

SABINE ROYALTY TRUST

Form 10-Q

November 02, 2018

Table of Contents

UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

Form 10-Q

Quarterly Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d)

of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2018

OR

Transition Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d)

of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

For the transition period from to

Commission File Number: 1-8424

SABINE ROYALTY TRUST

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Texas
(State or other jurisdiction
of incorporation or
organization)

75-6297143
(I.R.S. Employer
Identification No.)

Simmons Bank

Park Place

2911 Turtle Creek Blvd

Edgar Filing: SABINE ROYALTY TRUST - Form 10-Q

Suite 850

Dallas, Texas 75219

(Address of principal executive offices)

(Zip Code)

(855) 588-7839

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files).

Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, smaller reporting company or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer, smaller reporting company, and emerging growth company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one): Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer Non-accelerated filer Smaller reporting company Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

Yes No

Number of units of beneficial interest outstanding at November 2, 2018: 14,579,345

Table of Contents

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PART I FINANCIAL INFORMATION

| | |
|---|----|
| <u>Item 1. Financial Statements</u> | 2 |
| <u>Item 2. Trustee's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations</u> | 13 |
| <u>Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk</u> | 16 |
| <u>Item 4. Controls and Procedures</u> | 16 |

PART II OTHER INFORMATION

| | |
|----------------------------------|----|
| <u>Item 1. Legal Proceedings</u> | 17 |
| <u>Item 1A. Risk Factors</u> | 17 |
| <u>Item 6. Exhibits</u> | 17 |
| <u>SIGNATURES</u> | 18 |
| <u>EX-31</u> | |
| <u>EX-32</u> | |

Table of Contents

SABINE ROYALTY TRUST

PART I FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements.

The condensed financial statements included herein have been prepared by Simmons Bank, as Trustee (the "Trustee") of Sabine Royalty Trust (the "Trust"), pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in annual financial statements have been condensed or omitted pursuant to such rules and regulations, although the Trustee believes that the disclosures are adequate to make the information presented not misleading. The condensed financial statements of the Trust presented herein are unaudited. It is suggested that these condensed financial statements and notes thereto be read in conjunction with the financial statements and notes thereto included in the Trust's latest annual report on Form 10-K. The December 31, 2017 condensed statement of assets, liabilities and trust corpus is derived from the audited statement of assets, liabilities and trust corpus as of that date. In the opinion of the Trustee, all adjustments necessary to present fairly the assets, liabilities and trust corpus of the Trust as of September 30, 2018, the distributable income for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 and the changes in trust corpus for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, have been included. The distributable income for such interim periods is not necessarily indicative of the distributable income for the full year.

The condensed financial statements as of September 30, 2018, and for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, included herein, have been reviewed by Weaver and Tidwell, L.L.P., an independent registered public accounting firm, as stated in their report appearing herein.

Table of Contents

Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

Holders of Sabine Royalty Trust and

Simmons Bank, Trustee

Dallas, Texas

Results of Review of Interim Financial Statements

We have reviewed the accompanying condensed statements of assets, liabilities and trust corpus of Sabine Royalty Trust (the Trust) as of September 30, 2018, and the related condensed statements of distributable income for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 and changes in trust corpus for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, and the related notes (collectively referred to as the condensed interim financial statements). Based on our review, we are not aware of any material modifications that should be made to the accompanying condensed interim financial statements for them to be in conformity with the modified cash basis of accounting, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

As described in Note 2 to the condensed interim financial statements, these condensed interim financial statements were prepared on a modified cash basis of accounting, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Review Results

These condensed interim financial statements are the responsibility of the Trustee. We conducted our review in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States) (PCAOB). A review of interim financial information consists principally of applying analytical procedures and making inquiries of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters. It is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with the standards of the PCAOB, the objective of which is the expression of an opinion regarding the financial statements taken as a whole. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

/s/ WEAVER AND TIDWELL, L.L.P.

