

NANOMETRICS INC
Form S-4/A
May 22, 2006
Table of Contents

As Filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on May 22, 2006

Reg. No. 333-133033

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

AMENDMENT NO. 1
TO
FORM S-4
REGISTRATION STATEMENT

Under

The Securities Act of 1933

NANOMETRICS INCORPORATED

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

California
(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation or organization)

3829
(Primary Standard Industrial
Classification Code Number)
1550 Buckeye Drive

94-2276314
(I.R.S. Employer
Identification Number)

Milpitas, California 95035

Edgar Filing: NANOMETRICS INC - Form S-4/A

(408) 435-9600

(Address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of registrant's principal executive offices)

Douglas J. McCutcheon

Chief Financial Officer

Nanometrics Incorporated

1550 Buckeye Drive

Milpitas, California 95035

(408) 435-9600

(Name, address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of agent for service)

Copies to:

Aaron J. Alter, Esq.

Julia Reigel, Esq.

Troy Foster, Esq.

Wilson Sonsini Goodrich & Rosati

Professional Corporation

650 Page Mill Road

Palo Alto, California 94304

(650) 493-9300

Neil Nathanson, Esq.

Gwyneth E. McAlpine, Esq.

Perkins Coie LLP

1120 NW Couch Street

Tenth Floor

Portland, Oregon 97209

(503) 727-2091

Approximate date of commencement of proposed sale to the public: As soon as practicable after the effectiveness of this registration statement and the satisfaction or waiver of all other conditions under the merger agreement described herein.

If the securities being registered on this form are being offered in connection with the formation of a holding company and there is compliance with General Instruction G, check the following box. "

If this form is filed to register additional securities for an offering pursuant to Rule 462(b) under the Securities Act, check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering. "

If this form is a post-effective amendment filed pursuant to Rule 462(d) under the Securities Act, check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering. "

The registrant hereby amends this registration statement on such date or dates as may be necessary to delay its effective date until the registrant shall file a further amendment that specifically states that this registration statement shall thereafter become effective in accordance with Section 8(a) of the Securities Act of 1933 or until the registration statement shall become effective on such date as the Securities and Exchange Commission, acting pursuant to said Section 8(a), may determine.

Table of Contents

The information in this joint proxy statement/prospectus is not complete and may be changed. Registrant may not sell these securities until the registration statement filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, of which this document is a part, is declared effective. This joint proxy statement/prospectus is not an offer to sell these securities and it is not soliciting an offer to buy these securities in any jurisdiction where the offer, solicitation or sale is not permitted or would be unlawful prior to registration or qualification under the securities laws of any such jurisdiction. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

Subject to Completion

May 22, 2006

JOINT PROXY STATEMENT/PROSPECTUS

MERGER PROPOSED YOUR VOTE IS VERY IMPORTANT

The boards of directors of Nanometrics Incorporated and Accent Optical Technologies, Inc. have unanimously approved the merger of Alloy Merger Corporation, a wholly owned subsidiary of Nanometrics, with and into Accent Optical pursuant to the terms and conditions of an agreement and plan of merger and reorganization, dated as of January 25, 2006, by and among Nanometrics, Alloy Merger Corporation, Accent Optical and Sanford S. Wadler, as Stockholder Agent. The maximum number of shares that Nanometrics would issue in connection with the merger and reserve for issuance upon the exercise of assumed options is approximately 5,212,940 shares of common stock, assuming that the average closing price of Nanometrics common stock for the 10 trading days ending the two consecutive trading days prior to the consummation of the merger is \$15.63, which would result in the Accent Optical stockholders holding approximately 27% of the fully diluted shares of Nanometrics common stock immediately after the merger, and Nanometrics shareholders holding approximately 73% of the fully diluted shares of Nanometrics common stock immediately after the merger. The actual number of Nanometrics shares to be issued in the merger depends on several factors. See the sections of the attached joint proxy statement/prospectus captioned *Summary Overview of Merger Agreement and Related Agreements* *Merger Consideration* beginning on page 12 and *The Merger Agreement Treatment of Securities* beginning on page 85 for a description of how the final number of shares will be determined. Nanometrics common stock trades on the Nasdaq National Market under the symbol NANO.

Nanometrics and Accent Optical cannot complete the merger unless Nanometrics shareholders approve the issuance of shares of Nanometrics common stock in the merger and Accent Optical stockholders approve and adopt the merger agreement and the merger and approve certain other matters described in the joint proxy statement/prospectus including the escrow agreement and the appointment of a stockholder agent. These matters, among others, are included in the proposals to be voted on at the special meetings of the Nanometrics shareholders and Accent Optical stockholders, to be held on [], 2006, as more fully described in this joint proxy statement/prospectus, which also includes more information about Nanometrics, Accent Optical and the merger. **You are encouraged to carefully read this joint proxy statement/prospectus in its entirety, including the section entitled Risk Factors beginning on page 29 before voting on the matters set forth in the attached joint proxy statement/prospectus.**

The Nanometrics board of directors unanimously recommends that Nanometrics shareholders vote FOR Nanometrics proposal to approve the issuance of shares of Nanometrics common stock in the merger.

The Accent Optical board of directors unanimously recommends that the Accent Optical stockholders vote FOR Accent Optical's proposal to approve and adopt the merger agreement and approve the merger, as well as the other matters set forth in the joint proxy statement/prospectus for their consideration.

Your vote is very important. Whether or not you plan to attend your company's meeting, please take the time to vote by completing and mailing to us the enclosed proxy card or, if the option is available to you, by granting your proxy electronically over the internet or by telephone. If your shares are held in street name, you must instruct the record holder of your shares in order to vote.

Sincerely,

Table of Contents

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

This joint proxy statement/prospectus incorporates by reference important business and financial information about Nanometrics from documents that are not included in or delivered with this joint proxy statement/prospectus but which Nanometrics has previously filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"). For a more detailed description of the information incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus and how you may obtain it, see the section of this joint proxy statement/prospectus entitled *Additional Information Where You Can Find More Information* beginning on page 164.

You can obtain any of the documents incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus from Nanometrics at www.nanometrics.com/investors or from the SEC, through its website at www.sec.gov. Documents incorporated by reference are available from Nanometrics and Accent Optical without charge, excluding any exhibits to those documents. Nanometrics shareholders and Accent Optical stockholders may request a copy of such documents by contacting either Nanometrics or Accent Optical, as appropriate, at:

Nanometrics Incorporated
1550 Buckeye Drive
Milpitas, California 95035
Attn: Investor Relations

Accent Optical Technologies, Inc.
1320 SE Armour Drive, Suite B2
Bend, Oregon 97702
Attn: Chief Executive Officer

In addition, you may obtain copies of the information relating to Nanometrics, without charge, by sending an e-mail to investors@nanometrics.com or by calling Nanometrics at (408) 435-9600 or, Nanometrics proxy solicitors, The Altman Group, at (800) 884-4969 or (201) 806-7300.

We are not incorporating the contents of the websites of the SEC, Nanometrics, Accent Optical or any other person into this document. We are only providing the information about how you can obtain certain documents that are incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus at these websites for your convenience.

In order for you to receive timely delivery of the documents in advance of the special meetings, Nanometrics or Accent Optical, as applicable, must receive your request no later than [], 2006, five business days before the special meetings.

Table of Contents

NANOMETRICS INCORPORATED

NOTICE OF SPECIAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS

TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF NANOMETRICS INCORPORATED:

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the special meeting of shareholders of Nanometrics Incorporated, a California corporation (Nanometrics), will be held on [], 2006 at 10:00 a.m., local time, at the principal offices of Nanometrics located at 1550 Buckeye Drive, Milpitas, California 95035. At the special meeting, Nanometrics shareholders will consider and vote upon the following:

1. The issuance of shares of Nanometrics common stock in connection with the merger of Alloy Merger Corporation, a wholly owned subsidiary of Nanometrics, with and into Accent Optical Technologies, Inc. pursuant to an Agreement and Plan of Merger and Reorganization, dated as of January 25, 2006, by and among Nanometrics, Alloy Merger Corporation, Accent Optical Technologies, Inc., and Sanford S. Wadler, as Stockholder Agent; and
2. Such other business as may properly come before the special meeting or any postponements or adjournments thereof.

The foregoing items of business are more fully described in the joint proxy statement/prospectus accompanying this notice of special meeting of shareholders.

Only Nanometrics shareholders of record at the close of business on [], 2006 are entitled to notice of and to vote at the special meeting and any postponements or adjournments thereof.

All Nanometrics shareholders are cordially invited to attend the special meeting in person. However, to ensure representation at the special meeting, Nanometrics shareholders are urged to mark, sign, date and return the enclosed proxy card as promptly as possible in the postage-prepaid envelope enclosed for that purpose. Any Nanometrics shareholder attending the special meeting may vote in person even if such shareholder previously returned a proxy card for the special meeting.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS,

Vincent J. Coates
Chairman of the Board of Directors and Secretary

Milpitas, California

[], 2006

A FORM OF PROXY IS ENCLOSED. TO ASSURE THAT YOUR SHARES WILL BE VOTED AT THE MEETING, PLEASE COMPLETE AND SIGN THE ENCLOSED PROXY AND RETURN IT PROMPTLY IN THE ACCOMPANYING ENVELOPE. THE GIVING OF A PROXY WILL NOT AFFECT YOUR RIGHT TO VOTE IN PERSON IF YOU ATTEND THE MEETING. THE PROXY WHEN PROPERLY EXECUTED WILL BE VOTED IN THE MANNER DIRECTED BY THE SHAREHOLDER ON THE PROXY. IF NO CHOICE IS SPECIFIED, THE PROXY WILL BE VOTED FOR PROPOSAL 1, AND AS THE PROXYHOLDER(S) DETERMINE IN THEIR DISCRETION ON ANY OTHER ISSUES THAT COME BEFORE THE MEETING.

Table of Contents

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
<u>Questions and Answers About the Merger</u>	1
<u>Summary</u>	11
<u>The Companies</u>	11
<u>Nanometrics Incorporated</u>	11
<u>Alloy Merger Corporation</u>	11
<u>Accent Optical Technologies</u>	11
<u>Overview of Merger Agreement and Related Agreements</u>	12
<u>The Merger Agreement</u>	12
<u>Merger Consideration</u>	12
<u>Allocation of Merger Consideration among Accent Optical Stockholders</u>	13
<u>Treatment of Accent Optical Stock Options</u>	14
<u>Non-Solicitation Restrictions</u>	15
<u>Conditions to Completion of Merger</u>	15
<u>Termination Rights and Fees</u>	16
<u>Accounting Treatment of the Merger</u>	16
<u>Voting Agreements</u>	16
<u>Nanometrics Voting Agreements</u>	16
<u>Accent Optical Voting Agreements</u>	17
<u>Escrow Agreement</u>	17
<u>Employment and Severance Agreements</u>	18
<u>Employment Agreement</u>	18
<u>Executive Officer Retention and Severance Arrangements</u>	18
<u>Proposal Two Payments to Executives</u>	18
<u>Opinion of Nanometrics Financial Advisor</u>	19
<u>Opinion of Accent Optical's Financial Advisor</u>	19
<u>Interests of Certain Directors, Officers and Affiliates of Accent Optical</u>	19
<u>Material U.S. Federal Income Tax Consequences of the Merger</u>	20
<u>Ability to Sell Nanometrics Common Stock</u>	20
<u>Listing of Nanometrics Common Stock</u>	20
<u>Restrictions on Sales of Certain Shares of Nanometrics Common Stock Received in the Merger</u>	20
<u>Regulatory Approval</u>	21
<u>Appraisal Rights</u>	21
<u>Comparison of Shareholder Rights</u>	21
<u>Summary Selected Historical Financial Data</u>	21
<u>Nanometrics</u>	22
<u>Accent Optical</u>	23
<u>Selected Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Data</u>	25
<u>Comparative Per Share Information</u>	26
<u>Comparative Per Share Market Price Data</u>	27
<u>Recent Developments</u>	28
<u>Risk Factors</u>	29
<u>Risks Relating to the Merger</u>	29
<u>Risks Related to the Combined Company after the Merger</u>	32
<u>Risks Related to Nanometrics Business</u>	39
<u>Risks Related to Accent Optical's Business</u>	42
<u>Cautionary Statement Concerning Forward-Looking Statements</u>	45
<u>The Nanometrics Special Meeting</u>	46
<u>General</u>	46

Table of Contents

	Page
<u>Date, Time, and Place</u>	46
<u>Purpose; Other Matters</u>	46
<u>Recommendation of the Nanometrics Board of Directors</u>	46
<u>Record Date; Outstanding Shares; Voting Rights</u>	46
<u>Admission to the Special Meeting</u>	47
<u>Quorum and Vote Required</u>	47
<u>Voting Agreements</u>	47
<u>Voting</u>	47
<u>General</u>	47
<u>Voting by Proxy</u>	48
<u>Changing Your Vote</u>	48
<u>Abstentions and Broker Non-Votes</u>	48
<u>Proxy Solicitation</u>	49
<u>Postponements and Adjournments</u>	49
<u>Assistance</u>	49
<u>The Accent Optical Special Meeting</u>	50
<u>General</u>	50
<u>Date, Time, and Place</u>	50
<u>Purpose; Other Matters</u>	50
<u>Recommendation of the Accent Optical Board of Directors</u>	50
<u>Record Date; Outstanding Shares; Voting Rights</u>	51
<u>Admission to the Special Meeting</u>	51
<u>Quorum and Vote Required</u>	51
<u>Voting Agreements</u>	52
<u>Voting</u>	52
<u>General</u>	52
<u>Voting by Proxy</u>	52
<u>Changing Your Vote</u>	52
<u>Abstentions</u>	53
<u>Proxy Solicitation</u>	53
<u>Postponements and Adjournments</u>	53
<u>Assistance</u>	53
<u>Proposal One The Merger</u>	54
<u>Background of the Merger</u>	54
<u>Joint Reasons of Nanometrics and Accent Optical for the Merger</u>	59
<u>Nanometrics Reasons for the Merger</u>	60
<u>Accent Optical s Reasons for the Merger</u>	62
<u>Recommendation of the Nanometrics Board of Directors</u>	63
<u>Recommendation of the Accent Optical Board of Directors</u>	64
<u>Opinion of Nanometrics Financial Advisor</u>	64
<u>Opinion of Accent Optical s Financial Advisor</u>	69
<u>Interests of Nanometrics Directors and Executive Officers in the Merger</u>	75
<u>Nanometrics Board of Directors and Executive Officers after the Merger</u>	75
<u>Directors and Officers Insurance</u>	75
<u>Interests of Accent Optical Directors and Executive Officers in the Merger</u>	75
<u>Nanometrics Board of Directors after the Merger</u>	75
<u>Employment Agreement with Nanometrics</u>	76
<u>Executive Officer Retention and Severance Arrangements</u>	76
<u>Executive Officer Option Grants</u>	77
<u>Indemnification; Directors and Officers Insurance</u>	78
<u>Payments to Bio-Rad Corporation</u>	78

Table of Contents

	Page
<u>Stock and Options of Directors and Executive Officers</u>	78
<u>Material United States Federal Income Tax Consequences of the Merger</u>	79
<u>Accounting Treatment of the Merger</u>	81
<u>Regulatory Matters Relating to the Merger</u>	81
<u>Dissenters' or Appraisal Rights in Connection with the Merger</u>	81
<u>Appraisal Rights for the Accent Optical Stockholders</u>	81
<u>Listing of Nanometrics Common Stock</u>	83
<u>Restrictions on Sales of Certain Shares of Nanometrics Common Stock Received in the Merger; Shareholder Agreements with Nanometrics</u>	84
<u>The Merger Agreement</u>	85
<u>Structure of the Merger</u>	85
<u>Closing and Effective Time of the Merger</u>	85
<u>Treatment of Securities</u>	85
<u>Fractional Shares</u>	87
<u>Treatment of Accent Optical Stock Options and Stock Plan</u>	87
<u>Exchange Fund; Exchange of Stock Certificates</u>	88
<u>Distributions with Respect to Unexchanged Shares</u>	88
<u>Termination of Exchange Fund; No Liability</u>	89
<u>Lost, Stolen or Destroyed Certificates</u>	89
<u>Representations and Warranties</u>	89
<u>Conduct of Business Before Completion of the Merger</u>	90
<u>Accent Optical Prohibited from Soliciting Other Offers</u>	92
<u>Obligations of the Nanometrics Board of Directors and the Accent Optical Boards of Directors with Respect to their Recommendation and Holding a Meeting</u>	93
<u>Public Announcements</u>	93
<u>Indemnification and Insurance</u>	94
<u>Reasonable Best Efforts to Complete the Merger</u>	94
<u>Conditions to Obligations to Complete the Merger</u>	95
<u>Material Adverse Effect</u>	96
<u>Termination; Termination Fees and Expenses</u>	97
<u>Termination</u>	97
<u>Termination Fees and Expenses</u>	98
<u>Expenses Generally</u>	98
<u>The Voting Agreements</u>	98
<u>The Shareholder Agreements</u>	100
<u>Employment Agreement</u>	101
<u>Escrow Agreement</u>	101
<u>Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements</u>	103
<u>Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Balance Sheet as of April 1, 2006</u>	105
<u>Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Statement of Operations for the Year Ended December 31, 2005</u>	106
<u>Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Statement of Operations for the Three Months Ended April 1, 2006</u>	107
<u>The Nanometrics Business</u>	114
<u>The Accent Optical Business</u>	116
<u>Industry Overview</u>	116
<u>The Semiconductor Device Manufacturing Process</u>	116
<u>Process Control and Metrology</u>	117
<u>Lattice Engineering</u>	117
<u>Accent Optical's Solutions</u>	118
<u>Photolithography Process Control and Metrology Solutions</u>	118

Table of Contents

	Page
<u>Lattice Engineering Metrology Solutions</u>	119
<u>Accent Optical's Products</u>	119
<u>Photolithography Process Control and Metrology Systems</u>	120
<u>Lattice Engineering Metrology Systems</u>	120
<u>Accent Optical Customers</u>	121
<u>Sales, Marketing and Service</u>	121
<u>Manufacturing</u>	122
<u>Accent Optical Competition</u>	122
<u>Accent Optical Research and Development</u>	122
<u>Intellectual Property and Other Proprietary Rights</u>	122
<u>Employees</u>	123
<u>Facilities</u>	123
<u>Accent Optical Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations</u>	124
<u>Overview</u>	124
<u>Results of Operations</u>	126
<u>Consolidated Statements of Operations</u>	128
<u>Quarters ended April 1, 2006 and April 2, 2005</u>	129
<u>Years Ended December 31, 2005 and 2004</u>	129
<u>Years Ended December 31, 2004 and 2003</u>	130
<u>Quarterly Results of Operations</u>	132
<u>Liquidity and Capital Resources</u>	133
<u>Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements</u>	135
<u>Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates</u>	135
<u>Qualitative and Quantitative Disclosures About Market Risks</u>	138
<u>Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements</u>	138
<u>Legal Proceedings</u>	139
<u>Nanometrics' Principal Shareholders</u>	140
<u>Accent Optical's Principal Stockholders</u>	141
<u>Description of Nanometrics Capital Stock</u>	143
<u>General</u>	143
<u>Common Stock</u>	143
<u>Transfer Agent</u>	143
<u>Comparison of Rights of Holders</u>	144
<u>Size of Board of Directors</u>	144
<u>Cumulative Voting</u>	144
<u>Removal of Directors</u>	144
<u>Vacancies on the Board of Directors</u>	145
<u>Loans to Officers and Employees</u>	145
<u>Power to Call Special Shareholders' Meeting</u>	146
<u>Indemnification and Limitation of Liability</u>	146
<u>Inspection of Shareholders' List</u>	146
<u>Dividends and Repurchases of Shares</u>	147
<u>Shareholder Approval of Mergers and Other Business Combinations</u>	147
<u>Amendment of the Articles or Certificate of Incorporation</u>	148
<u>Amendment of Bylaws</u>	149
<u>Shareholder Consent in Lieu of Meeting</u>	149
<u>Dissenters' Rights</u>	150
<u>Dissolution</u>	150
<u>Antitakeover Legislation</u>	151
<u>Interested Director Transactions</u>	151

Table of Contents

	Page
<u>Derivative Suits</u>	152
<u>Fair Price Provisions</u>	152
<u>Management</u>	153
<u>Executive Officers of Nanometrics following the Merger</u>	153
<u>Compensation/Stock Option Committee Interlocks and Insider Participation</u>	154
<u>Compensation of Directors</u>	154
<u>Compensation of Executive Officers</u>	155
<u>Summary Compensation Table</u>	155
<u>Stock Options Granted in the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2005</u>	156
<u>Option Grants in Last Fiscal Year</u>	156
<u>Aggregated Option Exercises in Last Fiscal Year and Fiscal Year-End Option Values</u>	157
<u>Employment Contracts and Termination of Employment and Change-in-Control Arrangements</u>	157
<u>Proposal Two Payments to Executives</u>	158
<u>Background</u>	158
<u>Description of Potential Parachute Payments</u>	159
<u>Payments Subject To Accent Optical Stockholder Approval</u>	161
<u>Vote Required</u>	162
<u>Additional Information</u>	163
<u>Shareholder Proposals</u>	163
<u>Nanometrics</u>	163
<u>Accent Optical</u>	163
<u>Legal Matters</u>	163
<u>Experts</u>	163
<u>Where You Can Find More Information</u>	164
<u>Index to Consolidated Financial Statements</u>	F-1
Annexes	

Annex A	<u>Agreement and Plan of Merger and Reorganization</u>
Annex B-1	<u>Form of Nanometrics Shareholder Voting Agreement</u>
Annex B-2	<u>Form of Accent Optical Stockholder Voting Agreement</u>
Annex C	<u>Opinion of Cowen & Co., LLC (formerly SG Cowen & Co., LLC)</u>
Annex D	<u>Opinion of Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated</u>
Annex E-1	<u>Form of Shareholder Agreement</u>
Annex E-2	<u>Form of Shareholder Agreement</u>
Annex F	<u>Escrow Agreement</u>
Annex G-1	<u>B. Rhine Employment Agreement</u>
Annex G-2	<u>B. Crawford Employment Agreement</u>
Annex G-3	<u>R. Langrill Employment Agreement</u>
Annex H	<u>Section 262 of the Delaware General Corporation Law</u>

Table of Contents

QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS ABOUT THE MERGER

The following are some questions that shareholders of Nanometrics Incorporated and stockholders of Accent Optical Technologies, Inc. may have regarding the matters being considered at the special meeting of the Nanometrics shareholders and the special meeting of the Accent Optical stockholders, as well as brief answers to those questions. Nanometrics and Accent Optical urge you to read the remainder of this joint proxy statement/prospectus carefully and in its entirety because the information below does not provide all of the information that might be important to you.

Q: What are the material terms of the proposed transaction? (See page 85)

A: The respective boards of directors of Nanometrics and Accent Optical have unanimously approved the merger of a wholly owned subsidiary of Nanometrics, Alloy Merger Corporation, with and into Accent Optical in accordance with the terms and conditions of an agreement and plan of merger and reorganization, dated as of January 25, 2006, between Nanometrics, Accent Optical, Alloy Merger Corporation and Sanford S. Wadler as Stockholder Agent. A summary term sheet describing the material terms of the proposed transaction follows.

Summary of Terms

Nanometrics wholly-owned subsidiary, Alloy Merger Corporation, will merge with and into Accent Optical resulting in Accent Optical becoming a wholly owned subsidiary of Nanometrics.

Nanometrics will issue approximately 4,900,000 shares of its common stock to the holders of Accent Optical capital stock and the holders of certain Accent Optical stock options.

Nanometrics will also issue (or reserve for issuance) an additional number of shares of its common stock equal to the quotient of (i) the aggregate exercise price of all Accent Optical stock options that are assumed pursuant to the merger agreement (other than options issued on or after January 23, 2006), divided by (ii) the average closing price of Nanometrics common stock for the ten trading days ending two days prior to the closing of the merger, which price is referred to herein as the Average Closing Price. See page 87 for more information regarding the treatment of Accent Optical stock options in the merger.

Nanometrics will assume all Accent Optical stock options that are in-the-money or that were granted on or after January 23, 2006.

Current Nanometrics shareholders and Accent Optical stockholders are expected to hold 73% and 27%, respectively, of the combined company following the merger. See page 86 for more information regarding the expected composition of the stockholders of the combined company following the merger.

Accent Optical has agreed to indemnify Nanometrics for losses suffered by Nanometrics as a result of breaches by Accent Optical of its representations and warranties in the merger agreement. See page 101 for more information regarding Accent Optical's indemnification obligations.

Nanometrics will withhold approximately 490,000 of the shares of its common stock to be distributed to the Accent Optical stockholders at the closing and will place such shares in an escrow account to compensate Nanometrics if it is entitled to indemnification under the merger agreement. Based on the average closing price of Nanometrics common stock for the ten trading days ended on May 15, 2006, which was \$13.00, the 490,000 shares of Nanometrics common stock are valued at \$6,370,000. See page 101 for more information regarding the escrow arrangement.

Edgar Filing: NANOMETRICS INC - Form S-4/A

The Chief Executive Officer of Accent Optical, who is also one of its directors, has accepted an offer to join Nanometrics as an executive officer and director following the merger.

Table of Contents

Certain other executive officers of Accent Optical may receive severance payments in connection with the proposed transaction.

Certain stockholders of Accent Optical, who hold more than the requisite majorities of each class of Accent Optical capital stock needed to approve the merger, entered into voting agreements concurrently with the execution of the merger agreement, and agreed to vote their shares in favor of the merger.

Q: How many shares of Nanometrics common stock will be issued and reserved for issuance in the merger?

A: There are three components of the consideration that will be issued to Accent Optical stockholders and optionees in the merger: (i) the base consideration of 4,900,000 of Nanometrics common stock including shares reserved for in-the-money options issued prior to January 23, 2006; (ii) an additional number of shares of Nanometrics common stock with an aggregate value equal to the aggregate exercise price of all Accent Optical stock options assumed in the merger, which shares are referred to as the Option Adjustment Amount; and (iii) a number of shares of Nanometrics common stock that will be reserved for issuance upon exercise of certain Accent Optical stock options granted on or after January 23, 2006.

The Option Adjustment Amount and the number of shares of Nanometrics common stock required to be reserved for issuance upon exercise of stock options are each a function of the Average Closing Price. For example, if the Average Closing Price is \$15.63, then the Option Adjustment Amount and the number of shares of Nanometrics common stock reserved for issuance upon exercise of Accent Optical stock options granted on or after January 23, 2006, will be 149,404 and 163,536, respectively. At such price, the aggregate number of shares of Nanometrics common stock to be issued and reserved for issuance in connection with the merger will be at its maximum, 5,212,940.

If the Average Closing Price is higher than \$15.63, then the Option Adjustment Amount will consist of fewer shares of Nanometrics common stock. For example, at an Average Closing Price of \$16.00, the Option Adjustment Amount and the number of shares of Nanometrics common stock reserved for issuance upon exercise of Accent Optical stock options granted after January 23, 2006, will be 145,949 and 164,528, respectively. At such price, the number of shares of Nanometrics common stock to be issued and reserved for issuance in connection with the merger will be 5,210,477.

If the Average Closing Price is less than 15.63, then fewer Accent Optical shares will be assumed in the merger resulting in a lower Option Adjustment Amount and, consequently, fewer Nanometrics shares be issued and reserved for issuance in the merger. For example, at an Average Closing Price of \$15.00, the Option Adjustment Amount and the number of shares of Nanometrics common stock reserved for issuance upon exercise of Accent Optical stock options granted after January 23, 2006, will be 73,658 and 161,558, respectively. At such price, the aggregate number of shares of Nanometrics common stock to be issued and reserved for issuance in connection with the merger will be 5,135,215.

The average closing price for Nanometrics common stock during the ten trading days ending on May 15, 2006 was \$13.00, which, if it were the Average Closing Price, would result in an Option Adjustment Amount and number of shares of Nanometrics common stock reserved for issuance upon exercise of Accent Optical stock options granted after January 23, 2006 of 81,813 and 153,984, respectively. At such price, the aggregate number of shares of Nanometrics common stock to be issued and reserved for issuance in connection with the merger will be 5,135,797.

Table of Contents

Q: Why am I receiving this joint proxy statement/prospectus?

A: Nanometrics and Accent Optical cannot complete the merger unless the shareholders of Nanometrics approve the issuance of shares of Nanometrics common stock in the merger and the stockholders of Accent Optical adopt and approve the merger agreement and approve the merger, as well as the escrow agreement and the appointment of the stockholder agent as set forth in the Accent Optical Notice of Special Meeting. In addition, Accent Optical is seeking stockholder approval for certain payments to its executive officers in connection with the merger.

The Nanometrics board of directors is soliciting the proxy of its shareholders to vote FOR Nanometrics proposal to approve the issuance of shares of Nanometrics common stock in the merger. The Accent Optical board of directors is soliciting the proxy of its stockholders to vote FOR Accent Optical's proposal to adopt and approve the merger agreement and approve the merger, as well as the other matters set forth in the Accent Optical Notice of Special Meeting.

Members of Accent Optical's board of directors, officers and other investors holding 87% of Accent Optical's Common Stock and Preferred Stock, 89% of Accent Optical's Series A Preferred Stock, 65% of Accent Optical's Convertible Preferred Stock and 88% of Accent Optical's Common Stock have entered into voting agreements that obligate them to vote their shares to approve and adopt the merger agreement, approve the merger, approve the appointment of the stockholder agent and approve the escrow agreement. Nanometrics has waived the provisions of the voting agreements relating to the approval certain payments to Accent Optical's executive officers in connection with the merger. Accordingly, Accent Optical's stockholders are free to vote for or against the approval of such payments.

The board of directors of Accent Optical has also unanimously approved payments to certain executive officers, Bruce C. Rhine, its Chief Executive Officer, Bruce Crawford, its President and Chief Operating Officer and Reid Langrill, its Chief Financial Officer in connection with the merger. Because these payments could be deemed parachute payments under Section 280G of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, (the Internal Revenue Code), which would result in adverse tax consequences to Accent Optical and the executives, Messrs. Rhine, Crawford and Langrill have agreed to waive their respective rights to these payments unless Accent Optical obtains the requisite stockholder approval to avoid the adverse tax consequences. Holders of more than 75% of Accent Optical Common Stock and Accent Optical Convertible Preferred Stock, voting together as a single class on an as-converted basis, not including shares owned or constructively owned by executive officers receiving payments in connection with the merger, must approve such payments in order to avoid the adverse tax consequences. Accordingly, Accent Optical is soliciting the proxy of its stockholders to vote FOR the proposal to approve the payments to these executive officers.

This joint proxy statement/prospectus describes Nanometrics, Accent Optical and the merger so that you may make an informed decision with respect to the matters under consideration. A copy of the merger agreement is attached to this joint proxy statement as Annex A.

Q: Why are Nanometrics and Accent Optical proposing to merge? (See page 59)

A: Nanometrics and Accent Optical believe that by combining their product lines and technologies, they can generate improved long-term operating and financial results, improving their competitive position in the industry. The boards of directors of Nanometrics and Accent Optical also believe that the merger of Nanometrics and Accent Optical will create one of the largest independent metrology companies in the semiconductor industry and allow the combined company to expand its market position in each of its primary stand-alone metrology segments after the merger. The merger is expected to create a strong platform for the combined company to deliver metrology systems to both new and existing customers. The Nanometrics and Accent Optical boards of

Table of Contents

directors believe that the merger will create an opportunity for the holders of both companies' capital stock to participate in the growth of the combined company after the merger.

Q: What are the risks of the merger?

A: The merger involves numerous risks and uncertainties, including, but not limited to, the following:

the expense, time and disruption of Nanometrics' business related to integrating the operations of Nanometrics and Accent Optical;

the anticipated benefits and synergies of the merger may not be realized;

the trading price of Nanometrics common stock may decline if the cost benefits of the merger are not realized; and

customers, distributors, resellers or others may delay or defer decisions concerning Nanometrics and/or Accent Optical during the pendency, or as a result, of the merger.

You are encouraged to read this joint proxy statement/prospectus carefully, including the section entitled "Risk Factors" beginning on page 29, for a discussion of risks associated with the merger, the combined company and the businesses of each of Nanometrics and Accent Optical.

Q: What will Accent Optical stockholders receive in the merger? (See page 85)

A: Accent Optical has three classes of capital stock outstanding. Each class of Accent Optical capital stock will receive a portion of the total merger consideration, which will consist solely of a specified number of shares of Nanometrics common stock and cash in lieu of fractional shares, if any. Each class of Accent Optical capital stock will be converted into Nanometrics common stock at a different exchange ratio in the merger.

Issuance of the merger consideration will be made to holders of Accent Optical Series A Preferred Stock and Convertible Preferred Stock (collectively, the "Accent Optical Preferred Stock") on a *pari passu* basis. If the value of the shares of Nanometrics common stock issuable in the merger is insufficient to provide \$1,000 of Nanometrics common stock for each share of Accent Optical Series A Preferred Stock and \$1.13 of Nanometrics common stock for each share of Accent Optical Convertible Preferred Stock, then the available merger consideration will be prorated, and holders of Accent Optical Common Stock and options will receive no consideration in the merger.

Q: Will Accent Optical's stockholders receive the full amount of their preferences and accrued dividends as set forth on Accent Optical's certificate of incorporation? (See page 85)

A: No. The holders of Series A Preferred Stock will receive Nanometrics common stock valued at \$1,000 for each share of Series A Preferred Stock, which is the amount that such stockholders originally paid for their Series A Preferred Stock. The holders of Series A Preferred Stock will forego the 13.5% cumulative dividend that Accent Optical has been accruing since 2000 (which dividends totaled approximately \$1,027 per share as of December 31, 2005).

The holders of Convertible Preferred Stock will receive Nanometrics common stock valued at \$1.13 for each share of Convertible Preferred Stock, which is approximately 55% of the \$2.05 liquidation preference on such shares. In addition, the holders of Convertible Preferred Stock will forego the 8% cumulative dividend that Accent Optical has been accruing since such shares were issued (which dividends totaled approximately \$0.83 per share as of December 31, 2005).

Table of Contents

Similarly, Bio-Rad Laboratories, Inc. (Bio-Rad), in addition to its rights as a holder of Accent Optical Common Stock, had a contractual right to receive a \$13 million change of control payment from Accent Optical as a result of the change of control contemplated by the merger agreement. The provision governing this change of control payment is contained in the agreement between Bio-Rad and Accent Optical pursuant to which Accent Optical purchased the assets of the former Semiconductor Measurements Division of Bio-Rad (the Bio-Rad SMD). Bio-Rad has agreed that, if the merger is consummated, it will forego all but \$2.5 million of the change of control payment to which it otherwise would have been entitled.

The allocation of the consideration was structured so that the merger would provide benefit to all Accent Optical stockholders, and to provide incentive for the holders of Accent Optical Common Stock to approve the merger. If the merger and merger agreement are approved by the necessary vote of the Accent Optical stockholders, the allocation of the merger consideration set forth in the merger agreement will supersede the rights of stockholders to the preferences and accrued dividends described in Accent Optical 's certificate of incorporation.

Q: What is the escrow and how does it work?

A: Upon completion of the merger, Nanometrics will withhold approximately 490,000 shares of Nanometrics common stock from the shares to be distributed to the Accent Optical stockholders at closing of the merger and deposit those shares into an escrow account. The size of escrow was arrived at after negotiations between Accent Optical and Nanometrics and was determined as a percentage of the overall transaction size. These escrowed shares will be available to compensate Nanometrics if it is entitled to indemnification under the merger agreement. Additionally, upon closing of the merger, Nanometrics will have an immediate claim on the escrow account for a number of shares equal to the Accent Optical transaction costs that exceed \$4.2 million, which excess is currently anticipated to be approximately \$950,000, divided by the Average Closing Price. Any portion of the remaining escrowed amount that, within 12 months following the completion of the merger, has not been withdrawn or earmarked to satisfy a claim for loss by Nanometrics, will be distributed to the Accent Optical stockholders promptly (but in no event more than 20 days), after expiration of the 12-month escrow period. The value of the escrowed shares will fluctuate with the market price of Nanometrics ' common stock. Based upon the Average Closing Price on May 15, 2006, the value of the shares in escrow would be equal to \$6,370,000.

Q: What will holders of options to purchase Accent Optical Common Stock receive in the merger? (See page 87)

A: At the closing of the merger, Nanometrics will assume each outstanding option to acquire shares of Accent Optical Common Stock that is in-the-money or that was granted on or after January 23, 2006, regardless of whether such option is in-the-money. An option will be in-the-money if the per share exercise price for the option is less than the value of Nanometrics common stock that the holder of one share of Accent Optical Common Stock would be entitled to receive in the merger.

Each assumed option will be converted into an option to purchase the number of Nanometrics shares that would have been issuable in exchange for the number of Accent Optical shares subject to the assumed option, had such shares been outstanding at the closing of the merger. The exercise price of such assumed options will be adjusted such that the aggregate exercise price for the option remains constant.

Q: Do the Accent Optical stockholders have obligations relating to Accent Optical 's transaction expenses? (See page 98)

A: The merger agreement provides that Accent Optical stockholders will indemnify Nanometrics with respect to any transaction expenses of Accent Optical in excess of \$4.2 million. Transaction expenses are broadly

Table of Contents

defined within the merger agreement to include the \$2.5 million fee owed to Bio-Rad, as well as fees owed to Accent Optical's investment banker, lawyers and accountants. Accent Optical currently estimates its transaction expenses at \$5.15 million. Accordingly, upon closing of the merger, Nanometrics would have an immediate claim on the escrow in the amount of approximately \$950,000.

Q: What are the United States federal income tax consequences of the merger? (See page 79)

A: Nanometrics and Accent Optical each expect the merger to qualify as a reorganization pursuant to Section 368(a) of the Internal Revenue Code for U.S. federal income tax purposes. Assuming that the merger so qualifies, Accent Optical stockholders will not recognize gain or loss for United States federal income tax purposes as a result of the merger, other than gain or loss attributable to cash received by Accent Optical stockholders instead of fractional shares.

Q: When do Nanometrics and Accent Optical expect to complete the merger? (See page 94)

A: Nanometrics and Accent Optical are working to complete the merger as quickly as possible. Nanometrics and Accent Optical currently expect to complete the merger in the second quarter of 2006. Nanometrics and Accent Optical cannot predict the exact timing of the completion of the merger.

Q: What vote is required by Nanometrics shareholders to proceed with the merger? (See page 47)

A: Under the applicable rules of the Nasdaq Stock Market, Nanometrics cannot complete the merger unless the issuance of shares of Nanometrics common stock in the merger is approved by the affirmative vote of the holders of a majority of the shares of Nanometrics common stock represented and voting at the Nanometrics special meeting. Members of Nanometrics board of directors and officers holding approximately 30.9% of Nanometrics outstanding common stock as of January 25, 2006 have entered into voting agreements, which obligate them to approve the share issuance.

Q: How does the Nanometrics board of directors recommend that the Nanometrics shareholders vote on the share issuance? (See page 63)

A: The Nanometrics board of directors unanimously recommends that its shareholders vote FOR Nanometrics' proposal to approve the issuance of shares of Nanometrics common stock in the merger.

Q: Did the Nanometrics board of directors obtain a fairness opinion in connection with its determination to proceed with the merger? (See page 64)

A: Yes. On January 25, 2006, Cowen & Co., LLC, (formerly SG Cowen & Co., LLC) (Cowen) financial advisor to Nanometrics, provided to the Nanometrics board of directors its opinion, that, as of the date of such opinion, the consideration provided for in the merger agreement was fair, from a financial point of view, to Nanometrics. The full text of the Cowen opinion is attached to this joint proxy statement/prospectus as Annex C. Nanometrics encourages its shareholders to read this opinion carefully in its entirety for a description of the procedures followed, assumptions made, matters considered and limitations on the review undertaken. The Cowen opinion is directed to the Nanometrics board of directors and addresses only the fairness from a financial point of view of the consideration provided for in the merger agreement as of the date of the opinion. Nanometrics paid Cowen a fee upon the delivery of the Cowen fairness opinion.

Q: What vote is required by Accent Optical stockholders to proceed with the merger? (See page 52)

A: Holders of a majority of the outstanding shares of Accent Optical Common Stock and Convertible Preferred Stock, voting together on an as-converted basis, must approve the merger agreement and the merger. In

Table of Contents

addition, a majority of each of the Accent Optical Series A Preferred Stock, the Accent Optical Convertible Preferred Stock and the Accent Optical Common Stock, voting as separate classes, must approve the merger.

Members of Accent Optical's board of directors, officers and other investors holding 87% of Accent Optical's Common Stock and Preferred Stock, 89% of Accent Optical's Series A Preferred Stock, 65% of Accent Optical's Convertible Preferred Stock and 88% of Accent Optical's Common Stock have entered into voting agreements that obligate them to vote their shares to approve and adopt the merger agreement, approve the merger, approve the appointment of the stockholder agent and approve the escrow agreement.

Q: How does the Accent Optical board of directors recommend that the Accent Optical stockholders vote on the matters set forth in the Accent Optical Notice of Special Meeting? (See page 50)

A: The Accent Optical board of directors unanimously recommends that the Accent Optical stockholders vote FOR Accent Optical's proposal to adopt and approve the merger agreement, approve the merger, approve the appointment of Mr. Wadler as Stockholder Agent, approve the escrow agreement and FOR Accent Optical's proposal to approve payments to certain executive officers.

Q: Did the Accent Optical board of directors obtain a fairness opinion in connection with its determination to proceed with the merger? (See page 69)

A: Yes. On January 24, 2006, Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated (Merrill Lynch), financial advisor to Accent Optical, provided to the Accent Optical board of directors its opinion, that, as of such date and based upon the assumptions made, matters considered and limits of such review, the aggregate consideration provided for in the merger agreement was fair, from a financial point of view, to the holders of Accent Optical capital stock. The full text of the Merrill Lynch opinion is attached to this joint proxy statement/prospectus as Annex D. Accent Optical encourages its stockholders to read this opinion carefully in its entirety for a description of the procedures followed, assumptions made, matters considered and limitations on the review undertaken. The Merrill Lynch opinion is addressed to the Accent Optical board of directors and addresses only the fairness, from a financial point of view, of the aggregate consideration provided for in the merger agreement as of January 24, 2006. Accent Optical will pay Merrill Lynch a customary fee for the Merrill Lynch fairness opinion upon the closing of the merger.

Q: Do any of the directors and executive officers of Accent Optical have any special interests in the merger? (See page 75)

A: Yes. In considering the recommendation of the board of directors of Accent Optical with respect to the adoption and approval of the merger agreement, approval of the merger and the other matters described in the Notice of Special Meeting of Accent Optical Stockholders, the stockholders of Accent Optical should be aware that members of the Accent Optical board of directors and Accent Optical executive officers have interests in the merger that may be different than, or in addition to, the interests of the Accent Optical stockholders generally.

The Accent Optical board of directors was aware of these interests and considered them, among other matters, in making its recommendation that Accent Optical stockholders approve the merger agreement, the merger and the related transactions and certain payment to executive officers.

