentures in the exchange offer unless you instruct us to register new debentures in the name of, or request that old debentures not tendered or accepted in the exchange offer be returned to, a person other than the registered tendering holder. In those cases, you will be responsible for the payment of any applicable transfer taxes.

DESCRIPTION OF NEW DEBENTURES

We will issue the new debentures under the indenture between us and the trustee, Citibank, N.A., dated May 1, 1987, and supplemented June 1, 1989, May 15, 1992, and December 16, 1996 (the "Indenture"). This prospectus briefly outlines some of the Indenture provisions. See *Where You Can Find More Information* on how to locate the Indenture. You may also review the Indenture at the trustee's offices located in New York, New York.

The Indenture does not limit the amount of debt securities that may be issued and each series of debt securities may differ as to its terms. The debt securities may be issued up to the principal amount that may be authorized by us and may be in any currency or currency unit designated by us. We will issue new debentures pursuant to the exchange offer in an aggregate principal amount of up to \$500,000,000.

The new debentures will mature on January , 2035 and will bear interest from the date of issuance, payable semiannually in arrears on January and July , commencing on July , 2005, to the persons who are holders of record on the close of business on the immediately preceding January and July .

The new debentures will bear interest at a rate per annum equal to the sum of (a) the bid-side yield on the 5.375% U.S. Treasury Note due February 15, 2031 (as indicated on the Bloomberg screen page PX8), as of the price determination time, and (b) % (basis points), calculated to three decimal places. The trustee will authenticate and deliver the new debentures.

Interest will be computed on the basis of a 360-day year consisting of twelve 30-day months. If any interest payment date or the maturity date falls on a day that is not a Business Day, the required payment shall be made on the next Business Day as if it were made on the date such payment was due, and no interest shall accrue on the amount so payable for the period from and after that Interest Payment Date or Maturity Date, as the case may be. "Business Day" means any day, other than a Saturday or Sunday, on which banking institutions in the city of New York are open for business.

We will apply for listing of the new debentures on the New York Stock Exchange. We cannot guarantee that the application for listing will be accepted and we are not required to maintain the listing.

We expect the new debentures to be rated A2 by Moody's and A by S&P. The new debentures will be senior unsecured obligations and will rank equally with all other senior unsecured indebtedness of Caterpillar Inc. For current information on our debt outstanding, see our most recent Form 10-K and 10-Q and the Current Report on Form 8-K filed on December 3, 2004. See *Where You Can Find More Information*.

The new debentures will not be subject to any conversion, amortization or sinking fund. It is anticipated that the new debentures will be "book-entry," represented by a permanent global certificate registered in the name of The Depository Trust Company or its nominee as described below under

Global Securities. However, we reserve the right to issue the new debentures in certificate form registered in the name of the holders.

Optional Redemption

The new debentures may be redeemed in whole at any time or in part from time to time, at our option, at a redemption price equal to the greater of

100% of the principal amount of the new debentures to be redeemed, or

the sum of the present values of the remaining scheduled payments of principal and interest on the new debentures to be redeemed, discounted to the date of redemption on a semi-annual basis (assuming a 360-day year consisting of twelve 30-day months) at the applicable Treasury Rate plus basis points,

plus, in each case, accrued and unpaid interest on the principal amount being redeemed to the redemption date.

Treasury Rate: means, with respect to any redemption date, (1) the yield, under the heading which represents the average for the immediately preceding week, appearing in the most recently published statistical release designated "H.15(519)" or any successor publication which is published weekly by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System and which establishes yields on actively traded U.S. Treasury securities adjusted to constant maturity under the caption "Treasury Constant Maturities," for the maturity corresponding to the Comparable Treasury Issue (or, if no maturity is within three months before or after the remaining term of the new debentures to be redeemed ("Remaining Life"), yields for the two published maturities most closely corresponding to the Comparable Treasury Issue will be determined and the Treasury Rate will be interpolated or extrapolated from such yields on a straight line basis, rounding to the nearest month) or (2) if such release (or any successor release) is not published during the week preceding the calculation date or does not contain such yields, the rate per annum equal to the semi-annual equivalent yield-to-maturity of the Comparable Treasury Issue, calculated using a price for the Comparable Treasury Issue (expressed as a percentage of its principal amount) equal to the Comparable Treasury Price of such redemption date. The Treasury Rate will be calculated on the third Business Day preceding the redemption date.

Comparable Treasury Issue: means the U.S. Treasury security selected by an Independent Investment Banker as having a maturity comparable to the Remaining Life that would be utilized, at the time of selection and in accordance with customary financial practice, in pricing new issues of corporate debt securities of comparable maturity to the Remaining Life.

Comparable Treasury Price: means (1) the average of five Reference Treasury Dealer Quotations for such redemption date, after excluding the highest and lowest Reference Treasury Dealer Quotations, or (2) if, after seeking at least five Reference Treasury Dealer Quotations and excluding the highest and lowest Reference Treasury Dealer Quotations, the Independent Investment Banker obtains fewer than five such Reference Dealer Quotations, the average of all such quotations.