Dallas, Texas

November 2, 2018

Table of Contents**SABINE ROYALTY TRUST****CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF ASSETS, LIABILITIES, AND TRUST CORPUS**

| | Note | September 30, 2018 (UNAUDITED) | December 31, 2017 |
|--|------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Assets | | | |
| Cash and short-term investments | | \$ 8,984,068 | \$ 5,085,661 |
| Royalty interests in oil and gas properties (less accumulated amortization of \$22,174,505 and \$22,150,580 at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017) | | 220,680 | 244,605 |
| TOTAL | | \$ 9,204,748 | \$ 5,330,266 |
| Liabilities and Trust Corpus | | | |
| Trust expenses payable | 4 | \$ 156,589 | \$ 165,041 |
| Other payables | 4 | 3,791,670 | 570,841 |
| | | 3,948,259 | 735,882 |
| Contingencies | | | |
| Trust corpus 14,579,345 units of beneficial interest authorized and outstanding | 6 | 5,256,489 | 4,594,384 |
| TOTAL | | \$ 9,204,748 | \$ 5,330,266 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed financial statements.

Table of Contents**SABINE ROYALTY TRUST**

CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF DISTRIBUTABLE INCOME (UNAUDITED)

| | Notes | Three Months Ended September 30, | |
|--|-------|-------------------------------------|--------------|
| | | 2018 | 2017 |
| Royalty Income | | \$ 11,856,756 | \$ 9,097,970 |
| Interest Income | | 35,969 | 11,586 |
| Total | | 11,892,725 | 9,109,556 |
| General and administrative expenses | | (571,411) | (588,800) |
| Distributable Income | | \$ 11,321,314 | \$ 8,520,756 |
| Distributable Income per unit (14,579,345 units) | 1,3,5 | \$.78 | \$.58 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed financial statements.

Table of Contents**SABINE ROYALTY TRUST**

CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF DISTRIBUTABLE INCOME (UNAUDITED)

| | Notes | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|--|-------|------------------------------------|---------------|
| | | 2018 | 2017 |
| Royalty Income | | \$ 35,746,273 | \$ 28,149,450 |
| Interest Income | | 86,515 | 26,809 |
| Total | | 35,832,788 | 28,176,259 |
| General and administrative expenses | | (2,035,461) | (1,948,240) |
| Distributable Income | | \$ 33,797,327 | \$ 26,228,019 |
| Distributable Income per unit (14,579,345 units) | 1,3,5 | \$ 2.32 | \$ 1.80 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed financial statements.

Table of Contents**SABINE ROYALTY TRUST**

CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN TRUST CORPUS (UNAUDITED)

| | Note | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|---|------|------------------------------------|--------------|
| | | 2018 | 2017 |
| Trust corpus, beginning of period | | \$ 4,594,384 | \$ 4,423,299 |
| Amortization of royalty interests | | (23,925) | (24,924) |
| Distributable income | | 33,797,327 | 26,228,019 |
| Distributions | 3 | (33,111,297) | (27,137,995) |
| Trust corpus, end of period | | \$ 5,256,489 | \$ 3,488,399 |
| Distributions per unit (14,579,345 units) | 3 | \$ 2.27 | \$ 1.86 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed financial statements.

Table of Contents

SABINE ROYALTY TRUST

NOTES TO CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

1. TRUST ORGANIZATION AND PROVISIONS

Sabine Royalty Trust (the Trust) was established by the Sabine Corporation Royalty Trust Agreement (the Trust Agreement), made and entered into effective as of December 31, 1982, to receive a distribution from Sabine Corporation (Sabine) of royalty and mineral interests, including landowner's royalties, overriding royalty interests, minerals (other than executive rights, bonuses and delay rentals), production payments and any other similar, nonparticipatory interests, in certain producing and proved undeveloped oil and gas properties located in Florida, Louisiana, Mississippi, New Mexico, Oklahoma and Texas (the Royalties).