Q: What vote is required by Accent Optical stockholders to approve the payments to certain Accent Optical executive officers? (See page 158)

A: Accent Optical stockholders are being asked to approve certain payments to executive officers, which will or may be made to such executive officers in connection with the merger, and which might otherwise be

Table of Contents

deemed excess parachute payments for purposes of Section 280G of the Internal Revenue Code and the Treasury Regulations promulgated thereunder (collectively, Section 280G). These payments consist of severance payments, option grants and the value of options that could be accelerated due to the executive officer's termination in connection with the merger. Excess parachute payments are not deductible as a business expense by a corporation, and subject the recipient of such payments to a 20% excise tax (in addition to applicable federal and state income and employment taxes), unless such payments are approved by more than 75% of the outstanding shares of Accent Optical's Convertible Preferred Stock and Common Stock, voting together as a single class on an as-converted basis, not including shares owned or constructively owned by executive officers whose payments in connection with the merger would otherwise be excess parachute payments.

Q: What should the shareholders of Nanometrics and the stockholders of Accent Optical do now? (For Nanometrics Shareholders, see page 47; for Accent Optical Stockholders, see page 52)

A: After reading and considering the information contained in this joint proxy statement/prospectus carefully, Nanometrics shareholders and Accent Optical stockholders should then vote their respective shares of capital stock in accordance with the instructions in this joint proxy statement/prospectus.

Nanometrics and Accent Optical encourage their respective shareholders to vote as soon as possible so that there is a quorum present at the special meetings.

Q: How can Nanometrics shareholders vote or submit voting instructions? (See page 47)

A: Holders of record of shares of Nanometrics common stock may vote by proxy by completing, signing, dating and returning the enclosed proxy card for the special meeting and returning it in the enclosed pre-paid envelope or may vote in person at the Nanometrics special meeting.

Nanometrics common stock held through a broker, bank or other nominee (*i.e.*, in street name), may be voted by providing the record holder of the shares with instructions on how to vote such shares at the Nanometrics special meeting. The broker, bank or other nominee has delivered a voting instruction card with this joint proxy statement/prospectus that contains instructions on how to direct the record holder of the Nanometrics shares to vote at the Nanometrics special meeting. Shares of Nanometrics common stock held in street name, can only be voted in person by the shareholders thereof by obtaining a legal proxy from the record holder of such shares in order to attend the Nanometrics special meeting.

Regardless of whether a Nanometrics shareholder intends to attend the Nanometrics special meeting in person, the Nanometrics board of directors requests that all shareholders submit a proxy prior to the meeting.

Q: If my shares of Nanometrics common stock are held in street name, will my broker, bank, or nominee vote my shares for me on the merger proposal? (See page 47)

A: No. The broker, bank, or other nominee that holds your shares of Nanometrics common stock cannot vote your shares of Nanometrics common stock at the Nanometrics special meeting unless you provide them with instructions on how to vote your shares in accordance with the information and procedures they provided to you.

Q: Can Nanometrics shareholders change their vote after they have mailed their signed proxy or instruction form? (See page 48)

A: Yes. Record holders of Nanometrics common stock can change their vote at any time before their proxy is voted at the Nanometrics special meeting by:

delivering to the Nanometrics corporate secretary a signed notice of revocation;

Table of Contents

submitting the Nanometrics proxy holders a new, later-dated proxy, which must be signed and delivered to the Nanometrics corporate secretary in advance of the vote at the Nanometrics special meeting; or

attending the Nanometrics special meeting and voting in person. Attendance alone, however, will not revoke a previously granted proxy.

If you hold your shares in street name and you have provided voting instructions to the broker, bank or other nominee that holds your shares of Nanometrics common stock for use at the Nanometrics special meeting, you must follow the instructions of your broker, bank or other nominee in order to change your vote or revoke your proxy for the Nanometrics special meeting.

Q: How can Accent Optical stockholders vote or submit voting instructions? (See page 52)

A: Holders of record of shares of Accent Optical capital stock, may vote in person or by proxy at the Accent Optical special meeting. Accent Optical stockholders electing to vote by proxy must complete, sign, date and return the enclosed proxy card for the special meeting and returning it in the enclosed pre-paid envelope. Regardless of whether an Accent Optical stockholder intends to attend the Accent Optical special meeting, the Accent Optical board of directors requests that all stockholders submit a proxy prior to the meeting.

Q: Can Accent Optical stockholders change their vote after they have mailed their signed proxy? (See page 52)

A: Yes. Record holders of Accent Optical capital stock can change their vote at any time before their proxy is voted at the Accent Optical special meeting by:

delivering to the Accent Optical corporate secretary a signed notice of revocation;

submitting to the Accent Optical proxy holders a new, later-dated proxy, which must be signed and delivered to the Accent Optical corporate secretary in advance of the vote at the Accent Optical special meeting; or

attending the Accent Optical special meeting and voting in person. Attendance alone, however, will not revoke a previously granted proxy.

Q: Should Accent Optical stockholders send in their stock certificates now? (See page 88)

A: No. Accent Optical stockholders should not send in their stock certificates now. They will receive specific instructions from the exchange agent after the merger has been completed on how to exchange their stock certificates.

Q: Will the shareholders of Nanometrics and the stockholders of Accent Optical have dissenters or appraisal rights in connection with the merger? (See page 81)

A: Under applicable law, Nanometrics shareholders will not have dissenters or appraisal rights in connection with the merger.

Accent Optical stockholders are entitled to appraisal rights in connection with the merger under the Delaware General Corporation Law if such stockholders meet certain conditions. Failure to vote against the merger in and of itself will not constitute a waiver of appraisal rights. However, a vote in favor of the merger will constitute a waiver of appraisal rights. Furthermore, a vote against the merger in and of itself will not be deemed to satisfy any notice requirements under state law with respect to appraisal rights. Please see Dissenters or Appraisal Rights in Connection with the Merger, beginning on page 81 and Annex H for more information.

Table of Contents

Q: Whom should I call with questions? (See page 164)

A: If Nanometrics shareholders have any questions about the merger or any other matters described in this joint proxy statement/prospectus, or need to obtain additional copies of this joint proxy statement/prospectus or a proxy card for the Nanometrics special meeting, they should contact:

Nanometrics Incorporated

1550 Buckeye Drive

Milpitas, California 95035

Attention: Investor Relations

Tel: (408) 435-9600

Fax: (408) 232-5910

If Accent Optical stockholders have any questions about the merger or any other matters described in this joint proxy statement/prospectus, or need to obtain additional copies of this joint proxy statement/prospectus or a proxy card for the Accent Optical special meeting, they should contact:

Accent Optical Technologies, Inc.

1320 SE Armour Drive, Suite B2

Bend, Oregon 97702

Attention: Chief Executive Officer

Facsimile No.: (541) 318-1966

Telephone No.: (541) 322-2500

If any Nanometrics shareholder or Accent Optical stockholder has any questions about how to submit their proxy, the enclosed proxy cards, or voting instructions, or needs to request additional copies of this joint proxy statement/prospectus, such persons should contact Nanometrics proxy solicitors, The Altman Group, Inc. at 1200 Wall Street West, 3rd Floor, Lyndhurst, NJ 07071, or call them at (800) 884-4969.

Table of Contents

SUMMARY

*The following is a summary of information contained in this joint proxy statement/prospectus. This summary may not contain all of the information that may be important to you. You are encouraged to read the entire joint proxy statement/prospectus carefully. In addition, you are encouraged to read the information incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus, which includes important business and financial information about Nanometrics that has been filed with the SEC. You may obtain the information incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus without charge by following the instructions in the section of this joint proxy statement/prospectus entitled *Additional Information Where You Can Find More Information* beginning on page 164.*

The Companies

Nanometrics Incorporated (See page 114)

1550 Buckeye Drive

Milpitas, California 95035

(408) 435-9600

Nanometrics is a leader in the design, manufacture, and marketing of high-performance process control metrology systems used in the manufacture of semiconductors and integrated circuits. Nanometrics' metrology systems (i) measure various thin film properties, critical circuit dimensions and layer-to-layer circuit alignment (overlay) and (ii) inspect for surface defects during various steps of the manufacturing process, enabling semiconductor and integrated circuit manufacturers to improve yields, increase productivity and lower their manufacturing costs. The relative alignment of sequentially patterned thin film layers is critical to device production.

Nanometrics has been a pioneer and innovator in the field of metrology for nearly three decades. It has been selling metrology systems since 1977 and has an extensive installed base with industry leading customers worldwide.

Alloy Merger Corporation

Alloy Merger Corporation is an acquisition subsidiary that Nanometrics formed solely to effect the merger. Alloy Merger Corporation has not conducted any other business.

Accent Optical Technologies, Inc. (See page 116)

1320 SE Armour Drive, Suite B2

Bend, Oregon 97702

(541) 322-2500

Accent Optical designs, manufactures, sells and services a broad suite of process control and metrology systems used by manufacturers of semiconductor wafers and compound and silicon semiconductor devices for the advanced computing, communications and consumer electronics markets. Its systems measure optical, electrical and material properties, including the structural composition of compound and silicon semiconductor devices and wafers, the amount of impurities or contaminants in semiconductor devices, electron mobility and the wavelength and intensity of light emitted by light emitting diodes (LEDs) and laser diodes. Its systems also measure the degree of alignment and dimensions of semiconductor device features. Customers use Accent Optical's process control and metrology systems to lower their costs by enhancing their manufacturing efficiency and increasing their production yields, and to improve their product performance and quality. Accent Optical sells its systems globally to leading semiconductor device and wafer manufacturers.

Table of Contents

Overview of Merger Agreement and Related Agreements

The Merger Agreement (See page 85)

On January 25, 2006, Nanometrics, Alloy Merger Corporation, Accent Optical and, solely with respect to Article IX, Sanford S. Wadler entered into the merger agreement. Pursuant to the terms and subject to the conditions set forth in the merger agreement, Alloy Merger Corporation will merge with and into Accent Optical, and Accent Optical will continue as the surviving corporation in the merger as a wholly owned subsidiary of Nanometrics. The merger agreement is attached to this joint proxy statement/prospectus as Annex A. You are encouraged to read the merger agreement carefully and in its entirety because it is the legal document that governs the merger.

Merger Consideration (See page 85)

Upon completion of the merger, shares of outstanding Accent Optical capital stock and in-the-money options to acquire Accent Optical Common Stock (as well as all Accent Optical stock options granted on or after January 23, 2006 regardless of their exercise price) will be converted into the right to receive Nanometrics common stock and options to acquire Nanometrics common stock. The total number of shares of Nanometrics common stock that will be issued in the merger will be: (i) 4,900,000, plus (ii) a number of shares equal to the aggregate exercise price of the outstanding in-the-money Accent Optical stock options prior to closing (other than options granted after January 23, 2006), divided by the Average Closing Price, plus (iii) shares of Nanometrics common stock issuable upon exercise of the Accent Optical stock options granted on or after January 23, 2006 (at the same conversion ratio as the Accent Optical in-the-money options). Of the total shares issued to Accent Optical stockholders at closing, Nanometrics will deposit approximately 490,000 shares of common stock into an escrow account that will be available to compensate Nanometrics if it is entitled to indemnification under the merger agreement. Based upon the Average Closing Price of Nanometrics common stock as of May 15, 2006, the value of the 490,000 escrow shares is \$6,370,000. Upon closing, Nanometrics will have an immediate claim on the escrow for a number of shares equal to (x) the Accent Optical transaction costs that exceed \$4.2 million, which excess is currently estimated to be approximately \$950,000, divided by (y) the Average Closing Price.

The maximum number of shares of common stock Nanometrics would issue and reserve for issuance upon the exercise of assumed options is approximately 5,212,940 shares, assuming that the Average Closing Price is equal to \$15.63, which would result in the Accent Optical stockholders holding approximately 27% of the fully diluted shares of Nanometrics common stock immediately after the merger, and the Nanometrics shareholders holding approximately 73% of the fully diluted shares of Nanometrics common stock immediately after the merger. For comparison purposes, the Average Closing Price for the 10 trading days ending on May 15, 2006 was \$13.00 per share, which would have resulted in the issuance, or reservation for issuance upon the exercise of assumed options, of approximately 5,135,797 shares of Nanometrics common stock had the merger closed two days following May 15, 2006.

Nanometrics will not issue fractional shares of its common stock in the merger. As a result, each Accent Optical stockholder will receive cash in lieu of any fractional share of Nanometrics common stock the stockholder would otherwise be entitled to receive in the merger.

Table of Contents*Allocation of Merger Consideration among Accent Optical Stockholders (See page 85)*

Accent Optical has three classes of capital stock outstanding. Each class of Accent Optical capital stock will receive a portion of the total merger consideration, which will consist solely of a specified number of shares of Nanometrics common stock and cash in lieu of fractional shares, if any. Each class of Accent Optical capital stock will be converted into Nanometrics common stock at a different exchange ratio in the merger. The following table shows the calculation of the per share exchange ratios for each class of Accent Optical capital stock subject to the escrow:

Class	Per Share Exchange Ratio	Estimate if	Estimated Value
		Average Closing Price is	
Series A Preferred	\$1,000.00 / Average Closing Price	\$13.00 76.923076	Per Share \$ 1,000.00
Convertible Preferred Stock	\$1.13 / Average Closing Price	0.0869	\$ 1.13
Common Stock	((4,900,000 shares (as adjusted for additional shares issued for in-the-money options) minus shares issued to Accent Optical Series A Preferred Stock minus shares issued to Accent Optical Convertible Preferred Stock)) divided by (total outstanding Accent Optical Common Stock plus in-the-money options (other than options issued on or after January 23, 2006))	0.0241	\$ 0.3134

The amounts receivable by the holders of Accent Optical Series A Preferred Stock and Convertible Preferred Stock are less than the preferences and accrued dividends payable to such holders under Accent Optical's certificate of incorporation. The allocation of consideration was structured so that the merger would provide benefit to all Accent Optical stockholders and to provide incentive for the holders of Accent Optical Common Stock to approve the merger.

Because the final exchange ratios are based on the Average Closing Price for the ten days ending two days prior to closing, they cannot be determined until immediately prior to the closing date of the merger.

Issuance of the merger consideration will be made to holders of Accent Optical Series A Preferred Stock and Convertible Preferred Stock (collectively, the Accent Optical Preferred Stock) on a *pari passu* basis. If the value of the shares of Nanometrics common stock issuable in the merger is insufficient to provide \$1,000 of Nanometrics common stock for each share of Series A Preferred Stock and \$1.13 of Nanometrics common stock for each share of Convertible Preferred Stock, then the available merger consideration will be prorated, and holders of Accent Optical Common Stock and options will receive no consideration in the merger.

Table of Contents

The following table shows the approximate dollar value that will be received for one share of Accent Optical Common Stock, one share of Series A Preferred Stock and one share of Convertible Preferred Stock based on varying average closing prices for Nanometrics stock. The amounts shown take into account the reduction in the purchase price resulting from the amount that Accent Optical transaction expenses exceed the limit provided for in the merger agreement of \$4.2 million. Transaction expenses are currently expected to be approximately \$5.15 million resulting in an immediate claim against the escrow of \$950,000.

Average Closing Price	Value Received for One		
	Share of Accent Optical	Series A Preferred	Convertible Preferred
	Common Stock	Stock	Stock
\$ 3.00	\$ 0.000	\$ 753.629	\$ 0.851
\$ 5.00	\$ 0.037	\$ 1,000.000	\$ 1.130
\$ 7.00	\$ 0.106	\$ 1,000.000	\$ 1.130
\$ 9.00	\$ 0.174	\$ 1,000.000	\$ 1.130
\$11.00	\$ 0.240	\$ 1,000.000	\$ 1.130
\$13.00	\$ 0.307	\$ 1,000.000	\$ 1.130
\$15.00	\$ 0.373	\$ 1,000.000	\$ 1.130
\$17.00	\$ 0.438	\$ 1,000.000	\$ 1.130
\$19.00	\$ 0.503	\$ 1,000.000	\$ 1.130

Treatment of Accent Optical Stock Options (See page 87)

At the closing of the merger, Nanometrics will assume each outstanding option to acquire shares of Accent Optical Common Stock that is in-the-money or that was granted on or after January 23, 2006, regardless of whether such option is in-the-money. An option will be in-the-money if the per share exercise price for the option is less than the value of Nanometrics common stock that the holder of one share of Accent Optical Common Stock would be entitled to receive in the merger.

Each assumed option will be converted into an option to purchase the number of Nanometrics shares that would have been issuable in exchange for the number of Accent Optical shares subject to the assumed option, had such shares been outstanding at the closing of the merger. The exercise price of such assumed options will be adjusted such that the aggregate exercise price for the option remains constant.

In addition, if the employment or service relationship of the holder of any assumed options or Accent Optical Common Stock that is subject to vesting is terminated within six months following the completion of the merger, other than by Accent Optical or its successor for cause or by the holder without good reason, the vesting of the options or shares held by such holder will accelerate in full. Each assumed option will be subject to all other terms and conditions set forth in the applicable documents evidencing the option immediately prior to the closing of the merger.

As of May 15, 2006, options to purchase approximately 13,371,164 shares of Accent Optical Common Stock were outstanding and either in-the-money (based upon the Average Closing Price, had the merger closed two days following May 15, 2006), or granted on or after January 23, 2006.

Nanometrics has agreed to file, within 15 business days after completion of the merger, a registration statement on Form S-8 with the SEC covering shares of Nanometrics common stock issuable in connection with the assumed options. As a result, all shares of Nanometrics common stock issuable upon exercise of assumed options will be freely transferable as long as the registration statement remains effective.

Table of Contents

All Accent Optical options that are not in-the-money (and which were not granted on or after January 23, 2006) will be out-of-the-money at the closing of the merger and will terminate if not exercised prior to the closing. The options that are not assumed by Nanometrics will vest in full as of the closing date of the merger in full, pursuant to the terms of the Accent Optical stock incentive plan, immediately prior to their termination. As of May 15, 2006, options to purchase approximately 3,193,796 shares of Accent Optical Common Stock were outstanding and out-of-the-money (based upon the Average Closing Price, had the merger closed two days following May 15, 2006). If the Average Closing Price is equal to or greater than \$15.63, then all outstanding stock options of Accent Optical will be assumed in the merger.

Non-Solicitation Restrictions (See page 92)

The merger agreement contains detailed provisions that prohibit Accent Optical and its subsidiaries, as well as its officers, directors and representatives, from taking any action to solicit or engage in discussions or negotiations with any person or group with respect to certain types of alternative acquisition proposals.

Conditions to Completion of Merger (See page 95)

Under the terms of the merger agreement, Nanometrics and Accent Optical are not required to complete the merger until the following conditions have been satisfied:

the registration statement filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the SEC) with respect to the shares of Nanometrics common stock to be issued in connection with the merger has been declared effective by the SEC;

the Nanometrics shareholders have approved the issuance of shares of Nanometrics common stock in the merger, and the Accent Optical stockholders have approved the merger agreement and the merger as well as certain other items included in the Notice of the Accent Optical Special Meeting of Stockholders including the escrow agreement and appointment of the stockholder agent;

any applicable waiting periods have expired or the parties have received all clearances, consents and approvals necessary for completion of the merger under United States and foreign antitrust laws;

the absence of any legal restraints or prohibitions preventing the completion of the merger;

the authorization for listing on the Nasdaq National Market of the shares of Nanometrics common stock to be issued in the merger;

the delivery to each party of tax opinions of legal counsel to the effect that the merger will qualify as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Internal Revenue Code;

the representations and warranties of each party contained in the merger agreement are true and correct, except to the extent that breaches of these representations and warranties would not result in a material adverse effect on the representing party;

each party has performed or complied in all material respects with all agreements and covenants contained in the merger agreement at the completion of the merger; and

the absence of events or developments since the date of the merger agreement that would reasonably be expected to have a material adverse effect with respect to either party.

Edgar Filing: NANOMETRICS INC - Form S-4/A

Either Nanometrics or Accent Optical may waive the conditions to the performance of its respective obligations under the merger agreement and complete the merger even though one or more of these conditions has not been met.

Table of Contents

Termination Rights and Fees (See page 97)

Under circumstances specified in the merger agreement, either Nanometrics or Accent Optical may terminate the merger agreement, subject to the limitations set forth in the merger agreement, if:

the Boards of Directors of both Nanometrics and Accent Optical mutually consent in writing;

the merger is not completed by June 30, 2006;

a non-appealable final order of a court or other action of any governmental authority has the effect of permanently prohibiting completion of the merger;

the required approval of the shareholders of Nanometrics and the stockholders of Accent Optical has not been obtained at their respective special meetings; or

the other party breaches its representations, warranties or covenants in the Merger Agreement such that its conditions to completion of the merger regarding representations, warranties or covenants would not be satisfied.

If the merger is not completed under because the Nanometrics shareholders have not approved the issuance of Nanometrics common stock or the Accent Optical stockholders have not approved the matters set forth in the Notice of Special Meeting of Accent Optical Stockholders, then Nanometrics or Accent Optical, respectively, will be required to pay the other \$5 million, plus expenses.

Accounting Treatment of the Merger (See page 81)

Nanometrics will account for the merger as a purchase business combination under United States generally accepted accounting principles.

Voting Agreements

Nanometrics Voting Agreements (See page 98)

Each of the directors and officers of Nanometrics has entered into a voting agreement with Accent Optical, agreeing to vote all of his respective shares of Nanometrics common stock, including shares of Nanometrics common stock acquired after the date of the voting agreements, in favor of the Nanometrics proposal related to the merger, including approval of the merger agreement and any action required to further the merger.

Each of these shareholders has also granted to Accent Optical an irrevocable proxy to vote the shares of Nanometrics common stock subject to the voting agreements in accordance with its terms. The voting agreements and irrevocable proxies terminate upon the earlier of the termination of the merger agreement or the effective time of the merger.

At the close of business on January 25, 2006, the parties to the Nanometrics voting agreements and their affiliates owned and were entitled to vote 4,024,815 shares of Nanometrics common stock, collectively representing approximately 30.9% of the shares of Nanometrics common stock outstanding on that date. As of the record date for the Nanometrics special meeting, the parties to the Nanometrics voting agreement and their affiliates owned and were entitled to vote [] shares of Nanometrics common stock, collectively representing approximately [%] of the shares of Nanometrics common stock outstanding on that date.

The voting agreements prohibit the signing shareholders from selling or disposing of any shares or options of Nanometrics common stock beneficially owned by the signing shareholders, unless the transferee agrees to be bound by the terms and conditions of the voting agreement. A form of the Nanometrics voting agreement is attached to this joint proxy statement/prospectus as Annex B-1.

Table of Contents

Accent Optical Voting Agreements (See page 99)

Certain Accent Optical directors, officers and their affiliated entities and certain other affiliates of Accent Optical have entered into a voting agreement with Nanometrics and Alloy Merger Corporation, agreeing to vote all of their respective shares of Accent Optical capital stock, including shares of Accent Optical capital stock acquired after the date of the voting agreements, in favor of the Accent Optical merger-related proposals including the adoption and approval of the merger agreement. Some of the voting agreements included certain conditions on the holder's obligation to vote the holder's shares related to the terms of the merger agreement.

Each of these stockholders has also granted to Nanometrics an irrevocable proxy to vote the shares of Accent Optical capital stock subject to the voting agreements in accordance with its terms. The voting agreements and irrevocable proxies terminate upon the earlier of the termination of the merger agreement, the closing of the merger or 12 months after the date of the agreement. The voting agreements originally contained the agreement of each of these stockholders to vote the holder's shares in favor of the approval of certain payments to Accent Optical executive officers pursuant to Section 280G of the Internal Revenue Code. Nanometrics and Alloy Merger Corporation subsequently waived this requirement.

At the close of business on January 25, 2006, and as of the record date for the Accent Optical special meeting, _____, these stockholders and their affiliates beneficially owned and were entitled to vote 124,193,172 shares of Accent Optical Common Stock, collectively representing approximately 87.9% of the shares of Accent Optical Common Stock outstanding on that date; 8,396.77 shares of Accent Optical Series A Preferred Stock, collectively representing approximately 88.9% of the shares of Accent Optical Series A Preferred Stock outstanding on that date; and 5,036,584 shares of Accent Optical Convertible Preferred Stock, collectively representing approximately 64.7% of the shares of Accent Optical Convertible Preferred Stock outstanding on that date.

The voting agreements prohibit the signing stockholders from selling or disposing of any shares or options of Accent Optical capital stock beneficially owned by the signing stockholders without the prior written consent of Nanometrics. A form of the Accent Optical voting agreement is attached to this joint proxy statement/prospectus as Annex B-2.

Escrow Agreement (See page 101)

Pursuant to the merger agreement, approximately 490,000 shares of Nanometrics common stock deliverable as consideration in the merger will be withheld and deposited with U.S. Stock Transfer Corporation to hold in an escrow fund in order to secure Accent Optical's and its former stockholders' performance of indemnification obligations under Article IX of the merger agreement.

Upon closing, Nanometrics will have an immediate claim on the escrow for a number of shares equal to the Accent Optical transaction costs that exceed \$4.2 million, which excess is currently anticipated to be approximately \$950,000, divided by the Average Closing Price. Based on the Average Closing Price for the ten trading days ending on May 15, 2006, \$13.00, the value of the shares to be placed in escrow would be \$6,370,000.

In connection with the execution of the merger agreement, Nanometrics, Alloy Merger Corporation, Sanford S. Wadler, as Stockholder Agent, and U.S. Stock Transfer, as Depositary Agent, entered into an escrow agreement setting forth additional terms and conditions relating to the operation of the escrow fund and the indemnification claim procedures. The full text of the escrow agreement is attached as Annex F.

Table of Contents

Employment and Severance Agreements

Employment Agreement (See page 101)

Bruce C. Rhine, Accent Optical's Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, has entered into an employment agreement with Nanometrics, pursuant to which Mr. Rhine will become the Chief Strategy Officer of Nanometrics following the merger. He will receive a base salary of \$250,000, standard Nanometrics employee benefits and paid vacation. In connection with his employment, Mr. Rhine has agreed to certain non-competition and non-solicitation provisions, described under *Agreements Related to the Merger Employment Agreement*.

Executive Officer Retention and Severance Arrangements (See page 76)

Reid Langrill. In connection with the merger, Accent Optical entered into an agreement with Reid Langrill, its Chief Financial Officer, which provides for Mr. Langrill's continued employment with Accent Optical or its successors through the completion of the merger and up to 30 days thereafter. During his period of employment, he will continue to earn his regular salary. Upon his termination, he will receive a severance payment equal to the greater of either \$185,000 or the difference between \$500,000 and the value of Mr. Langrill's options that are in-the-money as of the completion of the merger, subject to withholding. Following his termination, Mr. Langrill has agreed to provide consulting services to Nanometrics through March 31, 2007, subject to earlier termination, for an hourly rate and reimbursement of expenses.

Bruce Crawford. Accent Optical entered into an employment agreement with Bruce Crawford, upon commencement of his role as President and Chief Operating Officer, which provides for certain severance benefits if Accent Optical terminates Mr. Crawford's employment without good cause or Mr. Crawford terminates his employment for good reason during the five-year term of the agreement. Upon such termination, Mr. Crawford is entitled to receive a lump-sum payment of his annual salary (currently \$213,000), continued group health or other group benefits as allowed under the Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1985 (COBRA) for a period of 12 months (with a potential gross-up for taxes arising from the provision of such benefits) and reimbursement of relocation expenses up to \$50,000. See *The Merger Interests of Accent Optical Directors and Executive Officers in the Merger Executive Officer Retention and Severance Arrangements*.

Proposal Two Payments to Executives (See page 158)

The merger will constitute a change in the ownership or effective control of Accent Optical for purposes of Section 280G. Pursuant to Section 280G, payments of compensation made to a disqualified individual that are contingent on a change in the ownership or effective control of a corporation and that exceed a threshold amount applicable to that particular disqualified individual may be characterized as excess parachute payments. Excess parachute payments are not deductible as a business expense by a corporation, and subject the recipient of such payments to a 20% excise tax (in addition to applicable federal and state income and employment taxes), unless such payments are approved by the requisite approval of the stockholders of the corporation.

Accent Optical has determined that Bruce C. Rhine, its Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, Bruce Crawford, its President and Chief Operating Officer, and Reid Langrill, its Chief Financial Officer, may be treated as disqualified individuals for purposes of Section 280G and that a portion of the potential parachute payments may be treated as excess parachute payments. The board of directors of Accent Optical has unanimously approved the potential excess parachute payments to Messrs. Rhine, Crawford and Langrill. These payments consist of severance payments, option grants and the value of options that could be accelerated due to the executive officer's termination in connection with the merger. All holders of shares of outstanding capital stock of Accent Optical as of [], 2006 (other than shares held directly or indirectly by Messrs. Rhine, Crawford and Langrill) are being asked to approve the potential parachute payments. If approval is

Table of Contents

obtained by a vote of the Accent Optical stockholders holding more than 75% of the voting power of all outstanding capital stock of Accent Optical entitled to vote, then the adverse tax consequences described above should not occur. No Accent Optical stockholder is obligated to vote in any manner with respect to the potential parachute payments, and, thus, approval of the potential parachute payments is not assured.

Opinion of Nanometrics Financial Advisor *(See page 64)*

Cowen delivered its opinion to the board of directors of Nanometrics that, as of January 25, 2006, the consideration to be paid in the merger was fair, from a financial point of view, to Nanometrics.

The full text of the Cowen opinion is attached hereto as Annex C. You are urged to read the opinion carefully in its entirety.

Opinion of Accent s Optical Financial Advisor *(See page 69)*

Merrill Lynch delivered its opinion to the board of directors of Accent Optical that, as of January 24, 2006, the aggregate consideration to be paid in the merger was fair, from a financial point of view, to the holders of Accent Optical capital stock.

The full text of the Merrill Lynch opinion is attached hereto as Annex D. You are urged to read the opinion carefully in its entirety.

Interests of Certain Directors, Officers and Affiliates of Accent Optical *(See page 75)*

Members of the Accent Optical board of directors and Accent Optical executive officers have interests in the merger that may be different than, or in addition to, the interests of Accent Optical stockholders generally. These interests include:

the appointment of Bruce C. Rhine, a director and the current Chief Executive Officer of Accent Optical, as a director and Chief Strategy Officer of Nanometrics following the merger, for which he will receive a base salary of \$250,000 per year, standard Nanometrics employee benefits and paid vacation;

an agreement between Accent Optical and Reid Langrill, its Chief Financial Officer, which provides for Mr. Langrill s continued employment at his regular salary with Accent Optical or its successors through the completion of the merger and up to 30 days thereafter; receipt of a severance payment, upon his termination, equal to the greater of either \$185,000 or the difference between \$500,000 and the value of Mr. Langrill s options that are in-the-money as of the completion of the merger, subject to withholding; and, following Mr. Langrill s termination as Chief Financial Officer of Accent Optical, for Mr. Langrill to provide consulting services to Nanometrics through March 15, 2007, subject to earlier termination, at a rate of \$105 per hour and reimbursement of expenses;

the potential receipt of severance benefits by Bruce Crawford, Accent Optical s President and Chief Operating Officer, if Accent Optical terminates Mr. Crawford s employment without good cause or Mr. Crawford terminates his employment for good reason during the five-year term of his employment agreement, including a lump-sum payment in the amount of his annual salary (currently \$213,000), continued group health or other group benefits as allowed under the Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1985 (COBRA) for a period of 12 months with a potential gross-up for taxes arising and reimbursement of relocation expenses up to \$50,000;

the receipt of option grants in connection with the merger by Accent Optical officers, for an aggregate of 5,522,000 shares of Accent Optical Common Stock, which will be assumed by Nanometrics;

Table of Contents

the acceleration of vesting of assumed options of officers and directors if their employment is terminated in connection with the merger (options to purchase 8,281,596 shares of Accent Optical Common Stock held by Accent Optical officers and directors are expected to be assumed, based on the Average Closing Price as of May 15, 2006, of which options to purchase 1,940,014 shares of Accent Optical Common Stock are unvested as of May 15, 2006);

the continued indemnification following the merger of the current Accent Optical directors and officers for acts or omissions occurring prior to the closing of the merger;

the receipt by Bio-Rad, a company affiliated with Accent Optical director David Schwartz, of approximately \$12.0 million as repayment of a loan and a contractual fee of \$2.5 million (related to the 2000 asset purchase from Bio-Rad to form Accent Optical), each in connection with the closing of the merger; and

the re-allocation of the merger consideration so that holders of Accent Optical Common Stock can receive more of the merger consideration than they originally would have been entitled to, which benefits the directors and officers who hold Accent Optical Common Stock.

The Accent Optical board of directors was aware of these interests and considered them, among other matters, in making its recommendation that Accent Optical stockholders approve the merger agreement, the merger and the related transactions and certain payments to executive officers.

Material U.S. Federal Income Tax Consequences of the Merger

Nanometrics and Accent Optical each expect the merger to qualify as a reorganization pursuant to Section 368(a) of the Internal Revenue Code for U.S. federal income tax purposes. Assuming that the merger so qualifies, Accent Optical stockholders will not recognize gain or loss for United States federal income tax purposes as a result of the merger, other than gain or loss attributable to cash received by Accent Optical stockholders instead of fractional shares. It is a condition to the merger that each of Nanometrics and Accent Optical receive a legal opinion to the effect that the merger will constitute a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Internal Revenue Code. The tax consequences of the merger to Accent Optical stockholders may vary depending upon each such stockholder's situation. Each Accent Optical stockholder is urged to consult its own tax advisors with respect to the tax consequences of the merger. Please see *Material United States Federal Income Tax Consequences of the Merger*, beginning on page 79 for more information.

Ability to Sell Nanometrics Common Stock

Listing of Nanometrics Common Stock (See page 83)

Nanometrics will apply to have the shares of Nanometrics common stock to be issued in the merger to holders of Accent Optical capital stock approved for listing on the Nasdaq National Market.

Restrictions on Sales of Certain Shares of Nanometrics Common Stock Received in the Merger (See page 84)

The Nanometrics common shares that Accent Optical stockholders receive in the merger will be freely transferable, except that shares received by persons who are deemed to be affiliates of Accent Optical under SEC rules and regulations will be subject to certain resale restrictions.

In addition, certain Accent Optical stockholders have executed shareholder agreements imposing restrictions on their disposition of shares of Nanometrics common stock received in connection with the merger. These restrictions continue for a period of 24 months following the merger for some of these stockholders or a period of 12 months following the merger for others.

Table of Contents

Regulatory Approval *(See page 81)*

The merger is not subject to review by the Department of Justice and the FTC under the HSR Act. However, the Department of Justice, the FTC, or other United States or foreign governmental authorities could challenge or seek to block the merger under the antitrust laws, at any time, even after completion of the merger. Moreover, in some jurisdictions, a competitor, customer or other third party could initiate a private action under the antitrust laws challenging or seeking to enjoin the merger, either before or after it is completed.

Appraisal Rights *(See page 81)*

Nanometrics shareholders are not entitled to appraisal rights in connection with the merger. Accent Optical stockholders have the right under Delaware law to dissent from the adoption and approval of the merger agreement, to exercise appraisal rights and to receive payment in cash for the fair value of their shares of Accent Optical stock, determined in accordance with Delaware law.

Comparison of Shareholder Rights *(See page 144)*

Accent Optical stockholders receiving shares of Nanometrics common stock in the merger will have different rights once they become Nanometrics shareholders. These differences are described in detail under the heading *Comparison of Rights of Holders* on page 144.

Summary Selected Historical Financial Data

Nanometrics and Accent Optical are providing the following information to aid you in your analysis of the financial aspects of the merger.

Table of Contents*Nanometrics*

Nanometrics has derived the following historical information from its audited consolidated financial statements as of December 31, 2005, January 1, 2005, January 3, 2004, December 28, 2002 and December 29, 2001 and for each of the fiscal years then ended and from its unaudited consolidated financial statements as of April 1, 2006 and for each of the three month periods ended April 1, 2006 and April 2, 2005. The information is only a summary and should be read in conjunction with Nanometrics consolidated financial statements, accompanying notes and management's discussion and analysis of results of operations and financial condition incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus.

	Three Months Ended		December 31, 2005	January 1, 2005	Year Ended		
	April 1, 2006	April 2, 2005			January 3, 2004 ⁽²⁾	December 28, 2002	December 29, 2001 ⁽¹⁾
(in thousands, except per share amounts)							
Consolidated Statement of Operations Data:							
Net revenues:							
Products	\$ 15,972	\$ 21,010	\$ 61,012	\$ 62,147	\$ 34,592	\$ 28,669	\$ 42,653
Service	2,996	2,340	9,531	7,784	7,010	6,054	4,931
Total net revenues	18,968	23,350	70,543	69,931	41,602	34,723	47,584
Costs and expenses:							
Cost of products	7,909	9,732	29,173	27,812	17,691	13,237	17,949
Cost of service	2,534	2,573	10,695	8,404	6,620	5,765	5,406
Research and development	2,528	3,179	12,533	12,827	13,399	13,765	10,760
Selling	3,102	3,143	10,945	11,748	11,496	10,862	9,523
General and administrative	4,550	1,998	11,882	5,137	4,689	5,104	4,177
Merger termination fee			(8,300)				
Asset impairment			2,232			1,077	
Total costs and expenses	20,623	20,625	69,160	65,928	53,895	49,810	47,815
Income (loss) from operations	(1,655)	2,725	1,383	4,003	(12,293)	(15,087)	(231)
Interest income	332	130	998	276	397	583	2,576
Interest expense	(13)	(18)	(73)	(110)	(96)	(94)	(86)
Other, net	35	(270)	(579)	(44)	385	100	(517)
Total other income (expense), net	354	(158)	346	122	686	589	1,973
Income (loss) before provision (benefit) for income taxes	(1,301)	2,567	1,729	4,125	(11,607)	(14,498)	1,742
Provision (benefit) for income taxes	21	83	218	426	5,860 ⁽³⁾	(6,230)	782
Net income (loss) ⁽¹⁾	\$ (1,322)	\$ 2,484	\$ 1,511	\$ 3,699	\$ (17,467)	\$ (8,268)	\$ 960
Net income (loss) per share:							
Basic	\$ (0.10)	\$ 0.20	\$ 0.12	\$ 0.30	\$ (1.45)	\$ (0.70)	\$ 0.08
Diluted	\$ (0.10)	\$ 0.18	\$ 0.11	\$ 0.28	\$ (1.45)	\$ (0.70)	\$ 0.08
Shares used in per share computation:							
Basic	13,018	12,575	12,760	12,320	12,043	11,878	11,691

Edgar Filing: NANOMETRICS INC - Form S-4/A

Diluted	13,018	13,455	13,471	13,364	12,043	11,878	12,161
---------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------

- (1) Nanometrics adopted Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 142, *Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets* (SFAS 142), effective January 1, 2002. Included in the net income for the year ended December 29, 2001 was \$68 for amortization of goodwill, net of tax.
- (2) The fiscal year ended January 3, 2004 included 53 weeks, whereas the other periods presented include 52 weeks.
- (3) The income tax provision for the fiscal year ended January 3, 2004 includes a charge of \$6,020 to record a valuation allowance against deferred income tax assets.

Table of Contents

	As of					
	December 31, April 1, 2006	December 31, 2005	January 1, 2005	January 3, 2004	December 28, 2002	December 29, 2001
Balance Sheet Data:						
Cash, cash equivalents and short term investments	\$ 33,915	\$ 45,394	\$ 33,868	\$ 29,892	\$ 36,866	\$ 47,227
Working capital	70,046	76,731	68,588	59,587	74,776	80,171
Total assets	138,048	136,300	133,769	121,740	134,688	142,355
Long-term liabilities including current portion	1,951	1,796	4,164	4,350	4,761	3,942
Total shareholders' equity	120,362	120,343	116,829	108,441	124,106	129,845

Accent Optical

Accent Optical has derived the following historical information from its audited consolidated financial statements as of December 31, 2005, 2004, 2003, 2002 and 2001 and for each of the fiscal years then ended and from its unaudited consolidated financial statements as of April 1, 2006 and for each of the three month periods ended April 1, 2006 and April 2, 2005. The information is only a summary and should be read in conjunction with Accent Optical's consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes and management's discussion and analysis of results of operations and financial condition included in this joint proxy statement/prospectus.

	Three Months Ended		Year Ended December 31,				
	April 1, 2006	April 2, 2005	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001
Consolidated Statement of Operations Data:							
<i>(in thousands, except per share amounts)</i>							
Total revenues							
Product	\$ 8,210	\$ 10,872	\$ 33,911	\$ 33,512	\$ 28,078	\$ 30,402	\$ 63,409
Services	1,855	1,694	7,963	8,529	9,477	7,774	6,583
Total revenues	10,065	12,566	41,874	42,041	37,555	38,176	69,992
Cost of revenues:							
Product	3,688	5,738	16,742	15,885	14,103	16,219	26,696
Services	1,251	1,206	5,453	5,282	4,698	4,057	4,599
Total cost of revenues	4,939	6,944	22,195	21,167	18,801	20,276	31,295
Gross profit	5,126	5,622	19,679	20,874	18,754	17,900	38,697
Research and development	1,918	2,199	8,233	7,341	7,035	6,217	7,509
Selling, general and administrative	3,876	3,545	14,052	15,091	15,672	15,579	23,665
Restructuring costs		5	16	40	126	274	145
Failed initial public offering costs				991			
Amortization of acquired intangibles and goodwill ⁽¹⁾	27	159	453	637	555	1,676	3,050
Impairment of acquired intangibles					156	2,500	3,951
Total operating expenses	5,821	5,908	22,754	24,100	23,544	26,246	38,320
Income (loss) from operations	(695)	(286)	(3,075)	(3,226)	(4,790)	(8,346)	377
Interest expense	(449)	(450)	(1,839)	(1,887)	(1,676)	(1,414)	(1,347)
Other income (expense)	(237)	(23)	(211)	418	(732)	(423)	(738)
Total other expense, net	(686)	(473)	(2,050)	(1,469)	(2,408)	(1,837)	(2,085)
Loss before provision (benefit) for income taxes	(1,381)	(759)	(5,125)	(4,695)	(7,198)	(10,183)	(1,708)
Provision (benefit) for income taxes	12	27	124	93	(166)	(894)	2,696

Edgar Filing: NANOMETRICS INC - Form S-4/A

Net loss	(1,393)	(786)	(5,249)	(4,788)	(7,032)	(9,289)	(4,404)
Cumulative dividends on preferred stock	(904)	(875)	(3,549)	(3,378)	(3,022)	(2,880)	(2,684)
Accretion of beneficial conversion feature				(864)			
Net loss attributable to common stockholders	\$ (2,297)	\$ (1,661)	\$ (8,798)	\$ (9,030)	\$ (10,054)	\$ (12,169)	\$ (7,088)
Net loss per share:							
Basic	\$ (0.02)	\$ (0.01)	\$ (0.06)	\$ (0.07)	\$ (0.08)	\$ (0.10)	\$ (0.06)
Diluted	\$ (0.02)	\$ (0.01)	\$ (0.06)	\$ (0.07)	\$ (0.08)	\$ (0.10)	\$ (0.06)
Weighted average common shares:							
Basic	141,176	141,163	140,928	131,433	126,219	120,289	116,774
Diluted	141,176	141,163	140,928	131,433	126,219	120,289	116,774

Table of Contents

¹ Amortization of goodwill is included in 2001. With the adoption of Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 142, *Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets*, effective January 1, 2002, goodwill is no longer amortized.

