

MAGELLAN HEALTH SERVICES INC  
Form 10-Q  
April 27, 2007

# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

---

## FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES  
EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the Quarterly Period Ended March 31, 2007

Or

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES  
EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

Commission File No. 1-6639

## MAGELLAN HEALTH SERVICES, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

**Delaware**  
(State of other jurisdiction of  
incorporation or organization)  
**55 Nod Road, Avon, Connecticut**  
(Address of principal executive offices)

**58-1076937**  
(IRS Employer  
Identification No.)  
**06001**  
(Zip code)

**(860) 507-1900**  
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding twelve months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, or a non-accelerated filer. See definition of accelerated filer and large accelerated filer in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer  Accelerated filer  Non-accelerated filer

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes  No

Edgar Filing: MAGELLAN HEALTH SERVICES INC - Form 10-Q

APPLICABLE ONLY TO ISSUERS INVOLVED IN BANKRUPTCY  
PROCEEDINGS DURING THE PRECEDING FIVE YEARS:

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has filed all documents and reports required to be filed by Sections 12, 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 subsequent to the distribution of securities under a plan confirmed by a court. Yes  No

The number of shares of the registrant's Ordinary Common Stock outstanding as of March 31, 2007 was 39,104,548.

---

FORM 10-Q

MAGELLAN HEALTH SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

INDEX

	<b>Page No.</b>
<b><u>PART I Financial Information:</u></b>	
<u>Item 1:</u>	
<u>Financial Statements</u>	3
<u>Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets December 31, 2006 and March 31, 2007</u>	3
<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2006 and 2007</u>	4
<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2006 and 2007</u>	5
<u>Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements</u>	6
<u>Item 2:</u>	
<u>Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations</u>	14
<u>Item 3:</u>	
<u>Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk</u>	26
<u>Item 4:</u>	
<u>Controls and Procedures</u>	26
<b><u>PART II Other Information:</u></b>	
<u>Item 1:</u>	
<u>Legal Proceedings</u>	27
<u>Item 2:</u>	
<u>Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds</u>	27
<u>Item 3:</u>	
<u>Defaults Upon Senior Securities</u>	27
<u>Item 4:</u>	
<u>Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders</u>	27
<u>Item 5:</u>	
<u>Other Information</u>	27
<u>Item 6:</u>	
<u>Exhibits</u>	27
<u>Signatures</u>	28

**PART I FINANCIAL INFORMATION****Item 1. Financial Statements.**
**MAGELLAN HEALTH SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS**  
(In thousands, except per share amounts)

	December 31, 2006	March 31, 2007 (unaudited)
<b>ASSETS</b>		
Current Assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 163,737	\$ 208,954
Restricted cash	141,032	156,520
Accounts receivable, less allowance for doubtful accounts of \$1,502 and \$1,443 at December 31, 2006 and March 31, 2007, respectively	70,440	75,043
Short-term investments (restricted investments of \$27,443 and \$36,673 at December 31, 2006 and March 31, 2007, respectively)	52,529	50,594
Deferred income taxes	69,058	69,058
Other current assets (restricted deposits of \$20,025 and \$21,218 at December 31, 2006 and March 31, 2007, respectively)	38,778	38,503
<b>Total Current Assets</b>	<b>535,574</b>	<b>598,672</b>
Property and equipment, net	100,255	95,968
Long-term investments - restricted	2,996	3,029
Deferred income taxes	113,169	96,427
Other long-term assets	5,758	5,786
Goodwill	374,381	373,562
Other intangible assets, net	75,387	71,335
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 1,207,520</b>	<b>\$ 1,244,779</b>
<b>LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY</b>		
Current Liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 22,361	\$ 23,527
Accrued liabilities	84,390	66,329
Medical claims payable	156,079	170,751
Other medical liabilities	30,336	37,463
Current maturities of long-term debt and capital lease obligations	27,907	26,433
<b>Total Current Liabilities</b>	<b>321,073</b>	<b>324,503</b>
Long-term debt and capital lease obligations	14,006	7,590
Deferred credits and other long-term liabilities	108,700	118,179
Minority interest	174	174
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>443,953</b>	<b>450,446</b>
Preferred stock, par value \$.01 per share		
Authorized 10,000 shares Issued and outstanding none		
Ordinary common stock, par value \$.01 per share		
Authorized 100,000 shares at December 31, 2006 and March 31, 2007 Issued and outstanding 37,792 shares and 39,105 shares at December 31, 2006 and March 31, 2007, respectively	378	391
Multi-Vote common stock, par value \$.01 per share		
Authorized 40,000 shares Issued and outstanding none		
Other Stockholders Equity:		
Additional paid-in capital	476,645	498,701
Retained earnings	281,166	289,858
Warrants outstanding	5,384	5,384
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(6)	(1)
<b>Total Stockholders Equity</b>	<b>763,567</b>	<b>794,333</b>
<b>Total Liabilities and Stockholders Equity</b>	<b>\$ 1,207,520</b>	<b>\$ 1,244,779</b>

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.



**MAGELLAN HEALTH SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME**  
**FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31,**  
**(Unaudited)**  
**(In thousands, except per share amounts)**

	2006	2007
Net revenue	\$ 400,596	\$ 487,004
Cost and expenses:		
Cost of care	269,835	308,819
Cost of goods sold		34,117
Direct service costs and other operating expenses (1)	87,468	97,875
Equity in earnings of unconsolidated subsidiaries	(390)	)
Depreciation and amortization	10,657	13,652
Interest expense	1,969	1,852
Interest income	(4,217)	(5,187)
Gain on sale of assets	(4,745)	)
	360,577	451,128
Income from continuing operations before income taxes	40,019	35,876
Provision for income taxes	17,704	14,907
Net income	22,315	20,969
Other comprehensive income	210	5
Comprehensive income	\$ 22,525	\$ 20,974
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding basic (See Note B)	36,704	38,231
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding diluted (See Note B)	38,101	39,264
Net income per common share basic	\$ 0.61	\$ 0.55
Net income per common share diluted	\$ 0.59	\$ 0.53

(1) Includes stock compensation expense of \$5,500 and \$6,787 for the three months ended March 31, 2006 and 2007, respectively.

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

**MAGELLAN HEALTH SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**  
**FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31,**  
**(Unaudited)**  
**(In thousands)**

	2006	2007
<b>Cash flows from operating activities:</b>		
Net income	\$ 22,315	\$ 20,969
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash from operating activities:		
Gain on sale of assets	(4,745 )	
Depreciation and amortization	10,657	13,652
Equity in earnings of unconsolidated subsidiaries	(390 )	
Non-cash interest expense	347	347
Non-cash stock compensation expense	5,500	6,787
Non-cash income tax expense	15,938	13,973
Cash flows from changes in assets and liabilities, net of effects from acquisitions of businesses:		
Restricted cash	(22,044 )	(15,488 )
Accounts receivable, net	1,953	(4,944 )
Other assets	4,984	(100 )
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(10,126 )	(10,767 )
Medical claims payable and other medical liabilities	(4,460 )	21,799
Other	(69 )	(107 )
Net cash provided by operating activities	19,860	46,121
<b>Cash flows from investing activities:</b>		
Capital expenditures	(4,185 )	(5,416 )
Acquisitions and investments in businesses, net of cash acquired	(120,029 )	(5,271 )
Proceeds from sale of assets	20,475	
Purchase of investments	(12,568 )	(33,278 )
Maturity of investments	171,672	35,580
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	55,365	(8,385 )
<b>Cash flows from financing activities:</b>		
Payments on long-term debt and capital lease obligations	(6,385 )	(7,801 )
Proceeds from exercise of stock options and warrants	5,218	15,615
Other		(333 )
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities	(1,167 )	7,481
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	74,058	45,217
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	81,039	163,737
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$ 155,097	\$ 208,954

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

**MAGELLAN HEALTH SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**March 31, 2007**  
**(Unaudited)**

**NOTE A General**

*Basis of Presentation*

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements of Magellan Health Services, Inc., a Delaware corporation (Magellan), include the accounts of Magellan, its majority owned subsidiaries, and all variable interest entities (VIEs) for which Magellan is the primary beneficiary (together with Magellan, the Company). The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States for interim financial information and with the Securities and Exchange Commission's (the SEC) instructions to Form 10-Q. Accordingly, the financial statements do not include all of the information and footnotes required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, all adjustments, consisting of normal recurring adjustments considered necessary for a fair presentation, have been included. The results of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2007 are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the full year. All significant intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

These unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2006 and the notes thereto, which are included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the SEC on February 28, 2007.

