

AQUA AMERICA INC  
Form 10-Q  
August 03, 2017  
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UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON DC 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 or 15 (d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934.

For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2017

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934.

For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

Commission File Number 1-6659

AQUA AMERICA, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Pennsylvania  
(State or other jurisdiction of  
incorporation or organization)

23-1702594  
(I.R.S. Employer  
Identification No.)

762 W. Lancaster Avenue, Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania  
(Address of principal executive offices)

19010 -3489  
(Zip Code)

(610) 527-8000  
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

(Former Name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report.)

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Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of “large accelerated filer,” “accelerated filer,” “smaller reporting company,” and “emerging growth company” in Rule 12(b)-2 of the Exchange Act.:

Large accelerated filer	Accelerated filer
Non-accelerated filer (do not check if a smaller reporting company)	Smaller reporting company
Emerging growth company	

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of

July 24, 2017: 177,651,543

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AQUA AMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

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## AQUA AMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(In thousands of dollars, except per share amounts)

(UNAUDITED)

	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Assets		
Property, plant and equipment, at cost	\$ 6,717,832	\$ 6,509,117
Less: accumulated depreciation	1,558,681	1,507,502
Net property, plant and equipment	5,159,151	5,001,615
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	7,811	3,763
Accounts receivable and unbilled revenues, net	98,890	97,394
Inventory, materials and supplies	16,838	12,961
Prepayments and other current assets	13,009	12,804
Assets held for sale	1,543	1,728
Total current assets	138,091	128,650
Regulatory assets	1,003,808	948,647
Deferred charges and other assets	33,597	30,845
Investment in joint venture	6,786	7,026
Goodwill	42,266	42,208
Total assets	\$ 6,383,699	\$ 6,158,991
Liabilities and Equity		
Stockholders' equity:		
Common stock at \$.50 par value, authorized 300,000,000 shares, issued 180,635,368 and 180,311,345 as of June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016	\$ 90,317	\$ 90,155
Capital in excess of par value	802,799	797,513
Retained earnings	1,075,856	1,032,844
Treasury stock, at cost, 2,984,264 and 2,916,969 shares as of June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016	(73,206)	(71,113)
Accumulated other comprehensive income	764	669
Total stockholders' equity	1,896,530	1,850,068
Long-term debt, excluding current portion	1,844,342	1,759,962
Less: debt issuance costs	21,761	22,357
Long-term debt, excluding current portion, net of debt issuance costs	1,822,581	1,737,605
Commitments and contingencies (See Note 13)		

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Current liabilities:		
Current portion of long-term debt	143,567	150,671
Loans payable	67,456	6,535
Accounts payable	46,376	59,872
Accrued interest	17,007	18,367
Accrued taxes	18,858	25,607
Other accrued liabilities	39,283	40,484
Total current liabilities	332,547	301,536
Deferred credits and other liabilities:		
Deferred income taxes and investment tax credits	1,339,583	1,269,253
Customers' advances for construction	91,131	91,843
Regulatory liabilities	244,613	250,635
Other	105,051	115,583
Total deferred credits and other liabilities	1,780,378	1,727,314
Contributions in aid of construction	551,663	542,468
Total liabilities and equity	\$ 6,383,699	\$ 6,158,991

See notes to consolidated financial statements beginning on page 9 of this report.

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## AQUA AMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF NET INCOME

(In thousands, except per share amounts)

(UNAUDITED)

	Three Months Ended June 30,	
	2017	2016
Operating revenues	\$ 203,418	\$ 203,876
Operating expenses:		
Operations and maintenance	70,853	73,994
Depreciation	33,407	31,619
Amortization	127	528
Taxes other than income taxes	14,419	14,242
Total operating expenses	118,806	120,383
Operating income	84,612	83,493
Other expense (income):		
Interest expense, net	21,387	20,115
Allowance for funds used during construction	(3,463)	(1,871)
Gain on sale of other assets	(10)	(121)
Equity loss in joint venture	161	229
Income before income taxes	66,537	65,141
Provision for income taxes	5,569	5,515
Net income	\$ 60,968	\$ 59,626
Net income per common share:		
Basic	\$ 0.34	\$ 0.34
Diluted	\$ 0.34	\$ 0.33
Average common shares outstanding during the period:		
Basic	177,609	177,288
Diluted	178,045	178,084
Cash dividends declared per common share	\$ 0.1913	\$ 0.178

See notes to consolidated financial statements beginning on page 9 of this report.





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## AQUA AMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF NET INCOME

(In thousands, except per share amounts)

(UNAUDITED)

	Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2017	2016
Operating revenues	\$ 391,205	\$ 396,483
Operating expenses:		
Operations and maintenance	139,981	147,535
Depreciation	67,244	63,764
Amortization	316	978
Taxes other than income taxes	29,156	28,382
Total operating expenses	236,697	240,659
Operating income	154,508	155,824
Other expense (income):		
Interest expense, net	42,713	39,968
Allowance for funds used during construction	(6,656)	(4,179)
Gain on sale of other assets	(279)	(328)
Equity loss in joint venture	191	478
Income before income taxes	118,539	119,885
Provision for income taxes	8,499	8,522
Net income	\$ 110,040	\$ 111,363
Net income per common share:		
Basic	\$ 0.62	\$ 0.63
Diluted	\$ 0.62	\$ 0.63
Average common shares outstanding during the period:		
Basic	177,545	177,196
Diluted	178,042	177,920
Cash dividends declared per common share	\$ 0.3826	\$ 0.356

See notes to consolidated financial statements beginning on page 9 of this report.



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## AQUA AMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

(In thousands of dollars)

(UNAUDITED)

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Net income	\$ 60,968	\$ 59,626	\$ 110,040	\$ 111,363
Other comprehensive income, net of tax:				
Unrealized holding gain on investments, net of tax expense of \$20 and \$7 for the three months, and \$51 and \$3 for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively	37	12	95	6
Reclassification of gain on sale of investment to net income, net of tax of \$30 for the six months ended June 30, 2016 (1)	-	-	-	(57)
Comprehensive income	\$ 61,005	\$ 59,638	\$ 110,135	\$ 111,312

(1) Amount of pre-tax gain of \$87 reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive income to gain on sale of other assets on the consolidated statements of net income for the six months ended June 30, 2016.

See notes to consolidated financial statements beginning on page 9 of this report.

