

Summer Infant, Inc.  
Form SC 13D/A  
March 12, 2019

UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

**Washington, D.C. 20549**

SCHEDULE 13D/A

(Amendment No. 11)

Under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

**SUMMER INFANT, INC.**

(Name of Issuer)

**Common Stock, \$0.0001 par value**

(Title of Class of Securities)

**865646103**

(CUSIP Number)

Edgar Filing: Summer Infant, Inc. - Form SC 13D/A

Wynnefield Partners Small Cap Value, L.P. I

450 Seventh Avenue, Suite 509

New York, New York 10123

Attention: Mr. Nelson Obus

Copy to:

Jeffrey S. Tullman, Esq.

Kane Kessler, P.C.

666 Third Avenue, 23<sup>rd</sup> Floor

New York, New York 10017

(212) 541-6222

(Name, Address and Telephone Number of Person Authorized to Receive Notices and Communications)

**March 6, 2019**

(Date of Event which requires Filing of this Statement)

If the filing person has previously filed a statement on Schedule 13G to report the acquisition which is the subject of this Schedule 13D, and is filing this schedule because of §§ 240.13d-1(e), 240.13d-1(f) or 240.13d-1(g), check the following box "

CUSIP No. 865646103 13D/APage 2 of 14

NAME OF REPORTING PERSON

S.S. OR I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO.  
OF ABOVE PERSON

1

Wynnefield Partners Small Cap Value,  
L.P. I 13-3953291

CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A  
MEMBER OF A GROUP (See  
Instructions)

2

(a) ..

(b) x  
SEC USE ONLY

3

SOURCE OF FUNDS

4

WC  
CHECK BOX IF DISCLOSURE OF  
LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED  
PURSUANT TO ITEMS 2(d) or 2(e)

5

..  
CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF  
ORGANIZATION

6

Delaware

NUMBER OF SOLE VOTING POWER

SHARES 7

BENEFICIALLY 3,117,082 (See Item 5)  
8 SHARED VOTING POWER

OWNED BY

**EACH** 0 (See Item 5)  
**REPORTING** SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER  
**PERSON** 9  
**WITH** 3,117,082 (See Item 5)  
10 SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER

0 (See Item 5)  
AGGREGATE AMOUNT  
BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH  
REPORTING PERSON  
11

3,117,082 (See Item 5)  
CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE  
AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES  
CERTAIN SHARES  
12

..  
PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED  
BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11)  
13

16.7%  
TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON  
14

PN

CUSIP No. 865646103 13D/APage 3 of 14

NAME OF REPORTING PERSON

S.S. OR I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO.  
OF ABOVE PERSON

1

Wynnefield Partners Small Cap Value,  
L.P. 13-3688497

CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A  
MEMBER OF A GROUP (See  
Instructions)

2

(a) ..

(b) x  
SEC USE ONLY

3

SOURCE OF FUNDS

4

WC  
CHECK BOX IF DISCLOSURE OF  
LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED  
PURSUANT TO ITEMS 2(d) or 2(e)

5

..  
CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF  
ORGANIZATION

6

Delaware

NUMBER OF SOLE VOTING POWER

SHARES 7

BENEFICIALLY 2,057,796 (See Item 5)  
8 SHARED VOTING POWER

OWNED BY

**EACH**

**REPORTING**      0 (See Item 5)  
**PERSON**            SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER

**PERSON**            **9**

**WITH**                2,057,796 (See Item 5)  
**10** SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER

0 (See Item 5)  
AGGREGATE AMOUNT  
BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH  
REPORTING PERSON

**11**

2,057,796 (See Item 5)  
CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE  
AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES  
CERTAIN SHARES

**12**

..  
PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED  
BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11)

**13**

11.0%  
TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON

**14**                  PN

CUSIP No. 865646103 13D/APage 4 of 14

NAME OF REPORTING PERSON

S.S. OR I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO.  
OF ABOVE PERSON

1

Wynnefield Small Cap Value Offshore  
Fund, Ltd. (No IRS Identification No.)  
CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A  
MEMBER OF A GROUP (See  
Instructions)

2

(a) ..