	April 1, 2006	2005	2004	As of December 31,		
				2003	2002	2001
Balance Sheet Data:						
Cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments	\$ 3,239	\$ 3,589	\$ 5,120	\$ 5,508	\$ 11,239	\$ 17,273
Working capital	9,723	10,097	15,547	16,641	20,026	24,329
Total assets	30,243	27,731	34,830	33,629	40,837	56,692
Long-term debt, less current portion	11,772	11,772	13,440	14,272	14,736	15,512
Accumulated deficit	(31,759)	(30,366)	(25,117)	(20,329)	(13,297)	(4,008)
Total stockholders' equity	1,960	2,600	8,096	7,474	13,237	21,354

Table of Contents**Selected Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Data**

The following selected pro forma condensed combined financial data for the year ended December 31, 2005 and for the three months ended April 1, 2006 gives effect to Nanometrics' acquisition of Accent Optical as if it had occurred on January 2, 2005, the beginning of Nanometrics fiscal year ended December 31, 2005. The selected pro forma condensed combined financial data as of April 1, 2006 gives effect to the merger as if it had occurred on April 1, 2006. The pro forma adjustments are based upon available information and assumptions that Nanometrics believes are reasonable. The selected pro forma condensed combined financial data are presented for illustrative purposes only. The companies may have performed differently had they always been combined. Stockholders should not rely on this information as being indicative of the historical results that would have been achieved had the companies always been combined or the future results that the combined company would experience after the merger.

The pro forma adjustments are based upon certain assumptions and preliminary available information that Nanometrics believes are reasonable under the circumstances. This data is not intended to represent or be indicative of the consolidated results of operations or financial condition of Nanometrics that would have been reported had the merger been completed as of the dates presented, and should not be taken as representative of future consolidated results of operations or financial condition of Nanometrics. A final determination of fair values relating to the merger, which cannot be made prior to the completion of the merger, may differ materially from the preliminary estimates and will include management's final valuation of the fair value of assets acquired and liabilities assumed. This final valuation will be based on the actual net tangible and identifiable intangible assets of Accent Optical that exist as of the date of the completion of the merger, the final number of shares issued associated with the aggregate merger consideration and stock options assumed. The final valuation may change the allocations of the purchase price, which could affect the fair value assigned to the assets and liabilities and could result in a change to the unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements data. The pro forma adjustments are more fully described in the notes to the unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements found elsewhere in this document.

The selected pro forma condensed combined financial data (i) have been derived from and should be read in conjunction with the unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements and accompanying notes included in this joint proxy statement/prospectus as described under *Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements* beginning on page 103, and (ii) should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements of Nanometrics and Accent Optical and other information filed by Nanometrics with the SEC and incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus (in thousands, except per share amounts).

	For the Three Months Ended April 1,	For the Year Ended December 31,
	2006	2005
Income Statement Data:		
Net revenues	\$ 29,033	\$ 112,417
Loss from operations	\$ (2,560)	\$ (3,728)
Net loss	\$ (2,925)	\$ (5,774)
Net loss per share		
Basic	\$ (0.17)	\$ (0.34)
Diluted	\$ (0.17)	\$ (0.34)
As of April 1,		
2006		
Balance Sheet Data:		
Working capital		\$ 63,223
Total assets		\$ 237,928
Total long-term debt, including current portion		\$ 15,677
Stockholders' equity		\$ 187,301

Table of Contents**Comparative Per Share Information**

The following tables set forth historical per share information of Nanometrics and Accent Optical and unaudited pro forma condensed combined per share information after giving effect to the merger under the purchase method of accounting, based on an average price per share, for the period beginning two trading days before and ending two trading days after the merger was announced, of Nanometrics common stock of \$13.87. The unaudited pro forma combined financial data are not necessarily indicative of the financial position had the merger occurred on April 1, 2006, or operating results that would have been achieved had the merger been in effect as of January 2, 2005 and should not be construed as representative of future financial position or operating results. The unaudited pro forma condensed combined per share information is derived from, and should be read in conjunction with, the unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements and accompanying notes included in this joint proxy statement/prospectus as described under *Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements* beginning on page 103. The historical per share information is derived from the audited financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2005 for Nanometrics and Accent Optical and from the unaudited financial statements for the three months ended April 1, 2006 for Nanometrics and Accent Optical.

	Historical			Pro Forma
	Historical	Accent	Pro Forma	Common
	Nanometrics	Optical	Combined (2)	Share (3)
Net income (loss) per share:				
Year ended December 31, 2005				
Basic	\$ 0.12	\$ (0.06)	\$ (0.34)	\$ (0.01)
Diluted	\$ 0.11	\$ (0.06)	\$ (0.34)	\$ (0.01)
Cash dividends declared per share	\$	\$	\$	\$
Net loss per share:				
Three months ended April 1, 2006				
Basic	\$ (0.10)	\$ (0.02)	\$ (0.17)	\$ (0.00)
Diluted	\$ (0.10)	\$ (0.02)	\$ (0.17)	\$ (0.00)
Weighted average shares used to compute net income (loss)				
per share (in thousands):				
Year ended December 31, 2005				
Basic	12,760	140,928	17,250	
Diluted	13,471	140,928	17,250	
Three months ended April 1, 2006				
Basic	13,018	141,176	17,508	
Diluted	13,018	141,176	17,508	
Book value per common share:				
April 1, 2006	\$ 9.23	\$ (0.29) ⁽¹⁾	\$ 10.54	\$ 0.26
April 1, 2006 shares used in computing (in thousands):				
Book value	13,033	141,374	17,945	

- (1) The historical Accent Optical book value per share was calculated by dividing total stockholders' equity as of April 1, 2006, less liquidation preferences of \$42,542,297 to the Series A Preferred shareholders and the Convertible Preferred shareholders, by total common shares outstanding.
- (2) The combined pro forma data includes the effect of the merger on the basis as described in the notes to the unaudited pro forma combined financial information included elsewhere in this document.

Table of Contents

- (3) The Pro Forma Equivalent of One Accent Optical Common Share amount was determined by dividing the pro forma Nanometrics and Accent Optical combined company net loss and total stockholders' equity by the equivalent Accent Optical common shares outstanding. Equivalent Accent Optical common shares outstanding was determined by dividing the total shares outstanding of the pro forma combined company by the ratio of Nanometrics shares issued to Accent Optical common stockholders to total Nanometrics pro forma shares outstanding after closing.

The unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements have been prepared by Nanometrics and Accent Optical for illustrative purposes only and are not necessarily indicative of the condensed consolidated financial position or results of operations in future periods or the results that actually would have been realized had Nanometrics and Accent Optical been a combined company during the specified periods. The pro forma adjustments are based on the preliminary information available at the time of the preparation of this document. The unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements, including the notes thereto, should be read in conjunction with, Nanometrics' historical consolidated financial statements included in its Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2005, which is incorporated herein by reference, and Accent Optical's historical consolidated financial statements included elsewhere herein.

Comparative Per Share Market Price Data

Nanometrics common stock is quoted on the Nasdaq National Market and traded under the symbol NANO. The table below sets forth, for the periods indicated, the high and low sale prices per share of Nanometrics common stock. For current price information with respect to Nanometrics common stock, you are urged to consult publicly available sources. No assurance can be given as to future prices of, or markets for shares of Nanometrics common stock.

	Shares of Nanometrics	
	High	Low
2006		
First Quarter	\$ 15.71	\$ 10.97
Second Quarter (through May 19, 2006)	14.98	10.44
2005		
First Quarter	\$ 16.39	\$ 11.07
Second Quarter	13.35	9.81
Third Quarter	12.88	10.85
Fourth Quarter	12.01	9.87
2004		
First Quarter	\$ 23.50	\$ 13.86
Second Quarter	18.94	10.60
Third Quarter	12.20	7.50
Fourth Quarter	17.72	11.14
2003		
First Quarter	\$ 6.11	\$ 2.85
Second Quarter	7.49	3.88
Third Quarter	15.89	6.15
Fourth Quarter	17.41	10.63

Table of Contents

Recent Developments

Acquisition of Soluris, Inc. On March 15, 2006, Nanometrics acquired Soluris, Inc., an overlay metrology company headquartered in Concord, Massachusetts. Total consideration to purchase all the outstanding stock of Soluris was \$6.9 million in an all-cash transaction.

Acceleration of Working Capital Loan. Pursuant to the merger agreement, Nanometrics agreed to provide Accent Optical with a working capital loan in the aggregate amount of \$2,500,000, payable in two equal installments of \$1,250,000 pursuant to a form of unsecured, subordinated, convertible promissory note as more fully described in Section 6.17 of the merger agreement. Nanometrics' obligation to provide the working capital loan arises in the event that the merger between Nanometrics and Accent Optical has not yet been consummated as of April 30, 2006 or June 30, 2006 and the merger agreement has not been terminated prior to such date.

Accent Optical is entitled to make demand for payment of the first installment of the working capital loan on or after April 30, 2006 and is also entitled to make an additional demand for payment for the second installment of the working capital loan on or after June 30, 2006. On February 23, 2006, Nanometrics' Board of Directors unanimously approved the acceleration of the initial loan date to February 24, 2006. Accordingly, Nanometrics received Accent Optical's demand for payment of a portion of the first installment of the working capital loan on March 10, 2006 and Nanometrics and Accent Optical executed the Note with an outstanding principal amount of \$1,250,000. Nanometrics accelerated a portion of the loan, in the amount of \$750,000, and disbursed such amount to Accent Optical on March 13, 2006. Subsequent to April 1, 2006, Nanometrics advanced an additional \$1,750,000 to Accent Optical.

Sales Representative Agreements. On March 13, 2006, Nanometrics and Accent Optical entered into a sales representative agreement whereby Nanometrics agreed to provide Accent Optical with the ability to act as a sales representative for Accent Optical to sell Nanometrics products in Europe in advance of the closing of the merger.

Table of Contents

RISK FACTORS

You should carefully consider the risks described below before deciding how to vote your shares. The business, results of operations or financial condition of Nanometrics, Accent Optical and/or the combined company following the merger could be seriously harmed if any of these risks were to materialize. Nanometrics operates in a market environment that is difficult to predict and that involves significant risks, many of which are beyond Nanometrics' control. The trading price of shares of Nanometrics common stock may also decline due to the occurrence or perceived impact of any of these risks.

Risks Relating to the Merger

Nanometrics common stock received by Accent Optical stockholders in the merger will fluctuate in value.

Nanometrics will issue and reserve for issuance upon exercise of assumed stock options a maximum of approximately 5,215,940 shares of its common stock in connection with the merger. Because the market price of Nanometrics common stock may fluctuate, the value of the per share merger consideration and the number of shares to be received by the holders of Accent Optical Common Stock and assumed options will depend upon the market price of Nanometrics common stock at the time of the closing of the merger. Holders of Accent Optical Preferred Stock have a right to receive a fixed dollar value of merger consideration per share. Because the value of the Nanometrics common stock will be determined using the Average Closing Price, which will not be known until two days prior to the closing, the number of Nanometrics shares required to pay holders of Accent Optical Preferred Stock could exhaust the available shares. If such event occurred, the holders of Accent Optical Common Stock will receive no Nanometrics shares and holders of Accent Optical Preferred Stock will divide the available Nanometrics shares in proportion to the fixed preference amounts to which they were entitled.

In addition, because the Average Closing Price will not be known until two days prior to the closing, you may not know what the per share merger consideration would be if you hold Accent Optical Common Stock or assumed options when you vote on the matters set forth in this joint proxy statement/prospectus.

Accent Optical stockholders may not receive the consideration to be held in the escrow account, and even if they do receive the shares, the value of the escrowed shares may decline.

Upon completion of the merger, Nanometrics will deposit into an escrow account approximately 490,000 shares of Nanometrics common stock, to be withheld from the shares issued at closing to holders of outstanding shares of Accent Optical capital stock, which shares will be available for a one year period to compensate Nanometrics if it is entitled to indemnification for losses due to breaches of Accent Optical's representations and warranties or other matters specified in the merger agreement. In the event shares of Nanometrics common stock are withdrawn from the escrow to satisfy a claim, the number of shares will be determined on the basis of the fair market value of the shares at the time the claim is made. As a result, if the market price for Nanometrics common stock falls between closing and the filing of a claim, the former Accent Optical stockholders may be required to forego more shares to satisfy the claim. If the total amount of claims paid or pending at the first anniversary of the closing of the merger exceeds the market value of the escrowed shares, the former Accent Optical stockholders may not receive any of the escrowed shares.

The market value of the Nanometrics common stock deposited in the escrow account may fluctuate or decrease between the time of such deposit and the time at which any escrowed amount is distributed to the Accent Optical equity holders. Accent Optical equity holders will not be compensated for fluctuations in value of the Nanometrics stock.

Some of the directors and executive officers of Accent Optical have interests and arrangements that may have affected their decisions to support or approve the merger.

The interests of some of the directors and executive officers of Accent Optical in the merger and their participation in arrangements that are different from, or are in addition to, those of Accent Optical stockholders generally, may have affected their decision to support or approve the merger.

Table of Contents

As a result, some of the directors and executive officers of Accent Optical may be more likely to recommend the merger than if they did not have these interests. These interests are described in more detail in the section of this joint proxy statement/prospectus entitled *The Merger Interests of Accent Optical Directors and Executive Officers in the Merger* beginning on page 75.

Nanometrics and Accent Optical expect to incur significant costs in connection with the merger.

Nanometrics and Accent Optical estimate that they will incur direct transaction costs of \$6.7 million in connection with the merger. Certain of Nanometrics costs will be capitalized. Nanometrics will have an immediate claim against the escrow for the portion of Accent Optical's costs that exceeds \$4.2 million. Accent Optical currently estimates this claim at \$950,000. Nanometrics and Accent Optical believe that the combined company will also incur charges to operations, but cannot reasonably estimate those costs at this time, in the quarter in which the merger is completed to reflect the costs of integrating the two companies. There can be no assurance that the combined company will not incur additional material charges in subsequent quarters to reflect additional costs associated with the merger.

The stock price and businesses of Nanometrics and Accent Optical may be adversely affected if the merger is not completed, and, under certain circumstances, Nanometrics or Accent Optical may be required to pay a termination fee.

If the merger is not completed, the trading price of Nanometrics common stock may decline to the extent that the current market prices reflect an assumption that the merger will be completed. In addition, Nanometrics' and Accent Optical's businesses and operations may be harmed to the extent that customers, suppliers and others believe that the companies cannot effectively compete in the marketplace alone, or that uncertainty exists surrounding the future direction of the product and service offerings and strategy of the companies on a stand alone basis.

Nanometrics and Accent Optical will be required to pay significant costs incurred in connection with the merger, including legal, accounting and a portion of the financial advisory fees, regardless of whether the merger is completed.

In that regard, Nanometrics has agreed to make a working capital loan to Accent Optical in two disbursements of \$1.25 million each, the first on or after April 30, 2006 and the second on or after June 30, 2006. However, Nanometrics and Accent Optical have agreed to accelerate a portion of the disbursements. In connection with their agreement, Nanometrics issued a \$750,000 loan to Accent Optical on March 13, 2006 and another in the amount of \$1,750,000 after the end of the first quarter.

In the event the merger is not completed, the working capital loans may continue as a debt obligation of Accent Optical or may be converted to Accent Optical Common Stock if certain events occur. In the event that the merger does not occur, Nanometrics may not receive repayment of the loans in a timely manner, if at all.

If either Nanometrics or Accent Optical fails to obtain shareholder approval of the matters set forth in this joint proxy statement/prospectus, it may be required to pay the other party a termination fee equal to \$5 million, plus any applicable costs, expenses and interest pursuant to the merger agreement.

Nanometrics and Accent Optical must continue to retain and motivate executives and key employees and recruit new employees, and failure to do so could seriously harm the combined company.

In order to be successful, each of Nanometrics and Accent Optical must continue to retain and motivate executives and other key employees and recruit new employees before the merger is completed. Employees of Nanometrics or Accent Optical may experience uncertainty about their future roles until or after strategies with regard to Nanometrics after the merger are announced or executed. These potential distractions related to the merger may adversely affect each company's ability to attract, motivate and retain executives and key employees

Table of Contents

and keep such executives and key employees focused on strategic corporate goals. Any failure by Nanometrics or Accent Optical to retain and motivate executives and key employees during the period prior to the completion of the merger could seriously harm their respective businesses or the business of the combined company after the closing of the merger.

The combined company will need to retain and motivate key executives and employees after the merger in order to be successful. Uncertainty during the integration period after closing will pose retention challenges for the combined company after the closing. Failure to address these challenges could result in undesirable attrition, which would likely harm the combined company's business.

The announcement of the merger may cause customers, distributors, resellers and others to delay or defer decisions concerning purchases from Nanometrics and Accent Optical, which may harm their or the combined company's results of operations.

Because the merger is subject to several closing conditions, uncertainty exists regarding whether and when the merger will be completed. In addition, customers, distributors, resellers and others may be uncertain about the combined company's plans for each of Nanometrics' and Accent Optical's products. This uncertainty may cause customers, distributors, resellers and others to delay or defer purchasing decisions, or elect to switch to other suppliers, which could negatively affect the businesses and results of operations of Nanometrics, Accent Optical or the combined company. Prospective customers might also be reluctant to purchase the combined company's products after the merger due to uncertainty about the direction of its products and its willingness to support and service existing products. Customers, distributors, resellers and others may also seek to change existing agreements with Nanometrics or Accent Optical as a result of the merger. These and other actions by customers, distributors, resellers and others could negatively affect the businesses and results of operations of Nanometrics and/or Accent Optical.

Provisions of the merger agreement may discourage other companies from entering into a merger or other business combination with Accent Optical that might otherwise benefit its stockholders.

The merger agreement prohibits Accent Optical and its affiliates from soliciting or encouraging any discussions regarding a proposal to enter into a merger or business combination with a party other than Nanometrics and requires Accent Optical to seek the approval of the matters set forth in this joint proxy statement/prospectus from its stockholders. In addition, officers, directors and certain stockholders of Accent Optical and their respective affiliates have entered into voting agreements with Nanometrics pursuant to which those persons have agreed to vote their shares of Accent Optical capital stock in favor of the matters set forth in this joint proxy statement/prospectus. As a result of these provisions, a third party may be discouraged from making a proposal to acquire Accent Optical on terms that its stockholders may consider more favorable unless the merger agreement between Accent Optical and Nanometrics is first terminated, or at all.

The merger may be completed even though Nanometrics or Accent Optical suffers a material adverse change.

In general, either party can refuse to complete the merger if the other party suffers from a material adverse change between January 25, 2006, the date of the signing of the merger agreement, and the closing of the merger. However, certain types of changes would not prevent the merger from going forward, even if the change would have a material adverse effect on Nanometrics or Accent Optical including:

changes in the market price or trading volume of Nanometrics common stock;

changes, circumstances or conditions affecting the economy as a whole or the industries in which Nanometrics and Accent Optical operate if those changes, circumstances or conditions do not disproportionately affect either or both parties;

any effects resulting primarily from the pendency of the merger or restrictions imposed thereby;

Table of Contents

any litigation by Accent Optical stockholders or Nanometrics shareholders relating to the merger; and

the impact of Nanometrics' restatements of past financial statements as described in its Current Report on Form 8-K dated October 25, 2005, as amended.

Governmental authorities could seek to block or challenge the merger.

The merger is exempt from the pre-merger notification filing requirements of the Hart-Scott-Rodino Act. However, even after completion of the merger, governmental authorities could seek to block or challenge the merger, impose conditions or require asset divestitures as they deem necessary or desirable in the public interest. In addition, in some jurisdictions, a competitor, customer or other third party could initiate a private action under the antitrust laws challenging or seeking to enjoin the merger, before or after it is completed. Nanometrics and Accent Optical may not prevail in such action, and significant legal fees and costs may be incurred even if they are ultimately successful.

Challenges involved in integrating Accent Optical's operations may negatively impact Nanometrics efforts to remediate and improve its financial and managerial control and reporting systems and processes, including with respect to its internal control over financial reporting.

The combined company's ability to successfully offer its products and implement its business plan in a rapidly evolving market will require an effective planning and management process. The combined company will need to continue to improve its financial and managerial control and its reporting systems and procedures in order to manage its business effectively in the future.

Accent Optical has not been required to prepare a report on the effectiveness of its internal controls over financial reporting because it is not subject to the registration requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Nanometrics did prepare such a report, which noted a material weakness in internal controls relating to its Japanese operations.

The merger will require significant integration efforts by management and, as such, may distract management or otherwise interfere with implementation of the Nanometrics' remediation plan. Additionally, unanticipated factors may hinder the effectiveness or delay the integration of Nanometrics' and Accent Optical's control systems and as such, there can be no assurances regarding the combined company's ability to remediate the material weakness in our internal controls over financial reporting. Unless the combined company is able to evolve its current capabilities with respect to control systems and procedures, its ability to file reports with the SEC in a timely manner may be adversely affected.

Accent Optical will need to obtain consents to the assignment of certain agreements it has with third parties as a result of the merger and if it cannot obtain these consents, Accent Optical and/or Nanometrics may lose the benefits of these relationships.

Accent Optical is currently attempting to obtain third-party consents for some agreements requiring consent upon a change of control. If Accent Optical is unable to do so, it may be forced to renegotiate these agreements or enter into new agreements with these various third parties. The agreements requiring consent include certain sales representative and distributor agreements, customer agreements, real property leases and license agreements. There can be no assurance that Accent Optical will be able to renegotiate or to negotiate new agreements on favorable terms, or at all.

Risks Related to the Combined Company after the Merger

Although Nanometrics and Accent Optical expect the merger to result in benefits to the combined company, those benefits may not be realized because of integration difficulties or other challenges.

Nanometrics and Accent Optical each have global operations that will need to be integrated successfully in order for Nanometrics to realize the benefits anticipated from the merger. Realizing these benefits will require

Table of Contents

the meshing of technology, operations and personnel of Nanometrics and Accent Optical into a single organization. Nanometrics and Accent Optical expect the integration to be a complex, time-consuming and expensive process that, even with proper planning and implementation, could cause significant disruption. The challenges that the combined company may face include, but are not limited to, the following:

consolidating operations, including rationalizing corporate information technology and administrative infrastructures;

coordinating sales and marketing efforts between the two companies;

overcoming any perceived adverse changes in business focus, including customers' concerns that the merger will result in erosion of customer service standards or business focus;

coordinating and harmonizing research and development activities to accelerate introduction of new products and technologies with reduced cost;

preserving customer, distribution, reseller, manufacturing, supplier, marketing and other important relationships of Nanometrics and Accent Optical and resolving any potential conflicts that may arise;

retaining key employees and maintaining employee morale;

addressing differences in the business cultures of Nanometrics and Accent Optical;

coordinating and combining operations, relationships and facilities outside of the United States, which may be subject to additional constraints imposed by geographic distance, local laws and regulations; and

creating a consolidated internal control over financial reporting structure so that the combined company and its independent auditors can report on the effectiveness of its internal controls over financial reporting.

Nanometrics may not successfully integrate the operations of Accent Optical in a timely manner, or at all. In addition, the combined company may not realize the anticipated benefits and synergies of the merger to the extent or when anticipated.

Even if the integration of Nanometrics' and Accent Optical's operations, products and personnel is successful, it may place a significant burden on the combined company's management resources. The diversion of management attention and any difficulties encountered in the transition and integration process could harm Nanometrics' business, financial condition and operating results.

Charges to earnings resulting from the application of the purchase method of accounting may adversely affect the market value of Nanometrics common stock following the merger.

In accordance with GAAP, Nanometrics will account for the merger using the purchase method of accounting, which may require an increase in intangible assets and inventory and a decrease in deferred revenues to their respective fair values. Further, a portion of the purchase price may be allocated to in-process research and development. These purchase accounting adjustments may result in material recurring and nonrecurring charges to earnings that could have a material adverse effect on the market value of the Nanometrics common stock following completion of the merger. Under the purchase method of accounting, Nanometrics will allocate the total estimated purchase price to Accent Optical's net tangible assets and amortizable intangible assets based on their fair values as of the date of completion of the merger, and record the excess of the purchase price over those fair values as goodwill. Nanometrics will incur amortization expense over the useful lives of amortizable intangible assets acquired in connection with the merger. In addition, to the extent the value of goodwill becomes impaired, Nanometrics may be required

Edgar Filing: NANOMETRICS INC - Form S-4/A

to incur material charges relating to the impairment of that asset. Further, Nanometrics may be impacted by nonrecurring charges related to reduced gross profit margins from the requirement to adjust Accent Optical's inventory and deferred revenues to fair value. These charges resulting from the application of purchase accounting could have a material impact on Nanometrics' results of operations.

Table of Contents

If the combined company fails to successfully develop and introduce new products and services after the merger, it will not be able to compete effectively and its ability to generate revenues will suffer.

Competition is intense in the markets in which Nanometrics and Accent Optical operates. The combined company's future success depends upon its ability to develop and introduce new products and services that customers choose to buy. Several of Nanometrics' and Accent Optical's competitors have greater financial, engineering, manufacturing, marketing and customer support resources than the combined company will have after the merger. As a result, the combined company's competitors may be able to respond more quickly to new or emerging trends by devoting greater resources to the development, promotion and sale of products, all of which could impair sales of the combined company's products. If the combined company is unsuccessful at developing and introducing new products and services that are appealing to its customers with acceptable prices and terms, the combined company will not be able to compete effectively and its ability to generate revenues will suffer.

As the combined company introduces new or enhanced products or integrates Accent Optical's or other new technology into its products, it will face risks relating to such transitions including, among other things, disruption in customers' ordering patterns, excessive levels of older product inventories, insufficient supplies of new products to meet customers' demand, possible product and technology defects arising from the integration of new technology, and a potentially different sales and support environment relating to any new technology. The combined company's failure to manage the transition to newer products or the integration of newer technology into its products could adversely affect its business' operating results and financial results.

If the combined company is unable to compete successfully against existing and future competitors on the basis of product offerings or price, the combined company could experience an erosion of market share and/or be required to reduce prices, which could result in reduced gross margins.

Nanometrics' and Accent Optical's operating results are subject to fluctuations and are inherently unpredictable; if the combined company fails to meet the expectations of securities analysts or investors, the combined company's stock price may decline significantly.

Nanometrics' and Accent Optical's operating results are difficult to predict and vary significantly from period to period. As a result, Nanometrics and Accent Optical believe that quarter-to-quarter comparisons of their respective operating results are not necessarily a good indication of what their or the combined company's future performance will be. In addition, future operating results may fluctuate significantly due to several factors, many of which are outside of its control and may not meet the management's expectations or those of securities analysts or investors. If this occurs, the price of the common stock will likely decrease. Factors that may cause fluctuations in the combined company's operating results include, but are not limited to, the following:

changes in customer demand and spending levels and limited visibility into customers' spending plans;

changes in general economic conditions and specific market conditions related to the semiconductor and microelectronic industries;

changes in customer preferences for the combined company's products and services;

competitive pricing pressures and new product introductions by the combined company's competitors;

inability or failure to respond to changing technology within the semiconductor and microelectronic industries;

seasonality of demand for the combined company's products and services;

variations in product costs or the mix of products sold;

Edgar Filing: NANOMETRICS INC - Form S-4/A

the expected high selling prices of the combined company's products which typically results in a long sales cycle and variations in the length of sales cycles;

product quality issues;

inability of third party manufacturers to produce quality products on time;

Table of Contents

failure to achieve targeted product cost reductions and operating expense reductions;

the timely introduction and market acceptance of new products and services;

excess inventory or insufficient inventory to meet demand; or

litigation.

Any of the foregoing factors, or any other factors discussed elsewhere herein, could have a material adverse effect on the business, results of operations and financial condition of Nanometrics.

The combined company will be dependent on its suppliers, some of which will likely be the sole source for certain components and elements of its technology, and the combined company's production or reputation could be seriously harmed if these suppliers were unable to timely meet its demand or technical requirements on a cost effective basis.

The combined company's products will contain components and subassemblies that are procured from a variety of suppliers. The cost, quality and availability of components will be essential to the successful production and sale of its products. Some components and subassemblies will likely come from sole or limited source suppliers. Alternative sources may not always be available or may be cost prohibitive. If suppliers were unable or unwilling to meet the combined company's needs for sole source components and if the combined company is unable to obtain an alternative source or if the price for an alternative source is prohibitive, the combined company's ability to maintain timely and cost-effective production of its products would be seriously harmed.

The combined company is expected to be dependent on contract manufacturers to manufacture many of the components and subassemblies for its products. Nanometrics and Accent Optical do not have long-term supply contracts with these manufacturers, and changes to those relationships, expected or unexpected, may result in delays or disruptions that could cause the combined company to lose revenue and damage its customer relationships.

The combined company is expected to be dependent on contract manufacturers (each of whom is typically a third party manufacturer for numerous companies) to manufacture many of the components and subassemblies for its products. Nanometrics has no long-term supply contracts with such manufacturers and if the combined company should fail to effectively manage its contract manufacturer relationships or if one or more of them should experience delays, disruptions or quality control problems in its manufacturing operations, the combined company's ability to ship products to its customers could be delayed which could adversely affect its business and financial results.

A limited number of Nanometrics' and Accent Optical's customers will continue to comprise a significant portion of the combined company's revenues and any decrease in revenue from these customers could have an adverse effect on the combined company.

Even though the combined company's customer base is expected to increase as a result of the merger, a large portion of the combined company's net revenues will likely continue to depend on sales to a limited number of customers. During 2005, sales to its top 10 customers accounted for 74.2% of Nanometrics' net revenues. During 2005, sales to Accent Optical's 10 largest customers accounted for 49.3% of its net revenues. Any downturn in the business of these customers or potential new customers could significantly decrease sales to those customers which, in turn, could adversely affect the combined company's net revenues and results of operations.

The cyclical nature of the semiconductor industry may adversely impact the combined company's operating results.

The semiconductor industry is highly cyclical and subject to rapid technological change. From time to time, the semiconductor industry has experienced significant economic downturns, including the recent downturn,

Table of Contents

characterized by diminished product demand, accelerated erosion of prices and excess production capacity. The industry also periodically experiences increased demand and production capacity constraints. Because the combined company's revenues will be dependent upon capital equipment spending by semiconductor manufacturers to increase their capacity or transition to a new process geometry, the combined company's operating results may vary significantly as a result of general conditions in the semiconductor industry.

Nanometrics' and Accent Optical's products are highly technical and if they contain undetected errors, the combined company's business could be adversely affected.

Nanometrics' and Accent Optical's products are highly technical and complex. Technically complex products such as those of Nanometrics and Accent Optical may contain undetected errors or defects, some of which may only be discovered after a product has been installed and used by customers. Any errors discovered in the products offered by the combined company after commercial release could result in loss of revenue or delay in revenue recognition, loss of customers and increased service and warranty cost, any of which could adversely affect the combined company's reputation, business and results of operations.

Third parties have claimed and may claim in the future that Nanometrics, Accent Optical or the combined company have infringed or are infringing their intellectual property which claims may result in the combined company incurring significant litigation or licensing expenses or being prevented from selling certain of its products if the claims are successful.

In the normal course of business, Nanometrics and Accent Optical have each received claims of infringement or otherwise become aware of potentially relevant patents or other intellectual property rights held by other parties. For example, Nanometrics announced on March 14, 2005 that it had received notice of a patent infringement lawsuit brought by Nova Measuring Instruments, Ltd. alleging infringement of United States Patent No. 6,752,689, or the '689 Patent. Also, in August 2005, Nanometrics was served with a complaint by KLA-Tencor Corporation alleging that certain of our products infringe two of KLA's patents, Patent No. 6,483,580 and Patent No. 6,590,656. In January 2006, KLA added Patent No. 6,611,330 to their claim. In March 2006, the court granted Nanometrics' motion to stay the proceedings pending a re-examination of the KLA patents by the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office.

Upon receipt of a claim or becoming aware of potentially relevant patents or other intellectual property rights, the combined company will evaluate the validity and applicability of its intellectual property rights, and determine in each case whether it must negotiate licenses or cross-licenses to incorporate or use the proprietary technologies in its products. Third parties may claim that Nanometrics, Accent Optical and/or the combined company or their customers are infringing or contributing to the infringement of their intellectual property rights, and the combined company may be found to infringe or contribute to the infringement of those intellectual property rights and require a license to use those rights. Nanometrics, Accent Optical and/or the combined company may be unaware of intellectual property rights of others that may cover some of their respective technology, products and services.

Any litigation regarding patents or other intellectual property could be costly and time consuming and could divert the attention of management and key personnel from the combined company's business operations. The complexity of the technology involved and the uncertainty of litigation generally increase the risks associated with intellectual property litigation. Moreover, patent litigation has increased recently due to the current uncertainty of the law and the increasing competition and overlap of product functionality in the markets served by Nanometrics and Accent Optical. Claims of intellectual property infringement might also require Nanometrics, Accent Optical and/or the combined company to enter into costly royalty or license agreements or to indemnify its customers. However, the combined company may not be able to obtain royalty or license agreements on terms acceptable to it or at all. The combined company also may be subject to significant damages or injunctions against development and sale of its products.

Table of Contents

If third parties infringe the intellectual property of the combined company or if the combined company is unable to secure and protect its intellectual property, the combined company may expend significant resources enforcing its rights or suffer competitive injury.

The success of the combined company will depend in large part on its proprietary technology and other intellectual property rights. Nanometrics and Accent Optical each rely on a combination of patents, copyrights, trademarks and trade secrets, confidentiality provisions and licensing arrangements to establish and protect their proprietary rights. If the combined company fails to protect or to enforce its intellectual property rights successfully, the combined company's competitive position could suffer, which could harm its operating results.

Nanometrics' and Accent Optical's pending patent and trademark applications for registration may not be allowed, or third parties may challenge the validity or scope of such patents or trademarks, including the patent or trademark applications or registrations. Even if the patent or trademark registrations are issued and maintained, these patents or trademarks may not be of adequate scope or benefit to the combined company or may be held invalid and unenforceable against third parties.

The combined company may be required to spend significant resources to monitor and police its intellectual property rights. Effective policing of the unauthorized use of the combined company's products or intellectual property is difficult and litigation may be necessary in the future to enforce its intellectual property rights. Intellectual property litigation is expensive and time-consuming, regardless of the merits of any claim, and could divert the attention of the combined company's management from operating the business. The combined company may not be able to detect infringement despite its efforts and may lose competitive position in the market before it does so. In addition, competitors may design around the combined company's technology or develop competing technologies.

Despite the efforts of Nanometrics and Accent Optical to protect their proprietary rights, existing laws, contractual provisions and remedies afford only limited protection. Intellectual property lawsuits are subject to inherent uncertainties due to, among other things, the complexity of the technical issues involved, and there can be no assurance that the combined company will be successful in asserting its intellectual property claims. Attempts may be made to copy or reverse engineer aspects of Nanometrics' and/or Accent Optical's products or to obtain and use information that is regarded as proprietary. Accordingly, there can be no assurance that the combined company will be able to protect its proprietary rights against unauthorized third-party copying or use. Infringement by others of such proprietary rights could materially harm the combined company's business.

Nanometrics and Accent Optical have international presences in countries whose laws may not provide protection of their intellectual property rights to the same extent as the laws of the United States, which may make it more difficult to protect the combined company's intellectual property.

Nanometrics and Accent Optical have both targeted countries with large populations and propensities for adopting new technologies as a part of their business plans. However, some of these countries do not have or vigorously enforce laws designed to prevent misappropriation of intellectual property or to deter others from developing similar, competing technologies or intellectual property that otherwise infringe upon existing proprietary technology. Effective protection of patents, copyrights, trademarks, trade secrets and other intellectual property may be unavailable or limited in some countries in which the combined company does business. As a result, the combined company may not be able to effectively prevent competitors in these regions from infringing its intellectual property rights, which would reduce the combined company's ability to compete in those regions and could negatively impact its business.

Nanometrics and Accent Optical are subject to litigation claims as part of their operations, and the combined company could suffer significant litigation expenses in defending these claims and could be subject to significant damages or remedies that would harm its business.

In the normal course of business, Nanometrics expects that the combined company (consistent with their experience) will occasionally receive general claims related to the conduct of their business and the performance

Table of Contents

of their products and services, as well as other litigation claims. Any litigation regarding these claims could be costly and time-consuming and could divert the attention of the combined company's management and key personnel from its business operations. The complexity of the technology involved and the uncertainty of litigation increase these risks. The combined company also may be subject to significant damages or equitable remedies regarding the development and sale of its products and the operation of its business.

Due to the global nature of the combined company's operations, economic or social conditions or changes in a particular country or region could adversely affect the combined company's sales or increase its costs and expenses, which could have a material adverse impact on its financial condition.

Nanometrics currently conducts significant sales and customer support operations directly and indirectly through its facilities, distributors and resellers outside of the United States. Accent Optical also maintains a substantial portion of its business and operations outside of the United States, with its primary manufacturing facility located in York, England. Both companies depend on the operations of contract manufacturers and suppliers that are located outside of the United States. During 2005, sales outside of the United States accounted for 66.7% of Nanometrics net revenues and 71.8% of Accent Optical's net revenues. Accordingly, the combined company's future results could be materially adversely affected by a variety of uncontrollable and changing factors including, among others,

political or social unrest or economic instability in a specific country or region;

military and terrorism risks;

trade protection measures and import or export licensing requirements;

changes in a specific country's or region's political or economic conditions, particularly in emerging markets;

changes in employment, environmental and other local laws applicable to the combined company's operations in foreign jurisdictions;

potentially negative consequences from changes in tax laws in the foreign jurisdiction or with respect to the tax treaty between the jurisdiction and the United States;

difficulty in managing widespread operations; and

difficulty in managing a geographically dispersed workforce.

Any or all of these factors could have a material adverse impact on the combined company's revenue, expenses and financial condition following completion of the merger.

Future acquisitions or investments that the combined company may make could disrupt its business and harm its financial condition and may dilute the ownership of Accent Optical stockholders.

Each of Nanometrics and Accent Optical has made, and the combined company may continue to make, acquisitions in order to enhance its business. For example, on March 15, 2006, Nanometrics announced that it had purchased Soluris. Acquisitions involve numerous risks, including problems combining the purchased operations, technologies or products, unanticipated costs, diversion of management's attention from its core businesses, adverse effects on existing business relationships with suppliers and customers, risks associated with entering markets in which the combined company has no or limited prior experience and potential loss of key employees. There can be no assurance that the combined company will be able to successfully integrate any businesses, products, technologies or personnel of Soluris or any other company that it might acquire in the future. The integration of businesses that each of Nanometrics and Accent Optical has acquired has been, and will

Edgar Filing: NANOMETRICS INC - Form S-4/A

continue to be, a complex, time-consuming and expensive process. Additionally, if the combined company fails to efficiently operate as a combined organization utilizing common information and communication systems, operating procedures, financial controls and human resources practices, its business and financial

Table of Contents

condition may be adversely affected. In the event of any such investments or acquisitions, the combined company could issue stock that would dilute its then current shareholders' percentage ownership, incur debt, assume liabilities, incur amortization expenses related to purchases of intangible assets, or incur large write-offs.

Risks Related to Nanometrics' Business

Cyclical nature of the semiconductor industry has led to substantial fluctuations in demand for Nanometrics systems, and this cyclical nature may, from time to time, continue to cause these fluctuations.

Nanometrics' operating results have varied significantly from period to period due to the cyclical nature of the semiconductor industry. The majority of Nanometrics' business depends upon the capital expenditures of semiconductor device and equipment manufacturers. These manufacturers' capital expenditures, in turn, depend upon the current and anticipated market demand for semiconductors and products using semiconductors. The semiconductor industry is cyclical and has historically experienced periodic downturns. These downturns have often resulted in substantial decreases in the demand for semiconductor manufacturing equipment, including metrology systems. Nanometrics has found that the resulting decrease in capital expenditures has typically been more pronounced than the downturn in semiconductor device industry revenues. Nanometrics expects the cyclical nature of the semiconductor industry, and therefore, its business, to continue in the foreseeable future. Recently, the semiconductor industry emerged from a sustained downturn. Should this trend reverse and the downturn resume, the Nanometrics business and results of operations would suffer.

Because Nanometrics derives a significant portion of its revenues from sales in Asia, Nanometrics' revenues and results of operations could be adversely affected by the instability of Asian economies.

Revenues from customers in Asian markets represented approximately 65.5%, 68.8% and 72.7% of Nanometrics' total net revenues in 2005, 2004 and 2003, respectively. Countries in the Asia Pacific region, including Japan, South Korea and Taiwan, each of which accounted for a significant portion of Nanometrics' business in Asia, experienced general economic weaknesses in 2002 and 2003, which adversely affected Nanometrics' revenues at that time. It is anticipated that Nanometrics will continue to rely upon customers in Asia for a majority of its revenues and any future weaknesses or instabilities in the economies of countries in Asia may continue to have a material adverse effect on Nanometrics' results of operations and financial condition.

Nanometrics depends on Applied Materials, Inc. and other OEM suppliers for sales of Nanometrics' integrated metrology systems, and the loss of Applied Materials or any other Nanometrics OEM suppliers as a customer could harm its business.

Nanometrics believes that sales of integrated metrology systems will continue to be an important source of its revenues. Sales of Nanometrics' integrated metrology systems depend upon the ability of Applied Materials, Inc. to sell semiconductor equipment products that include Nanometrics' metrology systems as components. If Applied Materials is unable to sell such products, or if Applied Materials chooses to focus its attention on products that do not integrate Nanometrics' systems, its business could suffer. If Nanometrics were to lose Applied Materials as a customer for any reason, its ability to realize sales from integrated metrology systems would be significantly diminished, which would harm its business.

Nanometrics' largest customers account for a substantial portion of its revenue, and its revenue would materially decline if one or more of these customers were to purchase significantly fewer of Nanometrics' systems or if they delayed or cancelled a large order.

Historically, a significant portion of Nanometrics' revenues in each quarter and each year has been derived from sales to a relatively few number of customers, and this trend is expected to continue. There are only a limited number of large companies operating in the semiconductor industry. Accordingly, Nanometrics expects that it will continue to depend on a small number of large customers for a significant portion of its revenues for

Table of Contents

the foreseeable future. If any of Nanometrics' key customers were to purchase significantly fewer systems, or if a large order were delayed or cancelled, Nanometrics' revenues could significantly decline. In 2005, sales to Applied Materials accounted for 20.6% and sales to Samsung Electronics Co. Ltd. accounted for 15.9% of Nanometrics' total net revenues, respectively. In 2004, sales to Applied Materials accounted for 21.4% and sales to Samsung accounted for 14.7% of Nanometrics' total net revenues, respectively. In 2003, sales to Applied Materials accounted for 15.4% and sales to Hynix Semiconductor, Inc. accounted for 12.0% of Nanometrics' total net revenues, respectively.

The success of Nanometrics' product development efforts depends on Nanometrics' ability to anticipate market trends and the price, performance and functionality requirements of semiconductor device manufacturers. In order to anticipate these trends and ensure that critical development projects proceed in a coordinated manner, Nanometrics must continue to collaborate closely with its customers. Nanometrics' relationships with its customers provides it with access to valuable information regarding industry trends, which enables Nanometrics to better plan its product development activities. If Nanometrics' current relationships with its large customers are impaired, or if it is unable to develop similar collaborative relationships with important customers in the future, Nanometrics' long-term ability to produce commercially successful systems could be adversely affected.

Nanometrics' current and potential competitors have significantly greater resources than it does, and increased competition could impair sales of Nanometrics' products.

