

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CO  
Form F-10  
February 13, 2018

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As filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on February 13, 2018

Registration No. 333-

**UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**  
Washington, D.C. 20549

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**FORM F-10**  
REGISTRATION STATEMENT  
UNDER  
THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933

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**Canadian National Railway Company**

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

**Canada**  
(Province or other jurisdiction of  
incorporation or organization)

**98-0018609**  
(IRS Employer  
Identification No.)

**4011**  
(Primary Standard Industrial  
Classification Code Number)  
**935 de La Gauchetière Street West**  
**Montreal, Québec, Canada H3B 2M9**  
**(514) 399-5430**

(Address and telephone number of Registrant's principal executive offices)

**CT Corporation System**  
**111 Eighth Avenue**  
**New York, NY 10011**  
**(212) 590-9070**

(Name, address (including zip code) and telephone number (including area code)  
of agent for service in the United States)

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**Copies to:**

**Sean Finn**  
**Canadian National Railway Company**  
**935 de La Gauchetière Street West**  
**Montreal, Québec, Canada H3B 2M9**  
**(514) 399-7091**

**Robert E. Buckholz**  
**Sullivan & Cromwell LLP**  
**125 Broad Street**  
**New York, NY 10004**  
**(212) 558-4000**

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**Approximate date of commencement of proposed sale to the public:**  
**At such time or times on or after the effective date of this Registration Statement as the Registrant shall determine.**

**Province of Québec, Canada**  
(Principal jurisdiction regulating this offering)

It is proposed that this filing shall become effective (check appropriate box):

A.  upon filing with the Commission pursuant to Rule 467(a) (if in connection with an offering being made contemporaneously in the United States and Canada).

B.  at some future date (check the appropriate box below):

1.  pursuant to Rule 467(b) on (date) at (time) (designate a time not sooner than 7 calendar days after filing).
2.  pursuant to Rule 467(b) on (date) at (time) (designate a time not sooner than 7 calendar days or sooner after filing) because the securities regulatory authority in the review jurisdiction has issued a receipt or notification of clearance (date).
3.  pursuant to Rule 467(b) as soon as practicable after notification of the Commission by the Registrant or the Canadian securities regulatory authority of the review jurisdiction that a receipt or notification of clearance has been issued with respect thereto.
4.  after the filing of the next amendment to this Form (if preliminary material is being filed).

If any of the securities being registered on this Form are to be offered on a delayed or continuous basis pursuant to the home jurisdiction's shelf prospectus offering procedures, check the following box.

## CALCULATION OF REGISTRATION FEE

| <b>Title of each class of securities to be registered</b> | <b>Amount to be registered<sup>(1)</sup></b> | <b>Proposed maximum aggregate price per unit<sup>(2)</sup></b> | <b>Proposed maximum aggregate offering price<sup>(2)</sup></b> | <b>Amount of registration fee<sup>(3)</sup></b> |
|---|--|--|--|---|
| Debt Securities <sup>(4)</sup>                            | \$4,761,000,000                              | 100%   | \$4,761,000,000  | \$592,744.50                                    |

(1) Such amount in U.S. dollars or the equivalent thereof in foreign currencies as shall result in an aggregate initial public offering price for all securities of \$4,761,000,000 and, if any debt securities are issued at original issue discount, such greater amount as shall result in net proceeds of \$4,761,000,000 to the Registrant. Such amount represents the U.S. dollar value of Cdn \$6,000,000,000 based on an exchange rate of U.S.\$0.7935=Cdn \$1.00, the Bank of Canada closing exchange rate on February 12, 2018.

(2) Estimated solely for the purpose of computing the registration fee.

(3) Pursuant to Rule 457(p) of the General Rules and Regulations under the Securities Act, the Registrant is offsetting a total of US\$160,705.00 of previously paid filing fees against the filing fee due under this Registration Statement. The Registrant previously paid US\$152,762.10 in filing fees in respect of \$1,251,000,000 of debt securities registered under its Registration Statement on Form F-10 (File No. 333-208547), initially filed on December 15, 2015 and declared effective on January 7, 2016, and remaining unsold, and which are hereby deregistered; and \$7,943.00 in filing fees in respect of \$722,000,000 of debt securities registered under its Registration Statement on Form F-10 (File No. 333-192522), initially filed on November 25, 2013 and declared effective on December 4, 2013, which were previously deregistered.

(4) Also includes such indeterminate amount of debt securities as may be issued upon conversion of or in exchange for any other debt securities that provide for conversion or exchange into other debt securities.

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The Registrant hereby amends this Registration Statement on such date or dates as may be necessary to delay its effective date until the Registration Statement shall become effective as provided in Rule 467 under the Securities Act of 1933 or on such date as the Commission, acting pursuant to Section 8(a) of such Act, may determine.

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**PART I**

**INFORMATION REQUIRED TO BE  
DELIVERED TO OFFEREES OR PURCHASERS**

**SHORT FORM BASE SHELF PROSPECTUS**

New Issue

February 13, 2018

**CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY COMPANY**

**CAD\$6,000,000,000  
Debt Securities**

Canadian National Railway Company (the "Company") may offer and issue from time to time unsecured debt securities (the "Securities") in one or more series in an aggregate principal amount not to exceed CAD\$6,000,000,000, or the equivalent, based on the applicable exchange rate at the time of offering, in U.S. dollars or such other currencies or units based on or relating to such other currencies, as shall be designated by the Company at the time of offering.