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## AQUA AMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CAPITALIZATION

(In thousands of dollars, except per share amounts)

(UNAUDITED)

	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Stockholders' equity:		
Common stock, \$.50 par value	\$ 90,317	\$ 90,155
Capital in excess of par value	802,799	797,513
Retained earnings	1,075,856	1,032,844
Treasury stock, at cost	(73,206)	(71,113)
Accumulated other comprehensive income	764	669
Total stockholders' equity	1,896,530	1,850,068
Long-term debt of subsidiaries (substantially collateralized by utility plant):		
Interest Rate Range	Maturity Date Range	
0.00% to 0.99%	2023 to 2033	4,339
1.00% to 1.99%	2019 to 2035	13,664
2.00% to 2.99%	2024 to 2033	20,120
3.00% to 3.99%	2019 to 2056	430,600
4.00% to 4.99%	2020 to 2054	422,896
5.00% to 5.99%	2019 to 2043	205,828
6.00% to 6.99%	2017 to 2036	52,995
7.00% to 7.99%	2022 to 2027	32,706
8.00% to 8.99%	2021 to 2025	6,334
9.00% to 9.99%	2018 to 2026	26,400
10.00% to 10.99%	2018	6,000
		1,221,882
Notes payable to bank under revolving credit agreement, variable rate, due 2021	135,000	25,000
Unsecured notes payable:		
Bank notes at 1.921% and 1.975% due 2017 and 2018	100,000	100,000
Notes ranging from 3.01% to 3.59% due 2027 through 2041	245,000	245,000

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Notes ranging from 4.62% to 4.87%, due 2017 through 2024	133,600	133,600
Notes ranging from 5.20% to 5.95%, due 2018 through 2037	152,427	159,809
Total long-term debt	1,987,909	1,910,633
Current portion of long-term debt	143,567	150,671
Long-term debt, excluding current portion	1,844,342	1,759,962
Less: debt issuance costs	21,761	22,357
Long-term debt, excluding current portion, net of debt issuance costs	1,822,581	1,737,605
Total capitalization	\$ 3,719,111	\$ 3,587,673

See notes to consolidated financial statements beginning on page 9 of this report.

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## AQUA AMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF EQUITY

(In thousands of dollars)

(UNAUDITED)

	Common Stock	Capital in Excess of Par Value	Retained Earnings	Treasury Stock	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	Total
Balance at December 31, 2016	\$ 90,155	\$ 797,513	\$ 1,032,844	\$ (71,113)	\$ 669	\$ 1,850,068
Net income	-	-	110,040	-	-	110,040
Other comprehensive income, net of income tax of \$51	-	-	-	-	95	95
Dividends	-	-	(67,920)	-	-	(67,920)
Sale of stock (23,194 shares)	12	703	-	-	-	715
Repurchase of stock (67,295 shares)	-	-	-	(2,093)	-	(2,093)
Equity compensation plan (160,279 shares)	80	(80)	-	-	-	-
Exercise of stock options (140,550 shares)	70	2,257	-	-	-	2,327
Stock-based compensation	-	2,810	(90)	-	-	2,720
Cumulative effect of change in accounting principle - windfall tax benefit	-	-	982	-	-	982
Other	-	(404)	-	-	-	(404)
Balance at June 30, 2017	\$ 90,317	\$ 802,799	\$ 1,075,856	\$ (73,206)	\$ 764	\$ 1,896,530

Refer to Note 15 - Recent Accounting Pronouncements for a discussion of the cumulative effect of change in accounting principle - windfall tax benefit

See notes to consolidated financial statements beginning on page 9 of this report.



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## AQUA AMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOW

(In thousands of dollars)

(UNAUDITED)

	Six Months Ended	
	June 30,	
	2017	2016
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Net income	\$ 110,040	\$ 111,363
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash flows from operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	67,560	64,742
Deferred income taxes	6,299	5,051
Provision for doubtful accounts	2,052	2,101
Stock-based compensation	2,810	2,200
Loss (gain) on sale of utility system and market-based business unit	324	(1,782)
Gain on sale of other assets	(279)	(328)
Net change in receivables, inventory and prepayments	(7,417)	(4,130)
Net change in payables, accrued interest, accrued taxes and other accrued liabilities	(10,969)	(2,695)
Postretirement benefit contributions	(15,421)	(6,787)
Other	2,262	7,923
Net cash flows from operating activities	157,261	177,658
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Property, plant and equipment additions, including the debt component of allowance for funds used during construction of \$1,543 and \$1,097	(208,472)	(168,587)
Acquisitions of utility systems and other, net	(5,765)	(5,626)
Net proceeds from the sale of utility system and other assets	1,102	6,439
Other	(144)	(45)
Net cash flows used in investing activities	(213,279)	(167,819)
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Customers' advances and contributions in aid of construction	3,629	3,205
Repayments of customers' advances	(1,774)	(1,282)
Net proceeds of short-term debt	60,921	9,518
Proceeds from long-term debt	222,780	169,297
Repayments of long-term debt	(145,499)	(112,650)
Change in cash overdraft position	(12,616)	(15,338)
Proceeds from issuing common stock	715	670
Proceeds from exercised stock options	2,327	3,569
Stock-based compensation windfall tax benefits	-	1,198



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Repurchase of common stock	(2,093)	(2,859)
Dividends paid on common stock	(67,920)	(63,071)
Other	(404)	(402)
Net cash flows from (used in) financing activities	60,066	(8,145)
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	4,048	1,694
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	3,763	3,229
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$ 7,811	\$ 4,923
Non-cash investing activities:		
Property, plant and equipment additions purchased at the period end, but not yet paid for	\$ 32,770	\$ 20,863
Non-cash customer advances and contributions in aid of construction	11,488	11,199

Refer to Note 3 - Acquisitions for a description of non-cash activities

See notes to consolidated financial statements beginning on page 9 of this report.

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AQUA AMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(In thousands of dollars, except per share amounts)

(UNAUDITED)

Note 1 – Basis of Presentation

The accompanying consolidated balance sheets and statements of capitalization of Aqua America, Inc. and subsidiaries (the “Company”) at June 30, 2017, the consolidated statements of net income and comprehensive income for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 the consolidated statements of cash flow for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, and the consolidated statement of equity for the six months ended June 30, 2017 are unaudited, but reflect all adjustments, consisting of only normal recurring accruals, which are, in the opinion of management, necessary to present a fair statement of our consolidated financial position, consolidated changes in equity, consolidated results of operations, and consolidated cash flow for the periods presented. Because they cover interim periods, the statements and related notes to the financial statements do not include all disclosures and notes normally provided in annual financial statements and, therefore, should be read in conjunction with the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016. The results of operations for interim periods may not be indicative of the results that may be expected for the entire year. The December 31, 2016 consolidated balance sheet data presented herein was derived from the Company’s December 31, 2016 audited consolidated financial statements, but does not include all disclosures and notes normally provided in annual financial statements. Certain prior period amounts have been reclassified to conform to the current period presentation of postretirement benefit contributions in the consolidated statements of cash flows.

The preparation of financial statements often requires the selection of specific accounting methods and policies. Further, significant estimates and judgments may be required in selecting and applying those methods and policies in the recognition of the assets and liabilities in our consolidated balance sheets, the revenues and expenses in our consolidated statements of net income, and the information that is contained in our summary of significant accounting policies and notes to consolidated financial statements. Making these estimates and judgments requires the analysis of information concerning events that may not yet be complete and of facts and circumstances that may change over time. Accordingly, actual amounts or future results can differ materially from those estimates that we include currently in our consolidated financial statements, summary of significant accounting policies, and notes.

There have been no changes to the summary of significant accounting policies previously identified in the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016.

Note 2 – Goodwill

The following table summarizes the changes in the Company's goodwill, by business segment:

	Regulated Segment	Other	Consolidated
Balance at December 31, 2016	\$ 37,367	\$ 4,841	\$ 42,208
Goodwill acquired	72	-	72
Reclassification to utility plant acquisition adjustment	(14)	-	(14)
Balance at June 30, 2017	\$ 37,425	\$ 4,841	\$ 42,266

The reclassification of goodwill to utility plant acquisition adjustment results from a mechanism approved by the applicable utility commission. The mechanism provides for the transfer over time, and

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AQUA AMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

(In thousands of dollars, except per share amounts)

(UNAUDITED)

the recovery through customer rates, of goodwill associated with some acquisitions upon achieving specific objectives.