(b) x  
SEC USE ONLY

3

SOURCE OF FUNDS

4

WC  
CHECK BOX IF DISCLOSURE OF  
LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED  
PURSUANT TO ITEMS 2(d) or 2(e)

5

..  
CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF  
ORGANIZATION

6

Cayman Islands

NUMBER OF      SOLE VOTING POWER

SHARES          7

BENEFICIALLY   1,435,748 (See Item 5)  
8 SHARED VOTING POWER

OWNED BY

EACH

**REPORTING** 0 (See Item 5)  
**PERSON** SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER  
**WITH** 9  
1,435,748 (See Item 5)  
**10** SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER

0 (See Item 5)  
**11** AGGREGATE AMOUNT  
BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH  
REPORTING PERSON

1,435,748 (See Item 5)  
**12** CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE  
AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES  
CERTAIN SHARES

..  
**13** PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED  
BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11)

7.7%  
**14** TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON  
CO



CUSIP No. 865646103 13D/APage 5 of 14

NAME OF REPORTING PERSON

S.S. OR I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO.  
OF ABOVE PERSON

1

Wynnefield Capital, Inc. Profit Sharing &  
Money Purchase Plan  
CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A  
MEMBER OF A GROUP (See  
Instructions)

2

(a) ..

(b) x  
SEC USE ONLY

3

SOURCE OF FUNDS

4

N/A  
CHECK BOX IF DISCLOSURE OF  
LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED  
PURSUANT TO ITEMS 2(d) or 2(e)

5

..  
CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF  
ORGANIZATION

6

Delaware

NUMBER OF      SOLE VOTING POWER

SHARES          7

BENEFICIALLY   218,460 (See Item 5)  
8 SHARED VOTING POWER

OWNED BY

EACH

**REPORTING** 0 (See Item 5)  
**PERSON** SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER  
**WITH** 9  
218,460 (See Item 5)  
**10** SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER

0 (See Item 5)  
**11** AGGREGATE AMOUNT  
BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH  
REPORTING PERSON

218,460 (See Item 5)  
**12** CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE  
AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES  
CERTAIN SHARES

..  
**13** PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED  
BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11)

1.2%  
**14** TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON

CO

CUSIP No. 865646103 13D/APage 6 of 14

NAME OF REPORTING PERSON

S.S. OR I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO.  
OF ABOVE PERSON

1

Wynnefield Capital Management, LLC  
13-4018186  
CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A  
MEMBER OF A GROUP (See  
Instructions)

2

(a) ..

(b) x  
SEC USE ONLY

3

SOURCE OF FUNDS

4

N/A  
CHECK BOX IF DISCLOSURE OF  
LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED  
PURSUANT TO ITEMS 2(d) or 2(e)

5

..  
CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF  
ORGANIZATION

6

New York

NUMBER OF      SOLE VOTING POWER

SHARES          7

BENEFICIALLY   5,174,878 (See Item 5)  
8 SHARED VOTING POWER

OWNED BY

EACH

**REPORTING** 0 (See Item 5)  
**PERSON** SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER  
**WITH** 9  
5,174,878 (See Item 5)  
**10** SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER

0 (See Item 5)  
**11** AGGREGATE AMOUNT  
BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH  
REPORTING PERSON

5,174,878 (See Item 5)  
**12** CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE  
AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES  
CERTAIN SHARES

..  
**13** PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED  
BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11)

27.8%  
**14** TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON

OO

NAME OF REPORTING PERSON

**1** S.S. OR I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO.  
OF ABOVE PERSON

Wynnefield Capital, Inc. 13-3688495  
CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A  
MEMBER OF A GROUP (See  
Instructions)

**2** (a) ..

(b) x  
SEC USE ONLY

**3**

SOURCE OF FUNDS

**4**

N/A  
CHECK BOX IF DISCLOSURE OF  
LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED  
PURSUANT TO ITEMS 2(d) or 2(e)

**5**

..  
CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF  
ORGANIZATION

**6** Delaware

**NUMBER OF** SOLE VOTING POWER

**SHARES** **7**

**BENEFICIALLY** 1,435,748 (See Item 5)  
**8** SHARED VOTING POWER

**OWNED BY**

**EACH**

**REPORTING** 0 (See Item 5)  
**PERSON** SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER  
**WITH** 9  
1,435,748 (See Item 5)  
**10** SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER

0 (See Item 5)  
**11** AGGREGATE AMOUNT  
BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH  
REPORTING PERSON

1,435,748 (See Item 5)  
**12** CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE  
AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES  
CERTAIN SHARES

..  
**13** PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED  
BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11)

7.7%  
**14** TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON

CO

CUSIP No. 865646103 13D/APage 8 of 14

NAME OF REPORTING PERSON

S.S. OR I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO.  
OF ABOVE PERSON

1

Nelson Obus  
CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A  
MEMBER OF A GROUP (See  
Instructions)

2

(a) ..