This prospectus does not qualify the issuance of debt securities in respect of which the payment of principal and/or interest may be determined, in whole or in part, by reference to one or more underlying interests including, for example, an equity or debt security, a statistical measure of economic or financial performance including, but not limited to, any currency, consumer price or mortgage index, or the price or value of one or more commodities, indices or other items, or any other item or formula, or any combination or basket of the foregoing items.

The specific terms of any offering of Securities will be set forth in a prospectus supplement (a "prospectus supplement") including, where applicable, the title of the Securities, any limit on the aggregate principal amount of the Securities, the maturity date of the Securities, whether payment on the Securities will be senior or subordinated to the Company's other liabilities and obligations, whether the Securities will bear interest, the interest rate or method of determining the interest rate, whether any conversion or exchange rights attach to the Securities, whether the Company may redeem the Securities at its option and any other specific terms. The Company reserves the right to include in a prospectus supplement specific variable terms pertaining to the Securities that are not within the descriptions set forth in this prospectus.

All shelf information permitted under applicable laws to be omitted from this prospectus will be contained in one or more prospectus supplements that will be delivered to purchasers together with this prospectus. Each prospectus supplement will be incorporated by reference into this prospectus for the purposes of securities legislation as of the date of the prospectus supplement and only for the purposes of the distribution of the Securities to which the prospectus supplement pertains.

The Company may offer and sell the Securities to or through underwriters or dealers purchasing as principals or through agents. The applicable prospectus supplement will identify each underwriter, dealer or agent engaged by the Company in connection with the offering and sale of the Securities and will set forth the terms of the offering of such Securities and the method of distribution, including, to the extent applicable, the proceeds to the Company from the sale of the Securities, any public offering price, any fees, discounts, commissions or any other compensation payable to underwriters, dealers or agents and any other material terms of the plan of distribution. See "Plan of Distribution".

In this prospectus, unless the context otherwise indicates, the "Company" refers to Canadian National Railway Company and its subsidiaries.

All dollar amounts referred to in this prospectus are expressed in Canadian dollars and have been prepared in accordance with United States generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) unless otherwise specifically noted.

**The Company is a Canadian issuer that is permitted, under a multijurisdictional disclosure system adopted by the United States, to prepare this prospectus in accordance with the disclosure requirements of all the provinces and territories of Canada. Prospective investors in the United States should be aware that such requirements are different from those of the United States.**

Prospective investors should be aware that the acquisition of the Securities may have tax consequences both in the United States and in Canada. Such consequences for investors who are resident in, or citizens of, the United States may not be fully described herein or in any applicable prospectus supplement.

The enforcement by investors of civil liabilities under United States federal securities laws may be affected adversely by the fact that the Company is a Canadian corporation, that a majority of its officers and directors are residents of Canada, that the underwriters may be residents of Canada, that experts named in the registration statement are residents of Canada and that a substantial portion of the assets of the Company and said persons may be located outside the United States.

These securities have not been approved or disapproved by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") or any U.S. state securities regulator nor has the SEC or any U.S. state securities regulator passed upon the accuracy or adequacy of this prospectus or any applicable prospectus supplement. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

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**DOCUMENTS INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE**

**Information has been incorporated by reference into this prospectus from documents filed with securities commissions or similar authorities in Canada.** The following documents, filed with the securities commission or other similar authority in each of the provinces and territories of Canada, are incorporated by reference into, and form an integral part of, this prospectus:

- (1) the Annual Information Form of the Company dated January 31, 2018 for the year ended December 31, 2017 (the "AIF");
- (2) the Company's audited Consolidated Financial Statements for the years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016 and Notes Thereto, together with the Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm thereon and on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control over financing reporting as of December 31, 2017;
- (3) the Company's Management's Discussion and Analysis related to the year ended December 31, 2017 (the "2017 MD&A"); and
- (4) the Company's Management Information Circular dated March 7, 2017 prepared in connection with the Company's annual meeting of shareholders held on April 25, 2017.

Any document of the type referred to in the preceding paragraph and all material change reports (excluding confidential material change reports) filed by the Company with securities commissions or similar authorities in the provinces and territories of Canada subsequent to the date of this prospectus and prior to the completion or withdrawal of any offering under any prospectus supplement shall be deemed to be incorporated by reference into this prospectus.

**Any statement contained herein or in a document incorporated or deemed to be incorporated by reference herein shall be deemed to be modified or superseded, for purposes of this prospectus, to the extent that a statement contained herein or in any other subsequently filed document which also is, or is deemed to be, incorporated by reference herein modifies or supersedes such statement. The modifying or superseding statement need not state that it has modified or superseded a prior statement or include any other information set forth in the document that it modifies or supersedes. The making of a modifying or superseding statement shall not be deemed an admission for any purposes that the modified or superseded statement, when made, constituted a misrepresentation, an untrue statement of a material fact or an omission to state a material fact that is required to be stated or that is necessary to make a statement not misleading in light of the circumstances in which it was made. Any statement so modified or superseded shall not be deemed, except as so modified or superseded, to constitute a part of this prospectus.**

Upon a new annual information form and the related annual financial statements being filed by the Company with, and, where required, accepted by, the applicable securities regulatory authorities during the currency of this prospectus, the previous annual information form, the previous annual financial statements and all interim financial statements, annual and interim management's discussions and analyses, material change reports and annual filings or information circulars filed prior to the commencement of the Company's fiscal year with respect to which the new annual information form is filed shall be deemed no longer to be incorporated by reference into this prospectus for purposes of future offers and sales of Securities hereunder.