Note 3 – Acquisitions

During the first half of 2017, the Company completed three acquisitions of water and wastewater utility systems in various states adding 1,002 customers. The total purchase price of these utility systems consisted of \$5,765 in cash, which resulted in \$72 of goodwill being recorded. The pro forma effect of the businesses acquired is not material either individually or collectively to the Company's results of operations.

Pursuant to our strategy to grow through acquisitions, in January 2016, the Company acquired Superior Water Company, Inc., which provides public water service to approximately 3,900 customers in portions of Berks, Chester, and Montgomery counties in Pennsylvania. The total purchase price for the utility system was \$16,750, which consisted of the issuance of 439,943 shares of the Company's common stock and \$3,905 in cash. The purchase price allocation for this acquisition consisted primarily of acquired property, plant and equipment of \$25,167, contributions in aid of construction of \$16,565, and goodwill of \$8,622. Additionally, during 2016, the Company completed eighteen acquisitions of water and wastewater utility systems in various states adding 2,469 customers. The total purchase price of these utility systems consisted of \$5,518 in cash, which resulted in \$1,756 of goodwill being recorded. The pro forma effect of the businesses acquired is not material either individually or collectively to the Company's results of operations.

Note 4 – Assets Held for Sale

In the first quarter of 2017, the Company decided to market for sale a water system that serves approximately 265 customers. This water system is reported as assets held for sale in the Company's consolidated balance sheet.

In the second quarter of 2016, the Company decided to market for sale two business units that are reported within the Company's market-based subsidiary, Aqua Resources. One business unit installed and tested devices that prevent the contamination of potable water and repaired water and wastewater systems, for which the sale was completed in January 2017. The other business unit repairs and performs maintenance on water and wastewater systems, for which the sale was completed in June 2017.

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AQUA AMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

(In thousands of dollars, except per share amounts)

(UNAUDITED)

Note 5 – Capitalization

In July 2017, Aqua Illinois issued \$100,000 of first mortgage bonds consisting of the following:

\	Amount	Interest Rate	Maturity
	\$25,000	3.64%	2032
	\$6,000	3.89%	2037
	\$15,000	3.90%	2038
	\$10,000	4.18%	2047
	\$22,000	4.22%	2049
	\$22,000	4.24%	2050

The proceeds from these bonds were used to repay existing indebtedness and for general corporate purposes.

In July 2017, Aqua Pennsylvania issued \$80,000 of first mortgage bonds, of which \$40,000 is due in 2055 and \$40,000 is due in 2057 with interest rates of 4.04% and 4.06%, respectively. The proceeds from these bonds were used to repay existing indebtedness and for general corporate purposes.

In January 2017, Aqua Pennsylvania issued \$50,000 of first mortgage bonds, of which \$10,000 is due in 2042 and \$40,000 is due in 2044 with interest rates of 3.65% and 3.69%, respectively. The proceeds from these bonds were used to repay existing indebtedness and for general corporate purposes.

Note 6 – Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The Company follows the Financial Accounting Standards Board's ("FASB") accounting guidance for fair value measurements and disclosures, which defines fair value and establishes a framework for using fair value to measure assets and liabilities. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are as follows:

- Level 1: unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Company has the ability to access;
- Level 2: inputs other than Level 1 that are observable, either directly or indirectly, such as quoted market prices in active markets for similar assets or liabilities, quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in non-active markets, or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities; or
- Level 3: inputs that are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. There have

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AQUA AMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

(In thousands of dollars, except per share amounts)

(UNAUDITED)

been no changes in the valuation techniques used to measure fair value, or asset or liability transfers between the levels of the fair value hierarchy for the quarter ended June 30, 2017.

Financial instruments are recorded at carrying value in the financial statements and approximate fair value as of the dates presented. The fair value of these instruments is disclosed below in accordance with current accounting guidance related to financial instruments.

The fair value of loans payable is determined based on its carrying amount and utilizing Level 1 methods and assumptions. As of June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, the carrying amount of the Company's loans payable was \$67,456 and \$6,535, respectively, which equates to their estimated fair value. The fair value of mutual funds to fund our deferred compensation plan liability is determined based on quoted market prices from active markets utilizing Level 1 methods and assumptions. As of June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, the carrying amount of these securities was \$18,000 and \$17,072, which equates to their fair value, and is reported in the consolidated balance sheet in deferred charges and other assets. The fair value of cash and cash equivalents, which is comprised of a money market fund, is determined based on the net asset value per unit utilizing Level 2 methods and assumptions. As of June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, the carrying amounts of the Company's cash and cash equivalents was \$7,811 and \$3,763, respectively, which equates to their fair value.

The carrying amounts and estimated fair values of the Company's long-term debt is as follows:

	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Carrying Amount	\$ 1,987,909	\$ 1,910,633
Estimated Fair Value	2,049,090	2,018,933

The fair value of long-term debt has been determined by discounting the future cash flows using current market interest rates for similar financial instruments of the same duration utilizing Level 2 methods and assumptions. The



Company's customers' advances for construction have a carrying value of \$91,131 as of June 30, 2017, and \$91,843 as of December 31, 2016. Their relative fair values cannot be accurately estimated because future refund payments depend on several variables, including new customer connections, customer consumption levels, and future rate increases. Portions of these non-interest bearing instruments are payable annually through 2027 and amounts not paid by the respective contract expiration dates become non-refundable. The fair value of these amounts would, however, be less than their carrying value due to the non-interest bearing feature.

Note 7 – Net Income per Common Share

Basic net income per common share is based on the weighted average number of common shares outstanding. Diluted net income per common share is based on the weighted average number of common shares outstanding and potentially dilutive shares. The dilutive effect of employee stock-based compensation is included in the computation of diluted net income per common share. The dilutive effect of stock-based compensation is calculated using the treasury stock method and expected proceeds upon exercise or issuance of the stock-based compensation. The treasury stock method assumes that the proceeds from stock-based compensation are used to purchase the Company's common stock at the

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## AQUA AMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

(In thousands of dollars, except per share amounts)

(UNAUDITED)

average market price during the period. The following table summarizes the shares, in thousands, used in computing basic and diluted net income per common share:

	Three Months		Six Months Ended	
	Ended June 30, 2017	2016	June 30, 2017	2016
Average common shares outstanding during the period for basic computation	177,609	177,288	177,545	177,196
Dilutive effect of employee stock-based compensation	436	796	497	724
Average common shares outstanding during the period for diluted computation	178,045	178,084	178,042	177,920

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, all of the Company's employee stock options were included in the calculations of diluted net income per share as the calculated cost to exercise the stock options was less than the average market price of the Company's common stock during these periods.