Certificates evidencing units of beneficial interest (the Units) in the Trust were mailed on December 31, 1982, to Sabine's shareholders of record on December 23, 1982, on the basis of one Unit for each share of Sabine's outstanding common stock. In May 1988, Sabine was acquired by Pacific Enterprises (Pacific), a California corporation. Through a series of mergers, Sabine was merged into Pacific Enterprises Oil Company (USA) (Pacific (USA)), a California corporation and a wholly owned subsidiary of Pacific, effective January 1, 1990. This acquisition and the subsequent mergers had no effect on the Units. Pacific (USA), as successor to Sabine, has assumed by operation of law all of Sabine's rights and obligations with respect to the Trust. The Units are listed and traded on the New York Stock Exchange.

In connection with the transfer of the Royalties to the Trust upon its formation, Sabine had reserved to itself all executive rights, including rights to execute leases and to receive bonuses and delay rentals. In January 1993, Pacific (USA) completed the sale of substantially all its producing oil and gas assets to a third party. The sale did not include executive rights relating to the Royalties, and Pacific (USA)'s ownership of such rights was not affected by the sale.

Simmons Bank (the Trustee), acts as trustee of the Trust. Effective October 19, 2017, Simmons First National Corporation (SFNC) completed its acquisition of First Texas BHC, Inc., the parent company of Southwest Bank. SFNC is the parent of Simmons Bank. SFNC merged Southwest Bank with Simmons Bank effective February 20, 2018.

The Trust shall not engage in any business or commercial activity of any kind or acquire assets other than those initially transferred to the Trust.

The Trustee may not sell all or any part of its assets unless approved by the holders of a majority of the outstanding Units in which case the sale must be for cash and the proceeds, after satisfying all existing liabilities, promptly distributed to Unit holders.

The Trustee may establish a cash reserve for the payment of any liability that is contingent or uncertain in amount or that otherwise is not currently due or payable.

Edgar Filing: SABINE ROYALTY TRUST - Form 10-Q

The Trustee will use reasonable efforts to cause the Trust and the Unit holders to recognize income and expenses on monthly record dates.

The Trustee is authorized to borrow funds to pay liabilities of the Trust provided that such borrowings are repaid in full before any further distributions are made to Unit holders.

The Trustee will make monthly cash distributions to Unit holders of record on the monthly record date (see Note 3).

Table of Contents

Because of the passive nature of the Trust and the restrictions and limitations on the powers and activities of the Trustee contained in the Trust Agreement, the Trustee does not consider any of the officers and employees of the Trustee to be officers or executive officers of the Trust as such terms are defined under applicable rules and regulations adopted under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.

The proceeds of production from the Royalties are receivable from hundreds of separate payors. In order to facilitate creation of the Trust and to avoid the administrative expense and inconvenience of daily reporting to Unit holders, the conveyances by Sabine of the Royalties located in five of the six states provided for the execution of an escrow agreement by Sabine and the initial trustee of the Trust, in its capacities as trustee of the Trust and as escrow agent. The conveyances by Sabine of the Royalties located in Louisiana provided for the execution of a substantially identical escrow agreement by Sabine and a Louisiana bank in the capacities of escrow agent and of trustee under the name of Sabine Louisiana Royalty Trust. Sabine Louisiana Royalty Trust, the sole beneficiary of which is the Trust, was established in order to avoid uncertainty under Louisiana law as to the legality of the Trustee's holding record title to the Royalties located in Louisiana. The Trust now only has one escrow agent, which is the Trustee, and a single escrow agreement.