A prospectus supplement containing the specific terms in respect of any Securities, updated disclosure of earnings coverage ratios, if applicable, and other information in relation to the Securities will be delivered to purchasers of such Securities together with this prospectus and will be deemed to be incorporated into this prospectus as of the date of such prospectus supplement, but only for purposes of the offering of such Securities covered by that prospectus supplement.

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Copies of the documents incorporated herein by reference may be obtained on request without charge from the Corporate Secretary, Canadian National Railway Company, 935 de La Gauchetière Street West, Montreal, Quebec, H3B 2M9 (telephone: (514) 399-7091), and are also available electronically at [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com).

### AVAILABLE INFORMATION

In addition to its continuous disclosure obligations under the securities laws of the provinces of Canada, the Company is subject to the information requirements of the United States Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), and in accordance therewith files reports and other information with the SEC. Under the multijurisdictional disclosure system adopted by the United States, such reports and other information may be prepared in accordance with the disclosure requirements of Canada, which requirements are different from those of the United States. Such reports and other information, when filed by the Company in accordance with such requirements, can be inspected and copied at the Public Reference Room maintained by the SEC at 100 F Street, N.E., Washington, D.C. 20549. The public may obtain information on the operations of the Public Reference Room by calling the SEC at 1-800-SEC-0330. The SEC maintains an Internet site that contains reports and other information regarding issuers that file electronically with the SEC. The address of that site is <http://www.sec.gov>.

The Company has filed with the SEC a Registration Statement on Form F-10 (the "Registration Statement") under the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), with respect to the Securities and of which this prospectus is a part. This prospectus does not contain all of the information set forth in the Registration Statement, certain parts of which are omitted in accordance with the rules and regulations of the SEC. Reference is made to the Registration Statement and the exhibits thereto for further information with respect to the Company and the Securities.

### STATEMENT REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING INFORMATION

Certain information included in this prospectus and the documents incorporated by reference herein are "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the *United States Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995* and under Canadian securities laws. By their nature, forward-looking statements involve risks, uncertainties and assumptions. The Company cautions that its assumptions may not materialize and that current economic conditions render such assumptions, although reasonable at the time they were made, subject to greater uncertainty. These forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements relating to revenue growth opportunities, including those referring to general economic and business conditions; statements relating to the Company's ability to meet debt repayments and future obligations in the foreseeable future, including income tax payments, and capital spending; and statements relating to pension contributions. Forward-looking statements could further be identified by the use of terminology such as the Company "believes", "expects", "anticipates", or "assumes", or references to "outlook", "plans", "targets" or other similar words. Such forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause the actual results or performance of the Company to be materially different from the outlook or any future results or performance implied by such statements.

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Important risk factors that could affect the forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, the effects of general economic and business conditions; industry competition; inflation, currency and interest rate fluctuations; changes in fuel prices; legislative and/or regulatory developments; compliance with environmental laws and regulations; actions by regulators; security threats; reliance on technology and related cybersecurity risk; trade restrictions or other changes to international trade arrangements; transportation of hazardous materials; various events which could disrupt operations, including natural events such as severe weather, droughts, fires, floods and earthquakes; climate change; labor negotiations and disruptions; environmental claims; uncertainties of investigations, proceedings or other types of claims and litigation; risks and liabilities arising from derailments; and other risks detailed from time to time in reports filed by the Company with securities regulators in Canada and the United States. See the section of this prospectus entitled "Risk Factors".

The Company assumes no obligation to update or revise forward-looking statements to reflect future events, changes in circumstances, or changes in beliefs, unless required by applicable Canadian securities laws. In the event the Company does update any forward-looking statement, no inference should be made that the Company will make additional updates with respect to that statement, related matters, or any other forward-looking statement.

### THE COMPANY

#### Overview

The Company, together with its wholly owned subsidiaries, is engaged in the rail and related transportation business. The Company's network of approximately 20,000 route miles of track spans Canada and Mid-America, connecting three coasts: the Atlantic, the Pacific and the Gulf of Mexico. The Company handles over \$250 billion worth of goods annually and carries over 300 million tons of cargo, serving exporters, importers, retailers, farmers and manufacturers. The Company's freight revenues are derived from seven commodity groups representing a diversified and balanced portfolio of goods transported between a wide range of origins and destinations.

Additional information about the Company's business is included in the documents incorporated by reference into this prospectus.

The Company's registered and head office is located at 935 de La Gauchetière Street West, Montreal, Quebec, H3B 2M9, and its telephone number is 1-888-888-5909. The Company's common shares are listed for trading on the Toronto Stock Exchange under the symbol "CNR" and the New York Stock Exchange under the symbol "CNI".

### USE OF PROCEEDS

Except as may otherwise be set forth in a prospectus supplement, the net proceeds from the sale of Securities will be used for general corporate purposes, including the redemption and refinancing of outstanding indebtedness, share repurchases, acquisitions and other business opportunities.

### RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

On February 6, 2018, pursuant to a prospectus supplement dated February 1, 2018 to its short form base shelf prospectus dated January 5, 2016, the Company closed the offering of an aggregate principal amount of US\$300,000,000 2.400% Notes due 2020 and an aggregate principal amount of US\$600,000,000 3.650% Notes due 2048 (collectively, the "New Notes").



**CONSOLIDATED CAPITALIZATION**

The following table sets forth the consolidated capitalization of the Company as at December 31, 2017 and as adjusted to give effect to the issuance of the New Notes. The consolidated capitalization of the Company does not give effect to the issuance of Securities that may be issued pursuant to this prospectus and any prospectus supplement, since the aggregate principal amounts and terms of such Securities are not presently known.