## Note 8 – Stock-based Compensation

Under the Company's 2009 Omnibus Equity Compensation Plan, as amended as of February 27, 2014 (the "2009 Plan"), as approved by the Company's shareholders to replace the 2004 Equity Compensation Plan (the "2004 Plan"), stock options, stock units, stock awards, stock appreciation rights, dividend equivalents, and other stock-based awards may be granted to employees, non-employee directors, and consultants and advisors. The 2009 Plan authorizes 6,250,000 shares for issuance under the plan. A maximum of 3,125,000 shares under the 2009 Plan may be issued pursuant to stock awards, stock units and other stock-based awards, subject to adjustment as provided in the 2009 Plan. During any calendar year, no individual may be granted (i) stock options and stock appreciation rights under the 2009 Plan for more than 500,000 shares of Company stock in the aggregate or (ii) stock awards, stock units or other stock-based awards under the 2009 Plan for more than 500,000 shares of Company stock in the aggregate, subject to adjustment as provided in the 2009 Plan. Awards to employees and consultants under the 2009 Plan are made by a committee of the

Board of Directors of the Company, except that with respect to awards to the Chief Executive Officer, the committee recommends those awards for approval by the non-employee directors of the Board of Directors. In the case of awards to non-employee directors, the Board of Directors makes such awards. At June 30, 2017, 3,741,035 shares were still available for issuance under the 2009 Plan. No further grants may be made under the 2004 Plan.

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## AQUA AMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

(In thousands of dollars, except per share amounts)

(UNAUDITED)

Performance Share Units – A performance share unit (“PSU”) represents the right to receive a share of the Company’s common stock if specified performance goals are met over the three-year performance period specified in the grant, subject to exceptions through the respective vesting period, generally three years. Each grantee is granted a target award of PSUs, and may earn between 0% and 200% of the target amount depending on the Company’s performance against the performance goals. The following table provides compensation costs for stock-based compensation related to PSUs:

	Three Months		Six Months Ended	
	Ended June 30, 2017	2016	June 30, 2017	2016
Stock-based compensation within operations and maintenance expenses	\$ 971	\$ 967	\$ 1,841	\$ 1,492
Income tax benefit	394	392	747	601

The following table summarizes the PSU transactions for the six months ended June 30, 2017:

	Number of Share Units	Weighted Average Fair Value
Nonvested share units at beginning of period	476,896	\$ 27.96
Granted	125,202	30.79
Performance criteria adjustment	(64,034)	27.75
Forfeited	(12,915)	28.01
Share units vested in prior period and issued in current period	32,400	25.31
Share units issued	(125,999)	36.37
Nonvested share units at end of period	431,550	\$ 26.16

A portion of the fair value of PSUs was estimated at the grant date based on the probability of satisfying the market-based conditions using the Monte Carlo valuation method, which assesses probabilities of various outcomes of market conditions. The other portion of the fair value of the PSUs is based on the fair market value of the Company's stock at the grant date, regardless of whether the market-based condition is satisfied. The per unit weighted-average fair value at the date of grant for PSUs granted during the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 was \$30.79 and \$28.89, respectively. The fair value of each PSU grant is amortized monthly into compensation expense on a straight-line basis over their respective vesting periods, generally 36 months. The accrual of compensation costs is based on our estimate of the final expected value of the award, and is adjusted as required for the portion based on the performance-based condition. The Company assumes that forfeitures will be minimal, and recognizes forfeitures as they occur, which results in a reduction in compensation expense. As the payout of the PSUs includes dividend equivalents, no separate dividend yield assumption is required in calculating the fair value of the PSUs. The recording of compensation expense for PSUs has no impact on net cash flows.

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## AQUA AMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

(In thousands of dollars, except per share amounts)

(UNAUDITED)

Restricted Stock Units – A restricted stock unit (“RSU”) represents the right to receive a share of the Company’s common stock. RSUs are eligible to be earned at the end of a specified restricted period, generally three years, beginning on the date of grant. The Company assumes that forfeitures will be minimal, and recognizes forfeitures as they occur, which results in a reduction in compensation expense. As the payout of the RSUs includes dividend equivalents, no separate dividend yield assumption is required in calculating the fair value of the RSUs. The following table provides the compensation cost and income tax benefit for stock-based compensation related to RSUs:

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Stock-based compensation within operations and maintenance expenses	\$ 322	\$ 296	\$ 603	\$ 464
Income tax benefit	133	122	249	191

The following table summarizes the RSU transactions for the six months ended June 30, 2017:

	Number of Stock Units	Weighted Average Fair Value
Nonvested stock units at beginning of period	109,273	\$ 28.48
Granted	41,293	30.37
Stock units vested and issued	(26,279)	26.12
Forfeited	(2,287)	30.52
Nonvested stock units at end of period	122,000	\$ 29.59

The per unit weighted-average fair value at the date of grant for RSUs granted during the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 was \$30.37 and \$32.09, respectively.



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## AQUA AMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

(In thousands of dollars, except per share amounts)

(UNAUDITED)

Stock Options – A stock option represents the option to purchase a number of shares of common stock of the Company as specified in the stock option grant agreement at the exercise price per share as determined by the closing market price of our common stock on the grant date. Stock options are exercisable in installments of 33% annually, starting one year from the grant date and expire 10 years from the grant date. The fair value of each stock option is amortized into compensation expense using the graded-vesting method, which results in the recognition of compensation costs over the requisite service period for each separately vesting tranche of the stock options as though the stock options were, in substance, multiple stock option grants. The following table provides the compensation cost and income tax benefit for stock-based compensation related to stock options:

	Three Months Ended June 30, 2017		Six Months Ended June 30, 2016	
Stock-based compensation within operations and maintenance expenses	\$ 74	\$ -	\$ 104	\$ -
Income tax benefit	33	18	125	234

The fair value of options was estimated at the grant date using the Black-Scholes option-pricing model. The following assumptions were used in the application of this valuation model:

	2017
Expected term (years)	5.45
Risk-free interest rate	2.01%
Expected volatility	17.7%
Dividend yield	2.51%
Grant date fair value per option	\$ 4.07

Historical information was the principal basis for the selection of the expected term and dividend yield. The expected volatility is based on a weighted-average combination of historical and implied volatilities over a time period that approximates the expected term of the option. The risk-free interest rate was selected based upon the U.S. Treasury yield curve in effect at the time of grant for the expected term of the option.



For the six months ended June 30, 2016, there were no compensation costs for stock-based compensation related to stock options, as the previous stock option grant that occurred in 2010 became fully amortized in 2013. Additionally, there were no stock options granted during the six months ended June 30, 2016.

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## AQUA AMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

(In thousands of dollars, except per share amounts)

(UNAUDITED)

The following table summarizes stock option transactions for the six months ended June 30, 2017:

	Shares	Weighted Average Exercise Price	Weighted Average Remaining Life (years)	Aggregate Intrinsic Value
Outstanding at beginning of period	427,335	\$ 15.55		
Granted	120,127	30.47		
Forfeited	(1,053)	30.47		
Expired / Cancelled	(2,812)	14.26		
Exercised	(140,550)	16.56		
Outstanding at end of period	403,047	\$ 19.62	4.0	\$ 5,514
Exercisable at end of period	283,973	\$ 15.07	1.6	\$ 5,177

Stock Awards – Stock awards represent the issuance of our common stock, without restriction. The issuance of stock awards results in compensation expense which is equal to the fair market value of the stock on the grant date, and is expensed immediately upon grant. The following table provides the compensation cost and income tax benefit for stock-based compensation related to stock awards:

	Three Months Ended June 30, 2017		Six Months Ended June 30, 2016	
Stock-based compensation within operations and maintenance expenses	\$ 131	\$ 131	\$ 262	\$ 244
Income tax benefit	54	54	109	101

The following table summarizes stock award transactions for the six months ended June 30, 2017:

	Number of Stock Awards	Weighted Average Fair Value
Nonvested stock awards at beginning of period	-	\$ -
Granted	8,001	32.79
Vested	(8,001)	32.79
Nonvested stock awards at end of period	-	\$ -

The per unit weighted-average fair value at the date of grant for stock awards granted during the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 was \$32.79 and \$33.64, respectively.