Pursuant to the terms of the escrow agreement and the conveyances of the properties by Sabine, the proceeds of production from the Royalties for each calendar month, and interest thereon, are collected by the Trustee, as escrow agent, and are paid to and received by the Trust only on the next monthly record date. The Trustee, as escrow agent, has agreed to endeavor to assure that it incurs and pays expenses and fees for each calendar month only on the next monthly record date. The Trust Agreement also provides that the Trustee is to endeavor to assure that income of the Trust will be accrued and received and expenses of the Trust will be incurred and paid only on each monthly record date. Assuming that the escrow agreement is recognized for federal income tax purposes and that the Trustee is able to control the timing of income and expenses, as stated above, cash and accrual basis Unit holders should be treated as realizing income only on each monthly record date. The Trustee is treating the escrow agreement as effective for federal income tax purposes. However, for financial reporting purposes, royalty and interest income are recorded in the calendar month in which the amounts are received by either the escrow agent or the Trust.

Distributable income as determined for financial reporting purposes for a given quarter will not usually equal the sum of distributions made during that quarter. Distributable income for a given quarter will approximate the sum of the distributions made during the last two months of such quarter and the first month of the next quarter.

Table of Contents

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Trust are prepared on the following basis and are not intended to present financial position and results of operations in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP):

Royalty income, net of severance and ad valorem tax, and interest income are recognized in the month in which amounts are received by the Trust (see Note 1).

Trust expenses, consisting principally of routine general and administrative costs, include payments made during the accounting period. Expenses are accrued to the extent of amounts that become payable on the next monthly record date following the end of an accounting period. Reserves for liabilities that are contingent or uncertain in amount may also be established if considered necessary.

Royalties that are producing properties are amortized using the unit-of-production method. This amortization is shown as a reduction of Trust corpus.

Distributions to Unit holders are recognized when declared by the Trustee (see Note 3).
The financial statements of the Trust differ from financial statements prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America because of the following:

Royalty income is recognized in the month received rather than in the month of production.

Expenses other than those expected to be paid on the following monthly record date are not accrued.

Amortization of the Royalties is shown as a reduction to Trust corpus and not as a charge to operating results.

Reserves may be established for contingencies that would not be recorded under accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

This comprehensive basis of accounting other than GAAP corresponds to the accounting permitted for royalty trusts by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, as specified by Staff Accounting Bulletin Topic 12:E, *Financial Statements of Royalty Trusts*.

Use of Estimates

Edgar Filing: SABINE ROYALTY TRUST - Form 10-Q

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with the basis of accounting described above requires the Trustee to make estimates and assumptions that affect reported amounts of certain assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses as of and for the reporting periods. Actual results may differ from such estimates.

Table of Contents

Distributable Income per Unit

Basic distributable income per Unit is computed by dividing distributable income by the weighted average Units outstanding. Distributable income per Unit assuming dilution is computed by dividing distributable income by the weighted average number of Units and equivalent Units outstanding. The Trust had no equivalent Units outstanding for any period presented. Therefore, basic distributable income per Unit and distributable income per Unit assuming dilution are the same.

New Accounting Pronouncements

Revenue Recognition In May 2014, the FASB issued updated guidance for recognizing revenue from contracts with customers. This update amends the existing accounting standards for revenue recognition and is based on the principle that revenue should be recognized to depict the transfer of goods and services to a customer at an amount that reflects the consideration a company expects to receive in exchange for those goods or services. The Trust has adopted this standards update, as required, beginning with the first quarter of 2018. The adoption of this standard has not had a significant impact on its financial statements due to the modified cash basis of reporting used by the Trust.

Federal Tax Considerations

The Internal Revenue Service has ruled that the Trust is classified as a grantor trust for federal income tax purposes and therefore is not subject to federal income tax at the trust level. The Unit holders are considered, for federal income tax purposes, to own the Trust's income and principal as though no trust were in existence. Accordingly, no provision for federal income tax expense has been made in these financial statements. The income of the Trust will be deemed to have been received or accrued by each Unit holder at the time such income is received or accrued by the Trust (on the applicable monthly record date) if the escrow arrangement discussed in Note 1 to these financial statements is respected by the Internal Revenue Service. In the absence of the escrow arrangement, Unit holders would be deemed to receive or accrue income from production from the royalty properties (and interest income) on a daily basis, in accordance with their method of accounting, as the proceeds from production and interest thereon were received or accrued by the Trust. The Trustee is treating the escrow arrangement as effective for federal income tax purposes and furnishes tax information to Unit holders on that basis.