(b) x  
SEC USE ONLY

3

SOURCE OF FUNDS

4

N/A  
CHECK BOX IF DISCLOSURE OF  
LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED  
PURSUANT TO ITEMS 2(d) or 2(e)

5

..  
CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF  
ORGANIZATION

6

United States

NUMBER OF SOLE VOTING POWER

SHARES 7

BENEFICIALLY 0 (See Item 5)  
8 SHARED VOTING POWER

OWNED BY

**EACH** 6,829,086 (See Item 5)  
**REPORTING** SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER  
**PERSON** 9  
**WITH** 0 (See Item 5)  
10 SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER

6,829,086 (See Item 5)  
AGGREGATE AMOUNT  
BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH  
REPORTING PERSON  
11

6,829,086 (See Item 5)  
CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE  
AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES  
CERTAIN SHARES  
12

..  
PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED  
BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11)  
13

36.7%  
TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON

14  
IN



CUSIP No. 865646103 13D/APage 9 of 14

NAME OF REPORTING PERSON

S.S. OR I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO.  
OF ABOVE PERSON

1

Joshua Landes  
CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A  
MEMBER OF A GROUP (See  
Instructions)

2

(a) ..

(b) x  
SEC USE ONLY

3

SOURCE OF FUNDS

4

N/A  
CHECK BOX IF DISCLOSURE OF  
LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED  
PURSUANT TO ITEMS 2(d) or 2(e)

5

..  
CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF  
ORGANIZATION

6

United States

**NUMBER OF**      **SOLE VOTING POWER**

**SHARES**          **7**

**BENEFICIALLY**    0    (See Item 5)  
**OWNED BY**                      **SHARED VOTING POWER**

**OWNED BY**                      **8**

**EACH**                              6,829,086 (See Item 5)

**REPORTING**      SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER  
**PERSON**          **9**  
**WITH**              0      (See Item 5)  
                         **10** SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER

                         6,829,086 (See Item 5)  
AGGREGATE AMOUNT  
BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH  
REPORTING PERSON

**11**

6,829,086 (See Item 5)  
CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE  
AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES  
CERTAIN SHARES

**12**

..  
PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED  
BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11)

**13**

36.7%  
TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON

**14**              IN

**Item 1. Security and Issuer.**

This Amendment No. 11 amends the Statement of Beneficial Ownership on Schedule 13D originally filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the “Commission”) on November 15, 2012 and as further amended by Amendment No. 1 filed on June 14, 2013, Amendment No. 2 filed on November 17, 2014, Amendment No. 3 filed on November 16, 2015, Amendment No. 4 filed on December 22, 2015, Amendment No. 5 filed on August 12, 2016, Amendment No. 6 filed on August 24, 2016, Amendment No. 7 filed on November 22, 2016, Amendment No. 8 filed on November 29, 2016, Amendment No. 9 filed on May 30, 2017 and Amendment No. 10 filed on May 11, 2018 (the “Schedule 13D”) by the Wynnefield Reporting Persons (as defined in the Schedule 13D) with respect to shares of common stock, \$0.0001 par value per share (the “Common Stock”) of Summer Infant, Inc., (the “Issuer”), whose principal executive offices are located at 1275 Park East Drive, Woonsocket, Rhode Island 02895. Capitalized terms used but not otherwise defined herein shall have the meanings set forth in the Schedule 13D.

**Item 3. Source and Amount of Funds or Other Consideration.**

Item 3 of the Schedule 13D is hereby amended and restated as follows:

The securities reported in this Schedule 13D as directly beneficially owned by the Wynnefield Reporting Persons were acquired with funds of approximately \$17,554,961 (including brokerage commissions). All such funds were provided from the working capital or personal funds of the Wynnefield Reporting Persons who directly beneficially own such securities.

**Item 4. Purpose of the Transaction**

Item 4 of the Schedule 13D is hereby amended by the addition of the following:

This Schedule 13D is filed by the Wynnefield Reporting Persons to report acquisitions of shares of the Common Stock which increases its beneficial ownership (as such term is defined under Rule 13d-3 under the Exchange Act of 1934, as amended) of the Common Stock of the Issuer by more than 1% from the amounts previously reported on Amendment No. 10 previously filed on May 11, 2018.