Independent Investment Banker: means each of Banc of America Securities LLC and Merrill Lynch, Pierce Fenner & Smith Incorporated, and their respective successors, or, if both firms are unwilling or unable to select the Comparable Treasury Issue, a nationally recognized investment banking institution which is a Primary Treasury Dealer appointed by us.

Primary Treasury Dealer: means a primary U.S. government securities dealer in New York City.

Reference Treasury Dealer: means (1) each of Banc of America Securities LLC and Merrill Lynch, Pierce Fenner & Smith Incorporated, and their respective successors, provided, however, that if any of the foregoing shall cease to be a Primary Treasury Dealer, we will substitute for such dealer another Primary Treasury Dealer and (2) any other nationally recognized Primary Treasury Dealer selected by the Independent Investment Banker and acceptable to us.

Reference Treasury Dealer Quotations: means, with respect to each Reference Treasury Dealer and any redemption date, the average, as determined by the Independent Investment Banker, of the bid and asked prices for the Comparable Treasury Issue (expressed in each case as a percentage of its principal amount) quoted in writing to the Independent Investment Banker at 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on the third Business Day preceding such redemption date.

Holders of new debentures to be redeemed will receive notice thereof by first-class mail at least 30 and not more than 60 days before the date fixed for redemption. If less than all of the new debentures are to be redeemed, the trustee will select the particular new debentures or portions thereof for redemption from the outstanding new debentures not previously called, pro rata or by lot or in such other manner as we shall direct.

Global Securities

The new debentures may be issued in the form of one or more global securities that will be deposited with The Depository Trust Company, New York, New York ("DTC"). If this is done, we will not issue certificates to each holder. One or more global securities would be issued to DTC who would keep a computerized record of its participants (for example, your broker) whose clients have purchased the securities. The participant would then keep a record of its clients who purchased the securities. A global security may not be transferred; except that DTC, its nominees, and their successors may transfer a global security as a whole to one another.

Beneficial interests in global securities will be shown on, and transfers of global securities will be made only through, records maintained by DTC and its participants.

DTC is a limited-purpose trust company organized under the New York Banking Law, a "banking organization" within the meaning of the New York Banking Law, a member of the United States Federal Reserve System, a "clearing corporation" within the meaning of the New York Uniform Commercial Code and a "clearing agency" registered under Section 17A of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. DTC holds securities that its participants (the "direct participants") deposit with DTC. DTC also records the settlement among direct participants of securities transactions, such as transfers and pledges, in deposited securities through computerized records for direct participant's accounts. This eliminates the need to exchange certificates. Direct participants include securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies, clearing corporations and certain other organizations.

DTC's book-entry system is also used by other organizations such as securities brokers and dealers, banks and trust companies that work through a direct participant. The rules that apply to DTC and its participants are on file with the SEC.

DTC is owned by a number of its direct participants and by The New York Stock Exchange, Inc., The American Stock Exchange, Inc. and the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc.

We will wire principal and interest payments to DTC's nominee. We and the trustee will treat DTC's nominee as the owner of the global securities for all purposes. Accordingly, we, the trustee, and the paying agent will have no direct responsibility or liability to pay amounts due on the securities to owners of beneficial interests in the global securities.

It is DTC's current practice, upon receipt of any payment of principal or interest, to credit direct participants' accounts on the payment date according to their respective holdings of beneficial interests in the global securities as shown on DTC's records. In addition, it is DTC's current practice to assign any consenting or voting rights to direct participants whose accounts are credited with securities on a record date, by using an omnibus proxy. Payments by participants to owners of beneficial interest in the global securities, and voting by participants, will be governed by the customary practices between the participants and owners of beneficial interests, as is the case with securities held for the account of customers registered in "street name." However, payments will be the responsibility of the participants and not of DTC, the trustee, or us.

New debentures represented by a global security would be exchangeable for new debentures in certificate form with the same terms in authorized denominations only if:

DTC notifies us that it is unwilling or unable to continue as depository or if DTC ceases to be a clearing agency registered under applicable law and a successor depository is not appointed by us within 90 days;

we deliver to the trustee an order that the global security shall be exchangeable; or

there is a continuing Event of Default, as described below, regarding the new debentures.

Certain Restrictive Covenants

The Indenture requires us to comply with certain restrictive covenants. These covenants apply to us and Restricted Subsidiaries maintained by us.

What is a Restricted or Unrestricted Subsidiary?

A **Restricted Subsidiary** means any subsidiary other than an Unrestricted Subsidiary and any Unrestricted Subsidiary designated by our Board of Directors after May 1, 1987 as a Restricted Subsidiary.

Unrestricted Subsidiary means:

any subsidiary acquired or organized by us after May 1, 1987, as long as that subsidiary is not a successor to a Restricted Subsidiary;

any subsidiary with principal business and assets located outside the United States (its territories and possessions) and Canada;

any subsidiary with the principal business of financing our dealers and distributors, as well as acquisitions and dispositions of our products by dealers, distributors, or other customers;

any subsidiary with the principal business of owning, leasing, dealing in or developing real property; and

any subsidiary with substantially all assets consisting of securities of subsidiaries described above.

Other Definitions

Important Property: means any manufacturing plants or facilities of us or any Restricted Subsidiary located in the U.S., Canada, or Puerto Rico having a gross book value (without deduction for depreciation) in excess of 1% of Consolidated Net Tangible Assets, other than any plant or other facility our Board believes is not important to our business as a whole.