*Business Overview*

The Company is engaged in the specialty managed healthcare business, and its principal offices and operations are in the United States. Through 2005, the Company predominantly operated in the managed behavioral healthcare business. During 2006, the Company expanded into radiology benefits management and specialty pharmaceutical management as a result of its January 31, 2006 acquisition of National Imaging Associates, Inc. (NIA) and its July 31, 2006 acquisition of ICORE Healthcare LLC (ICORE), respectively. The Company's business is divided into the following six segments, based on the services it provides and/or the customers that it serves, as described below.

*Managed Behavioral Healthcare.* The Company's managed behavioral healthcare business is composed of three of the Company's segments, each as described further below. This line of business generally reflects the Company's coordination and management of the delivery of behavioral healthcare treatment services that are provided through its contracted network of third-party treatment providers, which includes psychiatrists, psychologists, other behavioral health professionals, psychiatric hospitals, general medical facilities with psychiatric beds, residential treatment centers and other treatment facilities. The treatment services provided through the Company's provider network include outpatient programs (such as counseling or therapy), intermediate care programs (such as intensive outpatient programs and partial hospitalization services), inpatient treatment and crisis intervention services. The Company, however, generally does not directly provide, or own any provider of, treatment services. The Company provides its management services primarily through: (i) risk-based products, where the Company assumes all or a substantial portion of the responsibility for the cost of providing treatment services in exchange for a fixed per member per month fee, (ii) administrative services only (ASO) products, where the Company



provides services such as utilization review, claims administration and/or provider network management, but does not assume responsibility for the cost of the treatment services, and (iii) employee assistance programs ( EAPs ) where the Company provides short-term outpatient counseling.

The managed behavioral healthcare business is managed based on the services provided and/or the customers served, through the following three segments:

*Health Plan.* The Managed Behavioral Healthcare Health Plan segment ( Health Plan ) generally reflects managed behavioral healthcare services provided under contracts with managed care companies, health insurers and other health plans. Health Plan s contracts encompass either risk-based or ASO arrangements or both and provide for service to the commercial, Medicaid and Medicare members of the health plan.

*Employer.* The Managed Behavioral Healthcare Employer segment ( Employer ) generally reflects the provision of EAP services and managed behavioral healthcare services under contracts with employers, including corporations and governmental agencies, and labor unions. Employer contracts can be for either EAP or managed behavioral healthcare services, or both. Employer contracts containing provision of managed behavioral healthcare services can be risk-based or ASO but currently are primarily ASO.

*Public Sector.* The Managed Behavioral Healthcare Public Sector segment ( Public Sector ) generally reflects managed behavioral healthcare services provided to Medicaid recipients under contracts with state and local governmental agencies. Public Sector contracts encompass either risk-based or ASO arrangements.

*Radiology Benefits Management.* The Company s Radiology Benefits Management segment generally reflects the management of the delivery of diagnostic imaging services to ensure that such services are clinically appropriate and cost effective. The Company s radiology benefits management services are provided through contracts with managed care companies, health insurers and other health plans for commercial, Medicaid and Medicare members of the health plan as well as to Medicaid recipients through a contract with a local governmental agency. All of the Company s radiology benefits management revenue in 2006 and thus far in 2007 were from ASO contracts, where the Company provides services such as utilization review and claims administration, but does not assume responsibility for the cost of the imaging services. The Company also offers its radiology benefits management services through risk-based contracts, where the Company assumes all or a substantial portion of the responsibility for the cost of providing diagnostic imaging services.

*Specialty Pharmaceutical Management.* The Company s Specialty Pharmaceutical Management segment generally reflects the management of specialty drugs used in the treatment of cancer, multiple sclerosis, hemophilia, infertility, rheumatoid arthritis, chronic forms of hepatitis and other diseases, under contracts in commercial, Medicare and Medicaid programs. Specialty pharmaceutical drugs represent high-cost injectible, infused, oral, or inhaled drugs which traditional retail pharmacies typically do not supply due to their high cost, sensitive handling, and storage needs. The Company s specialty pharmaceutical services include (i) the distribution of specialty pharmaceutical drugs on behalf of health plans, (ii) administering on behalf of health plans rebate agreements between health plans and pharmaceutical manufacturers, and (iii) providing consulting services to health plans and pharmaceutical manufacturers.

*Corporate and Other.* This segment of the Company is comprised primarily of operational support functions such as sales and marketing and information technology, as well as corporate support functions such as executive, finance, human resources and legal.



*Summary of Significant Accounting Policies*

*Use of Estimates*

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Significant estimates of the Company include, among other things, accounts receivable realization, valuation allowances for deferred tax assets, valuation of goodwill and intangible assets, medical claims payable, other medical liabilities, stock compensation assumptions, tax contingencies and legal liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

*Managed Care Revenue*

Managed care revenues approximated \$400.6 million and \$444.9 million for the three months ended March 31, 2006 and 2007, respectively.

*Distribution Revenue*

During the three months ended March 31, 2007, the Company generated \$37.9 million of revenue from the distribution of specialty pharmaceutical drugs on behalf of health plans.

*Performance-based Revenue*

Performance-based revenues were \$3.6 million and \$2.1 million for the three months ended March 31, 2006 and 2007, respectively.

*Significant Customers*

The Company's contracts with the State of Tennessee's TennCare program (TennCare) and with subsidiaries of WellPoint, Inc. (WellPoint), each generated revenues that exceeded, in the aggregate, ten percent of the Company's consolidated net revenues for the three months ended March 31, 2006 and 2007. The Company also has a significant concentration of business from individual counties which are part of the Pennsylvania Medicaid program.

The Company provides managed behavioral healthcare services for TennCare through contracts held by two of the Company's wholly-owned subsidiaries that extend through June 30, 2007. The TennCare program is divided into three regions, and through March 31, 2007 the Company's TennCare contracts encompassed all of the TennCare membership for all three regions. The Company recorded revenue of \$108.5 million and \$103.5 million during the three months ended March 31, 2006 and 2007, respectively, from its TennCare contracts.

As of April 1, 2007 primarily all of the membership in the Middle Grand Region has been re-assigned to managed care companies in accordance with contract awards by TennCare pursuant to its Request for Proposals (RFP) for the management of the integrated delivery of behavioral and physical medical care to these enrollees. The Company will continue to manage approximately 18,000 TennCare Select, DCS Custody and SSI Children in the Middle Grand Region under the terms of the existing contract. Additionally, the Company will continue to manage approximately 6,000 Standard Adults until TennCare disenrolls them as a result of the eligibility changes that were enacted in late 2005. For the three months ended March 31, 2007, revenue derived from TennCare enrollees residing in the Middle Grand Region that were re-assigned on April 1, 2007 amounted to \$30.3 million.

## Edgar Filing: MAGELLAN HEALTH SERVICES INC - Form 10-Q

Total revenue from the Company's contracts with WellPoint was \$48.0 million and \$53.6 million during the three months ended March 31, 2006 and 2007, respectively, including radiology benefits management revenue of \$2.5 million and \$3.8 million, respectively.

One of the Company's managed behavioral healthcare contracts with WellPoint, which generated revenue of \$27.1 million for the three months ended March 31, 2007, was terminated by WellPoint effective March 31, 2007. WellPoint notified the Company that a second managed behavioral healthcare contract that is set to expire December 31, 2007 will not be renewed; this contract generated revenue of \$21.2 million during the three months ended March 31, 2007. The Company has another managed behavioral healthcare contract with WellPoint that generated revenue of \$1.5 million for the three months ended March 31, 2007, with a term expiring on December 31, 2007. The Company has not received notice of a change in the status of this contract.