Other than as set forth in this Item 4, the Wynnefield Reporting Persons do not have any current plans, proposals or negotiations that relate to or would result in any of the matters referred to in paragraphs (a) through (j) of Item 4 of Schedule 13D. The Wynnefield Reporting Persons intend to review their investment in the Issuer on a continuing basis, and to the extent permitted by law, may seek to engage in discussions with other stockholders and/or with management and the Board of the Issuer concerning the business, operations or future plans of the Issuer. Depending on various factors including, without limitation, the Issuer's financial position, the price levels of the shares of Common Stock, conditions in the securities markets and general economic and industry conditions, the Wynnefield Reporting Persons may, in the future take such actions with respect to their investment in the Issuer as they deem appropriate including, without limitation, purchasing additional shares of Common Stock, selling shares of Common Stock, engaging in short selling of or any hedging or similar transaction with respect to the Common Stock, taking any other action with respect to the Issuer or any of its securities in any manner permitted by law or changing its intention with respect to any and all matters referred to in paragraphs (a) through (j) of Item 4.

**Item 5. Interest in Securities of the Issuer.**

Item 5 of the Schedule 13D is hereby amended and restated as follows:

(a), (b) and (c) As of March 6, 2019, the Wynnefield Reporting Persons beneficially owned in the aggregate 6,829,086 shares of Common Stock, constituting approximately 36.7% of the outstanding shares of Common Stock. The percentage of shares of Common Stock reported as being beneficially owned by the Wynnefield Reporting Persons is based upon 18,629,737 shares outstanding as of February 19, 2019, as set forth in the Issuer's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2018, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Commission") on February 20, 2019.

The following table sets forth certain information with respect to Common Stock directly beneficially owned by the Wynnefield Reporting Persons listed below:

| <u>Name</u>           | <u>Number of Common Stock</u> | <u>Percentage of Outstanding Common Stock</u> |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| Wynnefield Partners I | 3,117,082                     | 16.7%   |
| Wynnefield Partners   | 2,057,796                     | 11.0%   |
| Wynnefield Offshore   | 1,435,748                     | 7.7%  |
| Plan                  | 218,460                       | 1.2%  |

WCM is the sole general partner of Wynnefield Partners and Wynnefield Partners I and, accordingly, may be deemed to be the indirect beneficial owner (as that term is defined under Rule 13d-3 under the Exchange Act) of the Common Stock that Wynnefield Partners and Wynnefield Partners I beneficially own. WCM, as the sole general partner of Wynnefield Partners and Wynnefield Partners I, has the sole power to direct the voting and disposition of the Common Stock that Wynnefield Partners and Wynnefield Partners I beneficially own. Messrs. Obus and Landes are the co-managing members of WCM and, accordingly, each of Messrs. Obus and Landes may be deemed to be the indirect beneficial owner (as that term is defined under Rule 13d-3 under the Exchange Act) of the Common Stock that WCM may be deemed to beneficially own. Each of Messrs. Obus and Landes, as co-managing members of WCM, share the power to direct the voting and disposition of the shares of Common Stock that WCM may be deemed to beneficially own.

WCI is the sole investment manager of Wynnefield Offshore and, accordingly, may be deemed to be the indirect beneficial owner (as that term is defined under Rule 13d-3 under the Exchange Act) of the Common Stock that Wynnefield Offshore beneficially owns. WCI, as the sole investment manager of Wynnefield Offshore, has the sole power to direct the voting and disposition of the Common Stock that Wynnefield Offshore beneficially owns. Messrs. Obus and Landes are executive officers of WCI and, accordingly, each may be deemed to be the indirect beneficial owner (as that term is defined under Rule 13d-3 under the Exchange Act) of the Common Stock that WCI may be deemed to beneficially own. Messrs. Obus and Landes, as executive officers of WCI, share the power to direct the voting and disposition of the shares of Common Stock that WCI may be deemed to beneficially own.

The Plan is an employee profit sharing plan. Messrs. Obus and Landes are the co-trustees of the Plan and accordingly, Messrs. Obus and Landes may be deemed to be the indirect beneficial owner (as that term is defined under Rule 13d-3 under the Exchange Act) of the shares of Common Stock that the Plan may be deemed to beneficially own. Each of Messrs. Obus and Landes, as the trustees of the Plan, shares with the other the power to direct the voting and disposition of the shares of Common Stock beneficially owned by the Plan.