Consolidated Net Tangible Assets: means the total of all assets appearing on the consolidated balance sheet of Caterpillar and its consolidated subsidiaries prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, excluding the sum of (1) all current liabilities and (2) all goodwill, patents, copyrights, trademarks and other like intangibles.

Secured Debt: means indebtedness secured by a mortgage, pledge, lien, security interest or encumbrance on:

Edgar Filing: CATERPILLAR INC - Form S-4

any Important Property of Caterpillar or any Restricted Subsidiary; or

any shares of stock or indebtedness of a Restricted Subsidiary.

Edgar Filing: CATERPILLAR INC - Form S-4

Value: means with respect to a Sale and Leaseback Transaction, an amount equal to the greater of:

the net proceeds of the sale of the property leased pursuant to the Sale and Leaseback Transaction; or

the fair value of the property at the time of the Sale and Leaseback Transaction, as determined by our Board of Directors.

(In either case, the amount derived is first divided by the term of the lease and then multiplied by the number of years remaining on the lease at the time of determination.)

Restrictions on Secured Debt (Indenture Section 1007)

The Indenture prohibits us and our Restricted Subsidiaries from creating Secured Debt (without securing the new debentures equally and ratably with Secured Debt), with the following exceptions:

certain mortgages, pledges, liens, security interests or encumbrances to secure payment of all or part of the cost of acquisition, construction or improvement of our property or the property of a Restricted Subsidiary;

mortgages, pledges, liens, security interests or encumbrances on property acquired, whether or not assumed by us or a Restricted Subsidiary;

mortgages, pledges, liens, security interests or encumbrances on property, stock, or indebtedness of a Restricted Subsidiary at the time it becomes such;

mortgages, pledges, liens, security interests or encumbrances on property of a corporation merged with us or a Restricted Subsidiary or at the time of a disposition of substantially all of the property of another corporation to us or a Restricted Subsidiary;

mortgages, pledges, liens, security interests, or encumbrances on our property or the property of a Restricted Subsidiary in favor of a governmental entity pursuant to contract or statute or to secure certain indebtedness;

any extension, renewal or replacement of any mortgage, pledge, lien or encumbrance referred to above;

any mortgage, pledge, lien, security interest, or encumbrance securing debt owed by us or a Restricted Subsidiary to us or a Restricted Subsidiary.

In addition to these exceptions, we or a Restricted Subsidiary may create, assume, or guarantee other Secured Debt without securing the new debentures if the total amount of Secured Debt outstanding and value of Sale and Leaseback Transactions at the time does not exceed 10% of Consolidated Net Tangible Assets.

Restrictions on Sale and Leaseback Transactions (Indenture Section 1008)

Neither we nor any Restricted Subsidiary can sell or transfer (except to us or a Restricted Subsidiary) any Important Property we own with the intention of taking back a lease on the property, except for a lease not exceeding three years, with the following exceptions:

we or a Restricted Subsidiary may incur Secured Debt equal to the amount received on a sale or transfer secured by a mortgage on the property to be leased with equally and ratably securing the new debentures;

we or a Restricted Subsidiary may apply an amount equal to the value of the property leased to the retirement, within 120 days after the effective date of the arrangement, of indebtedness for money borrowed by us or a Restricted Subsidiary recorded as funded debt as of the date of its creation and which, in the case of indebtedness of us, is not subordinated in right of payment to the prior payment of the new debentures. The amount applied to the retirement of that indebtedness shall be reduced by (i) the principal amount of any new debentures delivered within 120 days of the effective date to the trustee for retirement and cancellation, and (ii) the principal amount of the indebtedness, other than new debentures, retired by us or a Restricted Subsidiary within 120 days of the effective date of the arrangement.

Restriction on Transfer of Important Property (Indenture Section 1009)

Neither we nor a Restricted Subsidiary can transfer Important Property to an Unrestricted Subsidiary except in limited circumstances. The transfer can occur if we apply an amount equal to the fair value of the property at the time of transfer (as determined by our Board of Directors) to the retirement of indebtedness of us or a Restricted Subsidiary that is recorded as funded debt and is not subordinated in right of payment to the new debentures. The debt retirement must occur within 120 days of the transfer. No retirement referred to in this clause may be by payment at maturity or a mandatory prepayment provision.

Events of Default (Indenture Sections 501, 502, 601, 602, and 603)

The following events are defined in the Indenture as "Events of Default" regarding the new debentures of any series:

failure to pay principal or premium on any new debentures when due;

failure to pay interest on a new debenture when due, continued for 60 days;

failure to perform any other covenant in the Indenture for 60 days after we have received written notice of the failure; and

certain events in bankruptcy, insolvency or reorganization.

Any Event of Default on a particular series of debt securities issued under the Indenture is not necessarily an Event of Default on the new debentures.

If an Event of Default occurs on the new debentures and continues, the trustee or holders of at least 25% of the new debentures may declare the principal amount of all new debentures due and payable. Under certain circumstances, holders of a majority of the new debentures may rescind that declaration.