Table of Contents

State Tax Considerations

The Trust holds properties located in Florida, Louisiana, Mississippi, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas. Unit holders should consult the Trust's latest annual report on Form 10-K for a summary of tax matters.

Florida does not impose an individual income tax. Florida imposes an income tax on resident and nonresident corporations (except for S corporations not subject to the built-in-gains tax or passive investment income tax), which will apply to royalty income allocable to a corporate Unit holder from properties located within Florida.

Louisiana, Mississippi, New Mexico and Oklahoma each impose income taxes applicable to both resident and nonresident individuals and/or corporations (subject to certain exceptions for S corporations and limited liability companies, depending on their treatment for federal tax purposes), which will apply to royalty income allocable to a Unit holder from properties located within those states. New Mexico and Oklahoma impose a withholding tax on payments to nonresidents of oil and gas proceeds derived from royalty interests. To reduce the administrative burden imposed by these rules, the Trustee has opted to allow the payors of oil and gas proceeds to withhold on royalty payments made to the Trust. The Trust files New Mexico and Oklahoma tax returns, obtains a refund, and distributes that refund to Unit holders. Unit holders who transfer their Units before either the New Mexico or Oklahoma tax refunds are received by the Trust or after the refunds are received but before the next Monthly Record Date will not receive any portion of the refund. As a result, such Unit holders may effectively incur a double tax—first, through the reduced distribution received from the Trust (as withholding at the Trust level reduces the amount of cash available for distribution) and second, by the tax payment made directly to New Mexico or Oklahoma taxing authorities with the filing of their New Mexico or Oklahoma income tax returns.

Texas imposes a franchise tax at a rate of 0.75% on gross revenues less certain deductions, as specifically set forth in the Texas franchise tax statutes. Entities subject to the Texas franchise tax generally include trusts and most other types of entities that provide limited liability protection, unless otherwise exempt. Trusts that receive at least 90% of their federal gross income from certain passive sources, including royalties from mineral properties and other non-operated mineral interest income, and do not receive more than 10% of their income from operating an active trade or business generally are exempt from the Texas franchise tax as passive entities. The Trust has been and expects to continue to be exempt from Texas franchise tax as a passive entity. Because the Trust should be exempt from Texas franchise tax at the Trust level as a passive entity, each Unit holder that is a taxable entity under the Texas franchise tax generally will be required to include its portion of Trust revenues in its own Texas franchise tax computation. This revenue is sourced to Texas under provisions of the Texas Administrative Code, sourcing such income according to the principal place of business of the Trust, which is Texas.

Each Unit holder should consult his or her tax advisor regarding state tax requirements, if any, applicable to such person's ownership of Trust Units.

3. DISTRIBUTION TO UNIT HOLDERS

The amount to be distributed to Unit holders (Monthly Income Amount) is determined on a monthly basis. The Monthly Income Amount is an amount equal to the sum of cash received by the Trust during a monthly period (the period commencing on the day after a monthly record date and continuing through and including the next succeeding monthly record date) attributable to the Royalties, any reduction in cash reserves and any other cash receipts of the Trust, including interest, reduced by the sum of liabilities paid and any increase in cash reserves. Unit holders of record as of the monthly record date (the 15th day of each calendar month except in limited circumstances) are entitled to have distributed to them the calculated Monthly Income Amount for such month on or before 10 business days after the monthly record date. The Monthly Income Amount per Unit is declared by the Trust no later than

10 days prior to the monthly record date.

The cash received by the Trust from purchasers of the Trust's oil and gas production consists of gross sales of production less applicable severance taxes.

