ASHLAND INC.	
Form S-8	
February	13, 2006

As filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on February 13, 2006 Registration No. 333-__

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM S-8 REGISTRATION STATEMENT UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933

ASHLAND INC.

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

Kentucky incorporation or organization)

20-0865835 (State or other jurisdiction of (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

> 50 E. RiverCenter Boulevard P.O. Box 391 Covington, KY 41012-0391 (859) 815-3333

(Address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of Registrant's principal executive offices)

> 2006 ASHLAND INC. INCENTIVE PLAN (Full title of the Plan)

David L. Hausrath, Esq. Senior Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary 50 E. RiverCenter Boulevard P.O. Box 391 Covington, KY 41012-0391 (859) 815-3333

(Name, address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of agent for service)

CALCULATION OF REGISTRATION FEE AMOUNT PROPOSED MAXIMUM PROPOSED MAX TO BE OFFERING PRICE PER AGGREGATE OFF TITLE OF EACH CLASS OF SECURITIES REGISTERED [1] SHARE TO BE REGISTERED PRICE

Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share, and Rights attached thereto [2] 4,000,000 shares \$63.505 [3] \$254,020,000

- [1] Pursuant to Rule 416 under the Securities Act of 1933, to the extent additional shares of Common Stock may be issued or issuable as a result of a stock split or other distribution declared at any time by the Board of Directors while this Registration Statement is in effect, this Registration Statement is hereby deemed to cover all of such additional common stock.
- [2] One Right to purchase one-thousandth of a share of Series A Participating Cumulative Preferred Stock accompanies each share of Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share.
- [3] Estimated solely for the purposes of calculating the registration fee in accordance with Rule 457 of the Act on the basis of the average of the high and low reported sale prices of Ashland's common stock on the New York Stock Exchange Composite Tape on February 7, 2006 (\$63.505).

EXPLANATORY NOTE

This Registration Statement on Form S-8 is filed by Ashland Inc., a Kentucky corporation ("Ashland"), relating to 4,000,000 shares of its common stock, par value \$0.01 per share, issuable to eligible employees and qualified non-employee directors of Ashland pursuant to the 2006 Ashland Inc. Incentive Plan.

PART I

INFORMATION REQUIRED IN THE SECTION 10(A) PROSPECTUS

ITEM 1. PLAN INFORMATION.

All information required by Part I to be contained in the Section $10\,(a)$ prospectus is omitted from this Registration Statement in accordance with Rule 428 under the Securities Act of 1933 (the "Securities Act") and the Note to Part I of Form S-8.

ITEM 2. REGISTRANT INFORMATION AND EMPLOYEE PLAN ANNUAL INFORMATION.

All information required by Part I to be contained in the Section $10\,(a)$ prospectus is omitted from this Registration Statement in accordance with Rule 428 under the Securities Act and the Note to Part I of Form S-8.

PART II

INFORMATION REQUIRED IN THE REGISTRATION STATEMENT

ITEM 3. INCORPORATION OF DOCUMENTS BY REFERENCE.

The following documents, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Commission") pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act") (File No. 001-32532), are hereby incorporated by reference into this Registration Statement:

- (a) Ashland's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2005;
- (b) the description of Ashland's common stock (and the related preferred stock purchase rights) set forth under the headings "Description of New Ashland Capital Stock" and "Comparison of Rights of Holders of Common Stock" in the registration statement on Form 8-A of Ashland filed under the Exchange Act on June 15, 2005 (File No. 001-32532), including any amendment or report filed for the purpose of updating such description;

- (c) Ashland's quarterly report on Form 10-Q for the fiscal quarter ended December 31, 2005; and
- (d) Ashland's current reports on Form 8-K as filed on October 24, 2005, November 4, 2005, January 3, 2006, January 6, 2006 and January 25, 2006.

In addition, all documents hereafter filed with the Commission by us pursuant to Sections 13(a), 13(c), 14 and 15(d) of the Exchange Act, prior to the filing of a post-effective amendment which indicates that all securities offered have been sold or which deregisters all securities then remaining unsold, shall be deemed to be incorporated by reference in this Registration Statement and to be a part hereof from the date of filing of such documents.

Any statement contained in this Registration Statement, in an amendment hereto, or in a document incorporated by reference herein, shall be deemed modified or superseded for purposes of this Registration Statement to the extent that a statement contained herein, in any subsequently filed supplement to this Registration Statement, or any document that is also incorporated by reference herein, modifies or supersedes such statement. Any statement so modified or superseded shall not be deemed, except as so modified or superseded, to constitute a part of this Registration Statement.

2

ITEM 4. DESCRIPTION OF SECURITIES.

Not applicable.

ITEM 5. INTERESTS OF NAMED EXPERTS AND COUNSEL.