The trustee must within 90 days after a default occurs, notify the holders of new debentures of the default if we have not remedied it. The trustee may withhold notice to the holders of any default (except in the payment of principal or interest) if it in good faith considers such withholding in the interest of holders. We are required to file an annual certificate with the trustee, signed by an officer, about any default by us under any provisions of the Indenture.

Subject to the provisions of the Indenture relating to its duties in case of default, the trustee shall be under no obligation to exercise any of its rights or powers under the Indenture at the request, order or direction of any holders unless such holders offer the trustee reasonable indemnity. Subject to the provisions for indemnification, the holders of a majority in principal amount of the new debentures may direct the time, method and place of conducting any proceedings for any remedy available to, or exercising any trust or power conferred on, the trustee with respect to the new debentures.

Modification of Indenture (Indenture Section 902)

Under the Indenture, our rights and obligations and the rights of the holders of new debentures may be changed. Certain changes require the consent of the holders of not less than 66²/₃% in aggregate principal amount of the new debentures. However, the following changes may not be made without the consent of each holder of the new debentures:

changes to the stated maturity date of the principal or any interest installment;

reductions in the principal amount or interest due;

changes to the place or currency regarding payment of principal;

impairment of the right to institute suit for the enforcement of payment;

reduction in the stated percentage of holders necessary to modify the Indenture; or

modifications to any of these requirements or to reduce the percentage of outstanding new debentures necessary to waive compliance with certain provisions of the Indenture or for the waiver of certain defaults.

Consolidation, Merger, or Sale (Indenture Section 801)

We cannot merge with another company or sell or lease substantially all of our property to another company unless:

we are the continuing corporation or the successor corporation is a domestic corporation and expressly assumes the payment of principal and interest on the new debentures and the performance and observance of all the covenants and conditions of the Indenture binding on us;

we, or the successor corporation, are not immediately after the merger, consolidation, or sale in default in the performance of a covenant or condition in the Indenture; and

if as a result of the merger, consolidation or sale we become subject to a mortgage, pledge, lien, security interest or other encumbrance not permitted by the Indenture, we or the successor corporation take steps necessary to secure the new debentures equally and ratably with all indebtedness secured.

Defeasance (Indenture Section 1301 through 1305)

Under certain circumstances we may be discharged from our obligations on the new debentures at any time before the stated maturity if we deposit with the trustee money or certain equivalents sufficient to pay principal and interest on the new debentures. One condition for such defeasance is that we must deliver to the trustee an opinion of counsel that holders of the new debentures will not recognize income, gain or loss for federal income tax purposes as a result of the defeasance.

CERTAIN U.S. FEDERAL INCOME TAX CONSEQUENCES

Certain United States Federal Income Tax Consequences

This section describes the material United States federal income tax consequences of participating in the exchange offer. It applies to you only if you exchange your old debentures in this exchange offer and you hold both old debentures and new debentures as capital assets for tax purposes. This section does not apply to you if you are a member of a class of holders subject to special rules, such as: a dealer in securities or currencies, a trader in securities that elects to use a mark-to-market method of accounting for your securities holdings, a bank, a life insurance company, a tax-exempt organization, a person that owns old debentures that are a hedge or that are hedged against interest rate risks, a person that owns old debentures as part of a straddle or conversion transaction for tax purposes, or a holder whose functional currency for tax purposes is not the United States dollar.

This section is based on the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, its legislative history, existing and proposed regulations under the Internal Revenue Code, published rulings and court decisions, all as currently in effect. These laws are subject to change, possibly on a retroactive basis. The law with respect to certain United States federal income tax consequences of the exchange offer is uncertain and no ruling has been or will be requested from the Internal Revenue Service on any United States federal income tax matter concerning the exchange offer. As a result, no assurances can be given that the Internal Revenue Service or a court considering these issues will agree with the positions or conclusions discussed below.

This section describes the tax consequences to a United States holder. You are a United States holder if you are a beneficial owner of an old debenture and you are: a citizen or resident of the United States, a domestic corporation, an estate whose income is subject to United States federal income tax regardless of its source, or a trust if a United States court can exercise primary supervision over the trust's administration and one or more United States persons are authorized to control all substantial decisions of the trust.

If you are not a United States holder, this discussion does not apply to you and you should consult your own tax advisor concerning the consequences of participating in the exchange offer.

All holders should consult their own tax advisor concerning the consequences of participating in the exchange offer in your particular circumstances under the Internal Revenue Code and the laws of any other taxing jurisdiction.

Payment for Accrued but Unpaid Interest. The cash payment received by each United States holder for accrued but unpaid interest with respect to the old debentures should be taxable to the holder as ordinary interest income in accordance with such holder's method of accounting for United States federal income tax purposes.

Early Participation Payment Received in Connection with the Exchange of Old Debentures for New Debentures. The United States federal income tax treatment of the receipt of the early participation payment upon the exchange of old debentures for new debentures is uncertain. We intend to treat any early participation payment received by a United States holder in connection with the exchange of old debentures for new debentures as additional consideration received by such holder as part of the exchange. Unless otherwise so stated, the remainder of the discussion below assumes that the early participation payment is so treated.