The Company derives a significant portion of its revenue from contracts with various counties in the State of Pennsylvania (the Pennsylvania Counties). Although these are separate contracts with individual counties, they all pertain to the Pennsylvania Medicaid program. Revenues from the Pennsylvania Counties in the aggregate totaled \$62.1 million and \$64.1 million for the three months ended March 31, 2006 and 2007, respectively.

No other managed behavioral healthcare customers generated revenue that exceeded 10 percent of the Company's managed behavioral healthcare net revenues for the three months ended March 31, 2007.

Included in the Company's Radiology Benefits Management line of business are two customers that exceeded 10 percent of the net revenues for this line of business for the three months ended March 31, 2006. Such customers generated \$2.5 million and \$1.0 million, respectively, of the net revenues for Radiology Benefits Management for the three months ended March 31, 2006. The second customer referenced above had contracts with the Company for three geographical markets, and such customer terminated the contracts for two of these markets effective December 31, 2006.

Included in the Company's Radiology Benefits Management line of business are two customers that exceeded 10 percent of the net revenues for this line of business for the three months ended March 31, 2007. Such customers generated \$3.8 million and \$1.4 million, respectively, of the net revenues for Radiology Benefits Management for the three months ended March 31, 2007.

Included in the Company's Specialty Pharmaceutical Management line of business are four customers that each exceeded 10 percent of the net revenues for this line of business for the three months ended March 31, 2007. The four customers generated \$15.4 million, \$8.6 million, \$6.3 million and \$5.9 million, respectively, of the net revenues for Specialty Pharmaceutical Management for the three months ended March 31, 2007.

### *Income Taxes*

The Company's effective income tax rate was 44.2 percent and 41.6 percent for the three months ended March 31, 2006 and 2007, respectively. The effective rates for the three months ended March 31, 2006 and 2007 differ from federal statutory income tax rates primarily due to state income taxes and permanent differences between book and tax income.

The Company adopted the provisions of Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Interpretation No. 48, Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes (FIN 48), on January 1, 2007. As a result of the implementation of FIN 48, the Company recognized an increase of \$5.8 million in its liability for unrecognized tax benefits and a net decrease of \$6.0 million to its deferred tax assets, which were recorded as a reduction to retained earnings of \$12.3 million and a decrease to goodwill of \$0.5 million.

The gross amount of unrecognized tax benefits as of the January 1, 2007 adoption date of FIN 48 was \$110.0 million, of which \$92.1 million (\$86.6 million net of unrecognized indirect benefits) is included in deferred credits and other long-term liabilities and the remainder of which decreases the amount of long-term deferred income taxes. If the unrecognized tax benefits were to be realized, \$23.7 million would impact the effective tax rate and the remainder would be recorded as a reduction to goodwill in accordance with American Institute of Certified Public Accountants ( AICPA ) Statement of Position ( SOP ) 90-7, Financial Reporting by Entities in Reorganization Under the Bankruptcy Code ( SOP 90-7 ).

The Company files a consolidated federal income tax return for the Company and its eighty-percent or more owned subsidiaries, and the Company and its subsidiaries file income tax returns in various states and local jurisdictions. The Company is no longer subject to U.S. federal taxes for years prior to the fiscal year ended September 30, 2003, although the Company's federal net operating loss carryovers for years prior thereto remain subject to examination by the Internal Revenue Service ( IRS ).

With few exceptions, the Company is no longer subject to state or local income tax examinations by tax authorities for years prior to the fiscal year ended September 30, 2003. In addition, the statute of limitations regarding the assessment of state and local income taxes for the fiscal years ended September 30, 2003 and December 31, 2003 will expire during the current year. The Company anticipates that it is reasonably possible that up to \$4.2 million of unrecognized tax benefits recorded as of January 1, 2007 could be reversed as a result of these statute expirations. Any reversals would be reflected as a discrete adjustment during the quarter in which the respective statute expiration occurs.

The Company accrues interest and penalties related to unrecognized tax benefits in its provision for income taxes. As of the January 1, 2007 adoption date of FIN 48, the balance of accrued interest and penalties was \$1.5 million.

In addition to the adjustments recorded as of January 1, 2007 with respect to the adoption of FIN 48, the Company recorded an increase of \$4.3 million in its unrecognized tax benefits in the current period, relating primarily to projected current year increases in its unrecognized federal positions.

#### *Stock Compensation*

The Company measures stock compensation under FASB Statement No. 123 (revised 2004) Share-Based Payment ( SFAS 123R ). At December 31, 2006 and March 31, 2007, the Company had equity-based employee incentive plans, which are described more fully in Note 7 in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2006. Under SFAS 123R, the Company recorded stock compensation expense of \$5.5 million and \$6.8 million for the three months ended March 31, 2006 and 2007, respectively. Stock compensation expense recognized in the condensed consolidated statements of income for the three months ended March 31, 2006 and 2007 has been reduced for estimated forfeitures, estimated at four percent and two percent, respectively.

SFAS 123R also requires the benefits of tax deductions in excess of recognized stock compensation expense to be reported as a financing cash flow, rather than as an operating cash flow. In each of the three months ended March 31, 2006 and 2007, the tax deductions related to stock compensation expense were not recognized because of the availability of net operating losses ( NOLs ), and thus there were no such financing cash flows reported.

The weighted average grant date fair value of all stock options granted during the three months ended March 31, 2007 was \$12.04 as estimated using the Black-Scholes-Merton option pricing model, which also assumed an expected volatility of 28.4% based on the historical volatility of the Company's stock price.

## Edgar Filing: MAGELLAN HEALTH SERVICES INC - Form 10-Q

Summarized information related to the Company's stock options for the three months ended March 31, 2007 is as follows:

	Options	Weighted Average Exercise Price
Outstanding, beginning of period	4,990,507	\$ 24.64
Granted	1,176,177	40.66
Cancelled	(21,783 )	35.33
Exercised	(1,283,289 )	12.17
Outstanding, end of period	4,861,612	31.76
Vested and expected to vest at end of period	4,746,646	31.64
Exercisable, end of period	1,558,708	\$ 23.71

All of the Company's options granted during the three months ended March 31, 2007 vest ratably on each anniversary date over the three years subsequent to grant, and all have a ten year life.

Summarized information related to the Company's nonvested restricted stock awards for the three months ended March 31, 2007 is as follows:

	Shares	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value
Outstanding, beginning of period	629,234	\$ 42.80
Awarded		
Vested	(23,550 )	34.53
Forfeited	(658 )	34.57
Outstanding, ending of period	605,026	\$ 43.13

Summarized information related to the Company's nonvested restricted stock units for the three months ended March 31, 2007 is as follows:

	Shares	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value
Outstanding, beginning of period	121,032	\$ 40.33
Awarded	137,426	40.63
Vested	(38,486 )	40.21
Forfeited	(641 )	40.21
Outstanding, ending of period	219,331	\$ 40.54

Restricted stock awards and restricted stock units granted during the three months ended March 31, 2007 vest ratably on each anniversary date over the three years subsequent to grant.

There were no changes to outstanding warrants during the three months ended March 31, 2007.

### *Long Term Debt and Capital Lease Obligations*

The Company's credit agreement with Deutsche Bank AG dated January 5, 2004, as amended (the "Credit Agreement") provides for a Term Loan Facility. At March 31, 2007, the annual interest rate on

borrowings under the Term Loan Facility due through 2008 was 7.10% and the annual interest rate on the Company's capital lease obligations due through 2008 was 4.36% to 7.17%.

*Recent Accounting Pronouncements*

In September 2006, the FASB issued SFAS No. 157, "Fair Value Measurements" (SFAS 157). SFAS 157 provides guidance for using fair value to measure assets and liabilities. It also responds to investors' requests for expanded information about the extent to which companies measure assets and liabilities at fair value, the information used to measure fair value and the effect of fair value measurements on earnings. SFAS 157 applies whenever other standards require (or permit) assets or liabilities to be measured at fair value, and does not expand the use of fair value in any new circumstances. SFAS 157 is effective for financial statements issued for fiscal years beginning after November 15, 2007. The Company is currently evaluating the effect that the adoption of SFAS 157 will have on the Company's consolidated financial position and results of operations.

