APPLIED OPTOELECTRONICS, INC.

Form 10-Q November 08, 2018 Table of Contents
UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549
FORM 10-Q
(Mark One)
QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2018
OR
TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the transition period from to
Commission File Number: 001-36083
Applied Optoelectronics, Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware 76-0533927

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization) (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

13139 Jess Pirtle Blvd.

Sugar Land, TX 77478

(Address of principal executive offices)

(281) 295-1800

(Registrant's telephone number)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Exchange Act") during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files).

Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer
Accelerated filer
Non-accelerated filer
Smaller reporting company
Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

Yes No

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date: as of November 1, 2018 there were 19,798,663 shares of the registrant's Common Stock outstanding.

Table of Contents

Applied Optoelectronics, Inc.

Table of Contents

<u>Part I. F</u>	Financial Information	Page
Item 1.	Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)	3
	Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets as of September 30, 2018 (Unaudited) and December 31, 2017	3
	Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations for the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 (Unaudited)	4
	Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss) for the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 (Unaudited)	5
	Condensed Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity for the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 (Unaudited)	6
	Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the Nine Months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 (Unaudited)	7
	Notes To Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)	8
Item 2.	Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations	22
Item 3.	Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk	31
<u>Item 4.</u>	Controls and Procedures	31
Part II.	Other Information	
Item 1.	Legal Proceedings	32
<u>Item</u> 1A.	Risk Factors	33
<u>Item 2.</u>	Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds	53
Item 3.	<u>Defaults Upon Senior Securities</u>	53
<u>Item 4.</u>	Mine Safety Disclosures	53
Item 5	Other Information	53

Item 6.	Exhibits	53
	<u>Signatures</u>	55
2		

Table of Contents

Part I. Financial Information

Item 1. Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

Applied Optoelectronics, Inc. and Subsidiaries

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(Unaudited, in thousands, except per share data)

ASSETS		eptember 30,		ecember 31,
Current Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	56,380	\$	82,936
Restricted cash	Ψ	1,695	Ψ	1,012
Short-term investments		6,022		36
Accounts receivable - trade, net of allowance of \$31 and \$33, respectively		32,028		59,850
Inventories		107,905		75,768
Prepaid income tax		763		1,394
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		10,377		8,701
Total current assets		215,170		229,697
Property, plant and equipment, net		222,545		197,943
Land use rights, net		5,832		804
Intangible assets, net		3,971		4,007
Deferred income tax assets		18,493		12,801
Other assets, net		15,074		7,732
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	481,085	\$	452,984
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY				
Current liabilities				
Current portion of notes payable and long-term debt	\$	8,275	\$	559
Accounts payable		53,706		43,624
Accrued income taxes				7,422
Accrued liabilities		20,723		19,103
Total current liabilities		82,704		70,708
Notes payable and long-term debt, less current portion		62,896		49,000
TOTAL LIABILITIES		145,600		119,708
Stockholders' equity:				
Preferred Stock; 5,000 shares authorized at \$0.001 par value; no shares issued				
and outstanding at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively				
Common Stock; 45,000 shares authorized at \$0.001 par value; 19,758 and		20		19
19,451 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2018 and				

December 31, 2017, respectively		
Additional paid-in capital	290,070	285,376
Accumulated other comprehensive income	835	9,743
Retained earnings	44,560	38,138
TOTAL STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY	335,485	333,276
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY	\$ 481,085	\$ 452,984

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

3

Table of Contents

Applied Optoelectronics, Inc. and Subsidiaries

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

(Unaudited, in thousands, except share and per share data)

	Three months ended September 30,		Nine months en September 30,	led	
	2018	2017	2018	2017	
Revenue, net	\$ 56,386	\$ 88,879	\$ 209,447	\$ 302,474	
Cost of goods sold	38,849	49,507	132,211	168,348	
Gross profit	17,537	39,372	77,236	134,126	
Operating expenses	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	,	,	- , -	
Research and development	14,180	9,190	38,561	24,695	
Sales and marketing	2,370	2,551	7,221	6,612	
General and administrative	10,591	9,580	29,945	26,188	
Total operating expenses	27,141	21,321	75,727	57,495	
Income (loss) from operations	(9,604)	18,051	1,509	76,631	
Other income (expense)					
Interest income	86	61	223	166	
Interest expense	(274)	(248)	(624)	(792)	
Other income (expense), net	766	(354)	1,320	(898)	
Total other income (expense), net	578	(541)	919	(1,524)	
Income (loss) before income taxes	(9,026)	17,510	2,428	75,107	
Income tax (expense) benefit	5,294	1,865	3,994	(6,872)	
Net income (loss)	\$ (3,732)	\$ 19,375	\$ 6,422	\$ 68,235	
Net income (loss) per share					
Basic	\$ (0.19)	\$ 1.00	\$ 0.33	\$ 3.59	
Diluted	\$ (0.19)	\$ 0.95	\$ 0.32	\$ 3.39	
Weighted average shares used to					
compute net income (loss) per share:					
Basic	19,707,036	19,294,022	19,597,181	18,993,068	
Diluted	19,707,036	20,422,609	20,038,657	20,133,644	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

4

Table of Contents

Applied Optoelectronics, Inc. and Subsidiaries

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)

(Unaudited, in thousands)

	Three month	ns ended	Nine months ended		
	September 30,		September 30,		
	2018	2017	2018	2017	
Net income (loss)	\$ (3,732)	\$ 19,375	\$ 6,422	\$ 68,235	
Gain (loss) on foreign currency translation adjustment	(4,798)	2,032	(8,908)	7,285	
Comprehensive income (loss)	\$ (8,530)	\$ 21,407	\$ (2,486)	\$ 75,520	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

5

Table of Contents

Applied Optoelectronics, Inc. and Subsidiaries

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

Three and Nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017

(Unaudited, in thousands)

						Accumulate	ed		
	Preferred S	tock	Common S	Stock	Additional	other			
	Number		Number		paid-in	comprehensivRetained gain		Stockholders'	
	of shares	Amou	intof shares	Amount	capital	(loss)	earnings	equity	
July 1, 2018 Stock options	_	\$ —	19,634	\$ 20	\$ 288,686	\$ 5,633	\$ 48,292	\$ 342,631	
exercised, net of shares withheld for employee tax Issuance of restricted stock, net of shares withheld	_	_	43	_	(845)	_	_	(845)	
for employee tax			81		(665)	_		(665)	
Share-based			01		(003)			(003)	
compensation	_		_	_	2,894	_	_	2,894	
Foreign currency translation									
adjustment	_				_	(4,798)	_	(4,798)	
Net income (loss)	_				_		(3,732)	(3,732)	
September 30, 2018	_	\$ —	19,758	\$ 20	\$ 290,070	\$ 835	\$ 44,560	\$ 335,485	

Accumulated