The data in the column entitled "As at December 31, 2017" in the table below is derived from, and should be read in conjunction with, the Company's audited Consolidated Financial Statements for the year ended December 31, 2017 and Notes Thereto incorporated by reference in this prospectus. Other than the New Notes described above and included in the column entitled "As adjusted as at December 31, 2017" in the table below, there have not been any material changes in the Company's share and loan capital since December 31, 2017.

|                                      | <b>As at<br/>December 31, 2017</b> | <b>As adjusted as at<br/>December 31, 2017</b> |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
|                                      | <b>in millions</b>                 |  |
| Current portion of long-term debt    | \$ 2,080                           | \$ 2,080                                       |
| Long-term debt                       | 8,748                              | 8,748  |
| New Notes                            |                                    | 1,089  |
| <b>Total debt</b>                    | <b>10,828</b>                      | <b>11,917</b>                                  |
| <b>Shareholders' equity</b>          |                                    |  |
| Common shares                        | 3,780                              | 3,780  |
| Common shares in shares trusts       | (168)                              | (168)  |
| Additional paid-in capital           | 242                                | 242  |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | (2,784)                            | (2,784)  |
| Retained earnings                    | 15,586                             | 15,586   |
| <b>Total shareholders' equity</b>    | <b>16,656</b>                      | <b>16,656</b>                                  |
| <b>Total capitalization</b>          | <b>\$ 27,484</b>                   | <b>\$ 28,573</b>                               |

All amounts in the table have been converted into Canadian dollars using the following exchange rate: US\$1.00 = \$1.2571 as at December 31, 2017, other than the New Notes, for which the amount has been converted into Canadian dollars using an exchange rate of US\$1.00 = \$1.2288 as at February 1, 2018.

**EARNINGS COVERAGE RATIO**

The following earnings coverage ratio is calculated for the twelve-month period ended December 31, 2017 and gives effect to the issuance of all long-term debt of the Company, including the New Notes, and repayment or redemption thereof since the beginning of such twelve month period, as if such transactions had occurred on the first day of such twelve-month period. This earnings coverage ratio does not give effect to the issuance of any Securities that may be issued pursuant to this prospectus and any prospectus supplement, since the aggregate principal amounts and the terms of such Securities are not presently known.

|                   | <b>Twelve months<br/>ended<br/>December 31, 2017</b> |
|-------------------|--|
| Earnings coverage | 10.9 times   |

Earnings coverage is equal to net income before interest and income taxes divided by interest expense on all debt.

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The Company's interest expense requirements would have amounted to approximately \$509 million for the twelve-month period ended December 31, 2017. The Company's earnings before interest expense and income taxes for the twelve-month period ended December 31, 2017 was \$5,570 million, which is 10.9 times the Company's interest expense requirements for this period.

If the Company offers Securities having a term to maturity in excess of one year under this prospectus and a prospectus supplement, the prospectus supplement will include earnings coverage ratios giving effect to the issuance of such Securities.

### DESCRIPTION OF SECURITIES

The following description sets forth certain general terms and provisions of the Securities. The Company may issue Securities either separately, or together with or upon the conversion of or in exchange for other securities. The particular terms and provisions of each series of Securities the Company may offer will be described in greater detail in the related prospectus supplement which may provide information that is different from this prospectus. The Company reserves the right to include in a prospectus supplement specific variable terms pertaining to the Securities that are not within the descriptions set forth in this prospectus. Senior Securities of the Company may be issued under a senior indenture dated as of July 12, 2013, between the Company and BNY Trust Company of Canada, as trustee (the "Canadian Senior Indenture"), or under a senior indenture dated as of June 1, 1998, as amended and supplemented, between the Company and The Bank of New York Mellon, as trustee (the "U.S. Senior Indenture" and together with the Canadian Senior Indenture, the "Senior Indentures"). Senior Securities issued under the Canadian Senior Indenture will not be offered or sold to persons in the United States. Subordinated Securities may be issued under a subordinated indenture, dated as of June 23, 1999, as amended and supplemented, between the Company and BNY Trust Company of Canada, as trustee (the "Subordinated Indenture"). Securities may also be issued under new indentures between the Company and a trustee or trustees as will be described in a prospectus supplement for such Securities. The Senior Indentures and the Subordinated Indenture are sometimes referred to collectively as the "indentures", and the trustees under the indentures are sometimes referred to collectively as the "trustees".

The following summary of certain provisions of the indentures and the Securities is not meant to be complete and is subject to and qualified in its entirety by the detailed provisions of the indentures. For more information, you should refer to the full text of the indentures and the Securities, including the definitions of certain terms not defined herein, and the related prospectus supplement. Prospective investors should rely on information in the prospectus supplement if it is different from the following information.

Unless otherwise indicated, references to the "Company" in this description of Securities are to Canadian National Railway Company but not to any of its subsidiaries.

#### General

The indentures do not limit the aggregate principal amount of Securities the Company may issue and do not limit the amount of other indebtedness the Company or any of its subsidiaries may incur. The Company may issue Securities from time to time in separate series. Securities may also be issued pursuant to a medium-term note program. Unless otherwise specified in a prospectus supplement,

Securities will be unsecured obligations of the Company;

senior Securities will rank equally with all other unsecured and unsubordinated indebtedness of the Company; and

subordinated Securities will be subordinate, in right of payment, to all senior indebtedness (as defined in the Subordinated Indenture).