Table of Contents**4. PAYABLES**

Generally, payables consist primarily of royalty receipts suspended pending verification of ownership interest or title, as well as amounts the Trustee has reserved for payments of other expenses. Included in the Other Payables amount is a revenue check from Parsley Energy for \$2.9 million that was deposited into the Trust's lockbox at the end of September 2018. A large portion of this check was for suspended revenue on two wells for production from 2016 through the present.

The Trustee believes that these payables represent an ordinary operating condition of the Trust and that such payables will be paid or released in the normal course of business with the exception of amounts reserved for payment of expenses.

5. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Subsequent to September 30, 2018, the Trust declared the following distributions:

| Notification | Monthly Record | Payment | Distribution |
|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| Date | Date | Date | per Unit |
| October 4, 2018 | October 15, 2018 | October 29, 2018 | \$.274080 |

6. CONTINGENCIES

Contingencies related to the royalty properties that are unfavorably resolved would generally be reflected by the Trust as reductions to future royalty income payments to the Trust with corresponding reductions to cash distributions to Unit holders. The Trustee is not aware of any such items as of September 30, 2018.

* * * * *

*Item 2. Trustee's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.***Liquidity and Capital Resources**

The Trust makes monthly distributions to the holders of Units of the excess of the preceding month's revenues received over expenses incurred. Upon receipt, royalty income is invested in short-term investments until its subsequent distribution. In accordance with the Trust Agreement, the Trust's only long-term assets consist of royalty interests in producing and proved undeveloped oil and gas properties. Although the Trust is permitted to borrow funds if necessary to continue its operations, borrowings are not anticipated in the foreseeable future.

Results of Operations

Distributable income consists of royalty income plus interest income plus any decrease in cash reserves established by the Trustee less general and administrative expenses of the Trust less any increase in cash reserves established by the Trustee. Distributable income for the three months ended September 30, 2018 was \$11,321,314, or \$0.78 per unit. Royalty income for the three months ended September 30, 2018 amounted to \$11,856,756 while interest income was \$35,969. General and administrative expenses totaled \$571,411 for the three months ended September 30, 2018.

Edgar Filing: SABINE ROYALTY TRUST - Form 10-Q

Distributions during the period were \$0.281180, \$0.239900, and \$0.262550 per Unit payable to Unit holders of record on July 16, August 15, and September 17, 2018, respectively.

Table of Contents

Royalty income for the quarter ended September 30, 2018 increased approximately \$2,759,000 or 30% compared with the third quarter of 2017. This increase was primarily the result of increased production for both oil and natural gas (\$1.3 million); along with an increase in the price of oil (\$2.2 million). These increases were offset somewhat by a decrease in the price of natural gas (\$0.7 million) along with an increase in taxes and operating expenses (\$0.1 million).

Compared to the preceding quarter ended June 30, 2018, royalty income decreased approximately \$1,283,000 or 10%, due mainly to a decrease in the production of oil (\$1.7 million) and a lower price for natural gas (\$0.1 million). These decreases were offset somewhat by an increase in the price of oil (\$.3 million) and an increase in the production of natural gas (\$0.1 million). Taxes and operating expenses were flat for the third quarter of 2018 as compared to the second quarter of 2018.

Royalty income for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 increased \$7,597,000 or 27% compared with the same time period in 2017. This increase was due mainly to increased production for oil and natural gas (\$4.5 million) and an increase in the price of oil (\$4.8 million). These increases to revenue were tempered somewhat by higher taxes and operating expenses (\$0.7 million) and lower prices for natural gas (\$1.0 million).