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## AQUA AMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

(In thousands of dollars, except per share amounts)

(UNAUDITED)

## Note 9 – Pension Plans and Other Postretirement Benefits

The Company maintains a qualified defined benefit pension plan (the “Pension Plan”), a nonqualified pension plan and other postretirement benefit plans for certain of its employees. The net periodic benefit cost is based on estimated values and an extensive use of assumptions about the discount rate, expected return on plan assets, the rate of future compensation increases received by the Company’s employees, mortality, turnover, and medical costs. The following tables provide the components of net periodic benefit cost:

	Pension Benefits			
	Three Months Ended		Six Months Ended	
	June 30,		June 30,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Service cost	\$ 794	\$ 784	\$ 1,587	\$ 1,610
Interest cost	3,108	3,251	6,217	6,536
Expected return on plan assets	(4,270)	(4,215)	(8,539)	(8,481)
Amortization of prior service cost	145	145	290	290
Amortization of actuarial loss	2,001	1,797	4,002	3,557
Settlement charge	-	-	-	3,028
Special termination benefit charge	-	-	-	302
Net periodic benefit cost	\$ 1,778	\$ 1,762	\$ 3,557	\$ 6,842
	Other			
	Postretirement Benefits			
	Three Months		Six Months Ended	
	Ended		June 30,	
	June 30,		June 30,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Service cost	\$ 255	\$ 253	\$ 510	\$ 508
Interest cost	737	726	1,473	1,476
Expected return on plan assets	(647)	(645)	(1,294)	(1,356)
Amortization of prior service cost	(127)	(137)	(254)	(274)
Amortization of actuarial loss	291	220	583	487
Net periodic benefit cost	\$ 509	\$ 417	\$ 1,018	\$ 841

Effective July 1, 2015, the Company added a permanent lump sum option to the form of benefit payments offered to participants of the qualified defined benefit pension plan and non-qualified retirement plans upon retirement or termination. During the first quarter of 2016, the lump sum payments paid to participants who elected this option for payments from the non-qualified retirement plans resulted in a settlement charge.

The Company made cash contributions of \$15,421 to its Pension Plan during the first six months of 2017, which completed the Company's 2017 cash contributions.

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## AQUA AMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

(In thousands of dollars, except per share amounts)

(UNAUDITED)

## Note 10 – Water and Wastewater Rates

During the first six months of 2017, the Company's operating divisions in Indiana and Ohio were granted base rate increases designed to increase total operating revenues on an annual basis by \$7,403. Further, during the first six months of 2017, the Company's operating divisions in Illinois, New Jersey, and North Carolina received approval to bill infrastructure rehabilitation surcharges designed to increase total operating revenues on an annual basis by \$3,659.

## Note 11 – Taxes Other than Income Taxes

The following table provides the components of taxes other than income taxes:

	Three Months Ended		Six Months Ended	
	June 30, 2017	2016	June 30, 2017	2016
Property	\$ 6,867	\$ 6,928	\$ 13,652	\$ 13,113
Gross receipts, excise and franchise	3,363	3,113	6,538	6,059
Payroll	2,132	2,299	5,256	5,635
Regulatory assessments	630	681	1,259	1,352
Pumping fees	1,350	1,140	2,294	2,059
Other	77	81	157	164
Total taxes other than income	\$ 14,419	\$ 14,242	\$ 29,156	\$ 28,382

## Note 12 – Segment Information

The Company has ten operating segments and one reportable segment. The Regulated segment, the Company's single reportable segment, is comprised of eight operating segments representing our water and wastewater regulated utility companies which are organized by the states where we provide water and wastewater services. These operating segments are aggregated into one reportable segment because each of these operating segments has the following similarities: economic characteristics, nature of services, production processes, customers, water distribution or wastewater collection methods, and the nature of the regulatory environment.

Two operating segments are included within the Other category below. These segments are not quantitatively significant and are comprised of Aqua Resources and Aqua Infrastructure. Aqua Resources provides water and wastewater service through operating and maintenance contracts with municipal authorities and other parties close to our utility companies' service territories; and offers, through a third party, water and sewer line repair service and protection solutions to households. Aqua Infrastructure provides non-utility raw water supply services for firms in the natural gas drilling industry. In addition to these segments, Other is comprised of other business activities not included in the reportable segment, including corporate costs that have not been allocated to the Regulated segment and intersegment eliminations. Corporate costs include general and administrative expenses, and interest expense. Additionally, contained within total assets for the Other category, in the table below, is a regulatory asset for postretirement benefits for the underfunded status of the Company's pension and other postretirement benefit plans and an intercompany receivable.

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## AQUA AMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

(In thousands of dollars, except per share amounts)

(UNAUDITED)

The following table presents information about the Company's reportable segment:

	Three Months Ended June 30, 2017			Three Months Ended June 30, 2016		
	Regulated	Other	Consolidated	Regulated	Other	Consolidated
Operating revenues	\$ 201,960	\$ 1,458	\$ 203,418	\$ 198,086	\$ 5,790	\$ 203,876
Operations and maintenance expense	72,560	(1,707)	70,853	69,676	4,318	73,994
Depreciation	34,141	(734)	33,407	32,214	(595)	31,619
Operating income	81,152	3,460	84,612	82,018	1,475	83,493
Interest expense, net	19,747	1,640	21,387	19,093	1,022	20,115
Allowance for funds used during construction	3,463	-	3,463	1,871	-	1,871
Income tax expense (benefit)	5,249	320	5,569	5,910	(395)	5,515
Net income	59,629	1,339	60,968	59,004	622	59,626
	Six Months Ended June 30, 2017			Six Months Ended June 30, 2016		
	Regulated	Other	Consolidated	Regulated	Other	Consolidated
Operating revenues	\$ 388,309	\$ 2,896	\$ 391,205	\$ 384,092	\$ 12,391	\$ 396,483
Operations and maintenance expense	140,070	(89)	139,981	137,001	10,534	147,535
Depreciation	67,807	(563)	67,244	64,420	(656)	63,764
Operating income	152,219	2,289	154,508	154,868	956	155,824
Interest expense, net	39,524	3,189	42,713	37,894	2,074	39,968
Allowance for funds used during construction	6,656	-	6,656	4,179	-	4,179
Income tax expense (benefit)	9,105	(606)	8,499	9,583	(1,061)	8,522
Net income (loss)	110,525	(485)	110,040	111,898	(535)	111,363
Capital expenditures	208,174	298	208,472	167,900	687	168,587

	December
June 30,	31,
2017	2016



Total assets:		
Regulated	\$ 6,145,289	\$ 5,953,702
Other	238,410	205,289
Consolidated	\$ 6,383,699	\$ 6,158,991