The validity of the common stock offered hereby has been passed upon by David L. Hausrath, Esq., Senior Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary of Ashland. Mr. Hausrath owns beneficially 94,805 shares of our common stock (including common stock units held in our deferred compensation plan).

The consolidated financial statements and schedule of Ashland appearing in Ashland's Annual Report (Form 10-K) for the year ended September 30, 2005, and Ashland management's assessment of the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting as of September 30, 2005 included therein, have been audited by Ernst & Young LLP ("Ernst & Young"), Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm, as set forth in their reports thereon included therein and incorporated herein by reference. Such consolidated financial statements and schedule and management's assessment are, and audited consolidated financial statements and schedule and management's assessment to be included in subsequently filed documents will be, incorporated herein in reliance upon the reports of Ernst & Young pertaining to such financial statements and management's assessment (to the extent covered by consents filed with the Commission) given upon the authority of such firm as experts in accounting and auditing.

ITEM 6. INDEMNIFICATION OF DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS.

Sections 271B.8-500 through 580 of the Kentucky Business Corporation Act contain detailed provisions for indemnification of directors and officers of Kentucky corporations against judgments, penalties, fines,

settlements and reasonable expenses in connection with litigation. Under Kentucky law, the provisions of a company's articles and by-laws may govern the indemnification of officers and directors in lieu of the indemnification provided for by statute. We have elected to indemnify our officers and directors pursuant to our Restated Articles, our By-laws and by contract rather than to have such indemnification governed by the statutory provisions.

Article X of the Restated Articles permits, but does not require, us to indemnify our directors, officers and employees to the fullest extent permitted by law. Our By-laws require indemnification of our officers and employees under certain circumstances. We have entered into indemnification contracts with each of our directors that require indemnification to the fullest extent permitted by law, subject to certain exceptions and limitations.

We have purchased insurance which insures (subject to certain terms and conditions, exclusions and deductibles) us against certain costs which we might be required to pay by way of indemnification to our directors or officers under our Restated Articles or By-laws, indemnification agreements or otherwise and protects individual directors and officers from certain losses for which they might not be indemnified by us. In addition, we have purchased insurance which provides liability coverage (subject to certain terms and conditions, exclusions and deductibles) for amounts which we, or the fiduciaries under our employee benefit plans, which may include our directors, officers and employees, might be required to pay as a result of a breach of fiduciary duty.

ITEM 7. EXEMPTION FROM REGISTRATION CLAIMED.

Not applicable.

ITEM 8. EXHIBITS.

The following Exhibits are filed as part of this Registration Statement:

- 4.1 Second Restated Articles of Incorporation of Ashland (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 3(i) of Ashland's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the fiscal quarter ended June 30, 2005).
- 4.2 Rights Agreement dated as of May 16, 1996 between Ashland and the Rights Agent (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.4 of Ashland's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2001).

3

- Amendment No. 1 dated as of March 18, 2004 to Rights Agreement dated as of May 16, 1996 between Ashland and the Rights Agent (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4 of Ashland's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2004).
- 4.4 Amendment No. 2 dated as of April 27, 2005 to Rights Agreement dated as of May 16, 1996 between Ashland and the Rights Agent (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.7 of Ashland's Form S-4/A filed with the Commission on May 2, 2005 (Registration No. 333-119689-01)).
- 4.5 Specimen certificate of Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per

share (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.2 of Ashland's Form S-4/A filed with the Commission on May 10, 2005 (Registration No. 333-119689-01)).

- 4.6 By-laws of Ashland (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 3(ii) of Ashland's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the fiscal quarter ended June 30, 2005).
- 4.7 2006 Ashland Inc. Incentive Plan (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10 of Ashland's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the fiscal quarter ended December 31, 2005).
- 5 Opinion of David L. Hausrath, Esq.
- 23.1 Consent of Ernst & Young LLP.
- 23.2 Consent of David L. Hausrath, Esq. (included as part of Exhibit 5).
- 24.1 Power of Attorney.
- 24.2 Certified Resolutions of Ashland's Board of Directors authorizing execution of this Registration Statement by Power of Attorney.

ITEM 9. UNDERTAKINGS.

(A) Ashland hereby undertakes:

- (1) To file, during any period in which offers or sales are being made, a post-effective amendment to this Registration Statement:
 - (i) To include any prospectus required by Section 10(a)(3) of the Securities $\mbox{Act};$
 - (ii) To reflect in the prospectus any facts or events arising after the effective date of the Registration Statement (or the most recent post-effective amendment thereof) which, individually or in the aggregate, represent a fundamental change in the information set forth in the Registration Statement. Notwithstanding the foregoing, any increase or decrease in volume of securities offered (if the total dollar value of securities offered would not exceed that which was registered) and any deviation from the low or high end of the estimated maximum offering range may be reflected in the form of prospectus filed with the Commission pursuant to Rule 424(b) if, in the aggregate, the changes in volume and price represent no more than a 20% change in the maximum aggregate offering price set forth in the "Calculation of Registration Fee" table in the effective registration statement; and
 - (iii) To include any material information with respect to the plan of distribution not previously disclosed in the Registration Statement or any material change to such information in the Registration Statement.