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The Company conducts a substantial portion of its operations through its subsidiaries. Claims of creditors of the Company's subsidiaries generally have priority with respect to the assets and earnings of those subsidiaries over the claims of creditors of the Company, including holders of the Securities. The Securities therefore will effectively be subordinated to creditors of the Company's subsidiaries. The Securities will also be subordinated to any liabilities of the Company that are secured by any of the Company's assets including, without limitation, those under capital leases.

A prospectus supplement will describe the following terms of any series of Securities the Company may offer and may include the following:

the title of the Securities;

any limit on the aggregate principal amount of Securities that may be issued;

the date(s) of maturity;

the rate(s) of interest, if any, or the method of calculation, the date(s) interest will begin to accrue, the date(s) interest will be payable and the regular record date(s) for interest payments or the method for determining such date(s);

the covenants applicable to the Securities;

any mandatory or optional sinking fund or analogous provisions;

the date(s), if any, and the price(s) at which the Company is obligated, pursuant to any mandatory sinking fund provisions or otherwise, to redeem, or at a holder's option to purchase, such series of Securities and other related terms and provisions;

the currency or currencies of any payments to be made on the Securities;

whether or not the Securities will be issued in global form, their terms and the depositary;

the terms upon which a global note may be exchanged in whole or in part for other Securities;

the terms, if any, under which the Securities are convertible into common shares or any other security of the Company; and

any other terms of the series of Securities.

In addition to new issues of Securities, this prospectus may be used in connection with the remarketing of outstanding Securities, in which case the terms of the remarketing and of the remarketed Securities will be set forth in the prospectus supplement.

### **Conversion or Exchange of Securities**

If applicable, the prospectus supplement will set forth the terms on which a series of Securities may be converted into or exchanged for other securities of the Company. These terms will include whether conversion or exchange is mandatory, or is at the option of the holder or of the Company. The Company will also describe in the prospectus supplement how it will calculate the number of securities that holders of Securities would receive if they convert or exchange their Securities.

### **Events of Default**

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Under the indentures, an "event of default" with respect to any series of Securities includes any of the following:

failure to pay any principal or premium, when due;

failure to pay any interest when due, and this failure continues for 30 days;

failure to pay any sinking fund installment when due;

failure to perform any covenant or agreement relating to the Securities or in the applicable indenture, and the failure continues for 90 days (60 days in the case of series of Securities issued under the Subordinated Indenture) after written notice by the trustee or by holders of at least 25% in aggregate principal amount outstanding;

certain events of bankruptcy, insolvency or reorganization; and

any other event of default provided for that series of Securities.

If an event of default occurs and is continuing, either the trustee or the holders of at least 25% in principal amount of the outstanding Securities of any series affected by the default, may notify the Company (and the trustee, if notice is given by the holders) and declare that the unpaid principal is due and payable immediately. However, subject to certain conditions, the holders of a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Securities of the affected series can rescind and annul this declaration for accelerated payment. The Company will furnish the trustees with an annual certificate as to compliance with certain covenants contained in the particular indenture.

No event of default with respect to any particular series of securities necessarily constitutes an event of default with respect to any other series of securities. In particular, for each series of securities originally issued prior to November 20, 2012 under the Senior Indentures, an "event of default" also includes the failure to pay principal when due, or acceleration, of any indebtedness of the Company in an aggregate principal amount exceeding \$75 million, and such acceleration is not rescinded or annulled within 30 days after written notice by the trustee or holders of at least 25% in aggregate principal amount outstanding. In addition, for each series of securities originally issued prior to November 20, 2012, an event of default occurs upon the failure to perform any covenant or agreement relating to the securities or in the applicable indenture if the failure continues for 60 days instead of the 90 days for the Securities.

#### **Subordinated Securities**

The terms of a series of subordinated Securities will be set forth in the relevant indenture and the prospectus supplement. The subordinated Securities will be unsecured obligations of the Company and will be subordinate in right of payment to Securities issued under the Senior Indentures and certain other indebtedness of the Company.

#### **Satisfaction and Discharge of Indentures**

The Company may terminate its obligation with respect to a series of Securities under the indentures if:

all the outstanding Securities of a series have been delivered to the trustee for cancellation;

the Company has paid all sums it is required to pay under the respective indenture; or

the Company deposits with the trustee, in trust, sufficient funds, or governmental securities, to cover payments due on all Securities of such series for principal, premium, if any, and interest and any other sums due under the applicable indenture to the stated maturity date or a redemption date of the Securities.

Such defeasance is subject to the Company meeting certain conditions set forth in the indentures.

**Modification and Waiver**

The Company and the trustees may modify or amend the indentures by obtaining approval by the holders of at least a majority of the aggregate principal amount of the outstanding Securities of each series that is affected. However, certain changes cannot be made without the consent of the holders of all outstanding Securities affected by such changes. In particular, the holders of all outstanding Securities so affected must consent to changes in:

the stated maturity date;

the principal, premium, or interest payments, if any;

the place or currency of any payment;

the rights of holders to enforce payment;

the percentage in principal amount of outstanding Securities of any series, the consent of whose holders is needed to modify, amend or waive certain provisions of the indentures or certain defaults; or

if applicable, the subordination provisions.