Note 13 – Commitments and Contingencies

The Company is routinely involved in various disputes, claims, lawsuits and other regulatory and legal matters, including both asserted and unasserted legal claims, in the ordinary course of business. The status of each such matter, referred to herein as a loss contingency, is reviewed and assessed in accordance with applicable accounting rules regarding the nature of the matter, the likelihood that a loss will be incurred, and the amounts involved. As of June 30, 2017, the aggregate amount of \$15,259 is accrued for loss contingencies and is reported in the Company's consolidated balance sheet as other accrued liabilities and other liabilities. These accruals represent management's best estimate of probable loss (as defined in the accounting guidance) for loss contingencies or the low end of a range of losses if no single probable loss can be estimated. For some loss contingencies, the Company is unable to estimate the amount of the probable loss or range of probable losses. While the final outcome of these loss contingencies cannot be predicted with certainty, and unfavorable outcomes could negatively impact the Company, at this time in the opinion of management, the final resolution of these matters are not expected to have a material adverse effect on the Company's financial position, results of operations or

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AQUA AMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

(In thousands of dollars, except per share amounts)

(UNAUDITED)

cash flows. Further, the Company has insurance coverage for certain of these loss contingencies, and as of June 30, 2017, estimates that approximately \$3,407 of the amount accrued for these matters are probable of recovery through insurance, which amount is also reported in the Company's consolidated balance sheet as deferred charges and other assets.

In addition to the aforementioned loss contingencies, the Company self-insures its employee medical benefit program, and maintains stop-loss coverage to limit the exposure arising from these claims. The Company's reserve for these claims totaled \$1,770 at June 30, 2017 and represents a reserve for unpaid claim costs, including an estimate for the cost of incurred but not reported claims.

Note 14 – Income Taxes

During the six months ended June 30, 2017, the Company's Federal net operating loss ("NOL") carryforward decreased by \$15,986. In addition, during the six months ended June 30, 2017, the Company's state NOL carryforward increased by \$11,925. As of June 30, 2017, the balance of the Company's Federal NOL was \$97,158. The Company believes its Federal NOL carryforward is more likely than not to be recovered and requires no valuation allowance. As of June 30, 2017, the balance of the Company's gross state NOL was \$587,066, a portion of which is offset by a valuation allowance because the Company does not believe the state NOLs are more likely than not to be realized. The Company's Federal and state NOL carryforwards begin to expire in 2032 and 2023, respectively. The Company's Federal and state NOL carryforwards are reduced by an unrecognized tax position, on a gross basis, of \$63,631 and \$85,232, respectively. The amounts of the Company's Federal and state NOL carryforwards prior to being reduced by the unrecognized tax positions were \$160,789 and \$672,298 respectively. The Company records its unrecognized tax benefit as a reduction to its deferred income tax liability.

In accordance with a 2012 settlement agreement with the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, Aqua Pennsylvania expenses, for tax purposes, qualifying utility asset improvement costs, which results in a substantial reduction in income tax expense and greater net income and cash flows. The Company's effective income tax rate for the second quarter of 2017 and 2016 was 8.4% and 8.5%, respectively, and for the first six months of 2017 and 2016 was 7.2% and 7.1%, respectively.

As of June 30, 2017, the total gross unrecognized tax benefit was \$28,464, of which \$22,364, if recognized, would affect the Company's effective tax rate as a result of the regulatory treatment afforded for qualifying infrastructure improvements in Pennsylvania. At December 31, 2016, the Company had unrecognized tax benefits of \$28,099.

Accounting rules for uncertain tax positions specify that tax positions for which the timing of resolution is uncertain should be classified as long-term liabilities. Judgment is required in evaluating the Company's uncertain tax positions and determining the provision for income taxes. Management believes that an adequate provision has been made for any adjustments that may result from tax examinations. Although the timing of income tax audit resolutions and negotiations with taxing authorities is highly uncertain, the Company does not anticipate a significant change to the total amount of unrecognized income tax benefits within the next 12 months.

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AQUA AMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

(In thousands of dollars, except per share amounts)

(UNAUDITED)

Note 15 – Recent Accounting Pronouncements

In March 2017, the FASB issued updated accounting guidance on the presentation of net periodic pension and postretirement benefit cost (net benefit cost). Historically, net benefit cost is reported as an employee cost within operating income, net of amounts capitalized. The guidance requires the bifurcation of net benefit cost. The service cost component will be presented with other employee compensation costs in operating income and the other components of net benefit cost will be reported separately outside of operating income, and will not be eligible for capitalization. The guidance is effective for annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2017, and interim periods within that reporting period. The Company is evaluating the requirements of the updated guidance to determine the impact of adoption.

In January 2017, the FASB issued updated accounting guidance that eliminates step 2 of the current goodwill impairment test, which requires a hypothetical purchase price allocation to measure goodwill impairment. A goodwill impairment loss will instead be measured at the amount by which a reporting unit's carrying amount exceeds its fair value, not to exceed the carrying amount of goodwill. The guidance will be effective for annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2019, and interim periods within that reporting period, with early adoption permitted for any impairment test performed on testing dates after January 1, 2017. The Company has elected to early adopt the provisions of the updated guidance, for its annual impairment valuation to be performed in the third quarter of 2017, and does not expect the provisions of the updated guidance to have an impact on its results of operations or financial position.

In August 2016, the FASB issued updated accounting guidance on the classification of certain cash receipts and cash payments in the statement of cash flows, which is intended to reduce diversity in practice in how certain transactions are classified in the statement of cash flows. This guidance is effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2017, and early adoption is permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of this new standard on its consolidated cash flow statement, but does not expect there to be a significant impact.

In March 2016, the FASB issued updated accounting guidance on simplifying the accounting for share-based payments, which includes several aspects of the accounting for share-based payment transactions, including the income tax consequences, classification of awards as either equity or liabilities, and classification on the statement of

cash flows. The updated guidance was effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2016, and interim periods within those fiscal years, with early adoption available. On January 1, 2017, the Company adopted the updated guidance, prospectively, and recognized a previously unrecognized windfall tax benefit for stock-based compensation of \$982 associated with the Company's 2012 Federal net operating loss, which was recorded as an adjustment to deferred income taxes and retained earnings (refer to the presentation of "cumulative effect of change in accounting principle - windfall tax benefit" on our Consolidated Statement of Equity). Additionally, income tax benefits in excess of compensation costs or tax deficiencies for share-based compensation are now recorded to our income tax provision, instead of historically to stockholder's equity, which impacts our effective tax rate. Lastly, all tax-related cash flows resulting from share-based payments are reported prospectively as operating activities on the statement of cash flows, a change from the historical requirement to present tax benefits as an inflow from financing activities and an outflow from operating activities.

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AQUA AMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

(In thousands of dollars, except per share amounts)

(UNAUDITED)

In February 2016, the FASB issued updated accounting guidance on accounting for leases, which requires lessees to establish a right-of-use asset and a lease liability on the balance sheet for all leases with terms longer than 12 months. For income statement purposes, leases will be classified as either operating or finance. Operating leases will result in straight-line expense while finance leases will result in a front-loaded expense pattern. The updated accounting guidance is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018, and interim periods within those fiscal years, with early adoption available. The Company is evaluating the requirements of the updated guidance to determine the impact of adoption.