Beneficial ownership of the Common Stock shown on the cover pages of and set forth elsewhere in this Schedule 13D for each member of the Wynnefield Reporting Persons assumes that they have not formed a group for purposes of Section 13(d)(3) under the Exchange Act, and Rule 13d-5(b)(1) promulgated thereunder. If the members of the Wynnefield Reporting Persons were deemed to have formed a group for purposes of Section 13(d)(3) and Rule 13d-5(b)(1), the group would be deemed to own beneficially (and may be deemed to have shared voting and dispositive power over) in the aggregate 6,829,086 shares of Common Stock, constituting approximately 36.7% of the outstanding shares of Common Stock. The percentage of shares of Common Stock reported as being beneficially owned by the Wynnefield Reporting Persons is based upon 18,629,737 shares outstanding as of February 19, 2019, as set forth in the Issuer's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2018, filed with the

Commission on February 20, 2019.

The filing of this Schedule 13D and any future amendment by the Wynnefield Reporting Persons, and the inclusion of information herein and therein with respect to WCM, WCI and Messrs. Obus and Landes, shall not be considered an admission that any of such persons, for the purpose of Section 16(b) of the Exchange Act, are the beneficial owners of any shares in which such persons do not have a pecuniary interest. Each of WCM, WCI and Messrs. Obus and Landes disclaims any beneficial ownership of the shares covered by this Schedule 13D.

The Wynnefield Reporting Persons have acquired shares of Common Stock in the last 60 days as follows:

| <b>Name</b>           | <b>Date</b> | <b>Transaction</b> | <b>Number of Shares</b> | <b>Price</b> |
|-----------------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| Wynnefield Partners I | 2/26/2019   | Purchase           | 9,668                   | \$0.8119     |
| Wynnefield Partners I | 2/27/2019   | Purchase           | 5,657                   | \$0.81       |
| Wynnefield Partners I | 2/28/2019   | Purchase           | 8,781                   | \$0.80       |
| Wynnefield Partners I | 3/6/2019    | Purchase           | 13,012                  | \$0.7445     |
| Wynnefield Partners I | 3/7/2019    | Purchase           | 1,385                   | \$0.75       |
| Wynnefield Partners   | 2/26/2019   | Purchase           | 6,375                   | \$0.8119     |
| Wynnefield Partners   | 2/27/2019   | Purchase           | 3,730                   | \$0.81       |
| Wynnefield Partners   | 2/28/2019   | Purchase           | 5,899                   | \$0.80       |
| Wynnefield Partners   | 3/6/2019    | Purchase           | 8,742                   | \$0.7445     |
| Wynnefield Partners   | 3/7/2019    | Purchase           | 930                     | \$0.75       |
| Wynnefield Offshore   | 2/26/2019   | Purchase           | 3,958                   | \$0.8119     |
| Wynnefield Offshore   | 2/27/2019   | Purchase           | 2,316                   | \$0.81       |
| Wynnefield Offshore   | 2/28/2019   | Purchase           | 3,617                   | \$0.80       |
| Wynnefield Offshore   | 3/6/2019    | Purchase           | 5,361                   | \$0.7445     |
| Wynnefield Offshore   | 3/7/2019    | Purchase           | 570                     | \$0.75       |

(d) and (e). Not Applicable.

**SIGNATURE**

After reasonable inquiry and to the best of their knowledge and belief, the undersigned certify that the information set forth in this Schedule 13D/A is true, complete and correct.

Dated: March 12, 2019

WYNNEFIELD PARTNERS SMALL CAP VALUE, L.P. I

By: Wynnefield Capital Management, LLC,  
its General Partner

By: /s/ Nelson Obus  
Nelson Obus, Co-Managing Member

WYNNEFIELD PARTNERS SMALL CAP VALUE, L.P.

By: Wynnefield Capital Management, LLC,  
its General Partner

By: /s/ Nelson Obus  
Nelson Obus, Co-Managing Member

WYNNEFIELD SMALL CAP VALUE OFFSHORE FUND, LTD.



By: Wynnefield Capital, Inc.,  
its Investment Manager

By: /s/ Nelson Obus  
Nelson Obus, President

WYNNEFIELD CAPITAL INC. PROFIT SHARING & MONEY PURCHASE PLAN, INC.

By: /s/ Nelson Obus  
Nelson Obus, Authorized Signatory

WYNNEFIELD CAPITAL MANAGEMENT, LLC

By: /s/ Nelson Obus  
Nelson Obus, Co-Managing Member

WYNNEFIELD CAPITAL, INC.

By: /s/ Nelson Obus

Nelson Obus, President

/s/ Nelson Obus

Nelson Obus, Individually

/s/ Joshua Landes

Joshua Landes, Individually