Except as otherwise specified for a series of Securities, the holders of at least a majority in aggregate principal amount of the outstanding Securities of any series issued can waive, or cause the trustees, on behalf of the holders of the entire series, to waive compliance with certain provisions of the relevant indenture. In addition, holders of at least a majority in principal amount of the outstanding Securities of a series can consent to, or cause the trustees to waive any past default under the relevant indentures, except for the following:

a default in any payments due under the relevant indenture; and

a default under an indenture provision that can be modified or amended only with the consent of each holder of an outstanding series of Securities.

For each series of securities originally issued under the U.S. Senior Indenture prior to November 20, 2012, consent of the holders of at least 66<sup>2</sup>/<sub>3</sub> in aggregate principal amount of the outstanding securities of that series is required for modifications, amendments or waivers.

**Consolidation, Merger and Sale of Assets**

Each indenture provides that the Company may consolidate, amalgamate or merge with or into any other corporation or sell, convey or lease all or substantially all of its property to any other corporation authorized to acquire and operate the same; provided that upon any such consolidation, amalgamation, merger, sale, conveyance or lease, (i) the successor entity (if other than the Company) is organized under the laws of a Canadian or U.S. jurisdiction; (ii) the payment of the principal and premium, if any, and interest on all of the Securities according to their terms, and the performance of all the covenants and conditions under that indenture to be performed by the Company, shall be expressly assumed, by supplemental indenture satisfactory to the relevant trustee, by the corporation (if other than the Company) formed by such consolidation or amalgamation, or into which the Company shall have been merged, or by the corporation which shall have acquired or leased such property; and (iii) no event of default or event that could give rise to an event of default will have occurred and be continuing.

### Restrictions on Secured Debt

The Company has covenanted in the Senior Indentures that it will not, nor will it permit a subsidiary to, create, issue, incur, assume or guarantee, any indebtedness for money borrowed, or guarantees of such indebtedness, now or hereafter existing which is secured by any mortgage, pledge, hypothec, lien, security interest, privilege, conditional sale or other title retention agreement or similar encumbrance (a "Mortgage") on any present or future Railway Properties of the Company or on any shares of stock of any Railroad Subsidiary ("Secured Debt"), without first making effective provision whereby all outstanding Securities issued thereunder shall be secured by the Mortgage equally and ratably with such other indebtedness or guarantee thereby secured unless, after giving effect to such creation, issuance, incurrence, assumption or guarantee, the sum of the aggregate amount of all outstanding Secured Debt of the Company and its subsidiaries would not exceed an amount equal to 10% of the Consolidated Net Tangible Assets. For Secured Debt that provides for an amount less than the principal amount thereof to be due and payable upon the acceleration of its final maturity, the principal amount of the Secured Debt at any time its principal amount is measured shall be the principal amount due and payable on the Secured Debt if the Secured Debt were to be accelerated at that time. The negative pledge covenant is also subject to certain exceptions. For example, this restriction excludes any Mortgage upon Railway Properties existing or created at the time the Railway Properties are acquired, or Mortgages existing on the shares or to secure indebtedness of a corporation at the time such corporation becomes a subsidiary, and any extension, renewal or replacement of any such Mortgage. As used in such covenant, the term "Railway Properties" means all main and branch lines of railway located in Canada or the United States, including all real property used as the right of way for such lines; the term "Railroad Subsidiary" means a subsidiary whose principal assets are Railway Properties; the term "subsidiary", subject to certain exceptions, means a corporation a majority of the outstanding voting shares of which are owned, directly or indirectly, by the Company or by one or more subsidiaries of the Company, or by the Company and one or more subsidiaries of the Company; and the term "Consolidated Net Tangible Assets" means, at any date, the total amount of assets of the Company determined on a consolidated basis after deducting all liabilities due within one year, all goodwill, trade names, trademarks, patents, unamortized debt discount and expenses and other like intangibles and all appropriate adjustments on account of minority interests of other persons holding stock of the subsidiaries, as set forth or reflected on the most recent consolidated balance sheet of the Company. The 10% of the Consolidated Net Tangible Assets exclusion does not apply in the case of series of securities originally issued under the Senior Indentures prior to November 20, 2012.

### PLAN OF DISTRIBUTION

The Company may sell the Securities to or through underwriters or dealers purchasing as principals or through agents.

The applicable prospectus supplement will identify each underwriter, dealer or agent engaged by the Company in connection with the offering and sale of the Securities and will set forth the terms of the offering of such Securities and the method of distribution, including, to the extent applicable, the proceeds to the Company from the sale of the Securities, any public offering price, any fees, discounts, commissions or any other compensation payable to underwriters, dealers or agents and any other material terms of the plan of distribution. Any initial public offering price and any fees, discounts, commissions or any other compensation payable to underwriters, dealers or agents may be changed from time to time. Unless otherwise set forth in the prospectus supplement relating thereto, the obligations of the underwriters to purchase the Securities will be subject to certain conditions and the underwriters will be obligated to purchase all of the Securities if any are purchased.

The Securities may be sold from time to time in one or more transactions at a fixed price or prices which may be changed or at market prices prevailing at the time of sale, or at prices related to such prevailing market prices or at negotiated prices.

Underwriters, dealers and agents who participate in the distribution of the Securities may be entitled under agreements to be entered into with the Company to indemnification by the Company against certain liabilities, including liabilities under securities legislation, or to contribution with respect to payments which such underwriters, dealers or agents may be required to make in respect thereof. Such underwriters, dealers and agents may be customers of, engage in transactions with or perform services for, the Company in the ordinary course of business.