The following tables illustrate average prices received for the periods discussed above and the related oil and gas production volume:

| | September 30, 2018 | Quarter Ended September 30, 2017 | June 30, 2018 |
|----------------------|-----------------------|--|------------------|
| Production | | | |
| Oil (Bbls) | 139,040 | 135,453 | 166,145 |
| Gas (Mcf) | 1,656,856 | 1,245,177 | 1,612,179 |
| Average Price | | | |
| Oil (per Bbl) | \$ 61.55 | \$ 45.16 | \$ 59.56 |
| Gas (per Mcf) | \$ 2.73 | \$ 3.29 | \$ 2.81 |

| | September 30, 2018 | Nine-Months Ended September 30, 2017 |
|----------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Production | | |
| Oil (Bbls) | 443,283 | 400,564 |
| Gas (Mcf) | 4,852,863 | 4,139,113 |
| Average Price | | |
| Oil (per Bbl) | \$ 58.76 | \$ 46.86 |
| Gas (per Mcf) | \$ 2.77 | \$ 3.00 |

Gas revenues received for the three months ended September 30, 2018, related primarily to production for April through June 2018. The average price of gas reported by the Henry Hub for the same time period was \$2.57 per Mcf. The average price of gas for the Henry Hub was \$2.66 per Mcf for January through September 2018. Oil revenues for the three months ended September 30, 2018 related primarily to production for May through July 2018. The average price of oil as reported by NYMEX for that time period was \$69.62 per barrel. The average price of oil was \$66.93 per barrel for January through September 2018. As of October 1, 2018, the average price of gas for the Henry Hub was \$2.82 per Mcf and the average price of oil reported by NYMEX was \$75.37 per barrel. It is difficult to estimate future

prices of oil and gas, and any assumptions concerning future prices may prove to be incorrect.

Interest income for the quarter ended September 30, 2018 increased approximately \$24,400 compared with the third quarter of 2017. Compared to the preceding quarter ended June 30, 2018, interest income increased approximately \$5,900. Interest income for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 increased approximately \$59,700 over the same time period in 2017. Changes in interest income are the result of changes in interest rates and funds available for investment.

Table of Contents

General and administrative expenses for the quarter ended September 30, 2018 decreased by approximately \$17,400 compared to the same quarter of 2017 primarily because of decreases in legal and professional services of approximately \$29,600 and in printing and unitholder information expenses of approximately \$3,200. These decreases were offset somewhat by an increase in the Escrow Agent/Trustee fees of approximately \$15,400.

Compared to the previous quarter ended June 30, 2018, general and administrative expenses decreased approximately \$54,000 primarily because of decreases due to the timing of payment of printing and unitholder information services of approximately \$129,100 and payment of legal and professional fees of approximately \$12,100. These decreases were offset somewhat by the timing of the annual payment of revenue processing services of approximately \$84,200 and an increase in Escrow Agent/Trustee fees of approximately \$3,300.

Administrative expenses increased approximately \$87,200 for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 compared to the same time period in 2017 primarily due to increases in Escrow Agent/Trustee fees of approximately \$65,500; legal and professional fees of approximately \$4,900; the printing and unitholder information expenses of approximately \$13,200; and transfer agent fees of approximately \$3,500.

The financial statements of the Trust differ from financial statements prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America because of the following:

Royalty income is recognized in the month received rather than in the month of production.

Expenses other than those expected to be paid on the following monthly record date are not accrued.

Amortization of the Royalties is shown as a reduction to Trust corpus and not as a charge to operating results.

Reserves may be established for contingencies that would not be recorded under accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

This comprehensive basis of accounting other than GAAP corresponds to the accounting permitted for royalty trusts by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, as specified by Staff Accounting Bulletin Topic 12:E, *Financial Statements of Royalty Trusts*.

Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

A disclosure of critical accounting policies and the more significant judgments and estimates used in the preparation of the Trust's financial statements is included in Item 7 of the Trust's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017. There have been no significant changes to the critical accounting policies during the three months ended September 30, 2018.

Distributable Income per Unit

Basic distributable income per Unit is computed by dividing distributable income by the weighted average Units outstanding. Distributable income per Unit assuming dilution is computed by dividing distributable income by the

weighted average number of Units and equivalent Units outstanding. The Trust had no equivalent Units outstanding for any period presented. Therefore, basic distributable income per Unit and distributable income per Unit assuming dilution are the same.