**NOTE B Net Income per Common Share**

The following tables reconcile income (numerator) and shares (denominator) used in the computations of net income per common share (in thousands, except per share data):

	<b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b>	
	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Numerator:</b>		
Net income	\$ 22,315	\$ 20,969
<b>Denominator:</b>		
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding - basic	36,704	38,231
Common stock equivalents - stock options	1,301	839
Common stock equivalents - warrants	95	156
Common stock equivalents - restricted stock	1	16
Common stock equivalents - restricted stock units		22
Common stock equivalents - employee stock purchase plan		
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding - diluted	38,101	39,264
Net income per common share - basic	\$ 0.61	\$ 0.55
Net income per common share - diluted	\$ 0.59	\$ 0.53

The weighted average number of common shares outstanding for the three months ended March 31, 2006 and 2007 was calculated using outstanding shares of the Company's Ordinary Common Stock. Common stock equivalents included in the calculation of diluted weighted average common shares outstanding for the three months ended March 31, 2006 and 2007 represent shares of Ordinary Common Stock related to certain warrants, stock options to purchase shares of the Company's Ordinary Common Stock, restricted stock awards and restricted stock units, and stock to be purchased under the Employee Stock Purchase Plan.

**NOTE C Business Segment Information**

The accounting policies of the Company's segments are the same as those described in Note A - General. The Company evaluates performance of its segments based on profit or loss from continuing operations before stock compensation expense, depreciation and amortization, interest expense, interest income, gain on sale of assets, special charges or benefits, income taxes and minority interest (Segment Profit). Management uses Segment Profit information for internal reporting and control purposes and

Edgar Filing: MAGELLAN HEALTH SERVICES INC - Form 10-Q

considers it important in making decisions regarding the allocation of capital and other resources, risk assessment and employee compensation, among other matters. Intersegment sales and transfers are not significant.

The following tables summarize, for the periods indicated, operating results by business segment (in thousands):

	Health Plan	Employer	Public Sector	Radiology Benefits Management	Corporate and Other	Consolidated
<b>Three Months Ended March 31, 2006</b>						
Net revenue	\$ 157,787	\$ 33,180	\$ 201,899	\$ 7,730	\$	\$ 400,596
Cost of care	(86,276 )	(8,155 )	(175,404 )			(269,835 )
Direct service costs	(26,572 )	(16,763 )	(8,215 )	(6,457 )		(58,007 )
Other operating expenses					(29,461 )	(29,461 )
Equity in earnings of unconsolidated subsidiaries	390					390
Stock compensation expense(1)	238	68	153	207	4,834	5,500
Segment profit (loss)	\$ 45,567	\$ 8,330	\$ 18,433	\$ 1,480	\$ (24,627 )	\$ 49,183

	Health Plan	Employer	Public Sector	Radiology Benefits Management	Specialty Pharmaceutical Management	Corporate and Other	Consolidated
<b>Three Months Ended March 31, 2007</b>							
Net revenue	\$ 178,600	\$ 31,213	\$ 224,374	\$ 10,731	\$ 42,086	\$	\$ 487,004
Cost of care	(105,776 )	(6,823 )	(196,220 )				(308,819 )
Cost of goods sold					(34,117 )		(34,117 )
Direct service costs	(26,616 )	(15,518 )	(9,959 )	(10,961 )	(4,619 )		(67,673 )
Other operating expenses						(30,202 )	(30,202 )
Stock compensation expense(1)	392	116	211	462	2,052	3,554	6,787
Segment profit (loss)	\$ 46,600	\$ 8,988	\$ 18,406	\$ 232	\$ 5,402	\$ (26,648 )	\$ 52,980

(1) Stock compensation expense is included in direct service costs and other operating expenses, however this amount is excluded from the computation of Segment Profit since it is managed on a consolidated basis.

The following table reconciles Segment Profit to consolidated income from continuing operations before income taxes (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2006	2007
Segment profit	\$ 49,183	\$ 52,980
Stock compensation expense	(5,500 )	(6,787 )
Depreciation and amortization	(10,657 )	(13,652 )
Interest expense	(1,969 )	(1,852 )
Interest income	4,217	5,187
Gain on sale of assets	4,745	
Income from continuing operations before income taxes	\$ 40,019	\$ 35,876



**Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.**

The following discussion and analysis of the financial condition and results of operations of Magellan Health Services, Inc. ( "Magellan" ), and its majority-owned subsidiaries and all variable interest entities ( "VIEs" ) for which Magellan is the primary beneficiary (together with Magellan, the "Company" ) should be read together with the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements and the notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2006, which was filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ( "SEC" ) on February 28, 2007.

*Forward-Looking Statements*

This Form 10-Q includes forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act" ) and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act" ). Although the Company believes that its plans, intentions and expectations as reflected in such forward-looking statements are reasonable, it can give no assurance that such plans, intentions or expectations will be achieved. Prospective investors are cautioned that any such forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve risks and uncertainties, and that actual results may differ materially from those contemplated by such forward-looking statements. Important factors currently known to management that could cause actual results to differ materially from those in forward-looking statements include:

- the Company's inability to renegotiate or extend expiring customer contracts, or the termination of customer contracts;
- the Company's inability to integrate acquisitions in a timely and effective manner;
- changes in business practices of the industry, including the possibility that certain of the Company's managed care customers could seek to provide managed healthcare services directly to their subscribers, instead of contracting with the Company for such services, particularly managed behavioral healthcare customers that have already done so with a portion of their membership, including WellPoint, Inc. (which is discussed further below);
- the impact of changes in the contracting model for Medicaid contracts, including certain changes in the contracting model used by states for managed healthcare services contracts relating to Medicaid lives;
- the Company's ability to accurately predict and control healthcare costs, and to properly price the Company's services;
- the Company's dependence on government spending for managed healthcare, including changes in federal, state and local healthcare policies;
- restricted covenants in the Company's debt instruments;
- present or future state regulations and contractual requirements that the Company provide financial assurance of its ability to meet its obligations;
- the impact of the competitive environment in the managed healthcare services industry may limit the Company's ability to maintain or obtain contracts, as well as to its ability to maintain or increase its rates;
- the possible impact of healthcare reform;
- government regulation;



- the possible impact of additional regulatory scrutiny and liability associated with the Company's Specialty Pharmaceutical Management segment;
- the inability to realize the value of goodwill and intangible assets;
- future changes in the composition of the Company's stockholder population which could, in certain circumstances, limit the ability of the Company to utilize its Net Operating Losses ( NOLs );
- pending or future actions or claims for professional liability;
- claims brought against the Company that either exceed the scope of the Company's liability coverage or result in denial of coverage;
- class action suits and other legal proceedings; and
- the impact of governmental investigations.

Further discussion of factors currently known to management that could cause actual results to differ materially from those in forward-looking statements is set forth under the heading "Risk Factors" in Item 1A of Magellan's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2006. When used in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, the words estimate, anticipate, expect, believe, should, and similar expressions are intended to be forward-looking statements. Magellan undertakes no obligation to update or revise forward-looking statements to reflect changed assumptions, the occurrence of unanticipated events or changes to future operating results over time.

#### *Business Overview*

*The Company is engaged in the specialty managed healthcare business.* Through 2005, the Company predominantly operated in the managed behavioral healthcare business. During 2006, the Company expanded into radiology benefits management and specialty pharmaceutical management as a result of its January 31, 2006 acquisition of National Imaging Associates ( NIA ) and its July 31, 2006 acquisition of ICORE Healthcare LLC ( ICORE ), respectively. The Company's business is divided into the following six segments, based on the services it provides and/or the customers that it serves, as described below.