Nanometrics operates in the highly competitive semiconductor industry and faces competition from a number of companies, many of which have greater financial, engineering, manufacturing, marketing and customer support resources than Nanometrics does. As a result, Nanometrics' competitors may be able to respond more quickly to new or emerging technologies or market developments by devoting greater resources to the development, promotion and sale of products, which could impair sales of Nanometrics' products. Moreover, there has been merger and acquisition activity among Nanometrics' competitors and potential competitors. These transactions by competitors and potential competitors may provide them with a competitive advantage over Nanometrics by enabling them to rapidly expand their product offerings and service capabilities to meet a broader range of customer needs. Many of Nanometrics' customers and potential customers in the semiconductor industry are large companies that require global support and service for their metrology systems. Some of Nanometrics' larger or more geographically diverse competitors might be better equipped to provide this global support.

If any of Nanometrics' systems fail to meet or exceed internal quality specifications, Nanometrics typically will not ship them until such time as they have met such specifications. If Nanometrics experiences significant delays or is unable to ship its products to customers as a result of internal processes, or for any other reason, its business and reputation may suffer.

Nanometrics' products are complex and require technical expertise to design and manufacture properly. Various problems occasionally arise during the manufacturing process that may cause delays and/or impair product quality. Nanometrics must actively monitor its manufacturing processes to ensure that its products meet internal quality specifications. Any significant delays stemming from the failure of Nanometrics' products to meet or exceed internal quality specifications, or for any other reasons, would delay shipments. Shipment delays could harm Nanometrics' business and reputation in the industry.

If Nanometrics delivers systems with defects, its credibility will be harmed, revenue from, and market acceptance of, its systems will decrease and it could expend significant capital and resources as a result of such defects.

Notwithstanding its internal quality specifications, Nanometrics' systems have sometimes contained errors, defects and bugs when introduced. If Nanometrics delivers systems with errors, defects or bugs, its credibility and the market acceptance and sales of its systems would be harmed. Further, if Nanometrics' systems contain

Table of Contents

errors, defects or bugs, Nanometrics may be required to expend significant capital and resources to alleviate such problems. Defects could also lead to product liability as a result of product liability lawsuits against Nanometrics or against its customers. Nanometrics has agreed to indemnify its customers in some circumstances against liability arising from defects in Nanometrics systems. In the event of a successful product liability claim, Nanometrics could be obligated to pay damages significantly in excess of its product liability insurance limits.

Relatively small fluctuations in the sales volume of Nanometrics systems may cause its operating results to vary significantly each quarter.

During any quarter, a significant portion of Nanometrics revenue is derived from the sale of a relatively small number of systems. Nanometrics automated metrology systems range in price from approximately \$200,000 to over \$1,000,000 per system, integrated metrology systems range in price from approximately \$80,000 to \$400,000 per system and tabletop metrology systems range in price from approximately \$50,000 to \$200,000 per system. Accordingly, a small change in the number or mix of systems that Nanometrics sells could cause significant changes in its operating results.

Nanometrics depends on orders that are received and shipped in the same quarter, and therefore its results of operations may be subject to significant variability from quarter to quarter.

Nanometrics net sales in any given quarter depend upon a combination of orders received in that quarter for shipment in that quarter and shipments from backlog. Nanometrics backlog at the beginning of each quarter does not include all systems sales needed to achieve expected revenues for that quarter. Consequently, Nanometrics is dependent on obtaining orders for systems to be shipped in the same quarter that the order is received. Moreover, customers may reschedule shipments, and production difficulties could delay shipments. Accordingly, Nanometrics has limited visibility into future product shipments, and its results of operations may be subject to significant variability from quarter to quarter.

Because of the high cost of switching equipment vendors, it is sometimes difficult for Nanometrics to attract customers from its competitors even if the Nanometrics metrology systems are superior to those of its competitors.

Once a semiconductor customer has selected one vendor's metrology system, the customer generally relies upon that system and, to the extent possible, subsequent generations of the same vendor's system, for the life of the application. Once a vendor's metrology system has been installed, a customer must often make substantial technical modifications and may experience downtime in order to switch to another vendor's metrology system. Accordingly, unless Nanometrics systems offer performance or cost advantages that outweigh a customer's expense of switching to Nanometrics systems, it will be difficult for Nanometrics to achieve significant sales from that customer once it has selected another vendor's system for an application.

Nanometrics manufactures all of its systems at a limited number of facilities, and any prolonged disruption in the operations of those facilities could reduce its revenues.

Nanometrics produces all of its systems in its manufacturing facilities located in Milpitas, California and, to a lesser extent, through its subsidiaries in Japan and South Korea. Nanometrics manufacturing processes are highly complex and require sophisticated, costly equipment and specially designed facilities. As a result, any prolonged disruption in the operations of its manufacturing facilities, such as those resulting from a severe fire or earthquake, could seriously harm Nanometrics' ability to satisfy its customer order deadlines. A significant portion of Nanometrics' operations are located in Japan, Taiwan and South Korea, which may be subject to regional political and economic instability.

Table of Contents

Nanometrics customers may cease purchasing its systems at any time.

Nanometrics typically does not have long-term purchase commitments from its customers or a substantial noncancelable backlog. Therefore, generally:

Nanometrics customers are not obligated to purchase a specified number of its systems and can cancel purchase orders or return systems prior to payment;

Nanometrics customers are free to purchase systems from its competitors;

Nanometrics is exposed to competitive price pressure on each order; and

Nanometrics customers are not required to make minimum purchases.

As a result, Nanometrics sales and revenues over the long term will depend on its ability to provide its customers with the best systems and service. Depending on customers needs and competitive conditions in the marketplace, anticipated system orders may not materialize, and orders that do materialize may be cancelled or delayed. The lack of long-term purchase commitments from customers and a substantial noncancelable backlog may impede the Nanometrics ability to allocate its capacity efficiently and forecast its future revenues. In addition, because Nanometrics expense levels will be based in part on its expectations of future revenues, it may be unable to adjust costs in a timely manner to offset revenue shortfalls.

Risks Related to Accent Optical s Business

Accent Optical has experienced net losses during its limited history operating as an independent company.

From the inception of Accent Optical s business on April 6, 2000 through December 31, 2005, Accent Optical incurred cumulative net losses of \$30.4 million. While Accent Optical achieved net income in the period starting on the date of inception and ending December 31, 2000, it has subsequently incurred net losses each year and may continue to do so in the future. Further, to support its worldwide customer base, Accent Optical maintains significant operations around the world. Accent Optical s revenues may not be sufficient to cover the costs of sustaining these operations.

The factors that have most significantly affected Accent Optical s business in the past are the demand for semiconductor devices and the rate of capital spending by semiconductor device and wafer manufacturers, both of which adversely affected Accent Optical s operating results during a cyclical industry downturn in 2002 and 2003. Accent Optical s operating results have also been negatively affected by order patterns and competitive conditions, including, for example, a significant competitive loss at Accent Optical s then largest customer, Intel Corporation in 2002. Accent Optical expects these factors to continue to be among the most important factors affecting its operating results in the future.

Accent Optical s business plan is premised in part on growth in the market for lattice engineering metrology systems and its business will not be successful if this market does not develop as expected.

Accent Optical s business plan is premised in part on growth in the demand for advanced semiconductor devices such as compound semiconductors, high brightness LEDs (HBLEDs) and strained silicon devices and the adoption of technologies for manufacturing these devices that are compatible with its metrology systems. If the market for these advanced semiconductor devices fails to grow as expected or if the manufacturers if these advanced semiconductor devices adopt manufacturing technologies for which Accent Optical s metrology systems are not well suited, the demand Accent Optical anticipates for its lattice engineering metrology systems will not materialize.

Accent Optical s systems have long development cycles, and it may encounter numerous obstacles to successful commercialization.

As the semiconductor industry is characterized by rapid change, emerging standards and the introduction of new technologies, Accent Optical expects to spend a significant amount of time and resources to develop new

Table of Contents

systems and upgrades for its existing systems. In light of the long product development cycles inherent in Accent Optical's industry, it will make these expenditures well in advance of any revenues from the sale of new systems and upgrades. Accent Optical's ability to commercially introduce and successfully market any new system or upgrade is subject to a variety of challenges including problems associated with transitioning development prototypes to production, design defects and other challenges that could increase Accent Optical's costs and prevent or delay introduction of these systems or upgrades to the marketplace. If it is unable to introduce new systems or upgrades on a timely basis, or if it is unable to recover the research and development costs associated with such systems, Accent Optical's operating results and financial condition would be harmed.

The high cost of switching system vendors in Accent Optical's markets makes it difficult for us to win customers from its competitors even if its systems are superior.

Once a vendor's system has been installed in a production line application, a semiconductor device manufacturer must often make costly technical modifications, retrain personnel and suffer production downtime in order to switch to another vendor's system. To avoid these costs, semiconductor device manufacturers generally rely upon the system from the incumbent vendor and, to the extent possible, subsequent generations of the same vendor's system, for the life of the application. Accordingly, unless Accent Optical's systems offer performance or cost advantages that substantially outweigh the expense of switching to Accent Optical's systems, it will be difficult for us to achieve significant sales to a potential customer after it has selected another vendor's system.

The markets in which Accent Optical participates are intensely competitive, and if it is unable to compete effectively, its business would be harmed.

Accent Optical competes in the emerging market for lattice engineering metrology systems and the more mature market for photolithography process control and metrology systems. The market for lattice engineering metrology systems is highly fragmented. Competition typically consists of privately held companies or divisions of large, established companies such as Spectris plc and Thermo Electron Corporation. Accent Optical expects intense competition in this market to continue. Accent Optical's market share and operating results can fluctuate dramatically as a result of the introduction of new, competitive systems and the ability of competitors to secure patent and other intellectual property rights.

The market for photolithography process control and metrology systems is highly competitive with numerous large, established companies. Accent Optical's most significant competitors in this market are Hitachi, Ltd., KLA-Tencor Corporation, Nikon Instruments Inc., Thermo-Wave, Inc. and Timbre Technologies, Inc., a subsidiary of Tokyo Electron Limited (TEL). These companies have substantially superior distribution capabilities and larger research and development budgets than Accent Optical does and greater ability to offer bundled and integrated product offerings to customers. In addition, significant competition for Accent Optical's critical dimension systems has emerged from manufacturers of traditional reflectometers and ellipsometers, such as Rudolph Technologies, that have extended their technology by using new algorithms that enable their tools to perform critical dimension measurements.

Many of Accent Optical's existing and potential competitors in both the lattice engineering metrology and photolithography process control and metrology markets have greater name recognition, larger customer bases, more established customer relationships and greater financial, technical, manufacturing, marketing and other resources than Accent Optical does. As a result, they may be able to respond more quickly to new or emerging technologies and to changes in customer requirements, to devote greater resources to the development, promotion, sale and support of their products and to reduce prices to increase market share. They may also be able to drive industry standards or influence standard-setting bodies in order to limit Accent Optical's access to or exclude us from markets. If the research and development efforts of Accent Optical's competitors are more effective than Accent Optical's own, some or all of Accent Optical's systems and technologies may become non-competitive or obsolete. Potential customers may also decide for risk management reasons to purchase

Table of Contents

products from Accent Optical's larger competitors who have greater financial resources than it does. Moreover, there has been significant merger and acquisition activity among Accent Optical's existing and potential competitors. These combinations may provide Accent Optical's existing and potential competitors with an advantage over us by enabling them to expand their product offerings and service capabilities to meet a broader range of customer needs.

Sales of Accent Optical's photolithography process control and metrology systems are subject to decline if the market adopts the competitive integrated metrology.

A significant portion of Accent Optical's revenues are derived from the sale of stand-alone overlay and critical dimension systems that are used to detect and diagnose problems in the photolithography process. Semiconductor device manufacturers may demand integration of these metrology systems with other semiconductor processing equipment to lower their costs. To provide integrated systems, Accent Optical would need to establish relationships with a small number of original equipment manufacturers, or OEMs, that control a large portion of the semiconductor processing systems markets. Some of these OEMs are Accent Optical's competitors or may choose to work with its competitors to Accent Optical's exclusion. Furthermore, Accent Optical may not be able to timely or cost-effectively adapt its systems to be competitive in the market for integrated metrology tools. If Accent Optical is unable to compete effectively with integrated metrology systems, or if it is unable to establish relationships with OEMs on commercially satisfactory terms, its sales, operating results and financial condition would be harmed.

Sales to manufacturers of HBLEDs may be negatively impacted by lawsuits and intellectual property disputes.

Accent Optical's future success will depend in part on growth in the worldwide market for semiconductor devices such as HBLEDs. The HBLED market consists of a few large manufacturers, several of whom have asserted infringement of intellectual property rights against each other. This litigation, if it continues, may constrain market acceptance of HBLED products. Further, a resolution that requires manufacturers to pay royalties to intellectual property holders or that similarly increases costs for manufacturers, may result in investment decisions or pricing that delays or prevents market acceptance. Accent Optical supplies lattice engineering metrology systems to the manufacturers of HBLEDs and, to the extent that the sales growth of their products is limited, it would reduce the demand for Accent Optical's systems.

Accent Optical manufactures most of its systems at a single facility, and its results of operations would be harmed if manufacturing disruptions cause it to not meet customer requirements.

Accent Optical manufactures most of its systems in York, United Kingdom. Accent Optical's manufacturing operations could be disrupted as a result of a number of events, including power outages, fire, or other natural or man-made catastrophes. As part of its restructuring efforts in 2003, Accent Optical closed its operations in Randolph, Massachusetts, Waterloo, Canada and Albuquerque, New Mexico. The Randolph facility was primarily responsible for Accent Optical's fourier transform infrared scatterometers (FTIR) product line including engineering, product marketing, final test and qualification. Accent Optical has transferred all production, testing and qualification procedures to its primary manufacturing facility in York. The Waterloo facility was responsible for engineering, product marketing, final test and manufacturing of Accent Optical's Vektor and PLM 100 systems. Accent Optical has transferred all such activities to its facilities in the United Kingdom. The Albuquerque facility was responsible for engineering, product marketing, final test and qualification of Accent Optical's critical dimension scatterometers (CDS) product line, all of which have been transferred to its York facility and its Bend, Oregon facilities. Accent Optical may experience difficulties meeting delivery deadlines and quality expectations during the transition period.

Table of Contents

CAUTIONARY STATEMENT CONCERNING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This joint proxy statement/prospectus and the other documents incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus contain or may contain forward-looking statements intended to qualify for the safe harbor from liability established by the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements can be identified by the fact that they do not relate strictly to historical or current facts. These forward-looking statements are based on Nanometrics' current expectations about future events. Further, statements that include words such as may, will, project, might, expect, believe, anticipate, intend, could, would, estimate, continue or pursue, or the negative words or expressions of similar meaning, identify forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements are found at various places throughout this joint proxy statement/prospectus and the other documents incorporated by reference. These forward-looking statements are necessarily estimates reflecting the best judgment of the respective management of Nanometrics and Accent Optical and involve a number of risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those suggested by the forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements should, therefore, be considered in light of various important factors, including those set forth in this joint proxy statement/prospectus and incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus. In addition to the risk factors identified elsewhere, important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from estimates or projections contained in the forward-looking statements include, without limitation:

the ability to obtain the approvals of Nanometrics' shareholders and Accent Optical's stockholders, to satisfy the closing conditions in the merger agreement and to otherwise complete the merger in a timely manner;

the ability to timely and cost-effectively integrate the geographically dispersed operations of Nanometrics and Accent Optical;

the ability to realize the synergies and other perceived advantages resulting from the merger;

the ability to retain key personnel both before and after the merger;

the extent and timing of market acceptance of new products;

the ability of Nanometrics and Accent Optical to procure, maintain, enforce and defend their respective patents and other proprietary rights;

the effects of local, national and global economic, credit and capital market conditions on the economy in general, and on the semiconductor industry in particular, and the effects of currency exchange rates and interest rates;

litigation outcomes and judicial actions, including costs of existing litigation matters;

the ability of Nanometrics and Accent Optical to continue to increase customer loyalty and maintain existing distributor, subcontractor and supplier relationships;

environmental restrictions, soil and water conditions, weather and other hazards, site access matters, environmental restrictions and building permit issues;

Edgar Filing: NANOMETRICS INC - Form S-4/A

the ability of Nanometrics to successfully complete any future acquisitions and integrate any acquired businesses;

acts of war or terrorist incidents; and

the effects of competition.

You are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date of this joint proxy statement/prospectus or, in the case of documents incorporated by reference, as of the date of those documents. Neither Nanometrics nor Accent Optical undertakes any obligation to publicly update or release any revisions to these forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances after the date of this joint proxy statement/prospectus or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events, other than as required by law.

Table of Contents

THE NANOMETRICS SPECIAL MEETING

General

This joint proxy statement/prospectus is being provided to Nanometrics shareholders as part of a solicitation of proxies by the Nanometrics board of directors for use at the special meeting of Nanometrics shareholders. This joint proxy statement/prospectus provides Nanometrics shareholders with information they need to know to be able to vote or instruct their vote to be cast at the Nanometrics special meeting.

Date, Time, and Place

The Nanometrics special meeting will be held on [], 2006 at 10:00 a.m., local time, at its corporate offices located at 1550 Buckeye Drive, Milpitas, California 95035. These proxy solicitation materials were mailed on or about [], 2006 to all shareholders entitled to vote at the special meeting.

Purpose; Other Matters

The Nanometrics special meeting is being held to consider and vote upon a proposal to approve the issuance of shares of Nanometrics common stock in connection with the merger of Alloy Merger Corporation with and into Accent Optical, pursuant to the merger agreement.

Nanometrics shareholders will also be asked to consider and vote upon any other business as may properly come before the special meeting or any adjournments or postponements of the special meeting. Nanometrics does not expect that any matter other than the proposal presented in this joint proxy statement/prospectus will be brought before the Nanometrics special meeting. However, if other matters incident to the conduct of the special meeting are properly presented at the special meeting or any adjournment or postponement of the special meeting, the persons named as proxies will vote in accordance with their best judgment with respect to those matters.

Except as described below, the vote of a Nanometrics shareholder on one proposal has no bearing on any other matter that may come before the Nanometrics special meeting or any adjournment or postponement thereof. In their discretion, the proxies are authorized to vote upon such other business as may properly be presented to the special meeting or any adjournments or postponements thereof. If you vote AGAINST the proposal, the proxy holders will not be authorized to vote for any adjournments or postponements of the special meeting, including for the purpose of soliciting additional proxies, unless you so indicate by marking the appropriate box on the proxy card for the special meeting.

Recommendation of the Nanometrics Board of Directors

After careful consideration, the Nanometrics board of directors determined that the merger is advisable, and is fair to and in the best interests of Nanometrics and its shareholders, and unanimously approved the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated thereby, including the issuance of Nanometrics common stock as merger consideration.

The Nanometrics board of directors unanimously recommends that you vote FOR the proposal to approve the issuance of shares of Nanometrics common stock in connection with the merger.

Record Date; Outstanding Shares; Voting Rights

Only holders of record of Nanometrics common stock at the close of business on the Nanometrics record date for the special meeting, [], 2006, are entitled to notice of and to vote at the special meeting. As of the Nanometrics record date, there were [] shares of Nanometrics common stock outstanding and entitled to vote at the special meeting, held by approximately [] holders of record. Each record holder of

Table of Contents

Nanometrics common stock on the Nanometrics record date is entitled to one vote for each share of Nanometrics common stock held of record as of the Nanometrics record date with respect to the proposal.

A list of Nanometrics shareholders will be available for review at the Nanometrics special meeting and at the executive offices of Nanometrics during regular business hours for a period of 10 days before the Nanometrics special meeting.

Admission to the Special Meeting

Only Nanometrics shareholders, their designated proxies and guests of Nanometrics may attend the Nanometrics special meeting. If you plan to attend the Nanometrics special meeting and wish to vote in person, you will be given a ballot at the special meeting. Please note, however, that if your shares are held in street name, which means your shares are held of record by a broker, bank or other nominee, and you wish to vote at the Nanometrics special meeting, you must bring to the special meeting a legal proxy from the record holder of your shares authorizing you to attend and vote at the Nanometrics special meeting.

Quorum and Vote Required

A quorum of shareholders is necessary to hold a valid special meeting of Nanometrics shareholders. In order to have a quorum for the transaction of business at the Nanometrics special meeting, a majority of shares of Nanometrics common stock issued and outstanding and entitled to vote on the record date must be present in person or by proxy. Shares that are voted FOR, AGAINST or ABSTAIN a matter are treated as being present at the special meeting for purposes of establishing a quorum.

Approval of the issuance of shares of Nanometrics common stock in the merger will require the affirmative vote of the holders of a majority of the shares of Nanometrics common stock represented and voting at the Nanometrics special meeting.

Voting Agreements

All of the Nanometrics directors and executive officers have entered into voting agreements with Accent Optical pursuant to which they have agreed to vote their shares of Nanometrics common stock in favor of the proposal to approve the issuance of shares of Nanometrics common stock in the merger.

At the close of business on January 25, 2006, the date of the merger agreement, directors and executive officers of Nanometrics and their affiliates beneficially owned or were entitled to vote 4,024,815 shares of Nanometrics common stock, collectively representing approximately 30.9% of the shares of Nanometrics common stock outstanding on that date.

As of the record date for the Nanometrics special meeting, directors and executive officers of Nanometrics and their affiliates owned beneficially or were entitled to vote [] shares of Nanometrics common stock, collectively representing approximately [%] of the shares of Nanometrics common stock outstanding on that date.

Voting

General

Nanometrics shareholders of record as of the Nanometrics record date may vote their shares by attending the Nanometrics special meeting and voting their shares in person or by completing, signing and dating their respective proxy cards for the special meeting and mailing them in the postage pre-paid envelope enclosed for that purpose. Nanometrics shareholders holding shares of Nanometrics common stock in street name may vote by mail by completing, signing and dating the voting instruction forms for the Nanometrics special meeting

Table of Contents

provided by their brokers, banks, or other nominee and returning their voting instruction forms as directed therein. Even if you plan to attend the Nanometrics special meeting, Nanometrics recommends that you vote by proxy prior to the special meeting. You can always change your vote as described below.

Voting by Proxy

All properly executed proxies that are received prior to the Nanometrics special meeting and not revoked will be voted at the special meeting according to the instructions indicated on the proxies. If you do not specify how you wish Nanometrics to vote your shares, your shares will be voted **FOR** the proposal to approve the issuance of shares of Nanometrics common stock in connection with the merger.

You may receive more than one proxy card depending on how you hold your shares of Nanometrics common stock. Generally, you need to sign and return all of your proxy cards to vote all of your shares. For example, if you hold shares through someone else, such as a broker, you may get proxy materials from that person.

Changing Your Vote

If you are the record holder of your shares of Nanometrics common stock, you can change your vote at any time before your proxy is voted at the Nanometrics special meeting by:

delivering to the Nanometrics corporate secretary a signed notice of revocation;

providing to the Nanometrics proxy holders a new, later-dated proxy in advance of the vote at the special meeting; or

attending the Nanometrics special meeting and voting in person.

Your attendance alone will not revoke your previously granted proxy.

If you hold your shares in street name and you have provided voting instructions to your broker, bank or other nominee for the Nanometrics special meeting, you must follow the instructions of your broker, bank or other nominee in order to change your vote or revoke your proxy for the Nanometrics special meeting.

Abstentions and Broker Non-Votes

An abstention occurs when a shareholder attends a meeting, either in person or by proxy, but abstains from voting. While there is no definitive statutory or case law authority in California as to the proper treatment of abstentions, Nanometrics believes that abstentions should be counted for purposes of determining both (i) the presence or absence of a quorum for the transaction of business and (ii) the total number of shares of Nanometrics common stock represented and voting with respect to a proposal. In the absence of controlling authority to the contrary, Nanometrics intends to treat abstentions in the following manner:

Broker non-votes are shares held by a broker or other nominee that are represented at the special meeting, but with respect to which the broker or nominee is not instructed by the beneficial owner of the shares to vote on the particular proposal and the broker does not have discretionary voting power on the proposal. Broker non-votes will be counted for purposes of determining the presence or absence of a quorum but will not be counted for purposes of determining the number of shares represented and voting with respect to a proposal.

For the proposal to issue shares of Nanometrics common stock, abstentions will be counted towards a quorum, but will not be counted for any purpose in determining whether the proposal is approved.

Table of Contents

Proxy Solicitation

Nanometrics is soliciting proxies for the Nanometrics special meeting from Nanometrics shareholders. Nanometrics will bear the entire cost of soliciting proxies from Nanometrics shareholders, and Accent Optical has agreed to bear all expenses incurred in connection with its solicitation of proxies from its stockholders including, in each case, expenses incurred in the filing with the SEC of the registration statement of which this joint proxy statement/prospectus forms a part, and the printing and mailing of this joint proxy statement/prospectus and related materials. In addition to the solicitation of proxies by mail, Nanometrics will request that brokers, banks and other nominees send proxies and proxy materials to the beneficial owners of Nanometrics common stock held by them and secure their voting instructions, if necessary. Nanometrics will reimburse those record holders for their reasonable expenses. Nanometrics will also use The Altman Group to solicit proxies from Nanometrics shareholders, either personally or by telephone, internet, telegram, facsimile or special delivery letter. Nanometrics has agreed to pay The Altman Group a fee of \$5,000 plus expenses for its services in connection with the solicitation.

Please do not send in any Nanometrics stock certificates with your proxy cards or voting instruction forms.

Postponements and Adjournments

Postponements and adjournments may be made for the purpose of, among other things, soliciting additional proxies. An adjournment may be made from time to time by approval of the holders of shares representing a majority of the shares present in person or by proxy at the special meeting, whether or not a quorum exists, without further notice other than by an announcement made at the special meeting. Nanometrics does not currently intend to seek a postponement or adjournment of the Nanometrics special meeting.

Assistance

If you need assistance in completing your proxy card or have questions regarding the Nanometrics special meeting, please contact Nanometrics Investor Relations at (408) 435-9600 or write to Nanometrics Incorporated, 1550 Buckeye Drive, Milpitas, California 95035, Attn: Investor Relations. You may also contact our proxy solicitors, The Altman Group, Inc., 1200 Wall Street West, 3rd Floor, Lyndhurst, NJ 07071, or call them at (800) 884-4969.

Table of Contents

THE ACCENT OPTICAL SPECIAL MEETING

General

This joint proxy statement/prospectus is being provided to Accent Optical stockholders as part of a solicitation of proxies by the Accent Optical board of directors for use at the special meeting of Accent Optical stockholders. This joint proxy statement/prospectus provides Accent Optical stockholders with information they need to know to be able to vote or instruct their vote to be cast at the Accent Optical special meeting.

Date, Time, and Place

The Accent Optical special meeting will be held on [], 2006 at 9:00 a.m., local time, at 1320 SE Armour Drive, Suite B2, Bend Oregon 97702. These proxy solicitation materials were mailed on or about [], 2006 to all stockholders entitled to vote at the special meeting.

Purpose; Other Matters

The Accent Optical Special Meeting is being held to consider and vote upon the following proposals in connection with the merger of Alloy Merger Corporation with and into Accent Optical pursuant to the merger agreement to:

- (i) Approve and adopt the merger agreement, approve the merger and the related transactions, approve the appointment of Sanford S. Wadler as Stockholder Agent and approve the escrow agreement; and
- (ii) Approve payments to certain executive officers in connection with the merger.

Accent Optical stockholders will also be asked to consider and vote upon any other business as may properly come before the special meeting or any adjournments or postponements of the special meeting. Accent Optical does not expect that any matter other than the proposal presented in this joint proxy statement/prospectus will be brought before the Accent Optical special meeting. However, if other matters incident to the conduct of the special meeting are properly presented at the special meeting or any adjournment or postponement of the special meeting, the persons named as proxies will vote in accordance with their best judgment with respect to those matters.

Except as described below, the vote of an Accent Optical stockholder on one proposal has no bearing on any other matter that may come before the Accent Optical special meeting or any adjournment or postponement thereof. In their discretion, the proxies are authorized to vote upon such other business as may properly be presented to the special meeting or any adjournments or postponements thereof. If you vote **AGAINST** the proposal, the proxy holders will not be authorized to vote for any adjournments or postponements of the special meeting, including for the purpose of soliciting additional proxies, unless you so indicate by marking the appropriate box on the proxy card for the special meeting.

Recommendation of the Accent Optical Board of Directors

After careful consideration, the Accent Optical board of directors has approved and adopted the merger agreement, approved the merger and related transactions, approved the appointment of Mr. Wadler as Stockholder Agent, adopted and approved the escrow agreement and approved payments to certain executive officers in connection with the merger and has unanimously determined that the merger agreement, the merger and related transactions, the appointment of Mr. Wadler as Stockholder Agent, the escrow agreement and payments to certain executive officers in connection with the merger are fair to, and in the best interests of, Accent Optical and its stockholders. Accordingly, the board of directors unanimously recommends to the Accent Optical stockholders that they vote **FOR** the approval and adoption of the merger agreement, approval of the merger and related transactions, the approval of the appointment of Mr. Wadler as Stockholder Agent and the

Table of Contents

approval of the escrow agreement. The Accent Optical board of directors also recommends to the Accent Optical stockholders being asked to approve payments to certain executive officers in connection with the merger that they vote FOR the approval of such payments.

Record Date; Outstanding Shares; Voting Rights

Only holders of record of Accent Optical shares at the close of business on the Accent Optical record date for the special meeting, [], are entitled to notice of and to vote at the special meeting. As of the Accent Optical record date, there were 141,373,925 shares of Accent Optical Common Stock, 9,444,8334 shares of Accent Optical Series A Preferred Stock, and 7,787,804 shares of Accent Optical Convertible Preferred Stock outstanding. Each record holder of Accent Optical capital stock on the Accent Optical record date is entitled to one vote for each share of Accent Optical capital stock held of record as of the Accent Optical record date, on an as converted to common stock basis, with respect to the proposals. A list of Accent Optical stockholders will be available for review at the Accent Optical special meeting and at the executive offices of Accent Optical during regular business hours for a period of 10 days before the Accent Optical special meeting.

Admission to the Special Meeting

Only Accent Optical stockholders, their designated proxies and guests of Accent Optical may attend the Accent Optical special meeting. If you plan to attend the Accent Optical special meeting and wish to vote in person, you will be given a ballot at the special meeting.

Quorum and Vote Required

A quorum of stockholders is necessary to hold a valid special meeting of Accent Optical stockholders. In order to have a quorum for the transaction of business at the Accent Optical special meeting, a majority of each class and series of shares of Accent Optical capital stock issued and outstanding and entitled to vote on the record date must be present in person or by proxy. Shares that are voted FOR, AGAINST or ABSTAIN a matter are treated as being present at the special meeting for purposes of establishing a quorum.

The vote required to approve and adopt the merger agreement, approve the merger and the related transactions, approve the appointment of Sanford S. Wadler as Stockholder Agent and approve the escrow agreement is the following:

- (i) the affirmative vote of the holders of the majority of the outstanding shares of Accent Optical Convertible Preferred Stock and Accent Optical Common Stock, voting together as a single class on an as-converted basis;
- (ii) the affirmative vote of the holders of a majority of the outstanding shares of Accent Optical Series A Preferred Stock;
- (iii) the affirmative vote of the holders of a majority of the outstanding shares of Accent Optical Convertible Preferred Stock; and
- (iv) the affirmative vote of the holders of a majority of the outstanding shares of Accent Optical Common Stock.

The vote required to approve the payments to certain executive officers in connection with the merger is the affirmative vote of the holders of at least 75% of the outstanding shares of Accent Optical Preferred Stock and Accent Optical Common Stock, voting together as a single class on an as-converted basis, not including the shares owned or constructively owned by the executive officers receiving such payments.

Table of Contents

Voting Agreements

Each of Peter M. and Lindsay M. Joost, Trustees, U/T/A dated April 11, 2002, JFI II, LP, Rhine 2000 Children's Trust, Jeffrey J. Rosen, Joseph Dox, Rajeev Mundhe, Gregory A. Kaiser, Kaiser Family Trust U/A dated June 20, 2000, Bruce Crawford, Reid Langrill, Bruce C. Rhine and Martha H. Rhine, JTWROS, Bruce Charles Rhine and Martha Hawn Rhine Family Trust U/T/A dated February 6, 2002, MCP Global Corporation Ltd., RS Coinvestment, LLC and Bio-Rad entered into a voting agreement with Nanometrics and Alloy Merger Corporation, agreeing to vote all of the stockholder's shares of Accent Optical capital stock, including shares of Accent Optical capital stock acquired after the date of the voting agreements, in favor of the adoption and approval of the merger agreement, the approval of the merger and the related transactions, the approval of the appointment of Sanford S. Wadler as Stockholder Agent and the approval of the escrow agreement. The voting agreements originally contained the agreement of each of these stockholders to vote his, her or its shares in favor of the approval of payments to certain Accent Optical executive officers pursuant to Section 280G of the Internal Revenue Code. Nanometrics and Alloy Merger Corporation subsequently waived this requirement in order to provide all Accent Optical stockholders the ability to exercise their voting rights with respect to the executive officer payments independently.

At the close of business on January 25, 2006, the date of the merger agreement, and [], the record date for the Accent Optical special meeting, these stockholders and their affiliates beneficially owned and were entitled to vote 124,193,172 shares of Accent Optical Common Stock, collectively representing approximately 87.9% of the shares of Accent Optical Common Stock outstanding on that date; 8,396.77 shares of Accent Optical Series A Preferred Stock, collectively representing approximately 88.9% of the shares of Accent Optical Series A Preferred Stock outstanding on that date; and 5,036,584 shares of Accent Optical Convertible Preferred Stock, collectively representing approximately 64.7% of the shares of Accent Optical Convertible Preferred Stock outstanding on that date.

Voting

General

Accent Optical stockholders of record as of the Accent Optical record date may vote their shares by attending the Accent Optical special meeting and voting their shares in person or by completing, signing and dating their respective proxies for the special meeting and mailing them in the postage pre-paid envelope enclosed for that purpose. Even if you plan to attend the Accent Optical special meeting, Accent Optical recommends that you vote by proxy prior to the special meeting. You can always change your vote as described below.

Voting by Proxy

All properly executed proxies that are received prior to the Accent Optical special meeting and not revoked will be voted at the special meeting according to the instructions indicated on the proxies. If you do not specify how you wish Accent Optical to vote your shares, your shares will be voted FOR the proposals.

You may receive more than one proxy depending on how you hold your shares of Accent Optical capital stock. Generally, you need to sign and return all of your proxies to vote all of your shares.

Changing Your Vote

If you are the record holder of your shares of Accent Optical capital stock, you can change your vote at any time before your proxy is voted at the Accent Optical special meeting by:

delivering to the Accent Optical corporate secretary a signed notice of revocation;

providing to the Accent Optical proxy holders a new, later-dated proxy in advance of the vote at the special meeting; or

Table of Contents

attending the Accent Optical special meeting and voting in person.
Your attendance alone will not revoke your previously granted proxy.

Abstentions

An abstention occurs when a stockholder physically attends a meeting but refrains from voting, or when a stockholder marks their proxy ABSTAIN. Abstentions will be included in determining the number of shares present and voting at the Accent Optical special meeting for the purpose of determining the presence of a quorum. A stockholder who attends the Accent Optical meeting in person but abstains from voting, or who marks their proxy ABSTAIN will be, in effect, voting against the proposals.

Proxy Solicitation

Accent Optical is soliciting proxies for the Accent Optical special meeting from Accent Optical stockholders. Accent Optical will bear the entire cost of soliciting proxies from Accent Optical stockholders, and Nanometrics has agreed to bear all expenses incurred in connection with its solicitation of proxies from its shareholders including, in each case, expenses incurred in the filing with the SEC of the registration statement of which this joint proxy statement/prospectus forms a part, and the printing and mailing of this joint proxy statement/prospectus and related materials.

Do not send in any stock certificates with your proxy cards. The exchange agent for the merger will mail transmittal forms with instructions for the surrender of stock certificates representing Accent Optical shares to former Accent Optical stockholders as soon as practicable after the completion of the merger.

Postponements and Adjournments

Postponements and adjournments may be made for the purpose of, among other things, soliciting additional proxies. An adjournment may be made from time to time by approval of the holders of shares representing a majority of the shares present in person or by proxy at the special meeting, whether or not a quorum exists, without further notice other than by an announcement made at the special meeting. Accent Optical does not currently intend to seek a postponement or adjournment of the Accent Optical special meeting.

Assistance

If you need assistance in completing your proxies or have questions regarding the Accent Optical special meeting, please contact Accent Optical's Chief Executive Officer at (541) 322-2500 or write to Accent Optical Technologies, Inc., 1320 SE Armour Drive, Suite B2, Bend, Oregon 97702, Attn: Chief Executive Officer.

Table of Contents

PROPOSAL ONE THE MERGER

Background of the Merger

In their ongoing evaluations of their respective businesses, the Nanometrics and Accent Optical boards of directors have, in the past, periodically considered various strategic opportunities to enhance their respective brands and build shareholder value. Nanometrics had, from time to time over the past several years, begun preliminary discussions with various parties, including Accent Optical, with respect to potential strategic transactions.

As a result of the abandonment of its plans for an initial public offering of common stock in 2004, Accent Optical's board of directors increasingly focused on selling all or a part of its business to improve its ability to fund its operations and growth. In March 2005, Accent Optical retained Merrill Lynch as a financial advisor in connection with consideration of such transactions. With Merrill Lynch's assistance, Accent Optical continued to contact potential purchasers in order to discuss the sale of all or a part of the Accent Optical business.

In July 2005, John D. Heaton, the President and Chief Executive Officer of Nanometrics, met with Bruce C. Rhine, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Accent Optical, at a trade show in San Francisco, California. During the meeting, Messrs. Heaton and Rhine discussed the potential for Nanometrics to purchase Accent Optical's overlay metrology business.

As a result of this meeting, Messrs. Heaton and Rhine continued periodic discussions regarding the potential asset purchase.

Beginning in September 2005, Mr. Heaton, along with Douglas J. McCutcheon, Nanometrics' Chief Financial Officer, and a representative of Headgate Partners LLC, a consulting firm, had several teleconferences with Mr. Rhine, other representatives of Accent Optical and Merrill Lynch about a potential asset purchase.

On October 4, 2005, Messrs. Heaton and McCutcheon had a telephone conference with Mr. Rhine and Reid Langrill, Accent Optical's Chief Financial Officer, during which those present discussed a broader strategic transaction between the parties that could include a purchase of additional assets or a merger of the two companies.

Thereafter, on October 13, 2005, Messrs. McCutcheon and Langrill had a telephone discussion regarding the financial performance and finance organization of the respective companies. They also discussed potential synergies that could result from the proposed strategic transaction.

On October 17, 2005, Messrs. Heaton and McCutcheon discussed the terms of a proposed strategic transaction with Mr. Rhine and a representative of Merrill Lynch. The transaction contemplated was an all-stock acquisition of Accent Optical by Nanometrics.

On October 18, 2005, a representative of Merrill Lynch called Mr. McCutcheon to discuss further the proposed strategic transaction. Subsequently, during a call on October 21, 2005, Accent Optical proposed modifications to the nonbinding preliminary proposal made on October 17, 2005 by Messrs. Heaton and McCutcheon.

On October 25, 2005, Messrs. Heaton and McCutcheon spoke by telephone with Mr. Rhine and a representative of Merrill Lynch. During that call, the representatives of Nanometrics indicated that Nanometrics was unwilling to accept the changes proposed by Accent Optical on October 21, 2005. Mr. Heaton subsequently confirmed the discussion in an e-mail to Mr. Rhine.

On October 28, 2005, Messrs. Heaton and McCutcheon and a representative of Headgate Partners had a telephone conference with Mr. Rhine and representatives of Merrill Lynch. During the conference, the

Table of Contents

Nanometrics representatives discussed a revised nonbinding proposal by Nanometrics to acquire Accent Optical. Subsequently, via e-mail on October 31, 2005, Mr. Heaton confirmed terms of the nonbinding proposal to Mr. Rhine.

On November 3, 2005, Messrs. Heaton and McCutcheon and a representative of Headgate Partners had another call with Mr. Rhine to review in greater detail the terms and conditions of the nonbinding proposal. During a November 4, 2005 conference call with representatives of Nanometrics, Accent Optical, Headgate Partners and Merrill Lynch presented certain proposed revisions to Nanometrics' proposal. Later that day, Mr. Heaton indicated via e-mail to Mr. Rhine that Nanometrics was not amenable to the proposed revisions and suggested that Nanometrics and Accent Optical discontinue discussions.

On November 5, 2005, Mr. Rhine and Mr. Heaton spoke by telephone and Mr. Rhine reinforced Accent Optical's interest in pursuing a business combination transaction with Nanometrics. In that meeting, Messrs. Heaton and Rhine preliminarily agreed to negotiate the acquisition of Accent Optical by Nanometrics pursuant to the November 3, 2005 nonbinding proposal.

On November 14, 2005, Mr. Rhine traveled to Nanometrics' headquarters in Milpitas, California to meet with Messrs. Heaton and McCutcheon and Vincent Coates, Chairman of the Nanometrics board of directors. During the meetings, the parties agreed to begin drafting a confidentiality agreement and preliminary term sheet to guide future discussions and the negotiation of a definitive agreement.

On November 18, 2005, representatives of Wilson Sonsini Goodrich & Rosati, Professional Corporation (WSGR), Nanometrics' legal counsel, sent drafts of a non-binding preliminary term sheet and confidentiality agreement to representatives of Perkins Coie LLP, Accent Optical's legal counsel. Representatives of WSGR and Perkins Coie continued to negotiate the confidentiality agreement and non-binding term sheet from November 18, 2005, to November 29, 2005.

On November 29, 2005, Mr. Rhine and Mr. Heaton discussed the substantive open issues on the preliminary term sheet and confidentiality agreement and scheduled a trip for Mr. Heaton to visit the Accent Optical facilities in Bend, Oregon.

On November 30, 2005, the Nanometrics board of directors had a regularly scheduled meeting. Also present were Mr. McCutcheon and representatives of WSGR. In addition to the regularly scheduled agenda items, Mr. Heaton reviewed the status of discussions regarding the proposed acquisition of Accent Optical by Nanometrics. Mr. Heaton also reviewed anticipated strategic and operational benefits of a transaction with Accent Optical. During the meeting, the Nanometrics board of directors authorized management to continue negotiations with Accent Optical and to enter into the non-binding term sheet and confidentiality agreement with such revisions as would be approved by Messrs. Heaton and McCutcheon and legal counsel.

On December 2, 2005, Mr. Heaton met with Messrs. Rhine and Langrill at Accent Optical's headquarters in Bend, Oregon to discuss Accent Optical's business and intellectual property. On December 3, 2005, Messrs. Heaton and Rhine discussed by telephone the remaining unresolved issues on the non-binding term sheet and confidentiality agreement.

On December 5, 2005, the Accent Optical board of directors met to consider the proposed acquisition as well as the preliminary non-binding term sheet and confidentiality agreement. Also present at the meeting were Mr. Langrill and representatives of Merrill Lynch and Perkins Coie. Mr. Rhine presented the proposal from Nanometrics, including the proposed exclusivity period through January 10, 2006. After discussion, the Accent Optical authorized Mr. Rhine to enter into the non-binding term sheet and confidentiality agreement on substantially the terms presented.

Table of Contents

On December 5, 2005, Nanometrics and Accent Optical executed the confidentiality agreement and non-binding term sheet. The confidentiality agreement provided for an exclusive negotiating period through January 10, 2006.

On December 6, 2005, representatives of WSGR and Perkins Coie discussed the protocol for due diligence meetings and the exchange of materials. From December 6, 2005 through December 9, 2005, Nanometrics management met with several investment banks to discuss potentially retaining them.