In January 2016, the FASB issued updated accounting guidance on the recognition and measurement of financial assets and financial liabilities, which amends certain aspects of recognition, measurement, presentation, and disclosure of financial instruments, including the requirement to measure certain equity investments at fair value with changes in fair value recognized in net income. The updated guidance is effective for interim and annual periods beginning after December 31, 2017. The Company does not expect the provisions of the updated guidance to have a material impact on its results of operations or financial position.

In May 2014, the FASB issued updated accounting guidance on recognizing revenue from contracts with customers, which outlines a single comprehensive model that an entity will apply to determine the measurement of revenue and timing of recognition. The underlying principle is that an entity will recognize revenue to depict the transfer of goods or services to customers at an amount that the entity expects to be entitled to in exchange for those goods or services. The updated guidance also requires additional disclosure about the nature, amount, timing, and uncertainty of revenue and cash flows arising from customer contracts, including significant judgments and changes in judgments and assets recognized from costs incurred to fulfill a contract. Additionally, the accounting for contributions in aid of construction may be impacted by the updated accounting guidance if the contributions are determined to be in scope. In July 2015, the FASB approved a one year deferral to the original effective date of this guidance. The updated guidance is effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2017, and interim periods therein, using either of the following transition methods: (i) a full retrospective approach reflecting the application of the updated guidance in each prior reporting period, or (ii) a modified retrospective approach with the cumulative effect of initially adopting the updated guidance recognized through retained earnings at the date of adoption. In 2016, the Company performed an evaluation of the requirements of the updated guidance and based on current interpretations of the updated guidance believes that the impact of adoption may not result in a material change in our measurement of revenue and timing of recognition if contributions in aid of construction are determined to not be in scope. In 2017, the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA) power and utility entities revenue recognition task force has determined that contributions in aid of construction are not in the scope of the new standard, and submitted

its determination to the AICPA's revenue recognition working group for approval. We plan to implement the updated guidance using the modified retrospective approach on January 1, 2018.

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AQUA AMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF  
FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

(In thousands of dollars, except per share amounts)

Item 2 – Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Forward-looking Statements

This Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations and other sections of this Quarterly Report contain, in addition to historical information, forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These forward-looking statements address, among other things: the projected impact of various legal proceedings; the projected effects of recent accounting pronouncements; prospects, plans, objectives, expectations and beliefs of management, as well as information contained in this report where statements are preceded by, followed by or include the words “believes,” “expects,” “anticipates,” “plans,” “future,” “potential,” “probably,” “predictions,” “intends,” “will,” “continue,” “in the event” or the negative of such terms or similar expressions. Forward-looking statements are based on a number of assumptions concerning future events, and are subject to a number of risks, uncertainties and other factors, many of which are outside our control, which could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by such statements. These risks and uncertainties include, among others: the effects of regulation, abnormal weather, changes in capital requirements and funding, acquisitions, changes to the capital markets, and our ability to assimilate acquired operations, as well as those risks, uncertainties and other factors discussed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2016 under the captions “Risk Factors” and “Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations” and elsewhere in such report. As a result, readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on any forward-looking statements. We undertake no obligation to update or revise forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

General Information

Aqua America, Inc. (“we”, “us”, “our” or the “Company”), a Pennsylvania corporation, is the holding company for regulated utilities providing water or wastewater services to what we estimate to be almost three million people in Pennsylvania, Ohio, Texas, Illinois, North Carolina, New Jersey, Indiana, and Virginia. Our largest operating subsidiary, Aqua Pennsylvania, provides water or wastewater services to approximately one-half of the total number of people we serve, who are located in the suburban areas in counties north and west of the City of Philadelphia and in 27 other



counties in Pennsylvania. Our other regulated utility subsidiaries provide similar services in seven other states. In addition, the Company's market-based activities are conducted through Aqua Infrastructure, LLC and Aqua Resources, Inc. Aqua Infrastructure provides non-utility raw water supply services for firms in the natural gas drilling industry. Aqua Resources provides water and wastewater service through operating and maintenance contracts with municipal authorities and other parties close to our utility companies' service territories; and offers, through a third party, water and wastewater line repair service and protection solutions to households.

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AQUA AMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF  
FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (continued)

(In thousands of dollars, except per share amounts)

During 2016, we completed the sale of business units within Aqua Resources which provided liquid waste hauling and disposal services, and inspection, cleaning and repair of storm and sanitary wastewater lines. Additionally, in 2016, we decided to market for sale two business units that are reported within the Company's market-based subsidiary, Aqua Resources. One business unit installed and tested devices that prevent the contamination of potable water and repaired water and wastewater systems, for which the sale was completed in January 2017. The other business unit repairs and performs maintenance on water and wastewater systems, for which the sale was completed in June 2017.

Aqua America, Inc., which prior to its name change in 2004 was known as Philadelphia Suburban Corporation, was formed in 1968 as a holding company for its primary subsidiary, Aqua Pennsylvania, formerly known as Philadelphia Suburban Water Company. In the early 1990s, we embarked on a growth-through-acquisition strategy focused on water and wastewater operations. Our most significant transactions to date have been the merger with Consumers Water Company in 1999, the acquisition of the regulated water and wastewater operations of AquaSource, Inc. in 2003, the acquisition of Heater Utilities, Inc. in 2004, and the acquisition of American Water Works Company, Inc.'s regulated operations in Ohio in 2012. Since the early 1990s, our business strategy has been primarily directed toward the regulated water and wastewater utility industry, where we have more than quadrupled the number of regulated customers we serve, and has extended our regulated operations from southeastern Pennsylvania to include operations in seven other states. Currently, the Company seeks to acquire businesses in the U.S. regulated sector, which includes water and wastewater utilities and other regulated utilities, and to opportunistically pursue growth ventures in select market-based activities, such as infrastructure opportunities that are supplementary and complementary to our regulated businesses.

The following discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations should be read together with our consolidated financial statements and related notes.

Financial Condition

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During the first six months of 2017, we had \$208,472 of capital expenditures, expended \$5,765 for the acquisition of water and wastewater utility systems, issued \$222,780 of long-term debt, and repaid debt and made sinking fund contributions and other loan repayments of \$145,499. The capital expenditures were related to new and replacement water mains, improvements to treatment plants, tanks, hydrants, and service lines, well and booster improvements, and other enhancements and improvements. The issuance of long-term debt was comprised principally of the funds borrowed under our revolving credit facility and the issuance of \$50,000 of first mortgage bonds by Aqua Pennsylvania in January 2017.

At June 30, 2017, we had \$7,811 of cash and cash equivalents compared to \$3,763 at December 31, 2016. During the first six months of 2017, we used the proceeds from the issuance of long-term debt and internally generated funds to fund the cash requirements discussed above and to pay dividends.

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AQUA AMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF  
FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (continued)

(In thousands of dollars, except per share amounts)

At June 30, 2017, our \$250,000 unsecured revolving credit facility, which expires in February 2021, had \$97,547 available for borrowing. At June 30, 2017, we had short-term lines of credit of \$135,500, of which \$68,044 was available for borrowing. One of our short-term lines of credit is an Aqua Pennsylvania \$100,000 364-day unsecured revolving credit facility with four banks, which is used to provide working capital, and as of June 30, 2017, \$33,534 was available for borrowing. Subsequently, in July we issued \$180,000 of long-term debt, the proceeds of which were used to reduce our borrowings under our revolving credit facilities.