*Managed Behavioral Healthcare.* The Company's managed behavioral healthcare business is composed of three of the Company's segments, each as described further below. This line of business generally reflects the Company's coordination and management of the delivery of behavioral healthcare treatment services that are provided through its contracted network of third-party treatment providers, which includes psychiatrists, psychologists, other behavioral health professionals, psychiatric hospitals, general medical facilities with psychiatric beds, residential treatment centers and other treatment facilities. The treatment services provided through the Company's provider network include outpatient programs (such as counseling or therapy), intermediate care programs (such as intensive outpatient programs and partial hospitalization services), inpatient treatment and crisis intervention services. The Company, however, generally does not directly provide, or own any provider of, treatment services. The Company provides its management services primarily through: (i) risk-based products, where the Company assumes all or a substantial portion of the responsibility for the cost of providing treatment services in exchange for a fixed per member per month fee, (ii) administrative services only ( ASO ) products, where the Company provides services such as utilization review, claims administration and/or provider network management, but does not assume responsibility for the cost of the treatment services, and (iii) employee assistance programs ( EAPs ) where the Company provides short-term outpatient counseling.

The managed behavioral healthcare business is managed based on the services provided and/or the customers served, through the following three segments:

*Health Plan.* The Managed Behavioral Healthcare Health Plan segment ( Health Plan ) generally reflects managed behavioral healthcare services provided under contracts with managed

15

---

care companies, health insurers and other health plans. Health Plan s contracts encompass either risk-based or ASO arrangements or both and provide for service to the commercial, Medicaid and Medicare members of the health plan. As of March 31, 2007, Health Plan s covered lives were 7.7 million, 0.2 million and 20.2 million for risk-based, EAP and ASO products, respectively. For the three months ended March 31, 2007, Health Plan s revenue was \$146.8 million, \$0.3 million and \$31.5 million for risk-based, EAP and ASO products, respectively.

*Employer.* The Managed Behavioral Healthcare Employer segment ( Employer ) generally reflects the provision of EAP services and managed behavioral healthcare services under contracts with employers, including corporations and governmental agencies, and labor unions. Employer contracts can be for either EAP or managed behavioral healthcare services, or both. Employer contracts containing provision of managed behavioral healthcare services can be risk-based or ASO but currently are primarily ASO. As of March 31, 2007, Employer s covered lives were 0.1 million, 13.6 million and 0.5 million for risk-based, EAP and ASO products, respectively. For the three months ended March 31, 2007, Employer s revenue was \$1.5 million, \$25.7 million and \$4.0 million for risk-based, EAP and ASO products, respectively.

*Public Sector.* The Managed Behavioral Healthcare Public Sector segment ( Public Sector ) generally reflects managed behavioral healthcare services provided to Medicaid recipients under contracts with state and local governmental agencies. Public Sector contracts encompass either risk-based or ASO arrangements. As of March 31, 2007, Public Sector s covered lives were 1.9 million and 0.2 million for risk-based and ASO products, respectively. For the three months ended March 31, 2007, Public Sector s revenue was \$223.3 million and \$1.1 million for risk-based and ASO products, respectively.

Risk contracts in the Public Sector segment generally have higher per member premiums, cost and (to some degree) more volatility than risk contracts in either the Health Plan or Employer segments due to the nature of populations, benefits provided and other matters.

*Radiology Benefits Management.* The Company s Radiology Benefits Management segment generally reflects the management of the delivery of diagnostic imaging services to ensure that such services are clinically appropriate and cost effective. The Company s radiology benefits management services are provided through contracts with managed care companies, health insurers and other health plans for commercial, Medicaid and Medicare members of the health plan as well as to Medicaid recipients through a contract with a local governmental agency. All of the Company s radiology benefits management revenue in 2006 and thus far in 2007 were from ASO contracts, where the Company provides services such as utilization review and claims administration, but does not assume responsibility for the cost of the imaging services. The Company also offers its radiology benefits management services through risk-based contracts, where the Company will assume all or a substantial portion of the responsibility for the cost of providing diagnostic imaging services. The Company has executed contracts with two customers for risk-based radiology benefits management services which will be implemented during 2007. The Company s Radiology Benefits Management segment managed the benefits of approximately 16.3 million covered lives as of March 31, 2007.

*Specialty Pharmaceutical Management.* The Company s Specialty Pharmaceutical Management segment generally reflects the management of specialty drugs used in the treatment of cancer, multiple sclerosis, hemophilia, infertility, rheumatoid arthritis, chronic forms of hepatitis and other diseases, under contracts in commercial, Medicare and Medicaid programs. Specialty pharmaceutical drugs represent high-cost injectible, infused, oral, or inhaled drugs which traditional retail pharmacies typically do not supply due to their high cost, sensitive handling, and storage needs. The Company s specialty pharmaceutical services include (i) the distribution of specialty pharmaceutical drugs on behalf of health plans, (ii) administering on behalf of health plans rebate agreements between health plans and pharmaceutical manufacturers, and (iii) providing consulting services to health plans and pharmaceutical

manufacturers. The Company's Specialty Pharmaceutical Management segment had contracts with 29 health plans as of March 31, 2007.

*Corporate and Other.* This segment of the Company is comprised primarily of operational support functions such as sales and marketing and information technology, as well as corporate support functions such as executive, finance, human resources and legal.

The Company's contracts with the State of Tennessee's TennCare program (TennCare) and with subsidiaries of WellPoint, Inc. (WellPoint), each generated revenues that exceeded, in the aggregate, ten percent of the Company's consolidated net revenues for the three months ended March 31, 2006 and 2007. The Company also has a significant concentration of business from individual counties which are part of the Pennsylvania Medicaid program.

The Company provides managed behavioral healthcare services for TennCare, through contracts held by two of the Company's wholly-owned subsidiaries that extend through June 30, 2007. The TennCare program is divided into three regions, and through March 31, 2007 the Company's TennCare contracts encompassed all of the TennCare membership for all three regions. The Company recorded revenue of \$108.5 million and \$103.5 million during the three months ended March 31, 2006 and 2007, respectively, from its TennCare contracts.

As of April 1, 2007 primarily all of the membership in the Middle Grand Region has been re-assigned to managed care companies in accordance with contract awards by TennCare pursuant to its Request for Proposals (RFP) for the management of the integrated delivery of behavioral and physical medical care to these enrollees. The Company will continue to manage approximately 18,000 TennCare Select, DCS Custody and SSI Children in the Middle Grand Region under the terms of the existing contract. Additionally, the Company will continue to manage approximately 6,000 Standard Adults until TennCare disenrolls them as a result of the eligibility changes that were enacted in late 2005. For the three months ended March 31, 2007, revenue derived from TennCare enrollees residing in the Middle Grand Region that were re-assigned on April 1, 2007 amounted to \$30.3 million.

Total revenue from the Company's contracts with WellPoint was \$48.0 million and \$53.6 million during the three months ended March 31, 2006 and 2007, respectively, including radiology benefits management revenue of \$2.5 million and \$3.8 million, respectively.

One of the Company's managed behavioral healthcare contracts with WellPoint, which generated revenue of \$27.1 million for the three months ended March 31, 2007, was terminated by WellPoint effective March 31, 2007. WellPoint notified the Company that a second managed behavioral healthcare contract that is set to expire December 31, 2007 will not be renewed; this contract generated revenue of \$21.2 million during the three months ended March 31, 2007. The Company has another managed behavioral healthcare contract with WellPoint that generated revenue of \$1.5 million for the three months ended March 31, 2007, with a term expiring on December 31, 2007. The Company has not received notice of a change in the status of this contract.

The Company derives a significant portion of its revenue from contracts with various counties in the State of Pennsylvania (the Pennsylvania Counties). Although these are separate contracts with individual counties, they all pertain to the Pennsylvania Medicaid program. Revenues from the Pennsylvania Counties in the aggregate totaled \$62.1 million and \$64.1 million for the three months ended March 31, 2006 and 2007, respectively.

No other managed behavioral healthcare customers generated revenue that exceeded 10 percent of the Company's managed behavioral healthcare net revenues for the three months ended March 31, 2007.

Included in the Company's Radiology Benefits Management line of business are two customers that exceeded 10 percent of the net revenues for this line of business for the three months ended March 31, 2006. Such customers generated \$2.5 million and \$1.0 million, respectively, of the net revenues for

Radiology Benefits Management for the three months ended March 31, 2006. The second customer referenced above had contracts with the Company for three geographical markets, and such customer terminated the contracts for two of these markets effective December 31, 2006.