From December 11, 2005 to December 14, 2005, Mr. Heaton, Quentin Wright, Nanometrics Chief Accounting Officer, Paul Bacchi, Executive Director of Nanometrics, and a representative of Cowen visited Accent Optical's facilities in York, England with Mr. Rhine and Bruce Crawford, President and Chief Operating Officer of Accent Optical, to perform due diligence on the Accent Optical facilities and operations.

On December 12, 2005, a representative of WSGR circulated a draft of the definitive merger agreement to Messrs. Rhine and Langrill and representatives of Merrill Lynch and Perkins Coie.

From December 14, 2005 to January 25, 2006, representatives of WSGR and Taylor Wessing LLP, English counsel to Nanometrics, conducted legal due diligence review of Accent Optical at Accent Optical's headquarters in Bend, Oregon and at the offices of WSGR and Taylor Wessing. Representatives of Perkins Coie and Merrill Lynch conducted legal or business due diligence of Nanometrics at the offices of WSGR and the representatives' own offices and provided assistance to Accent Optical in its production of documents during the same period.

On December 15, 2005, Mr. McCutcheon and representatives of Cowen met for financial and business due diligence with Messrs. Rhine and Langrill and representatives of Merrill Lynch at Accent Optical's headquarters in Bend, Oregon.

On December 16, 2005, the Nanometrics board of directors held a special meeting at the headquarters of Nanometrics in Milpitas, California. Also present at the meeting were Mr. McCutcheon, a representative of Headgate Partners and representatives of WSGR. Mr. Heaton summarized the status of discussions and due diligence with Accent Optical. A representative of WSGR provided a summary of the legal due diligence review to date. After discussion of various financial advisor candidates, the Nanometrics board of directors formally authorized Messrs. Heaton and McCutcheon to retain Cowen.

On December 21, 2005, Messrs. Heaton, McCutcheon and Rhine and representatives of Perkins Coie and WSGR met at the offices of WSGR in Palo Alto, California to negotiate the terms of the merger agreement and a proposed working capital loan to Accent Optical. In addition, those present discussed the impact of the proposed consideration on the liquidation preferences set forth in Accent Optical's certificate of incorporation, as well as certain change of control payments due to Bio-Rad pursuant to the terms of the July 31, 2000 agreement under which Accent Optical purchased the intellectual property and other assets of Bio-Rad's Semiconductor Measurements Division. On December 24, 2005, a representative of WSGR circulated a revised version of the merger agreement reflecting the discussions at the December 21, 2005 meeting.

On December 22, 2005, the Nanometrics board of directors held a special meeting at Nanometrics' headquarters in Milpitas, California. Also present at the meeting were Mr. McCutcheon, a representative of Headgate Partners and representatives of Cowen and WSGR. Mr. Heaton updated the board of directors regarding the status of his discussions with Accent Optical. A representative of WSGR provided a summary of the discussions on the merger agreement. Finally, representatives of Cowen then discussed their preliminary financial analysis of the proposed merger and Nanometrics' and Accent Optical's historical financial performance.

On December 29, 2005, representatives of WSGR circulated drafts of the form of promissory note, escrow agreement, and employment agreement to Perkins Coie for review.

Table of Contents

On December 30, 2005, Messrs. Rhine and Heaton spoke on the telephone regarding the allocation of the proposed consideration in an acquisition of Nanometrics and, as an alternative, the sale of Accent Optical's overlay metrology business to Nanometrics.

From January 2, 2006 to January 6, 2006, Messrs. Heaton and Rhine spoke several times regarding the proposed asset sale term sheet. On January 4, 2006, Mr. Heaton circulated a draft of a non-binding asset sale term sheet to Mr. Rhine. Mr. Heaton circulated a revised version to Mr. Rhine on January 6, 2006, as well as an amendment to the confidentiality agreement, extending the exclusivity period until January 14, 2006.

On January 6, 2005, Mr. Rhine contacted Mr. Heaton to discuss the concerns of Accent Optical's board of directors and management that the impact of the Bio-Rad change of control payment and preference amounts due to holders of Accent Optical Preferred Stock would result in an unsatisfactory outcome in which holders of Accent Optical Common Stock would not approve the merger as they would receive almost no consideration in the merger.

On January 9, 2006, Accent Optical and Bio-Rad reached a tentative agreement to restructure and reduce the change of control payment conditioned upon the acceptance of concessions by Accent Optical's preferred stockholders.

On January 10, 2006, the Accent Optical board of directors met. Representatives of Perkins Coie were present at the invitation of the board. Mr. Rhine provided the board with an update of the merger negotiations and ongoing efforts to structure the proposed sale in a manner that would benefit all of Accent Optical's stockholders by seeking to obtain concessions from its preferred stockholders and from Bio-Rad with respect to its right to a change of control payment, in order to provide some consideration for its common stockholders. Mr. Rhine also indicated that management was analyzing an alternative proposal to sell only its overlay and scatterometry business to Nanometrics, and that more time was needed to determine whether the alternative transaction was more favorable for Accent Optical and its stockholders. The board authorized management to complete the analysis and to extend the exclusivity period with Nanometrics.

On January 10, 2006, Accent Optical and Nanometrics executed an amended confidential agreement, which extended the exclusivity period until January 14, 2006.

On January 12, 2006, Accent Optical and RS Coinvestment Fund, LLC, the holder of the largest number of shares of Accent Optical Convertible Preferred Stock, reached an agreement pursuant to which RS Coinvestment agreed to restructure its liquidation preference and to vote in favor of the allocation of consideration with respect to the proposed merger.

Also on January 12, 2006, the Nanometrics board of directors held a special meeting. Also present were Mr. McCutcheon, a representative of Headgate Partners and representatives of Cowen and WSGR. At the meeting, Mr. Heaton provided a summary of his recent discussions with Mr. Rhine. The board of directors approved a revised asset sale term sheet presented to them at the meeting and authorized management to move forward with the transaction described therein in the event that Accent Optical was unwilling or unable to agree to be acquired.

On January 13, 2006, Messrs. Heaton and Rhine executed an amendment to the confidentiality agreement extending the exclusivity period to January 21, 2006.

On January 18, 2006, the Accent Optical board of directors met. Mr. Rhine presented management's analysis of the competing proposals to sell either the entire company, or just the overlay and scatterometry businesses, to Nanometrics. The Board authorized management to continue negotiation of the merger as well as the existing preferences and to further extend the exclusivity period if needed. Mr. Rhine and representatives of Bio-Rad and certain holders of Accent Optical's Preferred Stock reached an agreement to restructure the Bio-Rad

Table of Contents

change of control payment and the liquidation preferences of the Preferred Stock in connection with an acquisition, as contemplated by the December 5, 2005 non-binding term sheet.

At that time, Mr. Rhine contacted Mr. Heaton to discuss the accommodation reached and Accent Optical's desire to pursue the merger described in the December 5, 2005 non-binding term sheet rather than the sale of the overlay metrology business. Messrs. Heaton and Rhine agreed to proceed on that basis.

On January 19, 2006, Mr. Langrill and representatives of Merrill Lynch had a call with Mr. McCutcheon to discuss Nanometrics' financial outlook.

From January 19 to January 25, 2006, the parties worked on finalizing the definitive merger agreement and the ancillary agreements, including the form of working capital note, employment agreements and the form of escrow agreement. During that same period, Accent Optical was in communication with some of its largest stockholders with respect to the allocation of consideration and to obtain voting agreements. During this period, Messrs. McCutcheon and Langrill had several discussions regarding employment and severance arrangements for the Accent Optical senior executives.

On January 20, 2006, Messrs. Heaton and Rhine discussed certain changes to the merger agreement, including a proposal regarding placing additional limitations on stockholder indemnification obligations under the merger agreement.

On January 21, 2006, Messrs. Heaton, McCutcheon, Rhine and Langrill and representatives of Perkins Coie and WSGR had a call to discuss the status of various agreements, a proposed schedule to signing and any material, open diligence items.

On January 23, 2006, Mr. Langrill discussed a proposal with Mr. McCutcheon, which proposal was subsequently confirmed through a series of e-mails, regarding the treatment of stock options held by Accent Optical employees whose employment was terminated within six months following the closing of the merger and the treatment of the Accent Optical senior executive team.

On January 23, 2006, Mr. McCutcheon advised Mr. Langrill that Nanometrics would accept the proposed acceleration of Accent Optical options held by employees terminated with the six month period following the merger, provided that such employees had not resigned or been terminated for cause.

On January 23, 2006, Mr. McCutcheon discussed the proposed treatment of the Accent Optical senior executives with Mr. Langrill. Mr. McCutcheon advised Mr. Langrill that the proposed employment arrangements relating to the Accent Optical senior executives including the severance provisions and retention options were acceptable to Nanometrics.

On January 24, 2006, the Accent board of directors met. A representative from Perkins Coie reviewed with the board of directors the legal principles applicable to the proposed sale, including the board's fiduciary duties and authority in considering the proposed merger. The representative from Perkins Coie reviewed the terms of the draft merger agreement and related agreements, and the results of Accent Optical's due diligence investigation of Nanometrics. Representatives from Merrill Lynch made a presentation and delivered its oral fairness opinion to the board of directors, later confirmed in writing, that, as of January 24, 2006, based upon the assumptions made, matters considered and limits of such review, the aggregate consideration was fair, from a financial point of view, to holders of Accent Optical capital stock. See *The Merger Opinion of Accent Optical's Financial Advisor* beginning on page 69. Following lengthy board discussions, the board of directors determined that additional time was needed to fully evaluate the merger agreement and related documents.

On January 25, 2006, the Accent Optical board of directors met. Representatives of Merrill Lynch and Perkins Coie were also present. The board of directors reviewed and discussed the process that had been

Table of Contents

employed to market the company to potential buyers and the strategic and tactical reasons for the merger. After further discussion and extensive deliberation, the board of directors determined that the merger is in the best interests of Accent Optical, approved the merger, the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement, determined to submit the merger and merger agreement to the Accent Optical's stockholders for approval with the board of director's recommendation that they be so approved, and authorized Accent Optical's management to execute and deliver the merger agreement and related agreements.

Thereafter, also on January 25, 2006, the Nanometrics board of directors held a special meeting. Also present were Mr. McCutcheon, a representative of Headgate Partners and representatives of Cowen and WSGR. The Cowen representatives summarized the terms of the proposed merger and the related financial analyses. The WSGR representatives reviewed the draft merger agreement and related agreements, as well as the findings of the legal diligence review by WSGR and Taylor Wessing. The WSGR representatives also reviewed with the Nanometrics board of directors the legal principles applicable to the proposed acquisition, including the board's fiduciary duties and authority in considering the proposed merger and the share issuance by Nanometrics. Following the presentations and discussions, Cowen delivered its oral opinion to the board of directors, later confirmed in writing that, as of January 25, 2006 and based upon and subject to the factors and assumptions set forth in its written opinion, the merger consideration to be issued pursuant to the merger agreement was fair from a financial point of view to Nanometrics. See *The Merger Opinion of Nanometrics Financial Advisor* beginning on page 64. The board of directors discussed the prior negotiations with Accent Optical and again reviewed the strategic rationale for the merger. After further discussion and extensive deliberation, the Nanometrics board of directors approved and declared the merger, the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement advisable, determined that it was in the best interests of Nanometrics and its shareholders that the company enter into the merger agreement and consummate the merger on the terms and conditions set forth in the merger agreement, resolved to recommend that the Nanometrics shareholders approve the issuance of Nanometrics common stock in the merger, approved the ancillary agreements, and authorized execution of the merger agreement and the ancillary agreements.

On the evening of January 25, 2006, the parties executed the merger agreement and issued a press release announcing the execution of the merger agreement.

On March 31, 2006, the board of directors of Accent Optical acted by written consent to unanimously recommend to the Accent Optical stockholders to vote for the proposal to approve the payments to certain executive officers in connection with the merger.

Joint Reasons of Nanometrics and Accent Optical for the Merger

The Nanometrics and Accent Optical boards of directors have consulted with senior management as well as their respective legal counsel and financial advisors, and considered a number of factors in their analysis of the merger agreement and the proposed merger, including but not limited to:

Combining Accent Optical with Nanometrics is expected to create one of the largest independent metrology companies, which would provide an opportunity for increased sales to and support of current Nanometrics and Accent Optical customers by offering a broader product line.

The combined company would have the technical resources of both Nanometrics and Accent Optical, which will enable the combined company to avoid relying on limited technology platforms in developing its products.

The combined company would have a greater product portfolio available to its customers.

Due to the limited overlap of the customer base of Nanometrics and Accent Optical, the combined company is expected to have a much larger customer base.

The combined company would have greater opportunities for marketing its products due to the creation of worldwide sales and service channels, the expansion of the companies' dedicated sales teams and a higher profile with customers.

Table of Contents

The combined company's sales channels are expected to provide a more effective geographic distribution for its products, which would benefit the combined company by increasing market penetration of such products. In particular, Nanometrics' strength in Japan and Accent Optical's strength in Europe would provide the combined company with greater potential sales opportunities.

The shareholders of Nanometrics and the stockholders of Accent Optical will have the opportunity to participate in the potential for growth of the combined company after the merger.

The experience, financial resources, development expertise, size and breadth of product offerings of the combined company may allow it to respond more quickly and effectively to technological change, increased consolidation and industry demands.

The creation of a combined customer service and technical support system may permit the combined company to provide more effective support and broader geographical coverage to its customers and make it more attractive to new customers.

The combined company may enjoy other economies of scale such as combined administrative functions and efficiencies in manufacturing.

Combining Accent Optical with Nanometrics would provide additional depth and experience to the combined company's management team.

The Nanometrics and Accent Optical boards of directors also considered the following additional factors in its deliberations:

information concerning the financial performance, financial condition, business and prospects of Nanometrics and Accent Optical, as well as conditions in the semiconductor equipment industry generally;

information concerning the recent and past stock price performance of Nanometrics common stock;

the prices paid in comparable transactions involving other semiconductor manufacturing equipment companies, as well as the trading performance of the stock of comparable companies in the industry;

the stock-based merger consideration, which preserves the financial strength of the combined company for continued business investment;

the number of shares issuable as consideration, which provide a level of certainty as to the aggregate number of shares of Nanometrics common stock to be issued to Accent Optical stockholders and optionees and the percentage of the total shares of Nanometrics common stock that current Accent Optical stockholders and optionees will own after the merger; and

the conditions to completion of the merger, in particular the likelihood of obtaining the necessary regulatory and shareholder approvals.

Nanometrics' Reasons for the Merger

The Nanometrics board of directors considered a number of factors in its analysis of the merger agreement and the proposed merger, in addition to those listed above, including but not limited to:

the shareholders of Nanometrics will have the opportunity to participate in the potential for growth of the combined company after the merger;

an assessment of alternatives to the merger, including development opportunities and other possible acquisition candidates, and the determination that the merger with Accent Optical was the best strategic fit and presented a unique opportunity to enhance and expand Nanometrics operations, product and service offerings and best positioned Nanometrics for future growth;

the written opinion of Cowen, dated January 25, 2006, that, as of that date, and based upon and subject to the considerations described in its opinion, the full text of which is attached to this joint proxy

Table of Contents

statement/prospectus as Annex C, the merger consideration to be issued by Nanometrics was fair from a financial point of view to Nanometrics;

the provisions that prohibit Accent Optical from soliciting other acquisition offers; and

the provisions that require Accent Optical to pay Nanometrics expenses and a termination fee of \$5 million, plus expenses, if the merger agreement is terminated due to Accent Optical's failure to obtain the required stockholder approval.

The Nanometrics board of directors also considered a variety of uncertainties and risks in its deliberations concerning the merger. However, the Nanometrics board of directors concluded that the potential benefits of the merger outweighed these risks, which include, without limitation:

the risk that the potential benefits sought in the merger might not be fully realized;

the possibility that the merger might not be completed, or that completion might be unduly delayed, for reasons beyond Nanometrics control;

the possibility that the merger might not be completed and that, in the event that Nanometrics fails to obtain shareholder approval for the issuance of shares in the proposed merger, Nanometrics would be required to pay Accent Optical a termination fee of \$5 million, plus expenses;

the potential dilution of Nanometrics earnings per share as a result of the issuance of the shares in the merger, and the estimated time period for the merger to be accretive to Nanometrics' earnings per share;

the risk that efforts to integrate the two companies may disrupt Nanometrics' operations;

the effect of the public announcement of the merger on Nanometrics' stock prices;

the substantial costs to be incurred in connection with the merger, including the costs of integrating the businesses of Nanometrics and Accent Optical and the transaction expenses arising from the merger;

the risk that, despite Nanometrics' efforts and the efforts of Accent Optical after the merger, Nanometrics may lose key Accent Optical personnel;

the risk that the restrictions on the conduct of Nanometrics' business during the period between the signing of the merger agreement and the completion of the merger may negatively impact Nanometrics' business; and

the other risks described in the section of this joint proxy statement/prospectus entitled *Risk Factors Risks Relating to the Merger* beginning on page 29.

It was not practical to, and thus the Nanometrics board of directors did not, quantify, rank or otherwise assign relative weights to the wide variety of factors it considered in evaluating the merger and the merger agreement, nor did the board of directors determine that any one factor was of particular importance in deciding that the merger agreement and associated transactions were in the best interests of Nanometrics and its

Edgar Filing: NANOMETRICS INC - Form S-4/A

shareholders. This discussion of information and material factors considered by the Nanometrics board of directors is intended to be a summary rather than an exhaustive list. In considering these factors, individual members of the Nanometrics board of directors may have given different weight to different factors. The board of directors conducted an overall analysis of the factors described above, and overall considered the factors to support its decision in favor of the merger and the merger agreement. The decision of each member of the Nanometrics board of directors was based upon his own judgment, in light of all of the information presented, regarding the overall effect of the merger agreement and associated transactions on the Nanometrics shareholders as compared to any potential alternative transactions or courses of action. After considering this information, the members of the Nanometrics board of directors unanimously approved the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated thereby, including the issuance of shares of Nanometrics common stock in the merger and recommended that the Nanometrics shareholders approve the issuance of shares of Nanometrics common stock in the merger.

Table of Contents

Accent Optical's Reasons for the Merger

The board of directors of Accent Optical considered a number of factors in its analysis of the merger agreement and the proposed merger, in addition to those listed above, including but not limited to:

the recent performance of Accent Optical's business and Accent Optical's cash position;

the prospects for Accent Optical's growth and profitability as a stand-alone company and the risks related to such growth and profitability;

the capital requirements to operate Accent Optical's business on a going-forward basis;

the considerable financial resources available from Nanometrics to help develop the Accent Optical business;

the terms on which additional funding might be available to Accent Optical and the related dilution that existing stockholders would suffer as a result of obtaining such additional funding;

the aggregate value of the merger consideration payable to Accent Optical stockholders pursuant to the merger agreement;

the written opinion of Merrill Lynch, dated January 24, 2006, that, as of that date, and based upon and subject to the assumptions made, matters considered and limits of review, as further described in its opinion, the full text of which is attached to this joint proxy statement/prospectus as Annex D, the aggregate consideration was fair, from a financial point of view, to holders of Accent Optical capital stock;

the fact that the Accent Optical stockholders would receive Nanometrics common stock in the merger, which provides them the opportunity to participate in the potential growth of the combined company following the merger as shareholders of Nanometrics and the opportunity to hold publicly traded stock;

the current financial market conditions and historical market prices, volatility and trading information with respect to Nanometrics common stock;

the fact that the merger is structured such that Accent Optical stockholders would not be immediately taxed on merger consideration consisting of Nanometrics common stock;

the conditions to completion of the merger, in particular the likelihood of obtaining the necessary regulatory and stockholder approvals;

the interests that certain executive officers and directors of Accent Optical may have with respect to the merger. See the section of this proxy statement/prospectus entitled *Interests of Accent Optical Directors and Executive Officers in the Merger* beginning on page 75;

the costs associated with being a public company if Accent Optical pursued its own public offering as a way to access additional capital for its business and liquidity for its stockholders; and

the other strategic alternatives available to Accent Optical discussed above under *Background of the Merger* beginning on page 54. The Accent Optical board of directors also considered a variety of uncertainties and risks in its deliberations concerning the merger. However, the Accent Optical board of directors concluded that the potential benefits of the merger outweighed these risks, which include, without limitation:

the risk that the potential benefits sought in the merger might not be fully realized;

the possibility that the merger might not be completed, or that completion might be unduly delayed, for reasons beyond Accent Optical's control;

the possibility that the merger might not be completed and that, if it failed to obtain the required stockholder approval, Accent Optical might be required to pay Nanometrics a termination fee of \$5 million, plus expenses;

Table of Contents

the provisions that prohibit Accent Optical from soliciting other acquisition offers;

the substantial costs to be incurred in connection with the merger, including the costs of integrating the businesses of Accent Optical and Nanometrics and the transaction expenses arising from the merger;

the risk that the restrictions on the conduct of Accent Optical's business during the period between the signing of the merger agreement and the completion of the merger may negatively impact Accent Optical's business;

the risk that efforts to integrate the two companies would disrupt Accent Optical's operations;

the risk that Nanometrics may be unable to retain key personnel of the combined company; and

the other risks described in the section of this joint proxy statement/prospectus entitled *Risk Factors Risks Relating to the Merger* beginning on page 29.

It was not practical to, and thus the Accent Optical board of directors did not, quantify, rank or otherwise assign relative weights to the wide variety of factors it considered in evaluating the merger and the merger agreement, nor did the board of directors determine that any one factor was of particular importance in deciding that the merger agreement and associated transactions were in the best interests of Accent Optical and its stockholders. This discussion of information and material factors considered by the Accent Optical board of directors is intended to be a summary rather than an exhaustive list. In considering these factors, individual members of the Accent Optical board of directors may have given different weight to different factors. The board of directors conducted an overall analysis of the factors described above, and overall considered the factors to support its decision in favor of the merger, the merger agreement and the related transactions. The decision of each member of the Accent Optical board of directors was based upon his own judgment, in light of all of the information presented, regarding the overall effect of the merger agreement and associated transactions on the Accent Optical stockholders as compared to any potential alternative transactions or courses of action. After considering this information, the members of the Accent Optical board of directors unanimously approved the merger, the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated thereby and recommended that the Accent Optical stockholders approve the proposal to approve and adopt the merger agreement and approve the merger, the appointment of Mr. Wadler as Stockholder Agent and the escrow agreement.

Recommendation of the Nanometrics Board of Directors

The Nanometrics board of directors believes there are substantial benefits to the Nanometrics shareholders that can be obtained as a result of the merger. At a meeting held on January 25, 2006, the Nanometrics board of directors unanimously determined that the merger and the other transactions contemplated by the merger agreement, including the issuance of shares of Nanometrics common stock as consideration in the merger, are advisable and in the best interests of Nanometrics and the Nanometrics shareholders. Thereafter, the Nanometrics board of directors unanimously resolved to recommend that the Nanometrics shareholders approve the issuance of shares of Nanometrics common stock in the merger.

The Nanometrics board of directors unanimously recommends that the Nanometrics shareholders vote FOR Nanometrics proposal to approve the issuance of shares of Nanometrics common stock in the merger.

Table of Contents

Recommendation of the Accent Optical Board of Directors

The Accent Optical board of directors believes there are substantial benefits to the Accent Optical stockholders that can be obtained as a result of the merger. At a meeting held on January 25, 2006, the Accent Optical board of directors unanimously determined that the merger agreement, the merger and the related transactions, including the appointment of Mr. Wadler as Stockholder Agent and the escrow agreement and the payments to certain executive officers, are advisable and in the best interests of Accent Optical and the Accent Optical stockholders. Thereafter, the Accent Optical board of directors unanimously resolved to recommend that the Accent Optical stockholders approve adoption of the merger agreement, the merger, the appointment of Mr. Wadler as Stockholder Agent and the escrow agreement and approve the payments to certain executive officers.

The Accent Optical board of directors unanimously recommends that Accent Optical stockholders vote FOR the proposal to approve and adopt the merger agreement and approve the merger, the appointment of Mr. Wadler as Stockholder Agent and the escrow agreement and FOR the proposal to approve the payments to certain executive officers.

Opinion of Nanometrics Financial Advisor

On January 25, 2006, Cowen delivered its opinion to the Nanometrics board of directors that, subject to the various assumptions set forth therein, as of January 25, 2006, the consideration to be paid in the merger was fair, from a financial point of view, to Nanometrics.

The full text of the written opinion of Cowen, dated January 25, 2006, is attached to this joint proxy statement/prospectus as Annex C. Holders of Nanometrics common stock are urged to read the opinion in its entirety for the assumptions made, procedures followed, other matters considered and limits of the review undertaken in connection with the opinion by Cowen. The summary of the written opinion of Cowen set forth herein is qualified in its entirety by reference to the full text of such opinion. Cowen's analyses and opinion were prepared for and addressed to the Nanometrics board of directors and are directed only to the fairness, from a financial point of view, to Nanometrics of the consideration to be paid in the merger, and do not constitute an opinion as to the merits of the merger or a recommendation to any shareholder as to how to vote on the proposed merger. The consideration paid in the merger was determined through negotiations between Nanometrics and Accent Optical and not pursuant to recommendations of Cowen.

In arriving at its opinion, Cowen reviewed and considered such financial and other matters as it deemed relevant, including, among other things:

a draft of the merger agreement dated January 23, 2006;

certain publicly available financial and other information for Nanometrics, and certain other relevant financial and operating data furnished to Cowen by Nanometrics;

certain publicly available financial and other information for Accent Optical, and certain other relevant financial and operating data furnished to Cowen by Accent Optical and Nanometrics;

certain internal financial analyses, financial forecasts, reports and other information concerning Nanometrics and Accent Optical prepared by the managements of Nanometrics and Accent Optical, respectively, as well as the amounts and timing of the cost savings and related expenses expected to result from the merger furnished to Cowen by Nanometrics;

First Call estimates and financial projections in Wall Street analyst reports for Nanometrics;

discussions Cowen had with certain members of the managements of each of Nanometrics and Accent Optical concerning their respective historical and current business operations and financial conditions and the prospects of Nanometrics and Accent Optical, the expected synergies and such other matters Cowen deemed relevant;

Table of Contents

certain operating results and the reported price and trading history of the shares of the common stock of Nanometrics compared to the operating results and reported price and trading histories of certain publicly traded companies Cowen deemed relevant;

certain financial terms of the merger as compared to the financial terms of certain selected business combinations Cowen deemed relevant; and

certain anticipated pro forma financial effects of the merger excluding goodwill of the merger on an accretion/dilution basis.

In conducting its review and arriving at its opinion, Cowen, with Nanometrics' consent, assumed and relied, without independent investigation, upon the accuracy and completeness of all financial and other information provided to it by Nanometrics and Accent Optical or which was publicly available. Cowen further relied upon the assurance of management of Nanometrics that they were unaware of any facts that would make the information provided to Cowen incomplete or misleading in any respect. In addition, Cowen did not conduct any physical inspection of the properties or facilities of Nanometrics or Accent Optical. Cowen, with Nanometrics' consent, assumed that the financial forecasts and synergies provided to Cowen were reasonably prepared by the management of Nanometrics, and reflected the best available estimates and good faith judgments of such management as to the future performance of Nanometrics and the synergies. Management of each of Nanometrics and Accent Optical confirmed to Cowen, and Cowen assumed, with Nanometrics' consent, that each of the financial forecasts and synergies, and the First Call estimates and analyst projections utilized in Cowen's analyses with respect to Nanometrics and Accent Optical provided a reasonable basis for its opinion.

Cowen did not make or obtain any independent evaluations, valuations or appraisals of the assets or liabilities of Nanometrics or Accent Optical, nor was Cowen furnished with these materials. Cowen's services to Nanometrics in connection with the merger were limited to rendering an opinion from a financial point of view of the consideration paid in the merger. Cowen's opinion was necessarily based upon economic and market conditions and other circumstances as they existed and could be evaluated by Cowen on the date of its opinion. Cowen assumed that the final form of the merger agreement would be substantially similar to the last draft received by Cowen prior to rendering its opinion. Cowen also assumed that all governmental, regulatory and other consents and approvals contemplated by the merger agreement would be obtained and that, in the course of obtaining any of those consents, no restrictions will be imposed or waivers made that would have an adverse effect on the contemplated benefits of the merger.

Cowen's opinion does not constitute a recommendation to any Nanometrics shareholder or Accent Optical stockholder as to how such person should vote on the matters set forth in this joint proxy statement/ prospectus. Cowen's opinion does not imply any conclusion as to the likely trading range for Nanometrics common stock following consummation of the merger or otherwise, which may vary depending on numerous factors that generally influence the price of securities. Cowen expresses no opinion as to the underlying business reasons that may support the decision of the Nanometrics board to approve, or Nanometrics' decision to consummate, the merger.

The following is a summary of the principal financial analyses performed by Cowen to arrive at its opinion. Some of the summaries of financial analyses include information presented in tabular format. In order to fully understand the financial analyses, the tables must be read together with the text of each summary. The tables alone do not constitute a complete description of the financial analyses, nor does the order of the analyses described represent the relative importance or weight given to those analyses by Cowen. Considering the data set forth in the tables without considering the full narrative description of the financial analyses, including the methodologies and assumptions underlying the analyses, could create a misleading or incomplete view of the financial analyses. Cowen performed certain procedures, including each of the financial analyses described below, and reviewed with the management of Nanometrics the assumptions on which such analyses were based and other factors, including the historical and projected financial results of Nanometrics and Accent Optical.

Table of Contents

Analysis of Selected Transactions. Cowen reviewed the financial terms, to the extent publicly available, of selected transactions referred to as the Precedent Transactions involving the acquisition of companies in the semiconductor capital equipment industry, which were announced or completed since January 1, 2001. These Precedent Transactions were (listed as acquirer/target):

Brooks Automation Inc. / Helix Technology Corp.

Entegris Inc. / Mykrolis Corp.

Aviza Technology Inc. / Trikon Technologies Inc.

Helix Technology Corp. / ICG Polycold Systems Inc.

Toppan Printing Co. Ltd. /DuPont Photomasks Inc.

Applied Materials Inc. / Metron Technology N.V.

AIXTRON AG/ Genus, Inc.

Novellus Systems Inc. / Peter Wolters AG

GSI Group, Inc. / MicroE Systems Corp.

Credence Systems Corp. / NPTest Holding LLC

Veeco Instruments Inc. / Emcore Corp. MOCVD Business

Partnership led by Francisco Partners Inc. / NPTest Holding Corp.

Investor Group Ltd. / CoorsTek Inc.

Novellus Systems Inc. / SpeedFam-IPEC Inc.

Newport Corp. / Micro Robotics Systems Inc.

MKS Instruments Inc. / ENI Division of Emerson Electric Co.

Brooks Automation Inc. / PRI Automation Inc.

Veeco Instruments Inc. / Applied EPI Inc.

Teradyne Inc. / GenRad Inc.

Credence Systems Corp. / Integrated Measurement Systems Inc.

Brooks Automation Inc. / SEMY Engineering Inc.

Cowen reviewed the market capitalization of common stock plus total debt less cash and equivalents (the Enterprise Value) paid in the Precedent Transactions as a multiple of the last quarter annualized (LQA) revenues, the latest reported twelve month (LTM) revenues and the estimated next twelve month (NTM) revenues, and also examined the multiples of equity value paid in the Precedent Transactions to NTM earnings.

The following table presents, for the periods indicated, the multiples implied by the ratio of Enterprise Value to LTM revenues and NTM revenue, and the ratio of equity value to NTM earnings. The information in the table was based on the closing sale price of Nanometrics stock as reported on the Nasdaq Stock Market on January 24, 2006.

	Precedent Transactions				Multiple Implied by
	1 st Quartile	Mean	Median	3 rd Quartile	Consideration Paid
Enterprise Value / LTM Revenue	1.3 x	1.8 x	1.9 x	2.3 x	1.9 x
Enterprise Value / NTM Revenue	1.5 x	1.8 x	1.8 x	2.1 x	1.5 x
Equity Value / NTM Earnings	30 x	37 x	37 x	46 x	24 x ^(a)

(a) Equity Value / NTM Earnings assumes earnings are fully taxed at 36%.

Although the Precedent Transactions were used for comparison purposes, none of those transactions is directly comparable to the merger, and none of the companies in those transactions is directly comparable to Nanometrics or Accent Optical. Accordingly, an analysis of the results of such a comparison is not purely mathematical, but instead involves complex considerations and judgments concerning differences in historical and projected financial and operating characteristics of the companies involved and other factors that could affect the acquisition value of such companies or Accent Optical to which they are being compared.

Table of Contents

Analysis of Selected Publicly Traded Companies. To provide contextual data and comparative market information, Cowen compared selected historical operating and financial data and ratios for Accent Optical to the corresponding financial data and ratios of certain other companies (the Selected Companies) whose securities are publicly traded and which Cowen believes have operating, market valuation and trading valuations similar to what might be expected of Accent Optical. These Selected Companies were:

ADE Corporation

FEI Company

KLA-Tencor Corp.

Nanometrics Incorporated

Nova Measuring Instruments Ltd.

Rudolph Technologies, Inc.

Therma-Wave, Inc.

Veeco Instruments Inc.

Zygo Corporation

The data and ratios included the Enterprise Value of the Selected Companies as multiples of LQA revenues, estimated 2005 calendar year revenues and estimated 2006 calendar year revenues. Cowen also examined the ratios of the current share prices of the Selected Companies to estimated 2006 calendar year earnings per share (EPS) (as available from research analyst reports or, if not so available, First Call) for the Selected Companies.

The following table presents, for the periods indicated, the multiples implied by the ratio of Enterprise Value to estimated (E) 2005 calendar year (CY) revenues, and estimated 2006 CY revenues, and the ratio of equity value as reported on the Nasdaq Stock Market to estimates for 2006 CY earnings. The information in the table is based on the closing sale price of Nanometrics stock on January 24, 2006 as reported on the Nasdaq Stock Market.

	Selected Company Multiples				Multiple Implied by
	1 st Quartile	Mean	Median	3 rd Quartile	Consideration Paid
Enterprise Value / LOA Revenue	1.8 x	2.3 x	2.0 x	2.6 x	2.7 x
Enterprise Value / CY 2005 E Revenue	1.8 x	2.3 x	2.0 x	2.5 x	1.9 x
Enterprise Value / CY 2006 E Revenue	1.6 x	2.1 x	1.7 x	2.3 x	1.5 x
Equity Value / CY 2006 E Earnings	23 x	30 x	24 x	35 x	24 x (a)

(a) Equity Value / NTM Earnings assumes earnings are fully taxed at 36%.

Although none of the Selected Companies is directly comparable to Accent Optical, the companies included were chosen because they are publicly traded companies with operations that for purposes of analysis may be considered similar to certain operations of Accent Optical.

Table of Contents

Contribution Analysis. Cowen analyzed the respective implied contributions of various operating metrics of Nanometrics and Accent Optical to the combined company, based upon the historical and projected financial results of Nanometrics and Accent Optical (based upon Wall Street research analyst estimates for Nanometrics, and the financial forecasts supplied by Accent Optical and revised by management of Nanometrics). The contribution analysis did not reflect any synergies, purchase accounting adjustments or merger related costs resulting from the consummation of the merger.

	Accent Optical	Nanometrics
Relative Contribution	Contribution	Contribution
Revenue		
LTM	35%	65%
LQA	34%	66%
CY 2005E	37%	63%
CY 2006E	42%	58%
Gross Profit		
LTM	36%	64%
LQA	37%	63%
CY 2005E	39%	61%
CY 2006E	44%	56%
Operating Income		
LTM	NM	NM
LQA	NM	NM
CY 2005E	NM	NM
CY 2006E	56%	44%
Net Income		
LTM	NM	NM
LQA	NM	NM
CY 2005E	NM	NM
CY 2006E	46%	54%

Pro Forma Ownership Analysis. Cowen analyzed the pro forma ownership in the combined company by the holders of Accent Optical and noted that holders of Accent Optical capital stock would own approximately 27% of the combined company, based on the Nanometrics closing sales price as reported on the Nasdaq Stock Market on January 24, 2006.

Pro Forma Earnings Analysis. Cowen analyzed the potential effect of the merger on the projected combined income statement of operations of Nanometrics and Accent Optical for the calendar year ending December 31, 2006, and for the period from April 1, 2006 to December 31, 2006. This analysis was based upon publicly available information, estimates prepared by Nanometrics management and selected Wall Street research estimates. For purposes of the analysis, EPS was calculated both on the basis of GAAP and on a cash EPS basis, which added back to GAAP net income amortization of intangible assets and transaction expenses resulting from the merger. In addition, for purposes of the analysis of pro forma 2006 results, Cowen assumed the merger will close on March 31, 2006 and prepared this analysis assuming no synergies and \$5.2 million in transaction expenses. Based on these estimates and assumptions, Cowen's analysis showed that the merger would result in accretion for the calendar year ending December 31, 2006, and for the period from April 1, 2006 to December 31, 2006, to Nanometrics' cash EPS, and dilution for the calendar year ending December 31, 2006, and for the period from April 1, 2006 to December 31, 2006 to Nanometrics' GAAP EPS. The financial forecasts that underlie this analysis are subject to substantial uncertainty and, therefore, actual results may be substantially different.

Table of Contents

Cowen was selected by the Nanometrics board to render an opinion to the Nanometrics board because Cowen is a nationally recognized investment banking firm and because, as part of its investment banking business, Cowen is continually engaged in the valuation of businesses and their securities in connection with mergers and acquisitions, negotiated underwritings, secondary distributions of listed and unlisted securities, private placements and valuations for corporate and other purposes. In addition, in the ordinary course of its business, Cowen and its affiliates trade the equity securities of Nanometrics for their own account and for the accounts of their customers, and, accordingly, may at any time hold a long or short position in such securities. Cowen and its affiliates in the ordinary course of business have from time to time provided, and in the future may continue to provide, commercial and investment banking services to Nanometrics, including serving as a financial advisor on potential acquisitions and as an underwriter on equity offerings, and have received and may in the future receive fees for the rendering of such services.

Pursuant to a letter agreement, Nanometrics engaged Cowen to act as its exclusive financial advisor in connection with the merger, for which it is entitled to receive a customary transaction fee if the merger is consummated. Nanometrics has also paid a fee to Cowen for rendering its opinion, which fee shall be credited against any transaction fee paid. Additionally, Nanometrics has agreed to reimburse Cowen for its out of pocket expenses, including attorneys' fees, and has agreed to indemnify Cowen against certain liabilities, including liabilities under the federal securities laws. To date, Nanometrics has paid Cowen an aggregate of \$400,000 for services relating to the merger. Other than this amount, Nanometrics has not made any payments to Cowen over the preceding two years.

Opinion of Accent Optical's Financial Advisor

Accent Optical retained Merrill Lynch to act as exclusive financial advisor to Accent Optical in connection with the merger. In connection with that engagement, Accent Optical requested that Merrill Lynch evaluate the fairness of the aggregate consideration, from a financial point of view, to the holders of Accent Optical shares of capital stock. At the meeting of Accent Optical's board of directors on January 24, 2006, Merrill Lynch rendered its oral opinion to the Accent Optical board, and confirmed in writing, that as of January 24, 2006, based upon the assumptions made, matters considered and limits of such review, as set forth in its opinion, the aggregate consideration was fair, from a financial point of view, to the holders of Accent Optical shares of capital stock.

The full text of Merrill Lynch's opinion, which sets forth material information relating to Merrill Lynch's fairness opinion, including the assumptions made, matters considered and qualifications and limitations on the scope of review undertaken by Merrill Lynch, is attached as Annex D and is incorporated into this document by reference in its entirety. This description of Merrill Lynch's opinion is qualified in its entirety by reference to, and should be reviewed together with, the full text of the opinion. You are urged to read the opinion and consider it carefully. Merrill Lynch's opinion is addressed to the Board of Directors of Accent Optical and addresses only the fairness, from a financial point of view, of the aggregate consideration to the holders of Accent Optical shares of capital stock. The opinion does not address the merits of the underlying decision of Accent Optical to engage in the merger and does not constitute a recommendation to any stockholder as to how such stockholder should vote on, or consent to, the proposed merger or any matter related thereto. In addition, Accent Optical has not asked Merrill Lynch to address, and this opinion does not address, the fairness to, or any other consideration of, the holders of any class of securities, creditors or other constituencies of Accent Optical, other than the holders of Accent Optical shares of capital stock on an aggregate basis.

In arriving at its opinion, Merrill Lynch, among other things:

Reviewed certain publicly available business and financial information relating to Accent Optical and Nanometrics that Merrill Lynch deemed to be relevant;

Reviewed certain information, including financial forecasts, relating to the business, earnings, cash flow, assets, liabilities and prospects of Accent Optical and Nanometrics furnished to Merrill Lynch by Accent Optical and Nanometrics, respectively, as well as the amount and timing of the cost savings and

Table of Contents

related expenses and synergies expected to result from the merger (the Expected Synergies) furnished to Merrill Lynch by Accent Optical;

Conducted discussions with members of senior management of Accent Optical and Nanometrics concerning the matters described above, as well as their respective businesses and prospects before and after giving effect to the merger and the Expected Synergies;

Reviewed the valuation multiples for Accent Optical and Nanometrics and compared them with those of certain publicly traded companies that Merrill Lynch deemed to be relevant;

Reviewed the results of operations of Accent Optical and Nanometrics and compared them with those of certain publicly traded companies that Merrill Lynch deemed to be relevant;

Compared the proposed financial terms of the merger with the financial terms of certain other transactions that Merrill Lynch deemed to be relevant;

Participated in certain discussions and negotiations among representatives of Accent Optical, and Nanometrics and its financial advisor;

Reviewed the potential pro forma impact of the merger;

Reviewed the merger agreement; and

Reviewed such other financial studies and analyses and took into account such other matters as Merrill Lynch deemed necessary, including its assessment of general economic, market and monetary conditions.

In preparing its opinion, Merrill Lynch assumed and relied on the accuracy and completeness of all information supplied or otherwise made available to it, discussed with or reviewed by or for it, or publicly available, and Merrill Lynch did not assume any responsibility for independently verifying such information or undertake an independent evaluation or appraisal of any of the assets or liabilities of Accent Optical or Nanometrics, nor was Merrill Lynch furnished with any such evaluation and appraisal, and Merrill Lynch did not evaluate the solvency or fair value of Accent Optical or Nanometrics under any state or federal laws relating to bankruptcy, insolvency or similar matters. In addition, Merrill Lynch did not assume any obligation to conduct any physical inspection of the properties or facilities of Accent Optical or Nanometrics. With respect to the financial forecast information and the Expected Synergies furnished to or discussed with Merrill Lynch by Accent Optical or Nanometrics, Merrill Lynch assumed that they had been reasonably prepared and reflected the best currently available estimates and judgment of Accent Optical's or Nanometrics' management as to the expected future financial performance of Accent Optical or Nanometrics, as the case may be, and the Expected Synergies. Merrill Lynch makes no representations as to the actual timing or amount of Expected Synergies, if any, which may result from the merger. Merrill Lynch assumed that the final form of the merger agreement would be substantially similar to the last draft reviewed by it.