One or more firms, referred to as "remarketing firms", may also offer or sell Securities, if the prospectus supplement so indicates, in connection with a remarketing arrangement upon their purchase. Remarketing firms will act as principals for their own accounts or as agents for the Company. These remarketing firms will offer or sell the Securities pursuant to the terms of the Securities. The prospectus supplement will identify any remarketing firm and the terms of its agreement, if any, with the Company and will describe the remarketing firm's compensation. Remarketing firms may be deemed to be underwriters in connection with the Securities they remarket. Remarketing firms may be entitled under agreements that may be entered into with the Company to indemnification by the Company against certain civil liabilities, including liabilities under securities legislation, or to contribution in respect thereof, and may be customers of, engage in transactions with or perform services for the Company in the ordinary course of business.

### **RISK FACTORS**

Investment in the Securities is subject to a number of risks. Before deciding whether to invest in any Securities, prospective investors should carefully consider the information contained in, or incorporated by reference in, this prospectus, including, without limitation, the risks identified and discussed in the AIF and the 2017 MD&A of the Company which are incorporated by reference in this prospectus and those described or incorporated by reference in a prospectus supplement relating to a specific offering of Securities.

### **TAXATION**

The applicable prospectus supplement will describe the material Canadian and United States federal income tax consequences to an initial investor acquiring the Securities, including whether payments of principal, premium, if any, and interest in respect of the Securities will be subject to Canadian non-resident withholding tax and any such consequences relating to Securities payable in a currency other than United States dollars, Securities that are issued at an original issue discount or subject to early redemption or other special terms.

### **LEGAL MATTERS**

Unless otherwise specified in the prospectus supplement relating to a particular offering of Securities, certain legal matters will be passed upon for the Company by the Executive Vice-President Corporate Services and Chief Legal Officer of the Company and by Stikeman Elliott LLP. The validity of Securities governed by New York law will be passed upon for the Company by Sullivan & Cromwell LLP, New York, New York. Sullivan & Cromwell LLP may rely on the opinion of the Executive Vice-President Corporate Services and Chief Legal Officer of the Company as to all matters of Canadian federal and Quebec laws.



### **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS**

KPMG LLP, Montreal, Quebec, is the external auditor who prepared the Reports of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm to the Shareholders and Board of Directors of the Company on the consolidated balance sheets of the Company as of December 31, 2017 and 2016 and the related consolidated statements of income, comprehensive income, changes in shareholders' equity and cash flows for each of the years in the two-year period ended December 31, 2017, and the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2017, incorporated by reference in this prospectus. KPMG LLP is independent of the Company within the meaning of the relevant rules and related interpretations prescribed by the relevant professional bodies in Canada and any applicable legislation or regulation.

### **ENFORCEABILITY OF CIVIL LIABILITIES UNDER THE U.S. FEDERAL SECURITIES LAWS**

The Company is a Canadian company and is governed by the laws of Canada. A substantial portion of its assets are located outside the United States and a majority of its officers and directors and of the experts named herein are residents of Canada. As a result, it may be difficult for investors to effect service within the United States upon the Company and those directors, officers and experts, or to realize in the United States upon judgments of courts of the United States predicated upon civil liability of the Company and such directors, officers or experts under the United States federal securities laws. The Company has been advised by its Chief Legal Officer that there is doubt as to the enforceability in a Canadian court in original actions, or in actions to enforce judgments of United States courts, of civil liabilities predicated upon United States federal securities laws.

### **DOCUMENTS FILED AS PART OF THE REGISTRATION STATEMENT**

The following documents have been filed with the SEC as part of the Registration Statement of which this prospectus is a part: (i) the documents listed in the first paragraph under "Documents Incorporated by Reference"; (ii) the consent of KPMG LLP, independent registered public accounting firm; (iii) powers of attorney from directors and officers of the Company; (iv) the U.S. Senior Indenture, the Canadian Senior Indenture and the Subordinated Indenture; and (v) Form T-1 Statement of Eligibility under the Trust Indenture Act of 1939 of The Bank of New York Mellon, as trustee under the U.S. Senior Indenture.

**PART II**

**INFORMATION NOT REQUIRED TO BE  
DELIVERED TO OFFEREES OR PURCHASERS**

**Indemnification**

Under the *Canada Business Corporations Act* (the "CBCA"), a corporation may indemnify a present or former director or officer of the corporation or another individual who acts or acted at the corporation's request as a director or officer, or an individual acting in a similar capacity, of another entity, against all costs, charges and expenses, including an amount paid to settle an action or satisfy a judgment, reasonably incurred by the individual in respect of any civil, criminal, administrative, investigative or other proceeding in which the individual is involved because of that association with the corporation or other entity. A corporation may advance moneys to a director, officer or other individual for the costs, charges and expenses of a proceeding referred to above. A corporation may not indemnify an individual as aforesaid unless the individual acted honestly and in good faith with a view to the best interests of the corporation, or, as the case may be, to the best interests of the other entity for which the individual acted as a director or officer or in a similar capacity at the corporation's request and, in the case of a criminal or administrative action or proceeding that is enforced by a monetary penalty, the individual had reasonable grounds for believing that the individual's conduct was lawful. If the individual does not fulfill the aforesaid conditions, the individual shall repay the moneys advanced by the corporation. A corporation may, with the approval of a court, indemnify or advance moneys as aforesaid in connection with a derivative action. A present or former director or officer of the corporation or another individual who acts or acted at the corporation's request as a director or officer, or an individual acting in a similar capacity, of another entity, is entitled to indemnity from the corporation in respect of all costs, charges and expenses reasonably incurred by the individual in connection with the defense of any civil, criminal, administrative, investigative or other proceeding to which the individual is subject, because of the individual's association with the corporation or other entity if the individual seeking indemnity was not judged by the court or other competent authorities to have committed any fault or omitted to do anything that the individual ought to have done and fulfills the conditions referred to above.