Included in the Company's Radiology Benefits Management line of business are two customers that exceeded 10 percent of the net revenues for this line of business for the three months ended March 31, 2007. Such customers generated \$3.8 million and \$1.4 million, respectively, of the net revenues for Radiology Benefits Management for the three months ended March 31, 2007.

Included in the Company's Specialty Pharmaceutical Management line of business are four customers that each exceeded 10 percent of the net revenues for this line of business for the three months ended March 31, 2007. The four customers generated \$15.4 million, \$8.6 million, \$6.3 million and \$5.9 million, respectively, of the net revenues for Specialty Pharmaceutical Management for the three months ended March 31, 2007.

#### *Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements*

The Company does not maintain any off-balance sheet arrangements that have, or are reasonably likely to have, a current or future effect on the Company's finances that is material to investors.

#### *Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates*

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Except as noted below, the Company's critical accounting policies are summarized in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K, filed with the SEC on February 28, 2007.

#### *Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes*

The Company adopted the provisions of Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Interpretation No. 48, Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes (FIN 48), on January 1, 2007. As a result of the implementation of FIN 48, the Company recognized an increase of \$5.8 million in its liability for unrecognized tax benefits and a net decrease of \$6.0 million to its deferred tax assets, which were recorded as a reduction to retained earnings of \$12.3 million and a decrease to goodwill of \$0.5 million.

The gross amount of unrecognized tax benefits as of the January 1, 2007 adoption date of FIN 48 was \$110.0 million, of which \$92.1 million (\$86.6 million net of unrecognized indirect benefits) is included in deferred credits and other long-term liabilities and the remainder of which decreases the amount of long-term deferred income taxes. If the unrecognized tax benefits were to be realized, \$23.7 million would impact the effective tax rate and the remainder would be recorded as a reduction to goodwill in accordance with American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA) Statement of Position (SOP) 90-7, Financial Reporting by Entities in Reorganization Under the Bankruptcy Code (SOP 90-7).

## Edgar Filing: MAGELLAN HEALTH SERVICES INC - Form 10-Q

The Company files a consolidated federal income tax return for the Company and its eighty-percent or more owned subsidiaries, and the Company and its subsidiaries file income tax returns in various states and local jurisdictions. The Company is no longer subject to U.S. federal taxes for years prior to the fiscal year ended September 30, 2003, although the Company's federal net operating loss carryovers for years prior thereto remain subject to examination by the Internal Revenue Service ( IRS ).

With few exceptions, the Company is no longer subject to state or local income tax examinations by tax authorities for years prior to the fiscal year ended September 30, 2003. In addition, the statute of limitations regarding the assessment of state and local income taxes for the fiscal years ended September 30, 2003 and December 31, 2003 will expire during the current year. The Company anticipates that it is reasonably possible that up to \$4.2 million of unrecognized tax benefits recorded as of January 1, 2007 could be reversed as a result of these statute expirations. Any reversals would be reflected as a discrete adjustment during the quarter in which the respective statute expiration occurs.

The Company accrues interest and penalties related to unrecognized tax benefits in its provision for income taxes. As of the January 1, 2007 adoption date of FIN 48, the balance of accrued interest and penalties was \$1.5 million.

In addition to the adjustments recorded as of January 1, 2007 with respect to the adoption of FIN 48, the Company recorded an increase of \$4.3 million in its unrecognized tax benefits in the current period, relating primarily to projected current year increases in its unrecognized federal positions.

### *Factors Affecting Comparability*

As a result of the Company's January 31, 2006 acquisition of NIA and July 31, 2006 acquisition of ICORE, the Company's results of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2006 are not comparable to the three months ended March 31, 2007.

### *Results of Operations*

The Company evaluates performance of its segments based on profit or loss from continuing operations before stock compensation expense, depreciation and amortization, interest expense, interest income, gain on sale of assets, special charges or benefits, income taxes and minority interest ( Segment Profit ). Management uses Segment Profit information for internal reporting and control purposes and considers it important in making decisions regarding the allocation of capital and other resources, risk assessment and employee compensation, among other matters. Intersegment sales and transfers are not significant.

The following tables summarize, for the periods indicated, operating results by business segment (in thousands):

	Health Plan	Employer	Public Sector	Radiology Benefits Management	Corporate and Other	Consolidated
<b>Three Months Ended</b>						
<b>March 31, 2006</b>						
Net revenue	\$ 157,787	\$ 33,180	\$ 201,899	\$ 7,730	\$	\$ 400,596
Cost of care	(86,276 )	(8,155 )	(175,404 )			(269,835 )
Direct service costs	(26,572 )	(16,763 )	(8,215 )	(6,457 )		(58,007 )
Other operating expenses					(29,461 )	(29,461 )
Equity in earnings of unconsolidated subsidiaries	390					390
Stock compensation expense(1)	238	68	153	207	4,834	5,500
Segment profit (loss)	\$ 45,567	\$ 8,330	\$ 18,433	\$ 1,480	\$ (24,627 )	\$ 49,183



	Health Plan	Employer	Public Sector	Radiology Benefits Management	Specialty Pharmaceutical Management	Corporate and Other	Consolidated
<b>Three Months Ended March 31, 2007</b>							
Net revenue	\$ 178,600	\$ 31,213	\$ 224,374	\$ 10,731	\$ 42,086	\$	\$ 487,004
Cost of care	(105,776 )	(6,823 )	(196,220 )				(308,819 )
Cost of goods sold					(34,117 )		(34,117 )
Direct service costs	(26,616 )	(15,518 )	(9,959 )	(10,961 )	(4,619 )		(67,673 )
Other operating expenses						(30,202 )	(30,202 )
Stock compensation expense(1)	392	116	211	462	2,052	3,554	6,787
Segment profit (loss)	\$ 46,600	\$ 8,988	\$ 18,406	\$ 232	\$ 5,402	\$ (26,648 )	\$ 52,980

(1) Stock compensation expense is included in direct service costs and other operating expenses, however this amount is excluded from the computation of Segment Profit since it is managed on a consolidated basis.

The following table reconciles Segment Profit to consolidated income from continuing operations before income taxes (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2006	2007
Segment profit	\$ 49,183	\$ 52,980
Stock compensation expense	(5,500 )	(6,787 )
Depreciation and amortization	(10,657 )	(13,652 )
Interest expense	(1,969 )	(1,852 )
Interest income	4,217	5,187
Gain on sale of assets	4,745	
Income from continuing operations before income taxes	\$ 40,019	\$ 35,876

Quarter ended March 31, 2007 ( Current Year Quarter ), compared to the quarter ended March 31, 2006 ( Prior Year Quarter )

### Health Plan

#### Net Revenue

Net revenue related to Health Plan increased by 13.2 percent or \$20.8 million from the Prior Year Quarter to the Current Year Quarter. The increase in revenue is mainly due to revenue from new contracts implemented in 2006 after the Prior Year Quarter of \$14.4 million, increased membership from existing customers of \$8.8 million and other net favorable increases of \$2.2 million, which increases were partially offset by revenue in the Prior Year Quarter of \$4.6 million related to one-time transitional activities associated with the termination of the Aetna contract.

#### Cost of Care

Cost of care increased by 22.6 percent or \$19.5 million from the Prior Year Quarter to the Current Year Quarter. The increase in cost of care is primarily due to care from new contracts implemented in 2006 after the Prior Year Quarter of \$9.9 million, increased membership from existing customers of \$5.4 million, favorable prior period claims development recorded in the Prior Year Quarter of \$2.2 million, and care trends and other net variances of \$5.7 million, which increases were partially offset by favorable prior period medical claims development recorded in the Current Year Quarter of \$1.8 million and favorable care development for the Prior Year Quarter which was recorded after the Prior Year Quarter of \$1.9 million. Cost of care increased as a percentage of risk revenue from 69.9 percent in the Prior Year Quarter

to 71.9 percent in the Current Year Quarter, mainly due to care trends and changes in business mix. For further discussion of Health Plan Solutions care trends, see Outlook Results of Operations below.