Merrill Lynch's opinion was necessarily based upon market, economic and other conditions as they existed and could be evaluated on the date of the opinion, and upon the information made available to Merrill Lynch as of the date of the opinion. For purposes of rendering this opinion, Merrill Lynch assumed that, in all respects material to its analysis, the representations and warranties of Accent Optical, Nanometrics and the merger subsidiary contained in the merger agreement were true and correct, that Accent Optical, Nanometrics and the merger subsidiary will each perform all of the covenants and agreements to be performed by it under the merger agreement, and all conditions and obligations of each of Accent Optical, Nanometrics and the merger subsidiary will be satisfied without waiver. Merrill Lynch also assumed that all governmental, regulatory or other approvals and consents required in connection with the consummation of the merger will be obtained, and that in connection with obtaining such governmental or other approvals and consents, or any amendments, modifications or waivers to any agreements, instruments or orders to which either Accent Optical or Nanometrics is a party or is subject or by which it is bound, no limitations, restrictions or conditions will be imposed that would have a material adverse effect on Accent Optical or Nanometrics or materially reduce the contemplated benefits of

the merger to Accent Optical, Nanometrics or the combined company.

Table of Contents

Merrill Lynch has no obligation to update its opinion to take into account events occurring after the date that its opinion was delivered to Accent Optical's board of directors. Circumstances could develop prior to consummation of the merger that, if known at the time Merrill Lynch rendered its opinion, would have altered such opinion. Merrill Lynch has expressed no opinion as to the prices at which shares of Nanometrics common stock will trade following the announcement or consummation of the merger. In addition, as described above, Merrill Lynch's fairness opinion was among several factors taken into consideration by Accent Optical's board of directors in making its determination to approve the merger agreement and the merger. Consequently, Merrill Lynch's analysis described below should not be viewed as determinative of the decision of Accent Optical's board of directors or the Accent Optical management with respect to the fairness of the aggregate consideration, to the holders of Accent Optical shares of capital stock.

At the meeting of Accent Optical's board of directors held on January 24, 2006, Merrill Lynch presented certain financial analyses accompanied by delivery of its written materials in connection with the delivery of its oral opinion at that meeting and its subsequent written opinion. The following is a summary of the material financial analyses performed by Merrill Lynch in arriving at its opinion.

Accent Optical Valuation Analysis

Comparable Public Trading Multiples Analysis. Using publicly available securities research analyst estimates and other information, Merrill Lynch compared selected financial data of Accent Optical with similar data for selected publicly traded companies engaged in businesses that Merrill Lynch judged to be reasonably comparable to those of Accent Optical. These companies were:

FEI Company

Veeco Instruments Inc.

ADE Corporation

Zygo Corporation

Rudolph Technologies, Inc.

Nanometrics Incorporated

August Technology Corporation

Therma-Wave, Inc.

Nova Measuring Instruments Ltd.

Merrill Lynch used publicly available securities research analyst estimates for each of these companies to determine multiples of the enterprise value or equity value of the comparable companies to several estimated financial metrics for the comparable companies. The following table summarizes the derived ranges of multiples and the ranges of enterprise values of Accent Optical implied by such multiples, assuming Accent Optical target and conservative management estimates:

Implied Enterprise Value

of Accent Optical

	Multiple Range		(in millions)
Target Case CY2005 Estimated Revenue	0.41x	2.12x	\$17 - \$89
Target Case CY2006 Estimated EBITDA	6.8x	13.6x	\$69 - \$138
Target Case CY2007 Estimated EBITDA	5.9x	17.0x	\$71 - \$205
Target Case CY2007 Estimated Net Income	10.7x	22.3x	\$80 - \$155
Conservative Case CY2005 Estimated Revenue	0.41x	2.12x	\$17 - \$89
Conservative Case CY2006 Estimated EBITDA	6.8x	13.6x	\$13 - \$27
Conservative Case CY2007 Estimated EBITDA	5.9x	17.0x	\$18 - \$53
Conservative Case CY2007 Estimated Net Income	10.7x	22.3x	\$23 - \$36

Table of Contents

Merrill Lynch observed that the implied multiples being paid for Accent Optical were:

in the range of the comparable public trading multiples for target case for CY 2005 based on estimated revenue, and target case for CYs 2006 and 2007 based on estimated EBITDA;

below the range of the comparable public trading multiples for target case for CY 2007 based on estimated net income;

in the range of the comparable public trading multiples for conservative case for CY 2005 based on estimated revenue; and

above the range of the comparable public trading multiples for conservative case for CYs 2006 and 2007 based on estimated EBITDA, and conservative case for CY 2007 based on estimated net income.

It should be noted that no company used in the above analysis is identical to Accent Optical. In evaluating companies identified by Merrill Lynch as comparable to Accent Optical, Merrill Lynch made judgments and assumptions with regard to industry performance, general business, economic, market and financial conditions and other matters, many of which are beyond the control of Accent Optical, such as the impact of competition on the business of Accent Optical and the industry generally, industry growth and the absence of any material change in the financial condition and prospects of Accent Optical or the industry or in the financial markets in general. A complete analysis involves complex considerations and judgments concerning differences in financial and operating characteristics of the comparable companies and other factors that could affect the public trading values of such comparable companies to which they are being compared; mathematical analysis is not in itself a meaningful method of using selected company data.

Comparable Transaction Analysis. Using publicly available securities research analyst estimates and other information, Merrill Lynch examined the following transactions that Merrill Lynch deemed to be relevant to determine the multiple of the value of such transactions at the time of announcement to estimates at the time of announcement of the LTM revenues and next CY revenues for the target companies. The precedent transactions that Merrill Lynch considered are:

Acquiror

Brooks Automation, Inc.
 Entegris, Inc.
 KLA-Tencor Corporation
 Rudolph Technologies, Inc.
 Nanometrics Incorporated
 Toppan Printing Co., Ltd.
 Applied Materials, Inc.
 Amkor Technology, Inc.
 AIXTRON Aktiengesellschaft
 Credence Systems Corporation
 Veeco Instruments Inc.
 Francisco Partners / Shah Management
 Investor Group
 Novellus Systems, Inc.
 MKS Instruments, Inc.
 Brooks Automation, Inc.
 Texas Pacific Group
 Teradyne, Inc.
 Credence Systems Corporation

Target

Helix Technology Corporation
 Mykrolis Corporation
 August Technology Corporation
 August Technology Corporation
 August Technology Corporation
 August Technology Corporation
 DuPont Photomasks, Inc.
 Metron Technology N.V.
 Unitive, Inc.
 Genus, Inc.
 NPTest, Inc.
 TurboDisc Segment of Emcore Corporation
 NPTest, Inc.
 CoorsTek, Inc.
 SpeedFam-IPEC, Inc.
 ENI Division of Emerson Electric Co.
 PRI Automation, Inc.
 MEMC Electronic Materials, Inc.
 GenRad, Inc.
 Integrated Measurement Systems, Inc.

All calculations of multiples paid in the selected transactions were based on public information available at the time of public announcement. Merrill Lynch's analysis did not take into account different market and other

Table of Contents

conditions during the period in which the selected transactions occurred. The following table summarizes the derived ranges of multiples and the ranges of enterprise value implied by such multiples, assuming Accent Optical target and conservative management estimates:

	Implied Enterprise Value of Accent Optical			
	Multiple Range		(in millions)	
Target Case LTM Revenue	0.43x	2.70x	\$18	\$113
Target Case Next CY Estimated EBITDA	3.8x	15.2x	\$55	\$222
Conservative Case LTM Revenue	0.43x	2.70x	\$18	\$113
Conservative Case Next CY Estimated EBITDA	3.8x	15.2x	\$21	\$85

Merrill Lynch observed that the implied multiples being paid for Accent Optical were in the range of multiples paid for selected comparable transactions.

It should be noted that no transaction utilized in the analysis above is identical to the proposed merger. A complete analysis involves complex considerations and judgments concerning differences in financial and operating characteristics of the companies involved in these transactions and other factors that could affect the transaction multiples or premiums paid in such comparable transactions to which the transaction is being compared; mathematical analysis (such as determining the mean or the median) is not in itself a meaningful method of using selected transaction data.

Nanometrics Valuation Analysis

Comparable Public Trading Multiples Analysis. Using publicly available securities research analyst estimates and other information, Merrill Lynch compared selected financial and trading data of Nanometrics with similar data for selected publicly traded companies engaged in businesses that Merrill Lynch judged to be reasonably comparable to those of Nanometrics. These companies were:

FEI Company

Veeco Instruments Inc.

ADE Corporation

Zygo Corporation

Rudolph Technologies, Inc.

August Technology Corporation

Therma-Wave, Inc.

Edgar Filing: NANOMETRICS INC - Form S-4/A

Nova Measuring Instruments Ltd.

Merrill Lynch used publicly available securities research analyst estimates for each of these companies to determine multiples of the enterprise value or equity value of the comparable companies to several estimated financial metrics for the comparable companies. The following table summarizes the derived ranges of multiples and the ranges of equity values per Nanometrics share implied by such multiples, assuming Nanometrics management estimates for calendar years 2005 and 2006 and estimates derived from discussion with Nanometrics management for calendar year 2007:

	Multiple Range		Implied Equity	
			Value per Nanometrics Share	
CY2005 Estimated Revenue	0.41x	3.63x	\$5.15	\$20.95
CY2006 Estimated Revenue	0.86x	3.10x	\$7.95	\$20.47
CY2006 Estimated EBITDA	6.8x	13.6x	\$7.97	\$12.81
CY2007 Estimated EBITDA	5.9x	10.2x	\$11.38	\$17.39
CY2007 Estimated P/E	10.7x	22.3x	\$8.74	\$18.21

Table of Contents

Merrill Lynch observed that the multiples for Nanometrics were:

in the range of the comparable public trading multiples for management case for CY 2005 and 2006 based on estimated revenue, management-derived case for CY 2007 based on estimated EBITDA and management-derived case for CY 2007 based on P/E; and

above the range of the comparable public trading multiples for management case for CY 2006 based on estimated EBITDA. It should be noted that no company used in the above analysis is identical to Nanometrics. In evaluating companies identified by Merrill Lynch as comparable to Nanometrics, Merrill Lynch made judgments and assumptions with regard to industry performance, general business, economic, market and financial conditions and other matters, many of which are beyond the control of Nanometrics, such as the impact of competition on the business of Nanometrics and the industry generally, industry growth and the absence of any material change in the financial condition and prospects of Nanometrics or the industry or in the financial markets in general. A complete analysis involves complex considerations and judgments concerning differences in financial and operating characteristics of the comparable companies and other factors that could affect the public trading values of such comparable companies to which they are being compared; mathematical analysis is not in itself a meaningful method of using selected company data.

The summary set forth above does not purport to be a complete description of the analyses performed by Merrill Lynch in arriving at its opinion. The preparation of a fairness opinion is a complex process involving various determinations as to the most appropriate and relevant methods of financial analysis and the application of those methods to the particular circumstances and, therefore, such an opinion is not readily susceptible to partial analysis or summary description. No company, business or transaction used in such analyses as a comparison is identical to Nanometrics or Accent Optical or the merger, nor is an evaluation of such analyses entirely mathematical. In arriving at its opinion, Merrill Lynch did not attribute any particular weight to any analysis or factor considered by it, but rather made qualitative judgments as to the significance and relevance of each analysis and factor. Accordingly, Merrill Lynch believes that its analyses must be considered as a whole and that selecting portions of its analyses and of the factors considered by it, without considering all factors and analyses, would, in the view of Merrill Lynch, create an incomplete and misleading view of the analyses underlying Merrill Lynch's opinion.

Accent Optical retained Merrill Lynch based upon Merrill Lynch's experience and expertise. Merrill Lynch is an internationally recognized investment banking firm with substantial experience in transactions similar to the proposed merger. Merrill Lynch, as part of its investment banking business, is continually engaged in the valuation of businesses and securities in connection with business combinations and acquisitions and for other purposes and has substantial experience in transactions similar to the proposed Nanometrics-Accent Optical transaction.

Under the terms of the engagement letter between Merrill Lynch and Accent Optical, Merrill Lynch provided financial advisory services and the financial fairness opinion in connection with the transaction, and Accent Optical agreed to pay Merrill Lynch a customary fee which is contingent upon consummation of the transaction. In addition, Accent Optical has agreed to indemnify Merrill Lynch and its affiliates, their respective directors, officers, agents, employees and controlling persons against certain liabilities and expenses, including certain liabilities under the federal securities laws, related to or arising out of Merrill Lynch's engagement. Accent Optical has not made any payments to Merrill Lynch over the past two years for services relating to the merger or otherwise.

In the ordinary course of its business, Merrill Lynch may actively trade in the securities of Nanometrics, for its own account and for the accounts of its customers and, accordingly, may at any time hold a long or short position in such securities.

Table of Contents

Interests of Nanometrics Directors and Executive Officers in the Merger

Nanometrics Board of Directors and Executive Officers after the Merger

Accent Optical and Nanometrics have agreed that all of the current directors of Nanometrics will serve as members of the board of directors of Nanometrics following the completion of the merger. Additionally, Accent Optical and Nanometrics have agreed to take all action necessary to ensure that the current executive officers of Nanometrics will continue to serve as executive officers of Nanometrics following completion of the merger. In addition, Mr. Rhine, a current director of Accent Optical, will join the Nanometrics board of directors following completion of the merger. Mr. Rhine, also the current Chief Executive Officer of Accent Optical, will also become an executive officer of Nanometrics and serve as Chief Strategy Officer after the merger is completed.

Directors and Officers Insurance

Nanometrics does not currently maintain directors and officers insurance for its directors and officers.

Interests of Accent Optical Directors and Executive Officers in the Merger

In considering the recommendation of the Accent Optical board of directors that Accent Optical stockholders approve the merger agreement, the merger and the related transactions and approve the payments to certain executive officers, you should be aware that members of the Accent Optical board of directors and Accent Optical executive officers have interests in the merger that may be different than, or in addition to, the interests of Accent Optical stockholders generally. These interests include:

the appointment of Mr. Rhine, a current director and Chief Executive Officer of Accent Optical, as a director of the combined company upon completion of the merger, and the appointment of Mr. Rhine, as an executive officer of the combined company upon completion of the merger;

the potential receipt of severance payments by certain Accent Optical executive officers, including Mr. Rhine, Reid Langrill, Accent Optical's Chief Financial Officer, and Bruce Crawford, Accent Optical's President and Chief Operating Officer;

the grant of additional stock options to Accent Optical officers which will be assumed by Nanometrics, including Messrs. Rhine and Crawford, Gregory Kaiser, Accent Optical's Senior Vice President, Business Development, and Steve Hummel, Accent Optical's Chief Technology Officer;

the acceleration of vesting of assumed options of officers and directors, including Messrs. Rhine, Langrill and Crawford, if their employment or service relationship is terminated in connection with the merger;

the continued indemnification following the merger of the current Accent Optical directors and officers for acts or omissions occurring prior to the closing of the merger;

the receipt by Bio-Rad, a company affiliated with Accent Optical director David Schwartz, of approximately \$12.0 million as repayment of a loan and a contractual fee of \$2.5 million (related to the 2000 Bio-Rad SMD purchase), each in connection with the closing of the merger; and

the re-allocation of the merger consideration so that holders of Accent Optical Common Stock can receive more of the merger consideration than they originally would have been entitled to, which benefits the directors and officers that hold Accent Optical Common Stock.

Edgar Filing: NANOMETRICS INC - Form S-4/A

The Accent Optical board of directors was aware of these interests and considered them, among other matters, in making its recommendation.

Nanometrics Board of Directors after the Merger

Accent Optical and Nanometrics have agreed that up to three current directors of Accent Optical will join the board of directors of Nanometrics following the completion of the merger. The parties currently expect that

Table of Contents

Mr. Rhine will become a member of the Nanometrics board of directors and that no other appointments of the two other candidates will be made.

Employment Agreement with Nanometrics

Mr. Rhine, Accent Optical's Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, has entered into an employment agreement with Nanometrics, pursuant to which Mr. Rhine will become an executive officer of Nanometrics and serve as its Chief Strategy Officer following the completion of the merger. He will receive a base salary of \$250,000 per year, standard Nanometrics employee benefits and paid vacation. In connection with his employment, Mr. Rhine has agreed to certain non-competition and non-solicitation provisions, described under *Agreements Related to the Merger Employment Agreement*.

Executive Officer Retention and Severance Arrangements

Reid Langrill. In connection with the merger, Accent Optical entered into an agreement with Reid Langrill, its Chief Financial Officer, which provides for Mr. Langrill's continued employment with Accent Optical or its successors through the completion of the merger and for up to 30 days thereafter. During his period of employment, he will continue to earn his regular salary. Upon his termination, he will receive a severance payment equal to the greater of either \$185,000 or the difference between \$500,000 and the value of Mr. Langrill's options that are in-the-money as of the completion of the merger, subject to withholding. As such the value of the severance payment is dependent on the share price of Nanometrics common stock. Based on an Average Closing Price of \$13.00, the value of the severance payment would be approximately \$327,000. Following his termination, Mr. Langrill has agreed to provide consulting services to Nanometrics through March 15, 2007, subject to earlier termination, at a rate of \$105 per hour and reimbursement of expenses. Mr. Langrill will provide consulting services relating to Accent Optical's financial reports, financial statements, corporate matters, tax matters and other related areas in which Mr. Langrill was involved during his employment with Accent Optical as its Chief Financial Officer. Mr. Langrill will not be required to perform more than 80 hours per month of consulting services for the first three months following his termination nor more than 40 hours per month for the fourth month following his termination through March 15, 2007. Assuming that Mr. Langrill's employment with Accent Optical is terminated on July 1, 2006, the maximum amount of compensation that Mr. Langrill could receive for his consulting services (excluding reimbursement of expenses) is \$48,300.

For purposes of determining Mr. Langrill's severance payment, the value of the options that are in-the-money as of the completion of the merger will be equal to the fair market value of the shares covered by such options as of the closing (including shares for which the option had previously been exercised) minus the aggregate exercise price of such options.

Bruce Crawford. Accent Optical entered into an employment agreement with Bruce Crawford, upon commencement of his role as President and Chief Operating Officer, which provides for certain severance benefits if Accent Optical terminates Mr. Crawford's employment without good cause or Mr. Crawford terminates his employment for good reason, as defined below, during the five-year term of the agreement. Upon such termination, Mr. Crawford is entitled to receive a lump-sum payment of his annual salary (currently \$213,000), continued group health or other group benefits as allowed under COBRA for a period of 12 months (with a potential gross-up for taxes arising from the provision of such benefits) and reimbursement of relocation expenses up to \$50,000.

As used in Mr. Crawford's employment agreement with Accent Optical, the term good cause means: (a) willful and repeated failure to comply with the lawful instructions of the board of directors or chief executive officer, (b) willful misconduct in the performance of duties, (c) Mr. Crawford's dishonesty, fraud or willful misconduct with respect to the business or affairs of Accent Optical, or (d) Mr. Crawford's conviction of a felony or conviction of a misdemeanor involving theft, fraud, dishonesty or other acts of moral turpitude. As used in Mr. Crawford's employment agreement with Accent Optical, the term good reason means (1) a material

Table of Contents

reduction in Mr. Crawford's reporting responsibilities not mutually agreed upon, (2) a reduction in Mr. Crawford's salary by more than 15%, (3) demand by Accent Optical that Mr. Crawford relocate more than 50 miles from the Bend, Oregon area, (4) the occurrence of a change of control of Accent Optical; however, Mr. Crawford will remain during the six-month transition period after such change in control upon written request. The term change of control means the acquisition by any person or entity or group of related persons or entities of beneficial ownership of more than 50% of Accent Optical's Common Stock or voting power entitled to vote in an election of directors, subject to exclusions for public offerings and acquisitions of stock by Accent Optical, an employee benefit plan or persons and entities who beneficially owned more than 50% of Accent Optical's stock or voting power prior to the acquisition. In certain circumstances, change of control, as used in the employment agreement, has the same meaning as used in Section 409A of the Internal Revenue Code. Mr. Crawford must provide written notice to Accent Optical of the good reason event, and allow Accent Optical 50 days to cure the conditions. If Accent Optical does not cure the conditions within 50 days, Mr. Crawford must exercise his right to terminate the employment agreement for good reason within 50 days thereafter, or he will have waived the conditions.

Executive Officer Option Grants

In connection with the merger, Accent Optical granted nonqualified options to purchase Accent Optical Common Stock to certain of its executive officers, as set forth below, and to certain key employees. Nanometrics desires to retain the services of these individuals following the consummation of the merger, and the options were granted to provide an additional incentive for these individuals to continue their employment with Accent Optical through the consummation of the merger and with Nanometrics thereafter. The options were granted on January 25, 2006 and have an exercise price of \$0.33 per share. The exercise price is equal to the fair market value of Accent Optical Common Stock as of the date of grant, as determined by the merger consideration payable for such shares as of that date. Based on the Average Closing Price as of May 15, 2006, the estimated value of the merger consideration payable for each share of Accent Optical Common Stock underlying the options is \$0.3134 per share. The options are subject to vesting with one-third of the options vesting on each of the first, second and third anniversaries of the grant date. Upon consummation of the merger, these nonqualified stock options will be assumed by Nanometrics pursuant to the terms of the merger agreement. If the employment of the holder of Accent Optical stock options assumed by Nanometrics upon completion of the merger is terminated by Accent Optical or Nanometrics without cause or by the employee for good reason, as defined below, within six months following the completion of the merger, the vesting of such options will accelerate in full.

Executive Officer	Title	Shares Subject to Accent Optical Options Granted in connection with the Merger
Bruce C. Rhine	Chairman and Chief Executive Officer	4,122,000
Bruce Crawford	President and Chief Operating Officer	800,000
Gregory Kaiser	Senior Vice President, Business Development	100,000
Steve Hummel	Chief Technology Officer	250,000
Raj Mundhe	Vice President, Global Sales	250,000

With respect to these option grants, the term good reason means: (a) a change in the holder's status, title, position or responsibilities (including reporting responsibilities) that, in the holder's reasonable judgment, represents a substantial reduction in the status, title, position or responsibilities as in effect immediately prior thereto; the assignment to the holder of any duties or responsibilities that, in the holder's reasonable judgment, are materially inconsistent with such status, title, position or responsibilities; or any removal of the holder from or failure to reappoint or reelect the holder to any of such positions, except in connection with the termination of the holder's employment for cause, as a result of his or her disability or death, or by the holder other than for good reason; (b) a reduction in the holder's annual base salary; or (c) Accent Optical or its successor requiring the holder (without the holder's consent) to be based at any place outside a 50 mile radius of his place of

Table of Contents

employment prior to the completion of the merger, except for reasonably required travel on business that is not materially greater than such travel requirements prior to the completion of the merger.

With respect to these option grants, the term *cause* means: a termination of employment or service based upon a finding by Accent Optical, acting in good faith and based on its reasonable belief at the time, that the holder (a) has been negligent in the discharge of his duties to Accent Optical, has refused to perform stated or assigned duties or is incompetent in or (other than by reason of a disability or analogous condition) incapable of performing those duties; (b) has been dishonest or committed or engaged in an act of theft, embezzlement or fraud, a breach of confidentiality, an unauthorized disclosure or use of inside information, customer lists, trade secrets or other confidential information; (c) has breached a fiduciary duty, or willfully and materially violated any other duty, law, rule, regulation or policy of Accent Optical or an affiliate; or has been convicted of, or plead guilty or nolo contendere to, a felony or misdemeanor (other than minor traffic violations or similar offenses); (d) has materially breached any of the provisions of any agreement with Accent Optical or an affiliated entity; (e) has engaged in unfair competition with, or otherwise acted intentionally in a manner injurious to the reputation, business or assets of, Accent Optical or an affiliate; or (f) has improperly induced a vendor or customer to break or terminate any contract with Accent Optical or an affiliate or induced a principal for whom Accent Optical or an affiliate acts as agent to terminate such agency relationship.

Indemnification; Directors and Officers Insurance

In the merger agreement, Nanometrics agreed that, for a period of six years following completion of the merger, Nanometrics and any of its subsidiaries would honor any indemnification agreements currently in place between Accent Optical and any of its current or former directors and officers. Additionally, Nanometrics agreed that, for a period of six years following completion of the merger, Nanometrics and any of its subsidiaries would cause the certificate of incorporation and bylaws (or any similar organizational documents) of the surviving corporation and its subsidiaries to contain indemnification and exculpation provisions no less favorable than the indemnification and exculpation provisions contained in the Accent Optical certificate of incorporation and bylaws immediately prior to the merger and not amend, repeal or otherwise modify such provisions of the certificate or articles of incorporation or bylaws in any manner.

In addition, for a period of six years from the completion of the merger, Nanometrics and the surviving corporation will cause Accent Optical's existing policy of directors and officers and fiduciary liability insurance to be maintained, subject to certain limitations. Alternatively, Nanometrics is permitted to purchase a six-year tail prepaid policy on Accent Optical's current policy of directors and officers and fiduciary liability insurance and maintain the policy in full force and effect for a period of six years.

Payments to Bio-Rad Corporation

In 2000, Accent Optical purchased the assets of the former Bio-Rad SMD from Bio-Rad, a company affiliated with Accent Optical director David Schwartz. Pursuant to the asset purchase agreement, Accent Optical agreed to pay Bio-Rad \$13.0 million upon a change of control of Accent Optical. In connection with the negotiations with Nanometrics related to the merger described in this joint proxy statement/prospectus, Bio-Rad agreed to reduce this change of control payment to \$2.5 million, which will be paid to it upon completion of the merger. In addition, Bio-Rad will receive approximately \$12.0 million in connection with the closing of the merger as repayment of a loan to Accent Optical.

Stock and Options of Directors and Executive Officers

In addition to the interests of Accent Optical's directors and executive officers described above, which may be different from the interests of an Accent Optical stockholder, each of the directors and executive officers of Accent Optical owns stock and/or options to purchase Accent Optical Common Stock. They will be entitled to the same rights as other Accent Optical stockholders and optionholders with respect to such ownership interests,

Table of Contents

including the right to a portion of the merger consideration, assumption of options and vesting acceleration, as applicable. The allocation of the merger consideration required by the merger agreement reflects a reduction of the liquidation preference on Accent Optical's Convertible Preferred Stock and elimination of accrued dividends on both Accent Optical's Series A Preferred Stock and Convertible Preferred Stock. As a result of these concessions, holders of Accent Optical's Common Stock, including directors and executive officers, will receive a greater amount of the merger consideration.

Material United States Federal Income Tax Consequences of the Merger

The following discussion summarizes the material United States federal income tax consequences of the merger that are generally applicable to holders of Accent Optical stock. This discussion is based on the Internal Revenue Code, judicial decisions, and administrative regulations and interpretations in effect as of the date of this proxy statement/prospectus, all of which are subject to change, possibly with retroactive effect. Accordingly, the tax consequences of the merger to the holders of Accent Optical stock could differ from those described below.

This discussion does not address all aspects of United States federal income taxation that may be relevant to holders of Accent Optical stock in light of their particular circumstances, nor does it address the United States federal income tax consequences to holders that are subject to special rules under United States federal income tax law, including:

dealers in securities or foreign currencies;

tax-exempt organizations;

foreign persons;

financial institutions or insurance companies;

holders who have a functional currency other than the U.S. dollar;

holders who own their shares indirectly through partnerships, trusts, or other entities that may be subject to special treatment;

holders who acquired their Accent Optical stock in connection with stock options or stock purchase plans or other compensatory transactions; and

holders who hold their shares as a hedge or as part of a straddle, constructive sale, conversion transaction, or other risk management transaction.

In addition, this discussion does not describe the federal income tax consequences of transactions other than those pursuant to the merger or the tax consequences of the merger under foreign, state, or local law or federal estate and gift tax laws.

The obligation of each of Accent Optical and Nanometrics to effect the merger is conditioned upon the receipt of a written opinion, respectively, from each of Perkins Coie, counsel to Accent Optical, and WSGR, counsel to Nanometrics to the effect that, on the basis of statements and representations made by each of Nanometrics, Accent Optical and Alloy Merger Corporation, and subject to the limitations, qualifications and assumptions set forth therein, for United States federal income tax purposes, the merger will constitute a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Internal Revenue Code. If one party's counsel fails to deliver an opinion, this condition shall be satisfied if counsel to the other party delivers an opinion to both parties. These opinions will not be binding on the Internal Revenue Service and will not preclude the Internal Revenue Service from taking a contrary position. Neither Accent Optical nor Nanometrics has requested, nor will request, a ruling from the Internal Revenue Service regarding any of the federal income tax consequences of the merger.

Table of Contents

The discussion set forth below, subject to the limitations and qualifications set forth herein, constitutes the opinion of each of Perkins Coie and WSGR as to the material federal income tax consequences to the Accent Optical stockholders of the exchange of Accent Optical stock for Nanometrics common stock pursuant to the merger.

The merger will qualify as a reorganization under Section 368(a) of the Internal Revenue Code.

Holders of Accent Optical stock will not recognize any gain or loss upon receipt of Nanometrics common stock solely in exchange for their Accent Optical stock in the merger.

A holder of Accent Optical stock who receives cash in the transaction in lieu of a fractional share of Nanometrics common stock will be treated as if the holder had received the fractional share and then had that share redeemed for cash. The holder of Accent Optical stock will recognize gain or loss equal to the difference between the cash received and that portion of the holder's basis in the Accent Optical stock attributable to the fractional share.

The aggregate tax basis in the Nanometrics common stock received by a holder of Accent Optical stock pursuant to the merger (including any fractional share that the holder will be treated as having received and then as having immediately redeemed for cash) will be the same as the aggregate tax basis of the Accent Optical stock surrendered in the exchange.

The holding period of Nanometrics common stock received by a holder of Accent Optical stock in exchange for shares of Accent Optical stock will include the holding period of the shares of Accent Optical stock surrendered in the exchange if the holder held that Accent Optical stock as a capital asset at the time of the transaction.

Holders of Accent Optical capital stock will be treated as having received the escrowed shares upon the consummation of the merger. No gain or loss will be recognized and no amount will be included in the income of the Accent Optical stockholders by reason of the release of escrowed shares to the Accent Optical stockholders. However, if escrowed shares are released to Nanometrics in satisfaction of any indemnity claims, a holder of Accent Optical capital stock will recognize gain or loss on each such share in an amount equal to the difference between (i) the value of the share released in satisfaction of the claim as determined pursuant to the merger agreement (with such amount to be added to the basis of the holder's remaining Nanometrics shares), and (ii) the Accent Optical stockholder's basis in such share.

An Accent Optical stockholder who exercises appraisal rights with respect to Accent Optical capital stock and receives payment for such stock in cash will recognize capital gain or loss based on the difference between such holder's tax basis in such stock and the amount of cash received, provided that such payment is not treated as a dividend distribution for tax purposes. Such payment to an Accent Optical stockholder should not be treated as a dividend distribution if, after the payment, the Accent Optical stockholder owns no shares of Nanometrics capital stock, actually or constructively.

These opinions have been rendered on the basis of certain assumptions, including assumptions regarding the absence of changes in existing facts and that the merger will be completed in accordance with the merger agreement. These opinions also have been rendered on the basis of statements and representations, including those contained in the merger agreement, the registration statement of which this proxy statement/prospectus forms a part, and officers' certificates of Accent Optical and Nanometrics, all of which must be true, correct and complete as of the effective date of the registration statement and must continue to be true, correct and complete at all relevant times thereafter, including as of the effective time of the merger. If any of those statements, representations or assumptions is untrue, incorrect, or incomplete, the conclusions contained in these opinions could be adversely affected.

Accent Optical stockholders will be required to attach a statement to their U.S. federal income tax returns that contains the information listed in Treasury Regulation Section 1.368-3(b). Such statement must include the stockholder's tax basis in the Accent Optical capital stock surrendered in the merger and a description of the Nanometrics common stock received.

Table of Contents

Holders of Accent Optical stock are urged to consult their own tax advisors as to specific tax consequences to them of the merger in light of their particular circumstances, including the applicability and effect of any state, local or foreign tax laws and of changes in applicable tax laws.

Accounting Treatment of the Merger

The merger will be accounted for under the purchase method of accounting in accordance with Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 141, *Business Combinations*. Under the purchase method of accounting, the total estimated purchase price is allocated to the net tangible and identifiable intangible assets of Accent Optical acquired in connection with the merger, based on their respective estimated fair values. Management has made a preliminary allocation of the estimated purchase price to the tangible and identifiable intangible assets acquired and liabilities assumed based on various preliminary estimates. Any excess of the estimated purchase price over the fair value of net assets acquired will be accounted for as goodwill.

In accordance with the Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 142, *Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets*, goodwill resulting from the business combination will not be amortized but instead will be tested for impairment at least annually (more frequently if certain indicators are present).

Regulatory Matters Relating to the Merger

The merger is not subject to review by the Department of Justice and the FTC under the HSR Act. However, the Department of Justice, the FTC, or other United States or foreign governmental authorities could challenge or seek to block the merger under the antitrust laws, at any time, even after completion of the merger. Moreover, in some jurisdictions, a competitor, customer or other third party could initiate a private action under the antitrust laws challenging or seeking to enjoin the merger, either before or after it is completed. Nanometrics and Accent Optical cannot be sure that a challenge to the merger will not be made or that, if a challenge is made, the merger will be allowed to go forward.

Dissenters or Appraisal Rights in Connection with the Merger

Appraisal Rights for the Accent Optical Stockholders

Under the provisions of the Delaware General Corporation Law, or the DGCL, Accent Optical stockholders may object to the transaction and demand in writing that the combined company pay the fair value of their shares. Determination of fair value is based on all relevant factors, but excludes any appreciation or depreciation resulting from the anticipation or accomplishment of the transaction. Accent Optical stockholders who elect to exercise appraisal rights must comply with all of the procedures to preserve those rights. Failure to vote against the merger in and of itself will not constitute a waiver of appraisal rights. However, a vote in favor of the merger will constitute a waiver of appraisal rights. A copy of Section 262 of the DGCL, which sets forth the appraisal rights, is attached hereto as Annex H.

Section 262 of the DGCL sets forth the procedures that an Accent Optical stockholder requesting appraisal must follow. These procedures are complicated and must be followed in their entirety. A vote against the merger will not be deemed to satisfy any portion of Section 262 of the DGCL. Failure to comply with these procedures may cause an Accent Optical stockholder to lose his or her appraisal rights. In the event that a stockholder fails to perfect his or her appraisal rights, he or she will receive the same merger consideration per share as other Accent Optical stockholders receive in the transaction. The following information is only a summary of the required procedures and is qualified in its entirety by the provisions of Section 262 of the DGCL. Please review Section 262 for the complete procedures. Accent Optical will not give to its stockholders any notice of their appraisal rights other than as described in this document and as required by the DGCL.

Table of Contents

General Requirements. Section 262 of the DGCL requires that stockholders must:

deliver a written demand for appraisal to the secretary of Accent Optical at its offices located at 1320 SE Armour Drive, Suite B2, Bend, Oregon 97702 no later than 20 days after _____, 2006, the date this document is first mailed to Accent Optical stockholders; and

continuously hold their shares of Accent Optical stock from the date they make the demand for appraisal rights through the closing of the transaction.

Requirements for Written Demand for Appraisal. A written demand for appraisal of Accent Optical stock is sufficient if it reasonably informs Accent Optical of the identity of the stockholder, as well as the intention of the stockholder to demand an appraisal of the fair value of the shares held.

Accent Optical's stockholders electing to exercise their appraisal rights should address the written demand to Accent Optical Technologies, Inc., 1320 SE Armour Drive, Suite B2, Bend, Oregon 97702, Attention: Secretary. Accent Optical must receive all written demands by _____, 2006 in order for the demands to be honored. This written demand should be signed by, or on behalf of, the stockholder of record. The written demand for appraisal should specify the stockholder's name and mailing address, the number of shares of stock owned and that the stockholder is thereby demanding appraisal of the stockholder's shares.

Written Notice. Within 10 days after the closing of the transaction, the combined company must give written notice of the date that the transaction closed to each Accent Optical stockholder who has fully complied with the conditions of Section 262 of the DGCL. Except as required by law, stockholders will not be notified of any dates by which appraisal rights must be exercised.

Petition with the Chancery Court. Within 120 days after the closing of the transaction, the combined company or any stockholder who has complied with the conditions of Section 262 of the DGCL may file a petition in the Delaware Court of Chancery. This petition should request that the Chancery Court determine the value of the shares of Accent Optical stock held by all of the stockholders who are entitled to appraisal rights. Stockholders should file a petition in the Chancery Court if they intend to exercise rights of appraisal. Neither Accent Optical nor Nanometrics have any intention at this time to file a petition. Because neither Accent Optical nor Nanometrics has an obligation to file a petition, if stockholders do not file such a petition within 120 days after the closing, they will lose their rights of appraisal.

Withdrawal of Demand. A stockholder may withdraw a demand for appraisal at any time within 60 days after the closing of the transaction. A stockholder may withdraw his or her demand for appraisal 60 or more days after the closing of the transaction, but only with the written consent of Nanometrics. Stockholders who withdraw their demands for appraisal will receive the merger consideration as provided in the merger agreement.

Request for Appraisal Rights Statement. Stockholders who have complied with the conditions of Section 262 of the DGCL will be entitled to receive a statement setting forth the number of shares for which appraisal rights have been exercised and the number of Accent Optical stockholders who own those shares. In order to receive this statement, a stockholder must send a written request to Nanometrics, addressed c/o Nanometrics Incorporated, 1550 Buckeye Drive, Milpitas, California 95035, Attention: Chief Financial Officer, within 120 days after the closing of the transaction. After the transaction is completed, Nanometrics will have 10 days after receiving a request to mail the statement to the stockholder.

Chancery Court Procedures. Nanometrics will have 20 days after the petition is filed in the Chancery Court to provide the Chancery Court with a list of the names and addresses of all Accent Optical stockholders who have demanded appraisal and have not reached an agreement with Nanometrics as to the value of their shares. If the Chancery Court decides it is appropriate, it will then send notice to all of the Accent Optical stockholders who have demanded appraisal and publish such notice in one or more publications it deems advisable at least one week before the day of the hearing. The Chancery Court has the power to conduct a hearing to determine whether the Accent Optical stockholders have fully complied with Section 262 of the DGCL and whether the Accent

Table of Contents

Optical stockholders are entitled to appraisal under that section. The Chancery Court may also require stockholders to submit their stock certificates to the Registry in Chancery so that it can note on the certificates that an appraisal proceeding is pending. Stockholders who do not follow the Chancery Court's directions may be dismissed from the proceeding.

Chancery Court Appraisal of Accent Optical Shares. After the Chancery Court determines which Accent Optical stockholders are entitled to appraisal rights, the Chancery Court will appraise the shares of stock. To determine the fair value of the shares, the Chancery Court will consider all relevant factors except for any appreciation or depreciation resulting from the anticipation or accomplishment of the transaction. After the Chancery Court determines the fair value of the shares, it will direct Nanometrics to pay that value to the stockholders who are entitled to appraisal. The Chancery Court can also direct Nanometrics to pay interest, simple or compound, on that value if the Chancery Court determines that interest is appropriate. Stockholders must surrender their stock certificates to Nanometrics in order to receive fair value for their shares. The Chancery Court could determine that the fair value per share of Accent Optical stock is more than, the same as, or less than the merger consideration per share of Common Stock. Stockholders could receive less consideration than they would under the merger agreement.

Costs and Expenses of Appraisal Proceeding. The costs and expenses of the appraisal proceeding may be assessed against Nanometrics and the Accent Optical stockholders participating in the appraisal proceeding, as the Chancery Court deems equitable under the circumstances. Stockholders may request that the Chancery Court determine the amount of interest, if any, that Nanometrics should pay on the value of Accent Optical Common Stock owned by stockholders entitled to the payment of interest. Stockholders may also request that the Chancery Court allocate the expenses of the appraisal action incurred by any stockholder pro rata against the value of all of the Accent Optical shares entitled to appraisal.

Loss of Stockholder's Rights. After the closing of the acquisition, stockholders who demand appraisal rights will not be entitled to:

vote, for any purpose, the shares of Accent Optical Common Stock for which appraisal has been demanded;

receive payment of dividends or any other distribution with respect to their shares of Accent Optical Common Stock, except for dividends or distributions, if any, that are payable to holders of record as of a record date before the effective time of the transaction;
or

receive the payment of the merger consideration provided for in the merger agreement.

Dissenting stockholders may regain these rights with respect only to the Nanometrics shares into which their Accent Optical stock will convert in part, if no petition for an appraisal is filed with the Chancery Court within 120 days after the closing of the transaction, or if such stockholder delivers to Nanometrics a written withdrawal of their demand for an appraisal and their acceptance of the transaction, either within 60 days after the closing of the transaction or with the written consent of Nanometrics. These actions will also terminate such stockholder's appraisal rights. However, an appraisal proceeding in the Chancery Court cannot be dismissed without the Chancery Court's approval. The Chancery Court may condition its approval upon any terms that it deems just.

Accent Optical stockholders who fail to comply strictly with these procedures will lose their appraisal rights they may otherwise wish to perfect. Consequently, Accent Optical stockholders who wish to exercise their appraisal rights are strongly urged to consult their personal legal advisor before attempting to exercise appraisal rights.

Listing of Nanometrics Common Stock

Application will be made to have the shares of Nanometrics common stock issued in the merger approved for listing on the Nasdaq National Market.

Table of Contents

Restrictions on Sales of Certain Shares of Nanometrics Common Stock Received in the Merger; Shareholder Agreements with Nanometrics

All Nanometrics common shares that Accent Optical stockholders receive in the merger will be freely transferable, with the exception of the Nanometrics common shares received by persons who are deemed to be affiliates of Accent Optical under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the Securities Act), and the related SEC rules and regulations, at the time of the Accent Optical stockholders' meeting. These affiliates may resell their Nanometrics common shares only in transactions permitted by Rule 145 under the Securities Act or as otherwise allowed under that Act. Persons who may be deemed to be affiliates of Accent Optical for these purposes generally include individuals or entities that control, are controlled by, or are under common control with Accent Optical and may include some officers, directors and principal stockholders of Accent Optical.

In addition, each of Messrs. Rhine and Joost and their respective affiliates and Bio-Rad have executed shareholder agreements (the Shareholder Agreements) prohibiting them from selling, transferring or otherwise disposing of shares of Nanometrics common stock received in connection with the merger or received by such stockholder during the period its respective Shareholder Agreement is in effect (excluding any shares of Nanometrics common stock purchased on the open market by such stockholder). During the period commencing on the effective date of the merger and ending 24 months after the effective date of the merger, each of Messrs. Rhine and Joost and their affiliates has agreed not to, nor to contract to, sell, pledge, encumber or grant an option with respect to, transfer or dispose of (each referred to as a transfer) any Nanometrics shares or any securities convertible into or exercisable or exchangeable for Nanometrics shares except as follows: each such stockholder may transfer up to 1/24th of their holdings of such shares on a monthly basis or, if such stockholder sells less than the permitted number of shares, it can accumulate the right to sell up to 1/8th of its original holdings in a single month. During the period commencing on the effective date of the merger and ending 12 months after the effective date of the merger, Bio-Rad has agreed not to, nor to contract to, transfer any Nanometrics shares or any securities convertible into or exercisable or exchangeable for Nanometrics shares provided that Bio-Rad may transfer up to 1/12th of its holdings of such shares on a monthly basis. Forms of the shareholder agreements are attached to this joint proxy statement/prospectus as Annex E-1 and E-2, respectively.