In the event that the early participation payment is not treated as additional consideration received by a holder as part of the exchange, such payment likely would be treated as a separate payment in the nature of a fee paid for such holder's early tender of old debentures, and such holder likely would recognize ordinary income in the amount of such early participation payment.

Tax Treatment of Exchange. Under general principles of U.S. tax law, the modification of a debt instrument creates a deemed exchange of such debt instrument if such modification is "significant". Under applicable regulations, the modification of a debt instrument is a "significant" modification if, based on all the facts and circumstances and taking into account all modifications, other than certain specified modifications, the legal rights or obligations that are altered and the degree to which they are altered is "economically significant." Although the matter is not free from doubt, we believe that the change in the maturity of the new debentures as compared to the old debentures should be treated as a significant modification and thus should cause a deemed exchange of the old debentures in return for the new debentures. The exchange of old debentures for new debentures should, however, qualify as a tax-free recapitalization under Section 368(a)(1)(E) of the Code.

Based on the foregoing, a United States holder will recognize gain (but not loss), if any, in respect of the exchange offer in an amount equal to the lesser of (i) the amount of any early participation payment received by the holder or (ii) the excess of the issue price of the new debentures plus any early participation payment received by the holder over such holder's adjusted tax basis in the old debentures surrendered in the exchange. The issue price of the new debentures will equal the fair market value of the new debentures on the issue date. The new debentures will have an initial tax basis in the hands of the holder equal to the tax basis of the old debentures exchanged therefore increased by the amount of gain recognized by the holder in the exchange and decreased by any early participation payment that is received by the holder. The new debentures will have a holding period that includes the period during which a United States holder held old debentures.

Except as provided below, gain recognized by an exchanging United States holder will be capital gain and will be long-term capital gain, if, at the time of the exchange, such United States holder's holding period for the old debentures exceeded one year. Gain recognized by an exchanging United States holder will be treated as ordinary income to the extent of any market discount on the old debentures exchanged that has accrued during the period that the exchanging United States holder held the old debentures and that has not previously been included in income by the holder. Old debentures generally will be considered to have been acquired with market discount if the stated principal amount of the old debentures at the time of acquisition exceeded the United States holder's initial tax basis in the old debentures by more than a statutory de minimis amount. Accrued market discount on old debentures not previously treated as ordinary income by a United States holder (including, as described above, in connection with the exchange of old debentures for new debentures) should carry over to the new debentures received in the exchange. Market discount accrues on a ratable basis unless a United States holder elects to accrue the market discount using a constant-yield method.

If a United States holder exchanges old debentures which were acquired in multiple transactions (a "block"), the gain calculation should be made separately for each block of old debentures exchanged, and a loss realized on one such block of old debentures may not be used to offset a gain recognized on another block of old debentures.

Taxation of New Debentures. A United States holder will be taxed on interest on the new debentures as ordinary income at the time a United States holder receives the interest or when it accrues, depending on the United States holder's method of accounting for tax purposes. If a United States Holder's basis in the new debentures (determined as described above under *Tax Treatment of Exchange*) exceeds the principal amount of the new debentures, the holder may be entitled to elect to amortize such excess over the term of the new debentures. A United States holder will generally recognize gain or loss on the sale or retirement of new debentures equal to the difference between the amount realized on the sale or retirement and the holder's tax basis in such new debentures. Except to the extent of any accrued but unpaid interest or accrued market discount that has not yet been taken into account, any such gain or loss will be capital gain or loss. Capital gain of a noncorporate United States holder that is recognized before January 1, 2009 is generally taxed at a maximum rate of 15% where the holder has a holding period greater than one year.

Backup Withholding and Information Reporting. In general, if you are a noncorporate United States holder, we and other payors are required to report to the Internal Revenue Service all payments of principal, any premium and interest on your note, as well as any early participation payments made in respect of this exchange, on Internal Revenue Service Forms 1099. In addition, we and other payors are required to report to the Internal Revenue Service any payment of proceeds of the sale of a new debenture before maturity within the United States. Additionally, backup withholding will apply to any payments if a United States holder fails to provide an accurate taxpayer identification number, or such United States holder is notified by the Internal Revenue Service that such holder has failed to report all interest and dividends required to be shown on federal income tax returns or, in certain circumstances, fails to comply with applicable certification requirements.

VALIDITY OF THE NEW DEBENTURES

The validity of the new debentures will be passed upon for us by Sean X. McKessy, Esq., our internal securities counsel, and for the dealer managers by Sullivan & Cromwell, New York, New York.

EXPERTS

The financial statements incorporated in this prospectus by reference to the Current Report on Form 8-K dated December 3, 2004 have been so incorporated in reliance on the report of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, an independent registered public accounting firm, given on the authority of said firm as experts in accounting and auditing.

WHERE YOU CAN FIND MORE INFORMATION

We file annual, quarterly, and special reports, proxy statements and other information with the SEC. You may read and copy any document we file at the SEC's public reference room at 450 Fifth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C., 20549. Please call the SEC at 1-800-SEC-0330 for further information on the public reference room. Our SEC filings are also available to the public from the SEC's web site at <http://www.sec.gov> and from our web site at <http://www.CAT.com/SECfilings>. Our common stock and certain debt securities are listed on the New York Stock Exchange. Our common stock is also listed on the Chicago and Pacific Stock Exchanges. Information about us is also available at those locations.