*Direct Service Costs*

Direct service costs of \$26.6 million in the Current Year Quarter were consistent with the Prior Year Quarter. Direct service costs decreased as a percentage of revenue from 16.8 percent in the Prior Year Quarter to 14.9 percent for the Current Year Quarter. The decrease in the percentage of direct service costs in relation to revenue is mainly due to business mix.

*Equity in Earnings of Unconsolidated Subsidiaries*

The Company recorded \$0.4 million of equity in earnings of unconsolidated subsidiaries in the Prior Year Quarter. The Company sold its equity interest in Royal Health Care, LLC ( Royal ) effective February 6, 2006. Accordingly, the Current Year Quarter does not include any results for Royal.

*Employer*

*Net Revenue*

Net revenue related to Employer decreased by 5.9 percent or \$2.0 million from the Prior Year Quarter to the Current Year Quarter. The decrease in revenue is mainly due to terminated contracts of \$3.8 million and other net decreases of \$0.3 million, which decreases were partially offset by revenue from new customers of \$1.4 million and increased membership from existing customers of \$0.7 million.

*Cost of Care*

Cost of care decreased by 16.3 percent or \$1.3 million from the Prior Year Quarter to the Current Year Quarter. The decrease in cost of care is mainly due to terminated contracts of \$0.6 million, favorable prior period medical claims development recorded in the Current Year Quarter of \$0.5 million, favorable care development for the Prior Year Quarter which was recorded after the Prior Year Quarter of \$0.5 million, and care trends and other net favorable variances of \$0.4 million, which decreases were partially offset by favorable prior period claims development recorded in the Prior Year Quarter of \$0.4 million and care costs associated with new customers of \$0.3 million. Cost of care decreased as a percentage of risk revenue from 28.5 percent in the Prior Year Quarter to 25.1 percent in the Current Year Quarter, mainly due to favorable care development.

*Direct Service Costs*

Direct service costs decreased by 7.4 percent or \$1.2 million from the Prior Year Quarter to the Current Year Quarter. The decrease is primarily due to expenses related to services and support required for Hurricane Katrina victims and related activities in the Prior Year Quarter. Direct service costs decreased as a percentage of revenue from 50.5 percent for the Prior Year Quarter to 49.7 percent in the Current Year Quarter for the same reason.

*Public Sector*

*Net Revenue*

Net revenue related to Public Sector increased by 11.1 percent or \$22.5 million from the Prior Year Quarter to the Current Year Quarter. This increase is primarily due to revenue from new customers of \$25.3 million, favorable rate changes of \$5.6 million, and increased membership from existing customers of \$3.4 million, which increases were partially offset by favorable retrospective adjustments mainly related to membership recorded in the Prior Year Quarter of \$8.8 million and other net unfavorable variances of \$3.0 million.

*Cost of Care*

Cost of care increased by 11.9 percent or \$20.8 million from the Prior Year Quarter to the Current Year Quarter. This increase is primarily due to care associated with new customers of \$21.6 million, increased membership from existing customers of \$3.1 million, and care trends and other net increases of \$5.7 million, which increases were partially offset by retrospective membership adjustments recorded in the Prior Year Quarter of \$7.6 million, and favorable prior period medical claims development recorded in the Current Year Quarter of \$2.0 million. Cost of care increased as a percentage of risk revenue from 87.4 percent in the Prior Year Quarter to 87.9 percent in the Current Year Quarter mainly due to business mix.

*Direct Service Costs*

Direct service costs increased by 21.2 percent or \$1.7 million from the Prior Year Quarter to the Current Year Quarter. The increase in direct service costs is primarily due to costs associated with new business. Direct service costs increased as a percentage of revenue from 4.1 percent for the Prior Year Quarter to 4.4 percent in the Current Year Quarter, mainly due to favorable retrospective membership adjustments recorded in the Prior Year Quarter.

***Radiology Benefits Management***

*Net Revenue*

Net revenue related to Radiology Benefits Management increased by 38.8% or \$3.0 million from the Prior Year Quarter to the Current Year Quarter. This increase is primarily the result of the inclusion of only two months of operating results in the Prior Year Quarter due to the closing of the acquisition of NIA on January 31, 2006.

*Direct Service Costs*

Direct service costs increased by 69.8 percent or \$4.5 million from the Prior Year Quarter to the Current Year Quarter. This increase is primarily attributed to the inclusion of only two months of operating results in the Prior Year Quarter, and to additional costs incurred in the Current Year Quarter as the Company is implementing its two new risk contracts which will start later in the year. As a percentage of revenue, direct service costs increased from 83.5 percent in the Prior Year Quarter to 102.1 percent in the Current Year Quarter, mainly due to startup activities for the segment's risk business.

***Specialty Pharmaceutical Management***

*Net Revenue*

Net revenue related to the Specialty Pharmaceutical Management was \$42.1 million in the Current Year Quarter. The acquisition of ICORE closed on July 31, 2006 and thus the Prior Year Quarter does not include any operating results from this segment of the Company.

*Cost of Goods Sold*

Cost of goods sold was \$34.1 million in the Current Year Quarter. As a percentage of the portion of net revenue that relates to distribution activity, cost of goods sold was 90.1 percent.

*Direct Service Costs*

Direct service costs were \$4.6 million in the Current Year Quarter. As a percentage of revenue, direct service costs were 11.0 percent.

***Corporate and Other***

*Other Operating Expenses*

Other operating expenses related to the Corporate and Other Segment increased by 2.5 percent or \$0.7 million from the Prior Year Quarter to the Current Year Quarter. The increase results primarily from current year expenses related to bid proposals of \$1.5 million, partially offset by other net favorable variances of \$0.8 million. As a percentage of total net revenue, other operating expenses decreased from 7.4 percent for the Prior Year Quarter to 6.2 percent for the Current Year Quarter primarily due to the leveraging of corporate functions in connection with the acquisitions of NIA and ICORE.

*Depreciation and Amortization*

Depreciation and amortization expense increased by 28.1 percent or \$3.0 million from the Prior Year Quarter to the Current Year Quarter, primarily due to asset additions since the Prior Year Quarter, inclusive of assets related to the acquisitions of NIA and ICORE.

*Interest Expense*

Interest expense decreased by 5.9 percent or \$0.1 million from the Prior Year Quarter to the Current Year Quarter, mainly due to reductions in outstanding debt balances as a result of scheduled payments.

*Interest Income*

Interest income increased by \$1.0 million from the Prior Year Quarter to the Current Year Quarter, mainly due to an increase in yields on investments and an increase in average invested balances.

*Other Items*

A gain on the disposition of assets of \$4.7 million was recognized in the Prior Year Quarter in relation to the Company's sale of its equity interest in Royal.

*Income Taxes*

The Company's effective income tax rate was 44.2 percent in the Prior Year Quarter and 41.6 percent in the Current Year Quarter. The Prior Year Quarter and Current Year Quarter effective income tax rates differ from the federal statutory income tax rates primarily due to state income taxes and permanent differences between book and tax income.

***Outlook Results of Operations***

The Company's Segment Profit and net income are subject to significant fluctuations from period to period. These fluctuations may result from a variety of factors such as those set forth under Item 2 "Forward-Looking Statements" as well as a variety of other factors including: (i) changes in utilization levels by enrolled members of the Company's risk-based contracts, including seasonal utilization patterns; (ii) contractual adjustments and settlements; (iii) retrospective membership adjustments; (iv) timing of implementation of new contracts, enrollment changes and contract terminations; (v) pricing adjustments upon contract renewals (and price competition in general) and (vi) changes in estimates regarding medical costs and incurred but not yet reported medical claims.

*Care Trends.* The Company expects that the Health Plan care trend factor for 2007 will be 6 to 8 percent. The Company estimates that the Public Sector care trend factor for 2007 will be 3 to 5 percent.

*Interest Rate Risk.* Changes in interest rates affect interest income earned on the Company's cash equivalents and investments, as well as interest expense on variable interest rate borrowings under the

credit agreement with Deutsche Bank AG dated January 5, 2004, as amended (the "Credit Agreement"). Based on the amount of cash equivalents and investments and the borrowing levels under the Credit Agreement as of March 31, 2007, a hypothetical 10 percent increase or decrease in the interest rate associated with these instruments, with all other variables held constant, would not materially affect the Company's future earnings and cash outflows.