New Accounting Pronouncements

Revenue Recognition In May 2014, the FASB issued updated guidance for recognizing revenue from contracts with customers. This update amends the existing accounting standards for revenue recognition and is based on the principle that revenue should be recognized to depict the transfer of goods and services to a customer at an amount that reflects the consideration a company expects to receive in exchange for those goods or services. The Trust has adopted this standards update, as required, beginning with the first quarter of 2018. The adoption of this standard has not had a significant impact on its financial statements due to the modified cash basis of reporting used by the Trust.

Table of Contents

Forward Looking Statements

This Report includes forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, which are intended to be covered by the safe harbor created thereby. All statements other than statements of historical fact included in this Report are forward-looking statements. Although the Trustee believes that the expectations reflected in such forward-looking statements are reasonable, such expectations are subject to numerous risks and uncertainties and the Trustee can give no assurance that they will prove correct. There are many factors, none of which is within the Trustee's control, that may cause such expectations not to be realized, including, among other things, factors identified in the Trust's most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K affecting oil and gas prices and the recoverability of reserves, general economic conditions, actions and policies of petroleum-producing nations and other changes in the domestic and international energy markets.

The Trust has an Internet website and has made available its annual reports on Form 10-K, quarterly reports on Form 10-Q, current reports on Form 8-K, and amendments to such reports filed or furnished pursuant to Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Exchange Act at <http://www.sbr-sabine.com> as soon as reasonably practicable after such information is electronically filed with or furnished to the SEC.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk.

Not applicable due to the Trust's status as a smaller reporting company.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures.

As of the end of the period covered by this report, the Trustee carried out an evaluation of the effectiveness of the design and operation of the Trust's disclosure controls and procedures pursuant to Exchange Act Rules 13a-15 and 15d-15. Based upon that evaluation, the Trustee concluded that the Trust's disclosure controls and procedures are effective in recording, processing, summarizing and reporting, on a timely basis, information required to be disclosed by the Trust in the reports that it files or submits under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and are effective in ensuring that information required to be disclosed by the Trust in the reports that it files or submits under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 is accumulated and communicated to the Trustee to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. There has not been any change in the Trust's internal control over financial reporting during the period covered by this report that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the Trust's internal control over financial reporting.

On May 14, 2013, the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission (COSO) issued an updated version of its Internal Control Integrated Framework (the 2013 Framework). Originally, issued in 1992 (the 1992 Framework), the framework helps organizations design, implement and evaluate the effectiveness of internal control concepts and simplify their use and application. The Trustee has transitioned fully to the *Internal Control Integrated Framework 2013* and is utilizing this framework in its evaluation of the Trust's internal control over financial reporting.

Table of Contents

PART II OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings.

Not applicable.

Item 1A. Risk Factors.

There have been no material changes in the risk factors disclosed under Part I, Item 1A of the Trust's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017.

Items 2-5 not applicable.

Item 6. Exhibits.

Exhibit Number

and Description

4(a)* Sabine Corporation Amended and Restated Royalty Trust Agreement effective as of May 22, 2014.

(b)** Sabine Corporation Louisiana Royalty Trust Agreement effective as of December 31, 1982, by and between Sabine Corporation and Hibernia National Bank in New Orleans, as trustee, and joined by InterFirst Bank Dallas, N.A., as trustee. (P)

31 Trustee Certification pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

32 Trustee Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

* Exhibit 4(a) is incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4(a) of the Registrant's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2014.

** Exhibit 4(b) is incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4(b) of the Registrant's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 1993.

(P) Paper exhibits.

Table of Contents

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

SABINE ROYALTY TRUST

By: Simmons Bank,

Trustee

By: /s/ Ron E. Hooper

Ron E. Hooper

SVP, Royalty Trust Management

Date: November 2, 2018

(The Trust has no directors or executive officers.)