Our short-term lines of credit of \$135,500 are subject to renewal on an annual basis. Although we believe we will be able to renew these facilities, there is no assurance that they will be renewed, or what the terms of any such renewal will be.

The Company's consolidated balance sheet historically has had a negative working capital position whereby routinely our current liabilities exceed our current assets. Management believes that internally generated funds along with existing credit facilities and the proceeds from the issuance of long-term debt will be adequate to provide sufficient working capital to maintain normal operations and to meet our financing requirements for at least the next twelve months.

Results of Operations

Analysis of Second Quarter of 2017 Compared to Second Quarter of 2016

Revenues decreased by \$458 or 0.2%, primarily due to a decrease in market-based activities revenue of \$4,376 associated with the dispositions of business units, offset by an increase in customer water consumption, an increase in water and wastewater rates and infrastructure rehabilitation surcharges of \$1,840, and additional water and wastewater revenues from organic growth of \$733.

Operations and maintenance expenses decreased by \$3,141 or 4.2%, due to a reduction in operating expenses for Aqua Resources of \$4,174 associated with the disposition of business units.

Depreciation expense increased by \$1,788 or 5.7%, primarily due to the utility plant placed in service since June 30, 2016.

Interest expense increased by \$1,272 or 6.3%, primarily due to an increase in average borrowings, offset by a decrease in our effective interest rate.

Allowance for funds used during construction (“AFUDC”) increased by \$1,592, due to an increase in the average balance of utility plant construction work in progress, to which AFUDC is applied, and an increase in the AFUDC rate as a result of an increase in the amount of AFUDC related to equity.

Our effective income tax rate was 8.4% in the second quarter of 2017 and 8.5% in the second quarter of 2016. The effective income tax rate decreased due to the effect of additional tax deductions recognized in the second quarter of 2017 for certain qualifying infrastructure improvements for Aqua Pennsylvania.

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AQUA AMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF  
FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (continued)

(In thousands of dollars, except per share amounts)

Net income increased by \$1,342 or 2.3%, primarily as a result of the factors described above.

Analysis of First Six Months of 2017 Compared to First Six Months of 2016

Revenues decreased by \$5,278 or 1.3%, primarily due to a decrease in market-based activities revenue of \$9,539 associated with the dispositions of business units, offset by an increase in water and wastewater rates and infrastructure rehabilitation surcharges of \$2,827, and additional water and wastewater revenues from organic growth of \$1,800.

Operations and maintenance expenses decreased by \$7,554 or 5.1%, due to a reduction in operating expenses for Aqua Resources of \$8,732 associated with the disposition of business units, offset by the prior year effect of a gain on sale of a utility system of \$1,215. The gain on sale of a utility system is reported in the consolidated statement of net income as a component of operations and maintenance expense.

Depreciation expense increased by \$3,480 or 5.5%, primarily due to the utility plant placed in service since June 30, 2016.

Taxes other than income taxes increased by \$774 or 2.7% primarily due to an increase in property taxes of \$539 primarily due to the effect of a benefit recorded in 2016 for Ohio based on the final settlement of a property tax bill.

Interest expense increased by \$2,745 or 6.9%, primarily due to an increase in average borrowings, offset by a decrease in our effective interest rate.

Allowance for funds used during construction (“AFUDC”) increased by \$2,477, due to an increase in the average balance of utility plant construction work in progress, to which AFUDC is applied, and an increase in the AFUDC rate as a result of an increase in the amount of AFUDC related to equity.

Our effective income tax rate was 7.2% in the first six months of 2017 and 7.1% in the first six months of 2016. The effective income tax rate increased due to the effect of less tax deductions recognized in the first six months of 2017 for certain qualifying infrastructure improvements for Aqua Pennsylvania.

Net income decreased by \$1,323 or 1.2%, primarily as a result of the factors described above.

#### Impact of Recent Accounting Pronouncements

We describe the impact of recent accounting pronouncements in Note 15, Recent Accounting Pronouncements, to the consolidated financial statements in this report.

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Item 3 – Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

We are subject to market risks in the normal course of business, including changes in interest rates and equity prices. There have been no significant changes in our exposure to market risks since December 31, 2016. Refer to Item 7A of the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016 for additional information.

Item 4 – Controls and Procedures

(a) Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

Our management, with the participation of our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures as of the end of the period covered by this report. Based on that evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures as of the end of the period covered by this report are effective such that the information required to be disclosed by us in reports filed under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 is (i) recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the Securities and Exchange Commission’s rules and forms and (ii) accumulated and communicated to our management, including the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding disclosure.

(b) Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

No change in our internal control over financial reporting occurred during our most recent fiscal quarter that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

Part II. Other Information

Item 1 – Legal Proceedings

We are party to various legal proceedings. Although the results of legal proceedings cannot be predicted with certainty, there are no pending legal proceedings to which we or any of our subsidiaries is a party or to which any of



our properties is the subject that we believe are material or are expected to have a material adverse effect on our financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

Item 1A – Risk Factors

There have been no material changes to the risks disclosed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016 under “Part 1, Item 1A – Risk Factors.”

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## Item 2 – Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

The following table summarizes the Company's purchases of its common stock for the quarter ended June 30, 2017:

Period	Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities			
	Total Number of Shares Purchased (1)	Average Price Paid per Share	Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs	Maximum Number of Shares that May Yet be Purchased Under the Plan or Programs
April 1-30, 2017	-	\$ -	-	-
May 1-31, 2017	1,259	\$ 31.49	-	-
June 1-30, 2017	-	\$ -	-	-
Total	1,259	\$ 31.49	-	-

(1) These amounts include the following: (a) 281 shares we acquired from employees associated with the withholding of shares to pay certain withholding taxes upon the vesting of stock-based compensation; and (b) 978 shares we acquired from our employees who elected to pay the exercise price of their stock options (and then hold shares of the stock), upon exercise, by delivering to us shares of our common stock in accordance with the terms of our equity compensation plan that were previously approved by our shareholders and disclosed in our proxy statements. These features of our equity compensation plan are available to all employees who receive stock-based compensation under the plan. We purchased these shares at their fair market value, as determined by reference to the closing price of our common stock on the day prior to the option exercise.

## Item 6 – Exhibits

The information required by this Item is set forth in the Exhibit Index hereto which is incorporated herein by reference.



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SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be executed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

August 3, 2017

Aqua America, Inc.  
Registrant

/s/ Christopher H. Franklin  
Christopher H. Franklin  
President and  
Chief Executive Officer

/s/ David P. Smeltzer  
David P. Smeltzer  
Executive Vice President and  
Chief Financial Officer

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EXHIBIT INDEX

Exhibit No.	Description
31.1	Certification of Chief Executive Officer, pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) under the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934.
31.2	Certification of Chief Financial Officer, pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) under the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934.
32.1	Certification of Chief Executive Officer, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350.
32.2	Certification of Chief Financial Officer, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350.
101.INS	XBRL Instance Document
101.SCH	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document
101.CAL	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document
101.DEF	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document
101.LAB	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document
101.PRES	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document