#### ***Historical Liquidity and Capital Resources***

*Operating Activities.* Net cash provided by operating activities increased by approximately \$26.3 million from the Prior Year Quarter to the Current Year Quarter, primarily due to payments of \$18.6 million associated with claims run-out for terminated contracts in the Prior Year Quarter, an increase in Segment Profit between periods of \$3.8 million, and other net favorable variances of \$3.9 million.

*Investing Activities.* The Company utilized \$4.2 million and \$5.4 million during the Prior Year Quarter and Current Year Quarter, respectively, for capital expenditures. The majority of capital expenditures for both periods related to management information systems and related equipment.

During the Prior Year Quarter, the Company used net cash of \$120.0 million in connection with the acquisition of NIA, and the Company received proceeds of \$20.5 million in connection with the sale of its investment in Royal. During the Current Year Quarter, the Company used net cash of \$5.3 million for the payment of a partial working capital payment pertaining to the ICORE acquisition.

During the Prior Year Quarter, the Company received net cash of \$159.1 million from the net maturity of available-for-sale investments, a portion of which was utilized to fund the NIA acquisition, and during the Current Year Quarter, the Company received net cash of \$2.3 million from the net maturity of available-for-sale investments. The Company's investments consist of U.S. government and agency securities, corporate debt securities and certificates of deposit.

*Financing Activities.* During the Prior Year Quarter, the Company repaid \$6.3 million of indebtedness outstanding under the Credit Agreement and made payments on capital lease obligations of \$0.1 million. In addition, the Company received \$5.2 million from the exercise of stock options and warrants. During the Current Year Quarter, the Company repaid \$6.3 million of indebtedness outstanding under the Credit Agreement and made payments on capital lease obligations of \$1.5 million. In addition, the Company received \$15.6 million from the exercise of stock options and warrants.

#### ***Outlook Liquidity and Capital Resources***

*Liquidity.* During 2007, the Company expects to fund its capital expenditures with cash from operations. The Company estimates that it will spend approximately \$15 million to \$25 million of additional funds in 2007 for capital expenditures. The Company does not anticipate that it will need to draw on amounts available under the revolving loan facility of the Credit Agreement for its operations, capital needs or debt service in 2007. The Company also currently expects to have adequate liquidity to satisfy its existing financial commitments over the periods in which they will become due.

*Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements.* As of March 31, 2007, the Company has no off-balance sheet arrangements of a material significance.

*Restrictive Covenants in Debt Agreements.* The Credit Agreement contains covenants that limit management's discretion in operating the Company's business by restricting or limiting the Company's ability, among other things, to:

- incur or guarantee additional indebtedness or issue preferred or redeemable stock;
- pay dividends and make other distributions;



- repurchase equity interests;
- make certain advances, investments and loans;
- enter into sale and leaseback transactions;
- create liens;
- sell and otherwise dispose of assets;
- acquire or merge or consolidate with another company; and
- enter into some types of transactions with affiliates.

These restrictions could adversely affect the Company's ability to finance future operations or capital needs or engage in other business activities that may be in the Company's interest.

The Credit Agreement also requires the Company to comply with specified financial ratios and tests. Failure to do so, unless waived by the lenders under the Credit Agreement pursuant to its terms, would result in an event of default under the Credit Agreement. The Credit Agreement is guaranteed by most of the Company's subsidiaries and is secured by most of the Company's assets and the Company's subsidiaries' assets.

*Net Operating Loss Carryforwards.* The Company estimates that, as of December 2006, it had approximately \$357.8 million of reportable federal NOLs. These estimated NOLs expire in 2011 through 2025 and are subject to examination and adjustment by the IRS. The Company's utilization of such NOLs became subject to limitation under Internal Revenue Code Section 382 upon emergence from bankruptcy, which affects the timing of the use of these NOLs. At this time, the Company does not believe these limitations will materially limit the Company's ability to use any federal NOLs before they expire. Although the Company has NOLs that may be available to offset future taxable income, the Company may be subject to Federal Alternative Minimum Tax.

As of December 31, 2006, based on an evaluation of all available evidence, both positive and negative, the Company determined that it was more likely than not that it would realize the benefit of the majority of its deferred tax assets and as a result, the Company reversed \$94.8 million of its deferred tax asset valuation allowance, which resulted in a reduction to goodwill. As of December 31, 2006, the Company's valuation allowance was \$18.6 million, which mostly related to certain state NOLs and other state deferred tax assets. No adjustments were made to these valuation allowances during the current period.

The Company considered a number of factors in its decision to reverse these valuation allowances last year, including its anticipated level of profitability in the future and its cumulative profitability since its emergence from bankruptcy. The amount of the deferred tax asset considered realizable and the decision to reverse the valuation allowance required significant judgment and estimation. Changes in these estimates in the future could materially affect the Company's financial condition and results of operations.

#### *Recent Accounting Pronouncements*

In September 2006, the FASB issued SFAS No. 157, *Fair Value Measurements* (SFAS 157). SFAS 157 provides guidance for using fair value to measure assets and liabilities. It also responds to investors' requests for expanded information about the extent to which companies measure assets and liabilities at fair value, the information used to measure fair value and the effect of fair value measurements on earnings. SFAS 157 applies whenever other standards require (or permit) assets or liabilities to be measured at fair value, and does not expand the use of fair value in any new circumstances. SFAS 157 is effective for financial statements issued for fiscal years beginning after November 15, 2007. The Company is currently evaluating the effect that the adoption of SFAS 157 will have on the Company's consolidated financial position and results of operations.





**Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk.**

Changes in interest rates affect interest income earned on the Company's cash equivalents and restricted cash and investments, as well as interest expense on variable interest rate borrowings under the Credit Agreement. Based on the Company's investment balances, and the borrowing levels under the Credit Agreement as of March 31, 2007, a hypothetical 10 percent increase or decrease in the interest rate associated with these instruments, with all other variables held constant, would not materially affect the Company's future earnings and cash outflows.

**Item 4. Controls and Procedures.**

a) The Company's management evaluated, with the participation of the Company's principal executive and principal financial officers, the effectiveness of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) under the Exchange Act), as of March 31, 2007. Based on their evaluation, the Company's principal executive and principal financial officers concluded that the Company's disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of March 31, 2007.

b) Under the supervision and with the participation of management, including the Company's principal executive and principal financial officers, the Company has determined that there has been no change in the Company's internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rule 13a-15(f) under the Exchange Act) that occurred during the Company's quarter ended March 31, 2007 that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

**PART II OTHER INFORMATION**

**Item 1. Legal Proceedings.**

The management and administration of the delivery of specialty managed healthcare entails significant risks of liability. From time to time, the Company is subject to various actions and claims arising from the acts or omissions of its employees, network providers or other parties. In the normal course of business, the Company receives reports relating to deaths and other serious incidents involving patients enrolled in its programs. Such incidents occasionally give rise to malpractice, professional negligence and other related actions and claims against the Company or its network providers. Many of these actions and claims received by the Company seek substantial damages and therefore require the Company to incur significant fees and costs related to their defense. To date, claims and actions against the Company alleging professional negligence have not resulted in material liabilities and the Company does not believe that any such pending action against it will have a material adverse effect on the Company. However, there can be no assurance that pending or future actions or claims for professional liability (including any judgments, settlements or costs associated therewith) will not have a material adverse effect on the Company.

The Company is subject to or party to certain litigation and claims relating to its operations and business practices.

**Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds.**

None.

**Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities.**

None.

**Item 4. Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders.**

None.

**Item 5. Other Information.**

None.

**Item 6. Exhibits**

- 31.1 Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes Oxley Act of 2002.
- 31.2 Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 32.1 Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 32.2 Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.

**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Date: April 27, 2007

MAGELLAN HEALTH SERVICES, INC.

(Registrant)

/s/ MARK S. DEMILIO

Mark S. Demilio

*Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer (Principal  
Financial Officer and Duly Authorized Officer)*