Provided, however, that paragraphs (A)(1)(i) and (A)(1)(ii) do not apply if the information required to be included in a post-effective amendment by those paragraphs is contained in periodic reports filed with or furnished to the Commission by Ashland pursuant to Section 13 or Section 15(d) of the Exchange Act that are incorporated by reference in the Registration Statement.

(2) That, for the purpose of determining any liability under the Securities Act each such post-effective amendment shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered therein, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof.

(3) To remove from registration by means of a post-effective amendment any of the securities being registered that remain unsold at the termination of the offering.

4

- (B) Ashland hereby undertakes that, for purposes of determining any liability under the Securities Act, each filing of Ashland's annual report pursuant to Section 13(a) or Section 15(d) of the Exchange Act (and each filing of an employee benefit plan's annual report pursuant to Section 15(d) of the Exchange Act) that is incorporated by reference in the Registration Statement shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered therein, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof.
- (C) Insofar as indemnification for liabilities arising under the Securities Act may be permitted to directors, officers and controlling persons of Ashland pursuant to the foregoing provisions, or otherwise, Ashland has been advised that in the opinion of the Commission such indemnification is against public policy as expressed in the Securities Act and is, therefore, unenforceable. In the event that a claim for indemnification against such liabilities (other than the payment by Ashland of expenses incurred or paid by a director, officer or controlling person of Ashland in the successful defense of any action, suit or proceeding) is asserted by such director, officer or controlling person in connection with the securities being registered, Ashland will, unless in the opinion of its counsel the matter has been settled by controlling precedent, submit to a court of appropriate jurisdiction the question whether such indemnification by it is against public policy as expressed in the Securities Act and will be governed by the final adjudication of such issue.

5

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act, Ashland certifies that it has reasonable grounds to believe that it meets all the requirements for filing on Form S-8 and has duly caused this Registration Statement to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized in the City of Covington, Commonwealth of Kentucky, on February 13, 2006.

ASHLAND INC., By

/s/ David L. Hausrath

Name: David L. Hausrath

Title: Senior Vice President, General Counsel

and Secretary

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act, this Registration Statement has been signed below by the following persons in the capacities indicated on February 13, 2006.

* J. Marvin Quin	Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer (Principal Financial Officer)
*	Vice President and Controller (Principal Accounting Officer)
Lamar M. Chambers	
* Ernest H. Drew	Director
*	Director
Roger W. Hale	
Bernadine P. Healy	Director
* Mannie L. Jackson	Director
*	Director
Patrick F. Noonan	
Kathleen Ligocki	Director
	6
* George A. Schaefer, Jr.	Director
*	Director
Theodore M. Solso	
Michael J. Ward	Director
*By: /s/ David L. Hausrath David L. Hausrath Attorney-in-fact	

7

- 4.1 Second Restated Articles of Incorporation of Ashland (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 3(i) of Ashland's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the fiscal quarter ended June 30, 2005).*
- 4.2 Rights Agreement dated as of May 16, 1996 between Ashland and the Rights Agent (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.4 of Ashland's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2001).*
- 4.3 Amendment No. 1 dated as of March 18, 2004 to Rights Agreement dated as of May 16, 1996 between Ashland and the Rights Agent (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4 of Ashland's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2004).*
- 4.4 Amendment No. 2 dated as of April 27, 2005 to Rights Agreement dated as of May 16, 1996 between Ashland and the Rights Agent (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.7 of Ashland's Form S-4/A filed with the Commission on May 2, 2005 (Registration No. 333-119689-01)).*
- 4.5 Specimen certificate of Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.2 of Ashland's Form S-4/A filed with the Commission on May 10, 2005 (Registration No. 333-119689-01)).*
- 4.6 By-laws of Ashland (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 3(ii) of Ashland's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the fiscal quarter ended June 30, 2005).*
- 4.7 2006 Ashland Inc. Incentive Plan (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10 of Ashland's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the fiscal quarter ended December 31, 2005).*
- 5 Opinion of David L. Hausrath, Esq.**
- 23.1 Consent of Ernst & Young LLP.**
- 24.1 Power of Attorney.**
- 24.2 Certified Resolutions of Ashland's Board of Directors authorizing execution of this Registration Statement by Power of Attorney.**

^{*}Drossionals filed

^{*}Previously filed

^{**}Filed herewith