In accordance with the CBCA, the by-laws of the Company indemnify a director or officer of the Company, a former director or officer of the Company or any person who acts or acted at the Company's request as a director or officer or an individual acting in a similar capacity, of another entity, against all costs, charges and expenses, including an amount paid to settle an action or satisfy a judgment, reasonably incurred by the individual in respect of any civil, administrative, investigative or other proceeding in which the individual is involved because of that association with the Company or other entity. The Company may extend the benefits of the foregoing indemnification to other persons provided such persons are designated by way of a resolution of the board of directors of the Company.

A policy of directors' and officers' liability insurance is maintained by the Company which insures its directors and officers for losses as a result of claims based upon their acts or omissions as directors and officers of the Company, and also reimburses the Company for amounts paid by the Company to indemnify its directors and officers as a result of such claims.

Insofar as indemnification for liabilities arising under the Securities Act of 1933 (the "Act") may be permitted to directors, officers or persons controlling the Registrant pursuant to the foregoing provisions, the Registrant has been informed that in the opinion of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission such indemnification is against public policy as expressed in the Act and is therefore unenforceable.

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| Exhibit No. | Description of Exhibit  |
|-------------|---|
| 4.1         | <u>Annual Information Form of the Company dated January 31, 2018 (incorporated by reference to Form 40-F filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on January 31, 2018)</u>   |
| 4.2         | <u>The audited consolidated financial statements of the Company for the years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016 and related notes thereto, together with the Report of the Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm thereon and on the effectiveness of the Company's internal controls over financial reporting, and Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Results of the Company, as contained in the Annual Report of the Company for the year ended December 31, 2017 (incorporated by reference to Form 6-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on January 31, 2018)</u> |
| 4.3         | <u>The Management Information Circular of the Company dated March 7, 2017 prepared in connection with the Company's annual meeting of shareholders held on April 25, 2017 (incorporated by reference to Form 6-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on March 22, 2017)</u>   |
| 5.1         | <u>Consent of KPMG LLP</u>  |
| 6.1         | <u>Powers of Attorney given by officers and directors signing this Registration Statement (set forth on the signature page)</u>   |
| 7.1         | <u>Indenture dated as of June 1, 1998 between the Company and The Bank of New York Mellon (formerly known as The Bank of New York), as Trustee (incorporated by reference to Registration Statement (File No. 333-8518) on Form F-9 filed June 5, 1998, Exhibit 7.4)</u>  |
| 7.2         | <u>Third Supplemental Indenture dated as of November 20, 2012 between the Company and The Bank of New York Mellon (incorporated by reference to Form 6-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on November 20, 2012, Item 1)</u>  |
| 7.3         | <u>Form T-1 Statement of Eligibility under the Trust Indenture Act of 1939 as amended of The Bank of New York Mellon (formerly known as The Bank of New York), as Trustee with respect to the indenture dated as of June 1, 1998</u>  |
| 7.4         | <u>Indenture dated as of July 12, 2013 between the Company and BNY Trust Company of Canada, as Trustee (incorporated by reference to Registration Statement (File No. 333-192522) on Form F-10 filed November 25, 2013, Exhibit 7.4)</u>  |
| 7.5         | <u>Indenture dated as of June 23, 1999 between the Company and BNY Trust Company of Canada (formerly The Trust Company of Bank of Montreal), as Trustee</u>   |

Additional exhibits to this Registration Statement may be subsequently filed in reports on Form 40-F or on Form 6-K that specifically state that such materials are incorporated by reference as exhibits in Part II of this Registration Statement.

**PART III**

**UNDERTAKING AND CONSENT TO SERVICE OF PROCESS**

**Item 1. Undertaking**

The Registrant undertakes to make available, in person or by telephone, representatives to respond to inquiries made by the Commission staff, and to furnish promptly, when requested to do so by the Commission staff, information relating to the securities registered pursuant to Form F-10 or to transactions in said securities.

**Item 2. Consent to Service of Process**

Concurrently with the filing of this Registration Statement on Form F-10, the Registrant is filing with the Commission a written irrevocable consent and power of attorney on Form F-X.

Concurrently with the filing of this Registration Statement on Form F-10, BNY Trust Company of Canada is filing with the Commission a written irrevocable consent and power of attorney on Form F-X.

Any change to the name or address of the agent for service of the Registrant and BNY Trust Company of Canada shall be communicated promptly to the Commission by amendment to Form F-X referencing the file number of this Registration Statement.

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Signature

Title

/s/ GORDON D. GRIFFIN

Director

Gordon D. Griffin

/s/ EDITH E. HOLIDAY

Director

Edith E. Holiday

/s/ V. MAUREEN KEMPSTON DARKES

Director

V. Maureen Kempston Darkes

/s/ DENIS LOSIER

Director

Denis Losier

/s/ KEVIN G. LYNCH

Director

Kevin G. Lynch

/s/ JAMES E. O'CONNOR

Director

James E. O'Connor

/s/ ROBERT L. PHILLIPS

Director

Robert L. Phillips

/s/ LAURA STEIN

Director

Laura Stein

/s/ SHAUNEEN BRUDER

Director

Shauneen Bruder

/s/ JULIE GODIN

Director

Julie Godin



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