Table of Contents

THE MERGER AGREEMENT

The following summary describes the material provisions of the merger agreement. The merger agreement is complicated and not easily summarized. This summary may not contain all of the information about the merger agreement that is important to you. The merger agreement is attached to this joint proxy statement/prospectus as Annex A and is incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus. You are encouraged to read the merger agreement carefully in its entirety for a more complete understanding of the terms and conditions of the merger agreement. The representations and warranties of Nanometrics, Alloy Merger Corporation and Accent Optical contained in the merger agreement are qualified by information in confidential disclosure schedules delivered by each of Nanometrics, Alloy Merger Corporation and Accent Optical to each other in connection with signing the merger agreement, which schedules modify and create exceptions to the representations and warranties contained in the merger agreement. While neither Nanometrics nor Accent Optical believe that the disclosure schedules contain information that the securities laws require to be publicly disclosed, the disclosure schedules do contain information that modifies, qualifies and creates exceptions to the representations and warranties set forth in the attached merger agreement. Accordingly, the representations and warranties should not be relied upon as characterizations of the actual state of facts, since they are modified by the underlying disclosure schedules. These disclosure schedules contain information that has been included in Nanometrics' prior public disclosures, as well as potential additional non-public information. Moreover, information concerning the subject matter of the representations and warranties may have changed since the date of the merger agreement, which subsequent information may or may not be fully reflected in Nanometrics' public disclosures.

Structure of the Merger

The merger agreement provides for the merger of Alloy Merger Corporation, a wholly owned subsidiary of Nanometrics, with and into Accent Optical, with Accent Optical surviving the merger as a wholly owned subsidiary of Nanometrics. The surviving subsidiary will, effective as of the closing of the merger, be named Accent Optical Technologies Nanometrics, Inc.

Closing and Effective Time of the Merger

Nanometrics and Accent Optical will complete the merger when all of the conditions to completion of the merger, which are described in the section entitled *Conditions to Obligations to Complete the Merger* beginning on page 95, are satisfied or waived. Such conditions include, but are not limited to, approval by the Nanometrics shareholders of the issuance of shares of Nanometrics common stock in the merger and approval by the Accent Optical stockholders of the merger agreement and the merger.

The merger will become effective upon the filing of the certificate of merger with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware.

Nanometrics and Accent Optical are working to complete the merger as quickly as possible. Because completion of the merger is subject to certain conditions that are beyond our control, we cannot predict the exact timing. Absent any unanticipated delay, we expect to complete the merger during the second quarter of 2006.

Treatment of Securities

Upon completion of the merger, shares of outstanding Accent Optical capital stock and in-the-money and certain other options to acquire Accent Optical Common Stock will be converted into the right to receive Nanometrics common stock and options to acquire Nanometrics common stock. The total number of shares of Nanometrics common stock that will be issued or subject to assumed options in the merger will be:

(i) 4,900,000, plus (ii) a number of shares equal to the value of the outstanding in-the-money Accent Optical stock options prior to closing (other than options granted after January 23, 2006) divided by the Average Closing Price, described

Table of Contents

below, plus (iii) shares of Nanometrics common stock issuable upon exercise of the Accent Optical stock options granted on or after January 23, 2006 (at the same conversion ratio as the Accent Optical in-the-money options). Of the shares issued to Accent Optical stockholders at closing, Nanometrics will deposit approximately 490,000 shares of common stock into an escrow account that will be available to compensate Nanometrics if it is entitled to indemnification under the merger agreement. Upon closing, Nanometrics will have an immediate claim on the escrow for a number of shares equal to (x) the Accent Optical transaction costs that exceed \$4.2 million which excess is currently estimated to be approximately \$950,000 divided by (y) the Average Closing Price.

The Average Closing Price will be equal to the average of the closing sales prices of Nanometrics common stock as reported on the Nasdaq Stock Market for the 10 trading days ending two days prior to the closing of the merger.

The maximum number of shares of common stock that Nanometrics would issue (or, in the case of options reserved for issuance) is approximately 5,215,940 shares, assuming that the Average Closing Price is equal to \$15.63, which would result in the Accent Optical stockholders holding approximately 27% of the fully diluted shares of Nanometrics common stock immediately after the merger, and the Nanometrics shareholders holding approximately 73% of the fully diluted shares of Nanometrics common stock immediately after the merger. For comparison purposes, the Average Closing Price for the 10 trading days ending on May 15, 2006 was \$13.00 per share which would have resulted in the issuance or reservation for issuance of approximately 5,135,797 shares of Nanometrics common stock had the merger closed two days following May 15, 2006.

Nanometrics will not issue fractional shares of its common stock in the merger. As a result, each Accent Optical stockholder will receive cash in lieu of any fractional share of Nanometrics common stock the stockholder would otherwise be entitled to receive in the merger.

Accent Optical has three classes of capital stock outstanding, and each class will be entitled to a different exchange ratio in the merger. Each share of Accent Optical's Series A Preferred Stock will receive Nanometrics common stock valued at \$1,000, the original purchase price of such shares. In addition, holders of Series A Preferred will forego the 13.5% cumulative dividend that Accent Optical has been accruing since 2000 (which dividends totaled approximately \$1,027 per share as of December 31, 2005). Each share of Accent Optical's Convertible Preferred Stock will receive Nanometrics common stock valued at \$1.13, which is approximately 55% of the \$2.05 liquidation preference on such shares under Accent Optical's certificate of incorporation. In addition, holders of Convertible Preferred will forego the 8% cumulative dividend that Accent Optical has been accruing since the shares were issued (which dividends totaled approximately \$0.83 per share as of December 31, 2005). If the value of the shares of Nanometrics common stock to be issued in the merger is insufficient to provide the full amounts to the holders of Series A Preferred Stock and Convertible Preferred Stock, as described above, then the available merger consideration will be prorated, and the holders of Accent Optical's Common Stock and options will receive no consideration in the merger.

If the value of Nanometrics common stock is sufficient to provide the full amounts to the holders of Series A Preferred Stock and Convertible Preferred Stock described above, the remaining shares of Nanometrics common stock to be issued in the merger will be issued (or, in the case of options, reserved for issuance) to the holders of Accent Optical Common Stock and in-the-money options (other than options granted on or after January 23, 2006) pro rata. In addition, holders of options to purchase Accent Optical Common Stock granted on or after January 23, 2006 will receive options to purchase Nanometrics common stock at the same exchange ratio.

For more information relating to the treatment of options to purchase Accent Optical Common Stock, see the section of this joint proxy statement/prospectus entitled *Treatment of Accent Optical Stock Options and Stock Plan* beginning on page 87.

The exchange ratio of common stock in the merger (*i.e.*, the number of shares of Nanometrics common stock issuable for each share of Accent Optical capital stock) will be adjusted to reflect the effect of any stock

Table of Contents

split, reverse stock split, reclassification, stock dividend, reorganization, recapitalization, consolidation, exchange or other like change with respect to Nanometrics common stock or Accent Optical capital stock occurring or having a record date after the date of the merger agreement and prior to the closing of the merger.

Fractional Shares

Nanometrics will not issue any fractional shares of common stock in the merger. Instead, each holder of Accent Optical capital stock who would otherwise be entitled to receive a fraction of a share of Nanometrics common stock (determined after taking into account all of the Accent Optical capital stock held by each such holder and multiplying such shares by the applicable exchange ratio) will receive cash, without interest, in an amount equal to the fraction multiplied by the per share value of Nanometrics common stock.

Treatment of Accent Optical Stock Options and Stock Plan

When the merger is completed, Nanometrics will assume all outstanding options to purchase shares of Accent Optical Common Stock that are either in-the-money or were granted between January 23, 2006 and the closing of the merger, and convert them into options to purchase shares of Nanometrics common stock. Nanometrics will convert each assumed option into an option to purchase that number of shares of Nanometrics common stock equal to the number of shares of Accent Optical Common Stock subject to the option immediately prior to the merger, multiplied by the common stock exchange ratio, rounded down to the nearest whole share. The exercise price per share for each assumed Accent Optical option will be equal to the exercise price per share of the original Accent Optical option divided by the common stock exchange ratio, rounded up to the nearest whole cent such that the aggregate exercise price for such option remains constant. Each assumed option will be subject to all other terms and conditions set forth in the applicable documents evidencing each Accent Optical option immediately prior to the effective time of the merger. However, if the employment of the holder of Accent Optical stock options assumed by Nanometrics is terminated by Accent Optical or Nanometrics without cause or by the employee for good reason, as defined below, within six months following the completion of the merger, the vesting of such options will accelerate in full. As of May 15, 2006, options to purchase approximately 16,564,960 shares of Accent Optical Common Stock were outstanding in the aggregate under the Accent Optical stock option plan. Of these options, approximately 13,371,164 of the outstanding Accent Optical options were in-the-money based on an assumed Average Closing Price of \$13.00 or were granted between January 23, 2006 and the closing of the merger and would be assumed by Nanometrics. The remaining 3,193,796 Accent Optical options would not be assumed based on the same assumed Average Closing Price.

With respect to the options and shares subject to vesting, the term *cause* means: a termination of employment or service based upon a finding by Nanometrics (as the successor to Accent Optical), acting in good faith and based on its reasonable belief at the time, that the holder (a) has been negligent in the discharge of his duties to Nanometrics, has refused to perform stated or assigned duties or is incompetent in or (other than by reason of a disability or analogous condition) incapable of performing those duties; (b) has been dishonest or committed or engaged in an act of theft, embezzlement or fraud, a breach of confidentiality, an unauthorized disclosure or use of inside information, customer lists, trade secrets or other confidential information; (c) has breached a fiduciary duty, or willfully and materially violated any other duty, law, rule, regulation or policy of Nanometrics or an affiliate; or has been convicted of, or plead guilty or nolo contendere to, a felony or misdemeanor (other than minor traffic violations or similar offenses); (d) has materially breached any of the provisions of any agreement with Nanometrics or an affiliated entity; (e) has engaged in unfair competition with, or otherwise acted intentionally in a manner injurious to the reputation, business or assets of, Nanometrics or an affiliate; or (f) has improperly induced a vendor or customer to break or terminate any contract with Nanometrics or an affiliate or induced a principal for whom Nanometrics or an affiliate acts as agent to terminate such agency relationship.

With respect to the options and shares subject to vesting, the term *good reason* means: (a) a change in the holder's status, title, position or responsibilities (including reporting responsibilities) that, in the holder's

Table of Contents

reasonable judgment, represents a substantial reduction in the status, title, position or responsibilities as in effect immediately prior thereto; the assignment to the holder of any duties or responsibilities that, in the holder's reasonable judgment, are materially inconsistent with such status, title, position or responsibilities; or any removal of the holder from or failure to reappoint or reelect the holder to any of such positions, except in connection with the termination of the holder's employment for cause, as a result of his or her disability or death, or by the holder other than for good reason; (b) a reduction in the holder's annual base salary; (c) Nanometrics or its successor requiring the holder (without the holder's consent) to be based at any place outside a 50 mile radius of his place of employment prior to the completion of the merger, except for reasonably required travel on business that is not materially greater than such travel requirements prior to the completion of the merger.

Nanometrics will file, within 15 business days after completion of the merger, a registration statement on Form S-8 with the SEC covering shares of Nanometrics common stock issuable in connection with the assumed options. As a result, all shares of Nanometrics common stock issuable upon the exercise of assumed options will be freely transferable as long as the registration statement remains effective.

Exchange Fund; Exchange of Stock Certificates

Prior to completion of the merger, Nanometrics will establish an exchange fund with a bank or trust company, which shall act as the exchange agent for the merger, to hold the stock and cash to be issued to Accent Optical stockholders in the merger. The exchange fund will consist of stock certificates representing shares of Nanometrics common stock and cash to be issued in lieu of fractional shares of Nanometrics common stock or as dividends or other distributions, if any, on Nanometrics common stock with a record date occurring after the completion of the merger.

As soon as practicable following completion of the merger, the exchange agent will mail to each record holder of Accent Optical capital stock a letter of transmittal and instructions for surrendering the record holder's stock certificates in exchange for a certificate representing the shares of Nanometrics common stock issuable to each such holder pursuant to the merger. Only those holders of Accent Optical capital stock who properly surrender their Accent Optical stock certificates in accordance with the exchange agent's instructions will receive (i) a certificate representing the shares of Nanometrics common stock issuable to each such holder pursuant to the merger, (ii) cash in lieu of any fractional share of Nanometrics common stock issuable to any such holders, and (iii) dividends or other distributions, if any, to which they are entitled under the terms of the merger agreement. The surrendered certificates representing Accent Optical capital stock will be cancelled. After the merger has been completed, each certificate representing shares of Accent Optical capital stock that has not been surrendered will represent only the right to receive shares of Nanometrics common stock issuable pursuant to the merger and cash in lieu of any fractional share of Nanometrics common stock to which the holder of any such certificate is entitled. Following the completion of the merger, Accent Optical will not register any transfers of Accent Optical capital stock on its stock transfer books.

Holders of Accent Optical capital stock should not send in their Accent Optical stock certificates until they receive a letter of transmittal from the exchange agent with instructions for the surrender of Accent Optical stock certificates.

Distributions with Respect to Unexchanged Shares

Holders of Accent Optical capital stock are not entitled to receive any dividends or other distributions on Nanometrics common stock until the merger is completed. After the merger is completed, holders of Accent Optical capital stock will be entitled to dividends and other distributions declared or made after completion of the merger with respect to the number of whole shares of Nanometrics common stock which they are entitled to receive upon exchange of their Accent Optical capital stock. These holders will not be entitled to receive these dividends or distributions, however, until they surrender their Accent Optical capital stock to the exchange agent in accordance with the exchange agent instructions.

Table of Contents

Termination of Exchange Fund; No Liability

At any time following the six-month anniversary of the completion of the merger, Nanometrics will be entitled to the return of all cash and shares of Nanometrics common stock held in the exchange fund. Thereafter, Accent Optical equity holders may look only to Nanometrics for any merger consideration and any cash payment relating to any fractional shares, dividends or distributions to which they may be entitled.

Neither Nanometrics nor Accent Optical will be liable to any holder of Accent Optical capital stock, Accent Optical optionee for any shares (or any related dividends or distributions) delivered to a public official under any applicable abandoned property, escheat or similar law following the passage of time specified therein.

Lost, Stolen or Destroyed Certificates

If an Accent Optical stock certificate is lost, stolen or destroyed, the holder of the certificate must deliver an affidavit of such fact, and may also be required to deliver an agreement of indemnity or an indemnity bond prior to receiving any merger consideration. Nanometrics will issue only (i) Nanometrics common stock, (ii) cash in lieu of a fractional share and (iii) any dividends or distributions that may be applicable in a name other than the name in which a surrendered Accent Optical stock certificate is registered only if the person requesting the exchange presents to the exchange agent all documents required to show and effect the unrecorded transfer of ownership and to show that the requesting person paid any applicable stock transfer taxes.

Representations and Warranties

The merger agreement contains general representations and warranties made by each of Nanometrics and Accent Optical, regarding aspects of their respective businesses, financial condition and structure, as well as other facts pertinent to the merger. These representations and warranties relate to the following subject matters with respect to one or both of the parties:

corporate organization, qualifications to do business, corporate standing and corporate power;

capitalization;

corporate authorization, including board approval, to enter into and carry out the obligations contained in the merger agreement;

enforceability of the merger agreement;

the vote of shareholders or stockholders required to complete the merger;

absence of any conflict or violation of the corporate charter and bylaws or the charter, bylaws and similar organizational documents of subsidiaries, any applicable law, or any agreements with third parties, as a result of entering into and carrying out the obligations contained in the merger agreement;

absence of any rights of first refusal or acquisition or pre-emptive rights with respect to capital stock or other assets or properties arising or resulting from entering into and carrying out the obligations contained in the merger agreement;

governmental and regulatory approvals required in connection with the merger;

Edgar Filing: NANOMETRICS INC - Form S-4/A

compliance with applicable laws, and possession and compliance with all permits required for the operation of business;

SEC filings and the financial statements contained in those filings;

controls and procedures for required disclosures of financial and non-financial information to the SEC;

absence of certain changes or events since September 30, 2005 or October 1, 2005, as the case may be;

absence of undisclosed liabilities;

Table of Contents

absence of litigation and investigations;

material agreements and the absence of breaches of material agreements;

employee benefit plans and employment contracts;

labor matters;

real property and assets;

taxes;

environmental matters;

intellectual property;

insurance;

interested party transactions;

brokers used in connection with the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement;

opinions of financial advisors; and

applicability of Delaware and California antitakeover statutes to the merger.

Conduct of Business Before Completion of the Merger

Pursuant to the merger agreement, each of Nanometrics and Accent Optical has agreed that, until the earlier of the completion of the merger or termination of the merger agreement, or unless the other party consents in writing, it will carry on its business in the ordinary course consistent with past practices and in material compliance with applicable law, and will use commercially reasonable efforts to:

preserve intact its present business organization;

keep available the services of its current officers, employees and consultants; and

Edgar Filing: NANOMETRICS INC - Form S-4/A

preserve its relationships with customers, suppliers, distributors and others with which it has significant business relations. Pursuant to the merger agreement, Accent Optical has agreed that, until the earlier of the completion of the merger or termination of the merger agreement, or unless Nanometrics consents in writing, it will not:

amend or otherwise change its corporate charter and bylaws or other equivalent organizational documents;

issue, sell, transfer, pledge, redeem, accelerate rights under, dispose of or encumber, or authorize the issuance, sale, transfer, pledge, redemption, acceleration of rights under, disposition or encumbrance of, any shares of its capital stock of any class, or any options, warrants, convertible securities or other rights of any kind to acquire any shares of its capital stock, or any other ownership interest in such party, other than the issuance of common stock upon the exercise of outstanding stock options and the acceleration of vesting of cancelled options in accordance with the applicable stock plan;

sell, pledge, mortgage, dispose, lease, license or encumber any of its properties or assets (whether tangible or intangible), or suffer to exist any lien thereupon other than (i) sales of assets not to exceed in the aggregate \$25,000 if prior to March 31, 2006 and \$50,000 if after March 31, 2006 and (ii) sales, leases or licenses of the proprietary products in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice;

declare, set aside, make or pay any dividend or make any other distribution;

acquire (by merger, consolidation or acquisition of stock or assets or otherwise) any corporation, partnership or other business organization or division thereof or any equity interest therein;

Table of Contents

incur any indebtedness for borrowed money, issue any debt securities, guarantee any obligations, or make any loans, advances, capital contributions or investments other than in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice;

amend any material contract or enter into a contract that would be deemed a material contract, or terminate, cancel or waive any right under any material contract, other than in the ordinary course of business;

adopt or implement any shareholder rights plan, or take any action to cause any takeover statute to apply to the merger agreement, the voting agreements or the transactions contemplated by such agreements;

make or authorize any capital expenditures or purchase of fixed assets outside the ordinary course of business;

modify or amend standard product warranty terms or any other existing warranty obligations in a materially adverse manner, other than extensions of warranties in the ordinary course of business;

increase the compensation payable or to become payable to, or accelerate the vesting of any benefits of, its directors, officers or employees other than increases in compensation or stock option grants based on annual employment reviews and option grants to nonemployee directors;

hire or promote any officer or director level employee or appoint any director;

make any loan, advance or capital contribution (other than loans or advances of reasonable relocation expenses), or grant any severance or termination pay to any current or former officers or employees, or enter into or amend any employee benefit plan or other plan, contract, agreement or arrangement;

establish, adopt, enter into or amend any collective bargaining agreement or other plan, agreement, trust, fund, policy or arrangement for the benefit of any of its current or former directors, officers or employees;

pay any discretionary bonuses to any of its officers;

materially change any actuarial assumption or other assumption used to calculate funding obligations with respect to any pension or retirement plan, or change the manner in which contributions to any such plan are made or the basis on which such contributions are determined, except, as may be required by applicable law or contractual commitments which were existing as of the date of the merger agreement;

change accounting policies and procedures except as required by GAAP or other applicable law;

make any tax election inconsistent with past practice and take (or fail to take) certain other actions with regard to tax liabilities and obligations;

Edgar Filing: NANOMETRICS INC - Form S-4/A

pay, discharge or satisfy any claims, liabilities or obligations other than payment or satisfaction in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice of liabilities reflected in its financial statements or incurred in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice;

fail to pay accounts payable and other obligations in the ordinary course of business;

accelerate the collection of receivables or modify their payment terms, other than in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice;

sell, securitize or transfer any accounts receivable;

adopt a plan of complete or partial liquidation, dissolution, merger, consolidation, recapitalization or reorganization, other than as provided in the merger agreement;

implement any plant closings or layoffs, except in compliance with applicable law;

terminate or lay off employees in such numbers as would give rise to liability under applicable laws for severance, termination pay or other payments due upon termination of employment, reduction of hours, or temporary or permanent layoffs;

Table of Contents

take any action that would or would reasonably be expected to prevent or materially impair it from consummating (or cause it not to consummate) the transactions described in the merger agreement;

take any action that would make any of its representations and warranties contained in the merger agreement untrue or incorrect, or prevent it from performing or causing it not to perform its covenants such that the closing conditions of the other party would not be satisfied; or

authorize, take, or agree in writing or otherwise take any actions with respect to any of the foregoing matters.

Under the merger agreement, Nanometrics has also agreed that, until the earlier of the completion of the merger or termination of the merger agreement, or unless Accent Optical consents in writing, Nanometrics will not:

amend or otherwise change its corporate charter and bylaws or other equivalent organizational documents;

issue, sell, transfer, pledge, redeem, accelerate rights under, dispose of or encumber, or authorize the issuance, sale, transfer, pledge, redemption, acceleration of rights under, disposition or encumbrance of, any shares of its capital stock of any class, or any options, warrants, convertible securities or other rights of any kind to acquire any shares of its capital stock, or any other ownership interest in such party, other than (i) the grant of options to purchase up to 400,000 shares of common stock to employees pursuant to the Nanometrics employee stock purchase plan, (ii) the issuance of shares of Nanometrics common stock in connection with acquisitions with an aggregate value of up to \$25 million or (iii) the issuance of Nanometrics common stock in connection with convertible debt offerings with aggregate proceeds to Nanometrics not to exceed \$25 million;

change the size of the Nanometrics board of directors, except in accordance with the merger agreement;

adopt a plan of complete or partial liquidation, dissolution, merger, consolidation, recapitalization or reorganization, other than as provided in the merger agreement;

take any action that would materially delay or prevent the merger;

take any action that would make any of its representations and warranties contained in the merger agreement untrue or incorrect, or prevent it from performing or causing it not to perform its covenants such that the closing conditions of the other party would not be satisfied; or

authorize, take, or agree in writing or otherwise take any actions with respect to any of the foregoing matters.

Accent Optical Prohibited from Soliciting Other Offers

Under the merger agreement, Accent Optical has agreed, and has agreed to cause its subsidiaries, affiliates, directors, officers, employees, agents and representatives (including any retained investment banker, attorney or accountant), to:

cease any discussions or negotiations with any other parties with respect to any acquisition proposal; and

Edgar Filing: NANOMETRICS INC - Form S-4/A

not release any third party from, or waive any provisions of, any existing confidentiality or standstill agreement with respect to any acquisition proposal.

For purposes of those restrictions, an acquisition proposal is any inquiry, proposal or offer, filing of any regulatory application or disclosure of any intention relating to any of the following:

the direct or indirect acquisition of a business that constitutes a substantial portion of the net revenues, net income or assets of the party or its significant subsidiaries; or

Table of Contents

any merger, consolidation, business combination or similar transaction involving a party or any of its subsidiaries, other than transactions specifically contemplated by the merger agreement.

Under the terms of the merger agreement, subject to certain exceptions described below, Accent Optical also agreed that it would not directly or indirectly, nor will it authorize or permit any of its respective subsidiaries, affiliates, directors, officers, employees, agents and representatives (including any retained investment banker, attorney or accountant) to:

solicit, initiate, facilitate, encourage, furnish information or take any other action (other than to disclose the existence of its non-solicitation obligation under the merger agreement) that constitutes, or is reasonably likely to lead to, any acquisition proposal by a third party of the type described above;

participate in any discussions or negotiations with any third party regarding any acquisition proposal of the type described above; or

enter into or execute any letter of intent or similar document or any contract agreement or commitment constituting or otherwise relating to any acquisition proposal of the type described above.

Accent Optical is obligated to notify Nanometrics orally and confirm in writing within 24 hours from its receipt of any acquisition proposal of the type described above or any request for nonpublic information from a party who has made, or indicated an intention to enter into discussions relating to, an acquisition proposal of the type described above. The notice must include the material terms and conditions of the acquisition proposal or information request, the identity of the person or group making the acquisition proposal or information request, and all related written materials provided in connection with the proposal or request.

Obligations of the Nanometrics Board of Directors and the Accent Optical Boards of Directors with Respect to their Recommendation and Holding a Meeting

Under the terms of the merger agreement, the Nanometrics and Accent Optical boards of directors each agreed to call, hold and convene a meeting of the shareholders and stockholders, respectively, promptly after the registration statement of which this joint proxy statement/prospectus forms a part is declared effective by the SEC. The Nanometrics board of directors agreed to recommend to its shareholders the approval of the issuance of shares of Nanometrics common stock in the merger and to use reasonable best efforts to obtain the required shareholder approval. The Accent Optical board of directors agreed to recommend to its stockholders the approval of the merger agreement and the merger and to use reasonable best efforts to obtain the required stockholder approvals.

The board of directors of Accent Optical has also agreed not to withdraw or modify, or publicly propose to withdraw or modify, its recommendations relating to the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated thereby, and not to adopt, approve or recommend to its shareholders that they accept any other acquisition proposal of the type described above. Regardless of whether either the Nanometrics or Accent Optical board of directors has received an acquisition proposal of the type described above, or has withheld, withdrawn, amended or modified its recommendation to its shareholders or stockholders relating to the merger agreement, each of Nanometrics and Accent Optical is obligated to call, give notice of, convene and hold a meeting to consider and vote upon its respective proposal relating to the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated thereby; and the fact that any of the foregoing has occurred will not give Nanometrics or Accent Optical a right to terminate the merger agreement or affect any other obligation of the parties under the merger agreement.

Public Announcements

Neither Nanometrics nor Accent Optical will issue any press release or make any public statement with respect to the merger agreement or the transactions contemplated thereby without the prior written consent of the other party, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld. However, Nanometrics and Accent Optical may, without the prior consent of the other, issue a press release or make a public statement relating to the merger

Table of Contents

agreement or the transactions contemplated thereby if, after consulting with outside counsel, it determines that the press release or public statement is required by applicable law or the rules and regulations of the Nasdaq National Market, and it has used all reasonable best efforts to consult with the other party regarding the timing, scope and content of any such press release or public statement.

Indemnification and Insurance

Under the terms of the merger agreement, Nanometrics agreed to honor for a period of six years after completion of the merger all obligations of Accent Optical contained in any indemnification agreement between Accent Optical or its subsidiaries, on the one hand, and any of its current or former directors or officers, on the other; provided that such agreement was in effect prior to completion of the merger. Also, for six years following completion of the merger, the certificate of incorporation and bylaws of Nanometrics will contain provisions with respect to indemnification and exculpation that are at least as favorable as the indemnification and exculpation provisions contained in the articles of incorporation or bylaws or similar organizational documents of Accent Optical and its subsidiaries as in effect prior to completion of the merger, and Nanometrics and its subsidiaries will not amend, repeal or otherwise modify such provisions in any respect, except as required by law.

For six years from completion of the merger, Nanometrics also will maintain the existing policy of Accent Optical's directors and officers and fiduciary liability insurance covering claims arising from facts or events that occurred prior to the completion of the merger, including acts or omissions occurring in connection with the merger agreement and completion of the transactions contemplated thereby to the extent such acts or omissions are covered by the existing insurance policy, and covering each director and officer of Accent Optical who was covered at the closing of the merger on terms with respect to coverage and amounts no less favorable than those in effect on the date of the signing of the merger agreement. However, Nanometrics will not be required to expend in any one year an amount in excess of 200% of the annual premium paid by Accent Optical at the time the merger agreement was signed. In the event the premium exceeds 200% of the annual premium at the time the merger agreement was signed, Nanometrics will be obligated to obtain an insurance policy with the greatest coverage available for a cost not exceeding 200% of the annual premium paid by Accent Optical at the time the merger agreement was signed. Alternatively, Nanometrics may, prior to completion of the merger, purchase a tail prepaid insurance policy for an effective term of six years from the completion of the merger, covering only those directors and officers of Accent Optical who were covered at the closing of the merger for actions and omissions that occurred prior to the completion of the merger, and on terms, conditions and amounts no less advantageous than the existing insurance policy.

Reasonable Best Efforts to Complete the Merger

Under the terms of the merger agreement, each of Nanometrics and Accent Optical has agreed to cooperate fully with the other and use its reasonable best efforts to take all actions, and to do all things necessary, proper or advisable to complete the merger in the most expeditious manner possible, including:

obtaining any clearance, consent or approval of any governmental entity required to be obtained by Nanometrics or Accent Optical in connection with the merger, and making any and all registrations and filings necessary or advisable to obtain the approval or waiver from any governmental entity, including all filings required by the HSR Act and any other applicable antitrust laws;

obtaining all necessary consents, waivers and approvals under any of material contracts and real property leases in connection with the merger;

authorizing for listing on the Nasdaq National Market, upon official notice of issuance, the shares of Nanometrics common stock to be issued in the merger;

reserving for issuance the shares of Nanometrics common stock issuable upon the exercise of all Accent Optical assumed options;

Table of Contents

defending any lawsuit or proceeding seeking to challenge the merger agreement or the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement, including seeking to have lifted or rescinded any injunction or restraining order or other order adversely affecting the ability of Nanometrics or Accent Optical to complete the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement; and

executing any certificates, instruments or other documents necessary to complete the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement.

Each of Nanometrics and Accent Optical also agreed to keep the other reasonably informed of the status of their respective efforts to complete the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement, including by:

promptly notifying the other in writing of any written communications or material oral communications from any governmental entity with respect to the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement;

permitting the other to review and discuss in advance, and consider in good faith the views of the other in connection with proposed communications with any such governmental entity;

not participating in any meeting with any such governmental entity unless it consults with the other in advance and to the extent permitted by such governmental entity gives the other the opportunity to attend and participate at such meeting;

furnishing the other with copies of all correspondence, filings and communications between it and any governmental entity with respect to the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement; and

furnishing the other with such necessary information and reasonable assistance as each of them may reasonably request in connection with its preparation of necessary filings or submissions of information to any such governmental entity.

Conditions to Obligations to Complete the Merger

The respective obligations of Nanometrics and Accent Optical to complete the merger and the other transactions contemplated by the merger agreement are subject to the satisfaction or waiver of each of the following conditions:

the SEC shall have declared Nanometrics' registration statement effective, no stop order suspending its effectiveness shall have been issued and no proceedings for suspension of the registration statement's effectiveness, or a similar proceeding in respect of this joint proxy statement/prospectus, shall have been initiated or threatened in writing by the SEC;

the merger agreement and the merger shall have been approved by the vote of holders of the requisite number of shares of Accent Optical capital stock under applicable law, as more fully described in the section of this joint proxy statement/prospectus entitled *The Accent Optical Special Meeting Record Date; Outstanding Shares; Voting Rights and Quorum and Vote Required* beginning on page 51;

the issuance of shares of Nanometrics common stock in the merger shall have been approved by the vote of holders of the requisite number of shares of Nanometrics common stock under applicable law, as more fully described in the section of this joint proxy statement/prospectus entitled *The Nanometrics Special Meeting Quorum and Vote Required* beginning on page 47;

Edgar Filing: NANOMETRICS INC - Form S-4/A

all waiting periods with respect to the merger and the other transactions contemplated by the merger agreement shall have expired or terminated early and all clearances, consents, approvals, orders and authorizations necessary for the consummation of the merger under the antitrust laws shall have been received;

no temporary restraining order, preliminary or permanent injunction or other order issued by any court of competent jurisdiction or other legal restraint or prohibition preventing the consummation of the merger shall be in effect;

Table of Contents

no statute, rule, regulation or order shall have been enacted, entered, enforced or deemed applicable to the merger by a governmental entity of competent jurisdiction and has the effect of making completion of the merger illegal;

the shares of Nanometrics common stock to be issued in the merger shall have been authorized for listing on the Nasdaq National Market; and

each of Nanometrics and Accent Optical shall have received from its respective tax counsel an opinion to the effect that the merger will constitute a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Internal Revenue Code and such opinions shall not have been withdrawn, or to the extent counsel for Accent Optical does not issue such tax opinion, counsel to Nanometrics shall have delivered such tax opinion to Accent Optical and to the extent counsel for Nanometrics does not issue such tax opinion, counsel to Accent Optical shall have delivered such tax opinion to Nanometrics.

In addition, individually, the respective obligations of Nanometrics and Alloy Merger Corporation on the one hand, and Accent Optical on the other, to effect the merger and the other transactions contemplated by the merger agreement are subject to the satisfaction or waiver of a number of additional conditions, including:

the representations and warranties of the other party shall have been true and correct (without giving any effect to any qualification as to materiality or material adverse effect contained in any specific representation or warranty) on January 25, 2006 and as of the date the merger is to be completed as if made at and as of that time, except:

for changes contemplated or permitted by the merger agreement;

to the extent the representations and warranties of the other party address matters only as of a particular date, they must be true and correct only as of that date;

where any failures of such representations and warranties to be true and correct, individually or in the aggregate, do not have a material adverse effect;

the other party shall have performed or complied in all material respects with all of its agreements and covenants required by the merger agreement to be performed or complied with by it before completion of the merger; and

no material adverse effect, with respect to the other party shall have occurred since January 25, 2006.

Material Adverse Effect

Under the terms of the merger agreement, a material adverse effect on either Nanometrics or Accent Optical means any change, effect or circumstance that (i) is materially adverse to the business, operation, properties or condition (financial or otherwise) of Nanometrics and its subsidiaries or Accent Optical and any of its subsidiaries, taken as a whole, or (ii) materially and adversely affects the ability of Nanometrics or Accent Optical, as the case may be, to complete the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement. However, under the terms of the merger agreement, none of the following, either alone or in combination, will be deemed to constitute, nor will any of the following be taken into account in determining whether there has been or will or could be, a material adverse effect:

any changes resulting from or arising out of general market, economic or political conditions (including any changes arising out of acts of terrorism, or war, weather conditions or other force majeure events), provided that the change does not have a substantially disproportionate impact on Nanometrics and its subsidiaries or Accent Optical and its subsidiaries, as the case may be, taken as a

whole;

any changes resulting from or arising out of general market, economic or political conditions in the industries in which Nanometrics or Accent Optical conduct business (including any changes arising out of acts of terrorism, or war, weather conditions or other force majeure events), provided that the changes do not have a substantially disproportionate impact on Nanometrics and its subsidiaries or Accent Optical and its subsidiaries, as the case may be, taken as a whole;

Table of Contents

any changes resulting from or arising out of actions taken pursuant to (and required by) the merger agreement or at the request of Nanometrics or Accent Optical, as the case may be, or the failure to take any actions due to restrictions set forth in the merger agreement;

any changes in the price or trading volume of Nanometrics common stock, in and of itself;

any failure of Nanometrics to meet published revenue or earnings projections, in and of itself;

any amendments to or restatements of Nanometrics' financial statements or other effects arising from the matters set forth in Nanometrics' Current Report on Form 8-K dated October 27, 2005, as amended; and

any changes or effects arising out of or resulting from any legal claims or other proceedings made by any of the Accent Optical or Nanometrics stockholders or shareholders, as the case may be, arising out of or related to the merger agreement, the merger or any other transactions contemplated by the merger agreement.

Termination; Termination Fees and Expenses

Termination

The merger agreement may be terminated in accordance with its terms at any time prior to completion of the merger, whether before or after the approval of the merger agreement and approval of the merger by shareholders of Accent Optical or the approval of the issuance of the shares of Nanometrics common stock in the merger by shareholders of Nanometrics:

by mutual written consent of Nanometrics and Accent Optical, duly authorized by their respective boards of directors;

by either Nanometrics or Accent Optical, if the merger is not completed by June 30, 2006; provided, however, that neither party may terminate the merger agreement on this basis if such terminating party has breached its obligations under the merger agreement;

by either Nanometrics or Accent Optical, if a court of competent jurisdiction or governmental, regulatory or administrative agency or commission has issued a nonappealable final order or taken any other action having the effect of permanently prohibiting the merger;

by either Nanometrics or Accent Optical, if the merger agreement and the merger fail to receive the requisite affirmative vote for approval at the Accent Optical stockholders' meeting, provided that Accent Optical may not terminate the merger agreement on this basis if Accent Optical has breached the provisions of the merger agreement relating to non-solicitation, board recommendations and filing this joint proxy statement/prospectus, or if Accent Optical has not complied with its obligations relating to payment of fees and expenses described below;

by either Nanometrics or Accent Optical, if the issuance of shares of Nanometrics common stock in the merger fails to receive the requisite affirmative vote at the Nanometrics shareholders' meeting, provided that Nanometrics may not terminate the merger agreement on this basis if Nanometrics has breached the provisions of the merger agreement relating to filing this joint proxy statement/prospectus, or if Nanometrics has not complied with its obligations relating to payment of fees and expenses described below;

Edgar Filing: NANOMETRICS INC - Form S-4/A

by Nanometrics, upon a breach of, or failure to perform, any representation, warranty or covenant in the merger agreement, which breach or failure to perform would reasonably be expected to cause the completion of Accent Optical's representations and warranties or covenants to not be met; however, if the breach or inaccuracy is curable by Accent Optical, then Nanometrics may not terminate the merger agreement for 20 days after delivery of written notice from Nanometrics to Accent Optical of the breach, and if the breach is cured during those 20 days Nanometrics may not exercise this termination right; or

Table of Contents

by Accent Optical, upon a breach of, or failure to perform, any representation, warranty or covenant in the merger agreement, which breach or failure to perform would reasonably be expected to cause the completion of Nanometrics representations and warranties or covenants to not be met; however, if the breach or inaccuracy is curable by Nanometrics, then Accent Optical may not terminate the merger agreement for 20 days after delivery of written notice from Accent Optical to Nanometrics of the breach, and if the breach is cured during those 20 days, Accent Optical may not exercise this termination right.

Termination Fees and Expenses

Under the terms of the merger agreement, Nanometrics must pay a fee to Accent Optical of \$5 million, plus expenses, if Accent Optical terminates the merger agreement because (i) the Nanometrics shareholder approval required to complete the merger has not been obtained at the Nanometrics special meeting or (ii) any clearance, consent, authorization, order or approval of, or any exemption by, any governmental entity required to effect the merger is not granted or received as a result of Nanometrics exercising its right not to sell or dispose of any assets or any business interests necessary to obtain such clearance, consent, authorization, order or approval of, or exemption by, any governmental entity.

Under the terms of the merger agreement, Accent Optical must pay a fee to Nanometrics of \$5 million, plus expenses, if Nanometrics terminates the merger agreement because Accent Optical has (i) breached any provisions of the merger agreement related to non-solicitation, board recommendation or effectiveness of the registration statement or (ii) the Accent Optical stockholder approval required to complete the merger has not been obtained at the Accent Optical special meeting. Accent Optical may pay the fee through the issuance of its Common Stock at a price per share of \$0.40.

Expenses Generally

Except as provided above, all fees and expenses incurred in connection with the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated thereby will be paid by the party incurring the fees or expenses, whether or not the merger is completed, other than expenses incurred in connection with filing and printing this joint proxy statement/prospectus, the registration statement, and filings by Nanometrics and Accent Optical under the HSR Act or any similar filing requirement of any governmental entity applicable to the merger, which will be shared equally by Nanometrics and Accent Optical. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in the event that Accent Optical's expenses exceed \$4.2 million, excluding the HSR Act expenses, Nanometrics shall be entitled to reimbursement of such expenses after the effective time of the merger from the escrow fund without regard to any threshold or deductible.

The Voting Agreements

Nanometrics Voting Agreements. Each of Vincent J. Coates, John D. Heaton, Edmond R. Ward, William G. Oldham, Stephen J. Smith, J. Thomas Bentley, Roger Ingalls, Jr., Norman Coates, Douglas J. McCutcheon and Quentin Wright, constituting all of the directors and executive officers of Nanometrics, has entered into a voting agreement with Accent Optical, agreeing to vote all of his respective shares of Nanometrics common stock, including shares of Nanometrics common stock acquired after the date of the voting agreements, as follows:

in favor of the adoption and approval of the merger agreement, and in favor of each of the other actions contemplated by the merger agreement and any action required to further the merger; and

in favor of waiving any consents or waivers that are required for the consummation of the merger under the terms of any agreement to which the shareholder is a party or in respect of any rights the shareholder may have in connection with the merger or any other transactions provided for in the merger agreement.

Each of these shareholders has also granted to Accent Optical an irrevocable proxy to vote the shares of Nanometrics common stock subject to the voting agreements in accordance with its terms. The voting

Table of Contents

agreements and irrevocable proxies terminate upon the earlier of the termination of the merger agreement or the closing of the merger.

At the close of business on January 25, 2006, the parties to the Nanometrics voting agreement and their affiliates owned and were entitled to vote 4,024,815 shares of Nanometrics common stock, collectively representing approximately 30.9% of the shares of Nanometrics common stock outstanding on that date. As of the record date for the Nanometrics special meeting, the parties to the Nanometrics voting agreement and their affiliates owned and were entitled to vote [] shares of Nanometrics common stock, collectively representing approximately [%] of the shares of Nanometrics common stock outstanding on that date.

The voting agreements prohibit the signing shareholders from selling or disposing of any shares or options of Nanometrics common stock beneficially owned by the signing shareholders, unless the transferee agrees to be bound by the terms and conditions of the voting agreement. A form of the Nanometrics voting agreement is attached to this joint proxy statement/prospectus as Annex B-1.

Accent Optical Voting Agreements. Each of Peter M. and Lindsay M. Joost, Trustees, U/T/A dated April 11, 2002, JFI II, LP, Rhine 2000 Children's Trust, Jeffrey J. Rosen, Joseph Dox, Rajeev Mundhe, Gregory A. Kaiser, Kaiser Family Trust U/A dated June 20, 2000, Bruce Crawford, Reid Langrill, Bruce C. Rhine and Martha H. Rhine, JTWROS, Bruce Charles Rhine and Martha Hawn Rhine Family Trust U/T/A dated February 6, 2002, MCP Global Corporation Ltd., RS Coinvestment, LLC and Bio-Rad has entered into a voting agreement with Nanometrics and Alloy Merger Corporation, agreeing to vote all of his, her or its shares of Accent Optical capital stock, including shares of Accent Optical capital stock acquired after the date of the voting agreements, as follows:

in favor of the adoption and approval of the merger agreement, and in favor of each of the other actions contemplated by the merger agreement and any action required to further the merger or these actions;

in favor of the appointment of the Stockholder Agent;

in favor of the approval of the escrow agreement related to the merger;

against any action, approval or agreement that would compete with, impede, interfere with, or adversely affect the approval of the merger agreement, the merger or the timely consummation of the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement;

against any action, approval or agreement that would result in any material breach of a representation, warranty, covenant or agreement of Accent Optical under the merger agreement; and

against any proposal for any extraordinary corporate transaction, such as a recapitalization, dissolution, liquidation, or sale of assets of Accent Optical or any merger, consolidation or other business combination (other than the merger) between Accent Optical and any person (other than Nanometrics or a subsidiary of Nanometrics) or any other action or agreement that is intended or which reasonably could be expected to impede, interfere with, delay, postpone or materially adversely affect the merger and the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement.