This prospectus is part of a registration statement on Form S-4 (together with all amendments and exhibits, the "Registration Statement") that we have filed with the SEC. This prospectus does not contain all of the information in the Registration Statement. You will find additional information about us and the new debentures in the Registration Statement. Any statements made in this prospectus concerning the provisions of legal documents are not necessarily complete and you should read the documents which are filed as exhibits to the Registration Statement or otherwise filed with the SEC.

The SEC allows us to "incorporate by reference" the information we file with them, which means that we can disclose important information to you by referring you to those documents. The information incorporated by reference is considered to be part of this prospectus, and later information that we file with the SEC will automatically update and supersede this information. We incorporate by reference the documents listed below and any future filings made with the SEC under Sections 13(a), 13(c), 14, or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 until the termination of this exchange offer.

Annual Report on Form 10-K and Form 10-K/A for the year ended December 31, 2003;

Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q and Form 10-Q/A for quarters ended March 31, June 30 and September 30, 2004;

Current Reports on Form 8-K filed on January 27, February 12, March 2, March 22, April 14, April 15, April 22, June 9, July 12, July 22, August 18, September 28, September 29, October 13, October 21 and December 3, 2004.

Edgar Filing: CATERPILLAR INC - Form S-4

You may request a copy of these filings at no cost, by writing or telephoning us at the following address:

Caterpillar Inc.
100 N.E. Adams St.
Peoria, Illinois 61629
Attn: Corporate Secretary
(309) 675-1000

You should rely only on the information provided in this prospectus or incorporated by reference. We have not authorized anyone else to provide you with different information or representations. We are only making an offer with respect to the new debentures. We are not making an offer of the new debentures in any state where the offer is not permitted. You should not assume that the information in this prospectus is accurate as of any date other than the date of this prospectus.

ANNEX A

FORMULA TO DETERMINE TOTAL EXCHANGE PRICE FOR OLD DEBENTURES OF A SERIES

Definitions

YLD	The Exchange Offer Yield equals the sum of (x) the applicable reference U.S. Treasury yield (the "Reference Yield"), as calculated by the dealer managers in accordance with standard market practice, as of 2:00 p.m., New York City time, on the second business day prior to expiration, as reported on the Bloomberg screen page PX8 or any recognized quotation source selected by the dealer managers in their sole discretion if the Bloomberg screen page PX8 is not available or is manifestly erroneous, plus (y) applicable fixed spread in basis points, expressed as a decimal number.
CPN	The contractual rate of interest payable on the old debenture expressed as a decimal number.
N	The number of semi-annual interest payments on the old debenture, based on the Maturity Date, from (but not including) the expected Settlement Date to (and including) the Maturity Date.
S	The number of days from and including the semi-annual interest payment date immediately preceding the expected Settlement Date up to, but not including, the expected Settlement Date. The number of days is computed using the 30/360 day-count method.
Early Participation Payment	Included in the Total Exchange Price is the Early Participation Payment, equal to \$ in the case of 9 ³ / ₈ % Debentures, or \$ in the case of 8% Debentures, in each case per \$1,000 principal amount, payable in cash.
$\sum_{k=1}^N$	Summate. The term in the brackets to the right of the summation symbol is separately calculated "N" times (substituting for "k" in that term each whole number shown between 1 and N, inclusive), and the separate calculations are then added together.
exp	Exponentiate. The term to the left of "exp" is raised to the power indicated by the term to the right of "exp."
Total Exchange Price	The applicable price (including the Early Participation Payment) per \$1,000 principal amount of an old debenture if tendered at or prior to 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on the early participation date. The total exchange price is rounded to the nearest cent.
Principal Amount of New Debentures	Principal Amount of New Debentures is equal to the value of the Total Exchange Price less the Early Participation Payment.
TOTAL EXCHANGE PRICE	=

HYPOTHETICAL PRICING EXAMPLES

Set forth below are hypothetical illustrations of the respective Total Exchange Prices of the old debentures of each series based on hypothetical data. These examples should, therefore, be used solely for the purpose of obtaining an understanding of the calculation of the Total Exchange Prices as quoted at hypothetical rates and times and should not be used or relied upon for any other purpose.

9³/₈% Debentures due March 15, 2021

Maturity Date	March 15, 2021
Reference Security	5.375% U.S. Treasury Note maturing February 15, 2031
Fixed Spread	% (basis points)
Assumed Price Determination Date and Time	2:00 p.m., New York City time, on January , 2005
Assumed Settlement Date*	January , 2005
Assumed Reference Yield as of Assumed Price Determination Date and Time	%
YLD	= %
CPN	= 0.09375
N	=
S	=
Total Exchange Price	= \$
Early Participation Payment	= \$
Principal Amount of New Debentures	= \$

8% Debentures due February 15, 2023

Maturity Date	February 15, 2023
Reference Security	5.375% U.S. Treasury Note maturing February 15, 2031
Fixed Spread	% (basis points)
Assumed Price Determination Date and Time	2:00 p.m., New York City time, on January , 2005
Assumed Settlement Date*	January , 2005
Assumed Reference Yield as of Assumed Price Determination Date and Time	%
YLD	= %
CPN	= 0.0800
N	=
S	=
Total Exchange Price	= \$
Early Participation Payment	= \$
Principal Amount of New Debentures	= \$

*

Assumes closing without extension.

Edgar Filing: CATERPILLAR INC - Form S-4

Manually signed copies of the letter of transmittal will be accepted. The letter of transmittal and any other required documents should be sent or delivered by each holder or such holder's broker, dealer commercial bank or other nominee to the exchange agent at one of the addresses set forth below.

The Exchange Agent for the Exchange Offer is:

Citibank, N.A.

By Registered or Certified Mail:

111 Wall Street, 15th Floor
New York, New York 10043
Attention: Agency and Trust

By Hand and Overnight Courier:

111 Wall Street, 15th Floor
New York, New York 10005
Attention: Agency and Trust

By Facsimile (for eligible institutions only):

(212) 657-1020

Confirm by Telephone:

(800) 422-2066 (toll free)

The Information Agent for the Exchange Offer is:

Global Bondholder Services Corporation

65 Broadway Suite 704
New York, New York 10006
Attention: Corporate Affairs
Banks and brokers: (212) 430-3774
Toll free: (866) 470-3800

Questions and requests for assistance related to the exchange offer or for additional copies of this prospectus and the letter of transmittal may be directed to the information agent at the telephone number and address listed above.

You may also contact your broker, dealer, commercial bank, trust company or other nominee for assistance concerning the exchange offer.

The Dealer Managers for the Exchange Offer are:

Banc of America Securities LLC

214 North Tryon Street, 15th Floor
Charlotte, North Carolina 28255
Attention: Liability Management Group

(866) 475-9886 (toll free)
(704) 387-1004 (call collect)

Merrill Lynch & Co.

4 World Financial Center
New York, New York 10080
Attention: Liability Management Group

(888) 654-8637 (toll free)
(212) 449-4914 (call collect)

PART II

INFORMATION NOT REQUIRED IN PROSPECTUS

Item 20. Indemnification of Directors and Officers

Our Bylaws provide for indemnification of officers and directors to the fullest extent permitted by law.

Insurance carried by us provides (within limits and subject to certain exclusions) for reimbursement of amounts which (a) we may be required to pay as indemnities to officers or directors for claims made against them and (b) individual directors, officers and certain employees may become legally obligated to pay as the result of acts committed while acting in their corporate fiduciary capacities.

Item 21. Exhibits

Reference is made to the Exhibit Index filed as part of this Registration Statement.

Item 22. Undertakings

The undersigned registrant hereby undertakes that, for purposes of determining any liability under the Securities Act of 1933, each filing of the registrant's annual report pursuant to Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (and, where applicable, each filing of an employee benefit plan's annual report pursuant to Section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934) that is incorporated by reference in the registration statement shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered therein, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof.

Insofar as indemnification for liabilities arising under the Securities Act of 1933 may be permitted to directors, officers and controlling persons of the registrant pursuant to the foregoing provisions, or otherwise, the registrant has been advised that in the opinion of the Securities and Exchange Commission such indemnification is against public policy as expressed in the Act and is, therefore, unenforceable. In the event that a claim for indemnification against such liabilities (other than the payment by the registrant of expenses incurred or paid by a director, officer or controlling person of the registrant in the successful defense of any action, suit or proceeding) is asserted by such director, officer or controlling person in connection with the securities being registered, the registrant will, unless in the opinion of its counsel the matter has been settled by controlling precedent, submit to a court of appropriate jurisdiction the question whether such indemnification by it is against public policy as expressed in the Act and will be governed by the final adjudication of such issue.

The undersigned registrant hereby undertakes to respond to requests for information that is incorporated by reference into the prospectus pursuant to Items 4, 10(b), 11 or 13 of this Form, within one business day of receipt of such request, and to send the incorporated documents by first class mail or other equally prompt means. This includes information contained in documents filed subsequent to the effective date of the registration statement through the date of responding to the request.

The undersigned registrant hereby undertakes to supply by means of a post-effective amendment all information concerning a transaction, and the company being acquired involved therein, that was not the subject of and included in the registration statement when it became effective.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, the Registrant has duly caused this Registration Statement to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized, in the City of Peoria, and the State of Illinois.

CATERPILLAR INC.
(Registrant)

December 6, 2004

By: /s/ JAMES B. BUDA

James B. Buda, *Secretary*

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, this registration statement has been signed by the following persons in the capacities and on the dates indicated.

December 6, 2004	/s/ JAMES W. OWENS _____ (James W. Owens)	Chairman of the Board, Director and Chief Executive Officer
December 6, 2004	/s/ STU L. LEVENICK _____ (Stu L. Levenick)	Group President
December 6, 2004	/s/ DOUGLAS R. OBERHELMAN _____ (Douglas R. Oberhelman)	Group President
December 6, 2004	/s/ GERALD L. SHAHEEN _____ (Gerald L. Shaheen)	Group President
December 6, 2004	/s/ GERARD R. VITTECOQ _____ (Gerard R. Vittecoq)	Group President
December 6, 2004	/s/ STEVEN H. WUNNING _____ (Steven H. Wunning)	Group President
December 6, 2004	/s/ F. LYNN MCPHEETERS _____ (F. Lynn McPheeters)	Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
December 6, 2004	/s/ DAVID B. BURRITT _____ (David B. Burritt)	Controller and Chief Accounting Officer
December 6, 2004	/s/ W. FRANK BLOUNT _____ (W. Frank Blount)	Director
December 6, 2004	/s/ JOHN R. BRAZIL _____ (John R. Brazil)	Director

Edgar Filing: CATERPILLAR INC - Form S-4

December 6, 2004

/s/ JOHN T. DILLON

Director

(John T. Dillon)

II-2

Edgar Filing: CATERPILLAR INC - Form S-4

December 6, 2004	<u>/s/ EUGENE V. FIFE</u> (Eugene V. Fife)	Director
December 6, 2004	<u>/s/ GAIL D. FOSLER</u> (Gail D. Fosler)	Director
December 6, 2004	<u>/s/ JUAN GALLARDO</u> (Juan Gallardo)	Director
December 6, 2004	<u>/s/ DAVID R. GOODE</u> (David R. Goode)	Director
December 6, 2004	<u>/s/ PETER A. MAGOWAN</u> (Peter A. Magowan)	Director
December 6, 2004	<u>/s/ WILLIAM A. OSBORN</u> (William A. Osborn)	Director
December 6, 2004	<u>/s/ GORDON R. PARKER</u> (Gordon R. Parker)	Director
December 6, 2004	<u>/s/ CHARLES D. POWELL</u> (Charles D. Powell)	Director
December 6, 2004	<u>/s/ EDWARD B. RUST, JR.</u> (Edward B. Rust, Jr.)	Director
December 6, 2004	<u>/s/ JOSHUA I. SMITH</u> (Joshua I. Smith)	Director

EXHIBIT INDEX

Exhibit Number	Description
4.1	Indenture dated as of May 1, 1987, between the Registrant and The First National Bank of Chicago, as Trustee (incorporated by reference from Exhibit 4.1 to Form S-3 (Registration No. 333-22041), filed February 19, 1997).
4.2	First Supplemental Indenture, dated as of June 1, 1989, between Caterpillar Inc. and The First National Bank of Chicago, as Trustee (incorporated by reference from Exhibit 4.2 to Form S-3 (Registration No. 333-22041), filed February 19, 1997).
4.3	Appointment of Citibank, N.A. as Successor Trustee, dated October 1, 1991, under the Indenture, as supplemented, dated May 1, 1987 (incorporated by reference from Exhibit 4.3 to Form S-3 (Registration No. 333-22041), filed February 19, 1997).
4.4	Second Supplemental Indenture, dated as of May 15, 1992, between Caterpillar Inc. and Citibank, N.A., as Successor Trustee (incorporated by reference from Exhibit 4.4 to Form S-3 (Registration No. 333-22041), filed February 19, 1997).
4.5	Third Supplemental Indenture, dated as of December 16, 1996, between Caterpillar Inc. and Citibank, N.A., as Successor Trustee (incorporated by reference from Exhibit 4.5 to Form S-3 (Registration No. 333-22041), filed February 19, 1997).
4.6	Third Amended and Restated Rights Agreement dated as of June 12, 2003, between Caterpillar Inc. and Mellon Investor Services LLC (incorporated by reference from Exhibit 4 to Form 10-K/A for 2002, filed July 17, 2003).
5	Opinion of Sean X. McKessy, Securities Counsel for Caterpillar Inc.
12	Computation of Ratios of Earnings to Fixed Charges.
23.1	The consent of Sean X. McKessy, Securities Counsel for Caterpillar Inc., is contained in his opinion filed as Exhibit 5 to this Registration Statement.
23.2	Consent of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP.
25	Form T-1 Statement of Eligibility and Qualification under the Trust Indenture Act of 1939 of Citibank, N.A.
99.1	Form of Letter of Transmittal.
99.2	Form of Letter to Brokers, Dealers, Commercial Banks, Trust Companies and other Nominees.
99.3	Form of Letter to Clients.
99.4	Guidelines for Certification of Taxpayer Identification Number on Substitute Form W-9.

QuickLinks

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PROSPECTUS SUMMARY

Caterpillar Inc.

Summary of the Exchange Offer

Comparison of Old Debentures and New Debentures

Risk Factors

SELECTED FINANCIAL INFORMATION

RISK FACTORS

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

USE OF PROCEEDS

RATIO OF EARNINGS TO FIXED CHARGES

THE EXCHANGE OFFER

DESCRIPTION OF NEW DEBENTURES

CERTAIN U.S. FEDERAL INCOME TAX CONSEQUENCES

VALIDITY OF THE NEW DEBENTURES

EXPERTS

WHERE YOU CAN FIND MORE INFORMATION

ANNEX A FORMULA TO DETERMINE TOTAL EXCHANGE PRICE FOR OLD DEBENTURES OF A SERIES

HYPOTHETICAL PRICING EXAMPLES

PART II INFORMATION NOT REQUIRED IN PROSPECTUS

SIGNATURES

EXHIBIT INDEX