The voting agreements originally contained the agreement of each of these stockholders to vote the stockholder's shares in favor of the approval of certain payments to Accent Optical executive officers pursuant to Section 280G of the Internal Revenue Code. Nanometrics and Alloy Merger Corporation subsequently waived this requirement.

Each of these stockholders has also granted to Nanometrics an irrevocable proxy to vote the shares of Accent Optical capital stock subject to the voting agreements in accordance with its terms. The voting agreements and irrevocable proxies terminate upon the earlier of the termination of the merger agreement, the closing of the merger or 12 months after the date of the agreement.

Table of Contents

At the close of business on January 25, 2006, and as of the record date for the Accent Optical special meeting, _____, these stockholders and their affiliates beneficially owned and were entitled to vote 124,193,172 shares of Accent Optical Common Stock, collectively representing approximately 87.9% of the shares of Accent Optical Common Stock outstanding on that date; 8,396.77 shares of Accent Optical Series A Preferred Stock, collectively representing approximately 88.9% of the shares of Accent Optical Series A Preferred Stock outstanding on that date; and 5,036,584 shares of Accent Optical Convertible Preferred stock, collectively representing approximately 64.7% of the shares of Accent Optical Series A Preferred stock outstanding on that date.

The Accent Optical voting agreements prohibit the signing stockholders from selling or disposing of any shares or options of Accent Optical capital stock beneficially owned by the signing stockholders without the prior written consent of Nanometrics. A form of the Accent Optical voting agreement is attached to this joint proxy statement/prospectus as Annex B-2.

The Shareholder Agreements

Accent Optical Shareholder Agreements. Each of Bruce Charles Rhine and Martha Hawn Rhine Family Trust U/T/A dated February 6, 2002, Bruce C. Rhine and Martha H. Rhine, JTWR0S, Peter M. and Lindsay M. Joost, Trustees, U/T/A dated April 11, 2002, JFI II, L.P. and Bio-Rad has entered into a shareholder agreement with Nanometrics. Pursuant to those agreements, each of the above-listed shareholders, with the exception of Bio-Rad, has agreed not to transfer any shares of Nanometrics common stock acquired as consideration in the merger until the earlier to occur of (i) such date and time as the merger agreement shall have been validly terminated in accordance with its terms and conditions or (ii) the second anniversary of such date and time as the merger shall become effective in accordance with its terms and conditions. Notwithstanding the foregoing, these shareholders may transfer (i) shares of Nanometrics common stock held by the shareholder in transactions effected on a national securities exchange or through the Nasdaq Stock Market so long as the number of shares so transferred in any month does not exceed 1/24th of the number of shares received in the merger by such shareholder; provided that, if such stockholder sells less than the permitted number of shares he, she or it can accumulate the right to sell up to 1/8th of his, her or its original holdings in a single month, (ii) any of the shares in connection with the exercise (cashless or otherwise) of options to acquire shares of Nanometrics common stock in an amount that is sufficient to satisfy the payment of any transaction costs and any tax liability incurred by that shareholder in connection with that exercise, (iii) to a family member or trust for estate planning purposes, provided the transferee has agreed in writing to be bound by the terms of the Shareholder Agreement and to hold such shares subject to all the terms and provisions of the Shareholder Agreement, (iv) to a lender pursuant to a margin loan or other secured lending obligation provided the lender has agreed in writing to be bound by the terms of the Shareholders Agreement, (v) pursuant to, and in accordance with, the terms of a shareholder's 10b5-1 plan or arrangement with Nanometrics, if any, with terms and conditions consistent with the provisions of the Shareholders Agreement or (vi) in a transaction approved in writing by Nanometrics.

Pursuant to the Shareholder Agreement between Bio-Rad and Nanometrics, Bio-Rad agreed not to transfer any shares of Nanometrics common stock acquired as consideration in the merger until the earlier to occur of (i) such date and time as the merger agreement shall have been validly terminated in accordance with its terms and conditions or (ii) the first anniversary of such date and time as the merger shall become effective in accordance with its terms and conditions. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Bio-Rad may transfer (i) shares of Nanometrics common stock in transactions effected on a national securities exchange or through the Nasdaq Stock Market so long as the number of shares so transferred in any month does not exceed 1/12th of the number of shares received in the merger by Bio-Rad, (ii) any of the shares in connection with the exercise (cashless or otherwise) of options to acquire shares of Nanometrics common stock in an amount that is sufficient to satisfy the payment of any transaction costs and any tax liability incurred by Bio-Rad in connection with that exercise, (iii) to a family member or trust for estate planning purposes, provided the transferee has agreed in writing to be bound by the terms of the Shareholder Agreement and to hold such shares subject to all the terms and provisions of the Shareholder Agreement, (iv) to a lender pursuant to a margin loan or other secured lending obligation

Table of Contents

provided the lender has agreed in writing to be bound by the terms of the Shareholder Agreement, (v) pursuant to, and in accordance with, the terms of a shareholder's 10b5-1 plan or arrangement with Nanometrics, if any, with terms and conditions consistent with the provisions of the Shareholder Agreement or (vi) in a transaction approved in writing by Nanometrics. Forms of the shareholder agreements are attached to this joint proxy statement/prospectus as Annex E-1 and E-2, respectively.

Employment Agreement

As a condition to Nanometrics entering into the merger agreement, Mr. Rhine entered into an employment agreement with Nanometrics, which provides for his employment with Nanometrics following the merger, as described in *Interests of Accent Optical Directors and Executive Officers in the Merger*. In addition, Mr. Rhine has agreed that, during the period from the completion of the merger until one year following Mr. Rhine's termination of employment with Nanometrics, Mr. Rhine will not engage as an employee or other service provider of, have any ownership interest in (other than certain passive interests in publicly traded entities) or participate in the financing, operation, management or control of a corporation or other entity or business that is in competition with Nanometrics or its subsidiaries or any business or proposed business of Nanometrics or its subsidiaries. Mr. Rhine has also agreed that, during the period from the completion of the merger until one year following Mr. Rhine's termination of employment with Nanometrics, he will not directly or indirectly solicit, induce or encourage any employee or customer of Nanometrics or its subsidiaries to terminate his, her or its employment or customer relationship with Nanometrics or its subsidiaries.

Escrow Agreement

Pursuant to the merger agreement, approximately 490,000 shares of Nanometrics common stock deliverable as consideration in the merger will be withheld and deposited with U.S. Stock Transfer Corporation (the *Escrow Agent*) and held in an escrow fund (the *Escrow Fund*) in order to secure Accent Optical's and its former stockholders' performance of indemnification obligations under Article IX of the merger agreement.

Upon closing, Nanometrics will have an immediate claim on the escrow for a number of shares equal to the Accent Optical transaction costs that exceed \$4.2 million, which excess is currently anticipated to be approximately \$950,000, divided by the Average Closing Price for the 10 trading days ending two days prior to the closing date of the merger.

In connection with the execution of the merger agreement on January 25, 2006, Nanometrics, Alloy Merger Corporation, the Stockholder Agent and the Escrow Agent entered into an escrow agreement setting forth additional terms and conditions relating to the operation of the Escrow Fund, treatment of the Escrow Shares and the indemnification claim procedures.

The full text of the escrow agreement is attached as Annex F. The escrow agreement includes the following provisions:

Escrow Fund the Escrow Fund will, subject to the terms and conditions of the merger agreement and the escrow agreement, be held as security for the indemnification obligations of Accent Optical stockholders pursuant to Article IX of the merger agreement.

Dividends any securities distributed in respect of or in exchange for any of the Escrow Shares, whether by way of stock dividends, stock splits or otherwise, will be delivered to the Escrow Agent, who will hold such securities in the Escrow Fund on behalf of Accent Optical stockholders.

Voting Rights the Stockholder Agent has the right, in his sole discretion, on behalf of Accent Optical stockholders, to direct the Escrow Agent in writing as to the exercise of any voting rights pertaining to the Escrow Shares, and the Escrow Agent must comply with any such written instructions.

Transferability the respective interests of Accent Optical stockholders in the Escrow Shares are not assignable or transferable, other than by operation of law.

Table of Contents

Indemnification Claim Procedures on or before the first anniversary of the closing date of the merger (the Termination Date), Nanometrics may deliver to the Escrow Agent a certificate signed by any officer of Nanometrics (an Officer s Certificate):

stating that an indemnified party has paid, suffered, incurred or sustained (or reasonably and in good faith anticipates that it may pay, suffer, incur or sustain) losses for which such indemnified party is entitled to indemnification pursuant to the merger agreement;

stating the amount of such losses (which, in the case of losses not yet paid, suffered, incurred, sustained, may be the maximum amount reasonably anticipated to be so paid, suffered, incurred or sustained);

specifying in reasonable detail (based upon the information then possessed by Nanometrics) the individual items of such losses included in the amount so stated and the nature of the claim for indemnification to which such losses relate; and

the specific provisions of the merger agreement that form the basis for such claim for indemnification of such losses.

Distribution of Escrow Shares at the time of delivery of any Officer s Certificate to the Escrow Agent, Nanometrics must deliver a duplicate copy of such Officer s Certificate to the Stockholder Agent, and for a period of 20 business days after such delivery to the Escrow Agent and the Stockholder Agent of such Officer s Certificate, the Escrow Agent may make no disbursement of Escrow Shares unless the Escrow Agent shall have received written authorization from the Stockholder Agent to make such delivery or disbursement. After the expiration of such 20 business day period, the Escrow Agent will deliver or disburse Escrow Shares having a value equal to such losses from the Escrow Fund to Nanometrics; provided, however, that no such delivery may be made if and to the extent the Stockholder Agent objects in a written statement to any claim or claims made in the Officer s Certificate, and such statement has been delivered to the Escrow Agent and to Nanometrics prior to the expiration of such 20 business day period.

Value of Escrow Shares for the purposes of determining the number of Escrow Shares to be delivered to Nanometrics or the Stockholder Agent, as applicable, out of the Escrow Fund, the Escrow Shares are valued at the average of the closing prices of Nanometrics common stock for the 10 trading days ending two trading days prior to the time that an Officer s Certificate is delivered to the Escrow Agent.

Distribution Following Termination Date within 20 business days after the Termination Date, the Escrow Agent must distribute to Accent Optical stockholders that number of Escrow Shares, if any, then held in escrow less any Escrow Shares to be delivered to the Stockholder Agent. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if Nanometrics has previously delivered to the Escrow Agent a copy of an Officers Certificate and the Escrow Agent has not received written notice of the resolution of the claim covered thereby, the Escrow Agent, upon written instructions received from Nanometrics and the Stockholder Agent will retain in escrow after such Termination Date such number of Escrow Shares as have a value equal to 100% of (i) the losses covered by such Officers Certificate or (ii) the estimated amount of losses set forth in such Officers Certificate, as the case may be.

Method of Distribution any distribution of all or a portion of the Escrow Shares to Accent Optical stockholders will be made by delivery of a check, in the case of a cash payment, other property or stock certificates, as applicable, issued in the name of Accent Optical stockholders, with the distribution to the individual Accent Optical stockholders to be determined by multiplying the aggregate cash, other property or Escrow Shares being distributed by the percentages set forth opposite such holders respective names listed on Attachment A of the escrow agreement; provided, however, that the Escrow Agent will withhold the distribution of the portion of the cash, other property or Escrow Shares otherwise distributable to a Accent Optical stockholder who has not, according to a written notice provided by Nanometrics to the Escrow Agent and the Stockholder Agent, prior to such distribution, surrendered pursuant to the terms of the merger agreement such Accent Optical stockholder s stock certificates formerly representing shares of capital stock of Accent Optical.

Table of Contents

UNAUDITED PRO FORMA CONDENSED COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The following unaudited pro forma condensed combined balance sheet as of April 1, 2006 and the unaudited pro forma condensed combined statements of operations for the year ended December 31, 2005 and the three months ended April 1, 2006 are based on the historical consolidated financial statements of Nanometrics, incorporated by reference and the historical consolidated financial statements of Accent Optical included in this joint proxy statement/prospectus, after giving effect to the merger as a purchase of Accent Optical by Nanometrics using the purchase method of accounting and applying the assumptions and adjustments described in the accompanying notes to the unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements.

The fiscal years of Nanometrics and Accent Optical ended on the same day in 2005. Accordingly, the unaudited pro forma condensed combined balance sheet combines Nanometrics with Accent Optical's historical consolidated balance sheet as of April 1, 2006, giving effect to the merger as if it had occurred on April 1, 2006. The unaudited pro forma condensed combined statements of operations for the year ended December 31, 2005 and the three months ended April 1, 2006 combines Nanometrics with Accent Optical's historical consolidated statements of operations. The unaudited pro forma condensed combined statements of operations give effect to the merger as if it had occurred on January 2, 2005.

The merger will be accounted for under the purchase method of accounting in accordance with Statement of Financial Accounting Standards (SFAS) No. 141, *Business Combinations*. Under the purchase method of accounting, the total estimated purchase price, calculated as described in Note 1 to these unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements, is allocated to the net tangible and identifiable intangible assets of Accent Optical acquired in connection with the merger, based on the assets' respective estimated fair values. Nanometrics has made a preliminary allocation of the estimated purchase price to the tangible and identifiable intangible assets acquired and liabilities assumed based on various preliminary estimates. A final determination of these estimated fair values, which cannot be made prior to the completion of the merger, will be based on the actual net tangible and identifiable intangible assets of Accent Optical that exist as of the date of completion of the merger.

The unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements do not include any adjustments for liabilities that may result from integration activities, as Nanometrics and Accent Optical are in the process of making these assessments and estimates of these costs are not currently known. However, liabilities ultimately may be recorded for severance related to Accent Optical employees, costs of vacating some facilities of Accent Optical, or other costs associated with exiting activities of Accent Optical that may affect amounts in the pro forma financial statements. Any such liabilities would be recorded as an adjustment to the purchase price and an increase in goodwill. In addition, Nanometrics may incur significant restructuring charges upon completion of the merger or in subsequent quarters for severance costs related to Nanometrics employees, costs of vacating some pre-merger Nanometrics facilities, or other costs associated with exiting activities of Nanometrics. Any such restructuring charges would be recorded as an expense in the consolidated statement of operations in the period in which they were incurred. Since the final estimated fair value of the unvested stock options assumed will be calculated at the closing date of the merger, the associated deferred stock-based compensation could change materially depending on the price of Nanometrics common stock or the number of Accent Optical unvested options outstanding as of the time of the closing of the merger.

These unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements have been prepared based on preliminary estimates of fair values. Amounts preliminarily allocated to intangible assets with definite lives may change significantly, which could result in a material change in amortization of intangible assets. Therefore, the actual amounts recorded as of the completion of the merger may differ materially from the information presented in these unaudited pro forma condensed combined consolidated financial statements. The impact of ongoing integration activities, the timing of completion of the merger and other changes in Accent Optical's net tangible and intangible assets that occur prior to completion of the merger could cause material differences in the information presented.

Table of Contents

The unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements have been prepared by Nanometrics and Accent Optical for illustrative purposes only and are not necessarily indicative of the condensed consolidated financial position or results of operations in future periods or the results that actually would have been realized had Nanometrics and Accent Optical been a combined company during the specified periods. The pro forma adjustments are based on the preliminary information available at the time of the preparation of this document. The unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements, including the notes thereto, should be read in conjunction with, Nanometrics' historical consolidated financial statements included in its Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2005, which is incorporated herein by reference, and Accent Optical's historical consolidated financial statements included elsewhere herein.

Table of Contents**UNAUDITED PRO FORMA CONDENSED COMBINED BALANCE SHEET**

AS OF APRIL 1, 2006

(In thousands)

	Historical Nanometrics	Historical Accent Optical	Reclassifications	Pro Forma Adjustments	Pro Forma Combined
Assets					
Current assets:					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 33,915	\$ 3,239	\$	\$	\$ 37,154
Trade receivables, net	20,570	10,740			31,310
Inventories	27,494	10,961		1,895(l)	40,350
Prepaid and other current assets	4,183	1,284		(1,261)(h)	3,456
				(750)(q)	
Total current assets	86,162	26,224		(116)	112,270
Property, plant and equipment, net	42,613	1,540			44,153
Intangibles, net	4,760	17		(17)(a)	30,460
				25,700(j)	
Goodwill	3,030	2,327		(2,327)(a)	49,427
				46,397(k)	
Other assets	1,483	135			1,618
Total assets	\$ 138,048	\$ 30,243	\$	\$ 69,637	\$ 237,928
Liabilities and Stockholders Equity					
Current liabilities:					
Revolving line of credit	\$ 510	\$	\$ 855(A)	\$	\$ 1,365
Accounts payable	4,653	4,775			9,428
Accrued payroll and related expense	2,086				2,086
Deferred revenue	3,818	686			4,504
Other current liabilities	3,920	7,974		662(h)	16,552
				4,746(i)	
				(750)(q)	
Income taxes payable	748				748
Current portion of long-term debt	381	3,066	(855)(A)	11,772(o)	14,364
Total current liabilities	16,116	16,501		16,430	49,047
Long-term debt, net of current portion	1,313	11,772		(11,772)(o)	1,313
Other long-term liabilities	257	10			267
Total liabilities	17,686	28,283		4,658	50,627
Stockholders equity:					
Preferred stock		78		(78)(b)	
Common stock	107,592	1		(1)(b)	174,531
				65,697(f)	
				1,242(g)	
Additional paid-in-capital	853	32,281		(32,281)(b)	853
Retained earnings (accumulated deficit)	10,896	(31,759)		31,759(b)	10,896
Accumulated other comprehensive income	1,021	1,359		(1,359)(b)	1,021
Total stockholders equity	120,362	1,960		64,979	187,301

Edgar Filing: NANOMETRICS INC - Form S-4/A

Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$ 138,048	\$ 30,243	\$	\$ 69,637	\$ 237,928
--	------------	-----------	----	-----------	------------

See accompanying notes to unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements.

Table of Contents**UNAUDITED PRO FORMA CONDENSED COMBINED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS****FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2005**

	Historical Nanometrics	Historical Accent Optical	Reclassifications	Pro Forma Adjustments	Pro Forma Combined
(In thousands, except per share amounts)					
Net Revenues:					
Product revenues	\$ 61,012	\$ 33,911	\$		\$ 94,923
Service revenues	9,531	7,963			17,494
Total revenues	70,543	41,874			112,417
Costs and Expenses:					
Cost of product revenues	29,173	16,742		(33)(d) 11 (m)	47,689
Cost of service revenues	10,695	5,453		1,796 (n) (41)(d)	16,124
Research and development	12,533	8,233		17 (m) (109)(d)	20,759
Selling and marketing	10,945	14,052	(5,837)(B)	102 (m) (370)(d)	19,687
General and administrative	11,882		5,837 (B) 16 (C)	57 (m) 840 (n) 362 (m)	17,954
Merger termination fee	(8,300)			(143)(e)	(8,300)
Amortization of acquired intangibles		453		(453)(c)	
Restructuring		16	(16)(C)		
Asset impairment and disposition	2,232				2,232
Total costs and expenses	69,160	44,949		2,036	116,145
Income (loss) from operations	1,383	(3,075)		(2,036)	(3,728)
Other Income (expense):					
Interest income	998				998
Interest expense	(73)	(1,839)			(1,912)
Other income	(579)	(211)			(790)
	346	(2,050)			(1,704)
Income (loss) before provision for income taxes	1,729	(5,125)		(2,036)	(5,432)
Provision for income taxes	218	124			342
Net income (loss)	1,511	(5,249)		(2,036)	(5,774)
Cumulative dividends on preferred stock		(3,549)		(3,549) (p)	
Net income (loss) attributable to common shareholders	\$ 1,511	(8,798)	\$	\$ 1,513	\$ (5,774)

Net income (loss) per share:

Edgar Filing: NANOMETRICS INC - Form S-4/A

Basic	\$ 0.12	\$ (0.06)	\$ (0.34)
Diluted	\$ 0.11	\$ (0.06)	\$ (0.34)
Shares used to compute net income (loss) per share:			
Basic	12,760	140,928	17,067
Diluted	13,471	140,928	17,067

See accompanying notes to unaudited pro forma combined financial statements.

Table of Contents**UNAUDITED PRO FORMA CONDENSED COMBINED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS****FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED APRIL 1, 2006**

	Historical Nanometrics	Historical Accent Optical	Reclassifications	Pro Forma Adjustments	Pro Forma Combined
(In thousands, except per share amounts)					
Net Revenues:					
Product revenues	\$ 15,972	\$ 8,210	\$	\$	\$ 24,182
Service revenues	2,996	1,855			4,851
Total revenues	18,968	10,065			29,033
Costs and Expenses:					
Cost of product revenues	7,909	3,688		(10)(d) 2(m) 449(n)	12,038
Cost of service revenues	2,534	1,251		(10)(d) 4(m)	3,779
Research and development	2,528	1,918		(58)(d) 27(m)	4,415
Selling and marketing	3,102	3,876	(1,837)(B)	(226)(d) 15(m) 210(n)	5,140
General and administrative	4,550		1,837(B)	95(m) (261)(e)	6,221
Amortization of acquired intangibles		27		(27)(c)	
Total costs and expenses	20,623	10,760		210	31,593
Loss from operations	(1,655)	(695)		(210)	(2,560)
Other Income (expense):					
Interest income	332				332
Interest expense	(13)	(449)			(462)
Other income	35	(237)			(202)
	354	(686)			(332)
Loss before provision for income taxes	(1,301)	(1,381)		(210)	(2,892)
Provision for income taxes	21	12			33
Net loss	(1,322)	(1,393)		(210)	(2,925)
Cumulative dividends on preferred stock		(904)		904(p)	
Net loss attributable to common shareholders	\$ (1,322)	\$ (2,297)	\$	\$ 684	\$ (2,925)
Net loss per share:					
Basic	\$ (0.10)	\$ (0.02)			\$ (0.17)
Diluted	\$ (0.10)	\$ (0.02)			\$ (0.17)

Shares used to compute net Loss per share):

Edgar Filing: NANOMETRICS INC - Form S-4/A

Basic	13,018	141,176	17,325
Diluted	13,018	141,176	17,325

See accompanying notes to unaudited pro forma combined financial statements.

Table of Contents**Notes to Unaudited Pro Forma****Condensed Combined Balance Sheet****1. Basis of Pro Forma Presentation**

On January 25, 2006, Nanometrics and Accent Optical entered into the merger agreement pursuant to which a subsidiary of Nanometrics will merge with and into Accent Optical and Accent Optical will become a wholly owned subsidiary of Nanometrics in a business combination to be accounted for using the purchase method. The total estimated purchase price of \$68.9 million includes the exchange of approximately 4.7 million shares of Nanometrics common stock (4.9 million shares less 172,283 shares reserved for options to be issued for in-the-money Accent Optical options granted prior to January 23, 2006 (see below)) valued at \$65.7 million, assumed vested stock options with a fair value of \$1.2 million and estimated direct transaction costs of \$1.9 million.

The unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements assume the issuance of 4.9 million shares of Nanometrics common stock to the holders of Accent Optical capital stock and includes a reserve of shares to cover the issuance of Nanometrics options to the holders of certain Accent Optical stock options granted prior to January 23, 2006 that have exercise prices less than the price implied by the common stock exchange ratio in the merger estimated to be 172,283 assuming an Average Closing Price of \$13.87. Nanometrics will also issue to the holders of Accent Optical capital stock an additional number of shares (Option Adjustment Amount) of its common stock equal to the quotient of the aggregate exercise price of all Accent stock options assumed, other than stock options issued on or after January 23, 2006 (aggregate exercise price), divided by the Average Closing Price currently estimated to be 76,681 shares. As the Average Closing Price and the aggregate Accent Optical stock options assumed will not be known until the date of closing, the additional shares to be issued under the Option Adjustment Amount was estimated using the aggregate exercise price divided by \$13.87, the average closing price for the period beginning two trading days before and ending two trading days after the merger was announced. The actual number of shares of Nanometrics common stock to be issued pursuant to the in-the-money options granted prior to January 23, 2006 will be determined based on the Average Closing Price on the date of closing of the merger. Accent Optical has agreed to indemnify Nanometrics for its transaction expenses in excess of \$4.2 million. Accent Optical estimates its transaction expenses to be approximately \$5.15 million. Upon closing, Nanometrics will have an immediate claim against the escrow for that portion of Accent Optical's transaction expenses in excess of \$4.2 million. The aggregate merger consideration includes an estimated reduction of 68,483 shares of Nanometrics common stock, the expected claim against escrow divided by the Average Closing Price. As the Average Closing Price and the claim against escrow will not be known until the date of closing, the reduction in shares was estimated using the expected claim against escrow divided by \$13.87, the average closing price for the period beginning two trading days before and ending two trading days after the merger was announced.

Under the terms of the merger agreement, each outstanding in-the-money option, as determined prior to closing, and each option granted on or after January 23, 2006 (whether in-the-money or not) to purchase Accent Optical Common Stock will be assumed by Nanometrics and converted into an option to purchase Nanometrics Common Stock. Under the terms of the merger agreement, Nanometrics would assume Accent Optical stock options to purchase an aggregate of approximately 0.3 million shares of Nanometrics common stock at an estimated closing price of \$13.87 which includes approximately 150,000 shares for options granted after January 23, 2006. The estimated fair value of the vested options assumed was determined using a Black-Scholes valuation model with the following weighted-average assumptions: volatility of 65.2%; risk-free interest rate of 4.5%, expected life of 2.85 years and dividend yield of zero. The actual number of stock options to be assumed will be determined based on the actual number of Accent Optical stock options in-the-money or granted on or after January 23, 2006 that are outstanding at the completion of the merger.

The unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements reflect the exchange of the outstanding in-the-money Accent Optical stock options as a modification based on the guidance of Financial Accounting Standards Board Interpretation No. 44 and Emerging Issues Task Force Issue No. 00-23 by analogy to the fair

Table of Contents

value model of Statement of Financial Accounting Standards 123(R) (SFAS 123R) as the transaction will close after the implementation date of SFAS 123R. Accordingly the amount recorded as purchase consideration is equal to the fair value of Nanometrics vested and unvested options issued to holders of Accent Optical options, less the portion of the fair value of the unvested options attributable to the post-acquisition service period.

There were no significant intercompany balances and transactions between Nanometrics and Accent Optical as of the dates and for the periods of these pro forma condensed combined financial statements. However, as part of the merger agreement, Nanometrics agreed to provide Accent Optical with a working capital loan in the aggregate amount of \$2.5 million. As of April 1, 2006, Nanometrics had advanced \$750,000 to Accent Optical as part of this agreement. Subsequent to April 1, 2006, Nanometrics advanced an additional \$1,750,000 to Accent Optical. Certain reclassification adjustments have been made to conform Nanometrics and Accent Optical s historical reported balances to the pro forma condensed combined financial statement basis of presentation.

The estimated purchase price and the allocation of the estimated purchase price discussed below are preliminary because the proposed merger has not yet been completed. The actual purchase price will be based on the Nanometrics shares issued to Accent Optical stockholders and the options to purchase Accent Optical stock assumed by Nanometrics on the closing date of the merger. The final allocation of the purchase price will be based on Accent Optical s assets and liabilities on the closing date.

The total preliminary estimated purchase price of the merger is as follows (in thousands):

	Amount
Estimated fair value of Nanometrics shares issued to Accent Optical stockholders	\$ 65,697
Estimated fair value of assumed Accent Optical stock options	1,242
Estimated direct transaction fees and expenses	1,923
 Total preliminary estimated purchase price	 \$ 68,862

Under the purchase method of accounting, the total preliminary estimated purchase price as shown in the table above is allocated to Accent Optical s tangible and intangible assets and liabilities based on their estimated fair values as of the date of completion of the merger. The total preliminary estimated purchase price is allocated as follows (in thousands):

	Amount	First Year Charges	Estimated Useful Life
Net tangible liabilities	\$ (3,235)		n/a
Identifiable intangible assets:			
Purchased technology	9,400	1,289	7.7 years
Brand names	3,700	507	7.7 years
Customer relationships	12,600	840	15 years
Goodwill	46,397		n/a
 Total preliminary estimated purchase price	 \$ 68,862	 \$ 2,636	

A final determination of fair values, which cannot be made prior to the completion of the merger, may differ materially from the preliminary estimates and will include Nanometrics final valuation of the fair values of assets acquired and liabilities assumed. This final valuation will be based on the actual net tangible assets of Accent Optical that exist as of the date of the completion of the merger. The final valuation may change the allocations of purchase price, which could affect the fair value assigned to the assets and liabilities and could result in a change to the unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements data.

A preliminary estimate of \$3.2 million has been allocated to net tangible liabilities assumed and \$25.7 million has been allocated to amortizable identifiable intangible assets acquired. The depreciation and

Table of Contents

amortization related to the fair value adjustment to net tangible assets and the amortization related to the amortizable identifiable intangible assets are reflected as pro forma adjustments to the unaudited pro forma condensed combined statements of operations.

Identifiable intangible assets. Of the total estimated purchase price, \$25.7 million was allocated to purchased technology, brand names and customer relationships. This adjustment is preliminary and is based on Nanometrics management's estimates. The amount ultimately allocated to identifiable intangible assets may differ materially from this preliminary allocation. A \$5.0 million increase or decrease in value allocated to the amortizable intangible assets would increase or decrease annual amortization by approximately \$0.4 million.

Identification and allocation of value to the identified intangible assets was based on the provisions of SFAS 141. The fair value of the identified intangible assets was estimated by performing a discounted cash flow analysis using the income approach. This method includes a forecast of direct revenues and costs associated with the respective intangible assets and charges for economic returns on tangible and intangible assets utilized in cash flow generation. Net cash flows attributable to the identified intangible assets are discounted to their present value at a rate commensurate with the perceived risk. The projected cash flow assumptions considered contractual relationships, customer attrition, eventual development of new technologies and market competition.

Purchased Technology and Brand Names. The amount allocated to purchased technology was determined through established valuation techniques in the high-technology industry. The Company acquired various process control and metrology products that enable organizations to measure optical, electrical and material properties, including the structural composition of compound and silicon semiconductor devices and wafers, the amount of impurities or contaminants in semiconductor devices, electron mobility and the wavelength and intensity of light emitted by light emitting diodes and laser diodes. Its systems also measure the degree of alignment and dimensions of semiconductor device features. Management considers each of the product brand names to be recognized throughout the worldwide community of semiconductor manufacturers as a premier source of process control and metrology technology. Subsequent to the merger, management intends to maintain and continue to market existing products under each of the product brand names. The purchased technology and brand name intangible assets were determined by discounting the estimated future net cash flows to their present value utilizing the relief of royalty method of the income approach. The estimated net cash flows from the products were based on estimates of royalty streams from each of the product revenues and related income taxes charges. The Company believes the assumptions used in the valuation were reasonable at the time of the acquisition. The estimated net revenues were based on management's projections and reflect a future long-term growth rate of five percent. The business projections were compared with and found to be in line with industry analysts' forecasts of growth in substantially all of the relevant markets. These projections were based on estimates of market size and growth, expected trends in technology, and the nature and expected timing of new product introductions by the Company and those of its competitors. The Company applied a royalty rate of the estimated net revenues for each product to attribute value for dependency on existing technology of five percent and two percent, for purchased technology and brand names, respectively. The royalty rate was based upon a profit split analysis and industry comparable royalty agreements. The effective tax rate utilized in the analysis reflects a 40% rate for the United States Federal and state statutory income taxes. The risk adjusted discount rate used in computing the present value of net cash flows was 16%.

Customer relationships. Accent Optical has established long-standing relationships with its major customers. The customer relationships intangible assets were determined by discounting the estimated future net cash flows to their present value utilizing excess earnings method of the income approach. The estimated net cash flows associated with the customers were based on estimates of the product revenues, product gross margins, operating expenses and related income taxes charges. The Company believes the assumptions used in the valuation were reasonable at the time of the acquisition. The estimated net revenues were based on management's projections and reflect a future growth rate of five percent. The business projections were compared with and found to be in line with industry analysts' forecasts of growth in all of the relevant markets. These projections were based on estimates of market size and growth, expected trends in technology, and the

Table of Contents

nature and expected timing of new product introductions by the Company and those of its competitors. Projected gross margins were based on Accent Optical's historical margins, which were in line with industry averages. Estimated operating expenses used in the valuation analysis of Accent Optical included research and development expenses and selling, marketing and administrative expenses. In developing future expense estimates and evaluation of Accent Optical's overall business model, an assessment of specific product results, including both historical and expected direct expense levels and general industry metrics, was conducted. The effective tax rate utilized in the analysis of the products reflects a 40% rate for the United States Federal and state statutory income taxes. The Company applied an attrition rate of 10% per year to the estimated cash flows to account for the loss of customers based upon its historical experience. The risk adjusted discount rate used in computing the present value of net cash flows was 16%.

Amounts allocated to the identifiable intangible assets are expected to be amortized over a life of seven to 15 years. The estimates of expected useful lives are based on guidance from SFAS 141 and take into consideration the effects of competition, product lives and possible obsolescence. The useful lives of the purchased technology and brand names are based on the number of years in which net cash flows have been projected. The useful lives of customer relationships were estimated based upon Accent Optical's established and long-standing customer relationships with its major customers.

Goodwill. The merger of Nanometrics and Accent Optical will create approximately \$46.4 million of goodwill as the purchase price exceeds the fair value allocated to tangible assets and specifically identified intangible assets. There are a number of factors contributing to the significant amounts of goodwill including the expectation that the combination of Nanometrics and Accent Optical will create various synergies which will provide future value. The combination of Nanometrics and Accent Optical will create one of the largest independent metrology companies which will allow the combined company to increase sales and support of current customers by offering a broader product line. In addition, the merger will allow for a greater global presence for marketing its products due to the creation of worldwide sales and service channels. In particular, Nanometrics' strength in Japan and Accent Optical's strength in Europe should provide the combined company with greater potential sales opportunities. In addition the combined company is expected to generate other economies of scale such as combined administrative functions and efficiencies in manufacturing. In accordance with SFAS 142, *Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets*, goodwill will not be amortized but instead will be tested for impairment at least annually (more frequently if certain indicators are present). In the event the management of the combined company determines that the value of goodwill has become impaired, the combined company will incur an accounting charge for the amount of impairment during the fiscal quarter in which the determination is made.

Deferred stock-based compensation. The total estimated fair value of all unvested Accent Optical stock options assumed by Nanometrics (which is not included in the purchase consideration) was \$1.8 million. The estimated fair value of the unvested options assumed was determined using a Black-Scholes valuation model with the following weighted-average assumptions: volatility of 89.5%; risk-free interest rate of 4.1%, expected life of 5.7 years, forfeiture rate of 20% and dividend yield of zero. This balance will be amortized over the remaining vesting period of the unvested stock options.

2. Reclassifications

Certain reclassification adjustments have been made to conform Nanometrics' and Accent Optical's historical reported balances to the pro forma combined condensed financial statement basis of presentation. The reclassifications are as follows:

- (A) To reclassify Accent Optical's line of credit to align with Nanometrics' presentation,
- (B) To reclassify Accent Optical's general and administrative expense to align with Nanometrics' presentation.
- (C) To reclassify Accent Optical's charge for restructuring to general and administrative expense.

Table of Contents

Pro forma adjustments are necessary to reflect the estimated purchase price, to reflect amounts related to Accent Optical's net tangible and intangible assets at an amount equal to the preliminary estimate of their fair values, to reflect the amortization expense related to the estimated amortizable intangible assets and deferred stock-based compensation, to reflect changes in depreciation and amortization expense resulting from the estimated fair value adjustments to net tangible assets and to reflect the income tax effect related to the pro forma adjustments. The pro forma combined provision for income taxes does not necessarily reflect the amounts that would have resulted had Nanometrics and Accent Optical filed consolidated income tax returns during the periods presented.

The pro forma adjustments included in the unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements are as follows:

- (a) to eliminate Accent Optical's historical intangible assets;
- (b) to eliminate Accent Optical's equity;
- (c) to eliminate Accent Optical's historical amortization of intangible assets;
- (d) to eliminate Accent Optical's historical amortization of deferred stock-based compensation;
- (e) to eliminate merger expenses of Accent Optical. These expenses are non-recurring and as such are not reflected in the pro forma condensed combined statement of operations.
- (f) to record the fair value of the 4,735,915 aggregate Nanometrics shares exchanged in the transaction comprised of the base consideration of 4,900,000 shares adjusted for:

shares issued under the Option Adjustment Amount estimated to be 76,681,

the reduction of shares reserved for options to be issued for in-the-money Accent Optical options estimated to be 172,283, and

the reduction in the number of shares issued in connection with the expected claim on escrow shares for Accent Optical transaction expenses in excess of \$4.2 million, estimated to be 68,483,

as described more fully in Note 1, above adjustments are subject to change based upon the Average Closing Price.

- (g) to record the fair value of vested Accent Optical stock options assumed. The number of Accent Optical options assumed and the fair value are subject to change based on the Average Closing Price;
- (h) to record Nanometrics' direct costs of the transaction not yet accrued and to eliminate Nanometrics' merger expenses paid and capitalized as of April 1, 2006 (including \$1.4 million for legal, accounting valuation and printing expenses and \$0.5 million for investment banking services);

Edgar Filing: NANOMETRICS INC - Form S-4/A

- (i) to record Accent Optical's direct costs of the transaction not yet accrued or paid (including \$2.5 million to Bio-Rad, \$2.0 million to Merrill Lynch for investment banking services and \$0.2 million for legal and accounting services);
- (j) to record the fair value of Accent Optical's identifiable intangible assets;
- (k) to record goodwill;
- (l) to adjust Accent Optical's inventory to fair value; this adjustment will result in an increase in cost of products upon the sale of the related inventory; the increase in costs is non-recurring and as such, is not reflected in the pro forma condensed combined statement of operations;
- (m) to record amortization of stock-based compensation of unvested stock options assumed;
- (n) to record amortization of intangible assets;
- (o) to reflect the subordinated note payable to Bio-Rad as current as the note payable is due within two business days of a change in control;

Table of Contents

(p) to eliminate cumulative dividends on preferred stock; and

(q) to eliminate Nanometrics' loan to Accent Optical.

3. Pro Forma Net Loss Per Share

The pro forma basic and diluted net loss per share is based on the number of Nanometrics shares used in computing basic net loss per share plus shares of Nanometrics common stock exchanged in the transaction including shares issued under the Option Adjustment Amount, less shares held in escrow.

The following is a reconciliation of weighted average shares outstanding used to compute net loss per share (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended April 1, 2006	Year Ended December 31, 2005
Historical Nanometrics	13,018	12,760
Issuance of shares to Accent Optical capital stock holders	4,728	4,728
Option Adjustment Amount additional shares	77	77
Shares held in escrow	(498)	(498)
Pro forma combined shares	17,325	17,067

The diluted net loss per share excludes the effect of options issued to Nanometrics and Accent Optical option holders as the effect is antidilutive.

Table of Contents

THE NANOMETRICS BUSINESS

Nanometrics offers a complete line of systems to address the metrology requirements of its customers. Nanometrics' metrology systems can be categorized as follows:

Standalone, fully automated systems for high-volume manufacturing inspection;

Integrated systems built into semiconductor processing equipment that provide real-time measurements and feedback to improve process control and increase throughput; and

Tabletop systems used to provide manual or semi-automatic measurements for engineering and low-volume production environments. Nanometrics also provides systems that are used to measure the overlay accuracy of successive layers of semiconductor patterns on wafers in the photolithography process. The accurate alignment, or overlay, of successive film layers, relative to each other, across the wafer is critical for device performance and favorable production yields. Additional demands on process tool manufacturers for better film uniformity, tighter dimensional control, tool-to-tool matching and within-tool chamber uniformity is driving the need for integrated process control metrology. These new tool requirements will drive the need to place metrology inside the process tool for real-time, integrated, process control metrology, using both feed forward and feedback of the collected metrology data to control the process equipment.

Nanometrics has made several strategic changes in its business model to enable the company to further address these metrology trends. These changes include:

The sale of the company's flat panel display metrology business in Japan effective October 2005;

The introduction of a new 300 millimeter wafer platform for advanced overlay metrology;

The continued outsourcing of certain system components, such as robotics, enabling the company to leverage its technical resources;

The maximum utilization of an in-house manufacturing strategy for the company's products;

The development of new measurement technologies for advanced chemical mechanical planarization (CMP) and lithography; and

The acquisition of Soluris, Inc., a privately-held Massachusetts corporation, focused on overlay and critical dimension measurement. Demand for Nanometrics' products is driven by the increasing use of multiple thin film technology by manufacturers of electronic products and, more recently, by the increased adoption of both integrated metrology and advanced process control (APC) by semiconductor manufacturers. With feature sizes shrinking below 65 nanometers, or nm, well below the wavelength of light, the need for very tight process tolerances as well as productivity improvements in semiconductor fabrication, or fabs, are driving the need for integrated metrology and APC. Nanometrics' innovative Optical Critical Dimension (OCD) measurement system is being increasingly viewed not only as an enabling technology for APC, but also as a solution for critical dimension measurement for wafers as well as reticles and photomasks used for photolithography.

Nanometrics extended the wavelength range of the company's deep ultraviolet (DUV) reflectometry technology with the introduction of a new, integrated metrology module, the Nano9010T. The compact size and speed of this technology enables the measurement system to be fully integrated into the customer's process tool, thus providing a complete, feed forward and feedback APC solution for wafer to wafer closed loop

Edgar Filing: NANOMETRICS INC - Form S-4/A

control. By measuring the critical dimensions of developed photoresist and then adjusting the final etched dimensions of a silicon gate etch process by feeding this information back into the process and trimming the resist, the device manufacturer is able to achieve consistent gatelength and the maximum possible microprocessor speed. In

Table of Contents

addition, new semiconductor process technologies, such as copper interconnects, require that new measurement technologies be developed in order to keep pace with the latest metrology demands. This integrated metrology module also provides a method of measuring the remaining oxide film thickness as well as the loss of material over arrays of copper lines during the CMP process with the added capability of detecting residual films remaining after the polishing process.

Nanometrics' OCD technology has also proven to be applicable to the emerging requirements for advanced lithography measurements such as the characterization of critical dimensions and film thicknesses on masks and reticles which are comprised of square glass substrates. In 2005, Nanometrics successfully installed the Nanometrics Atlas-M, the first fully automated, standalone metrology system to use OCD technology for these square glass substrates at several key customer locations. This system is crucial to the suppliers and users of masks and reticles by providing the means for accurately determining line widths and analyzing complex profiles for a variety of structures found in today's mask fabrication process.

Nanometrics successfully introduced the Nanometrics Orion Overlay Control System, an advanced overlay metrology and analysis system for monitoring microlithography stepper performance. Orion provides exceptional throughput and measurement performance required by today's demanding 200mm and 300mm overlay control applications. Nanometrics has also continued the development of the Universal Defect Inspection (UDI) system in the company's facility in South Korea. The NanoUDI technology can be configured as either a standalone, fully automated 300-millimeter system or an integrated module for defect and contamination detection on a wide variety of films and surfaces. The system combines high efficiency illumination and high-resolution optics with sophisticated image processing to detect and classify particles and defects in the sub-micron range.

Additional information about Nanometrics' business and products is contained in the Nanometrics annual report on Form 10-K, filed with the SEC on March 24, 2006, and incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus.

Table of Contents**THE ACCENT OPTICAL BUSINESS****Industry Overview**

Semiconductor devices are enabling a wide variety of advanced computing, communications and consumer electronics products such as high-performance computing clusters, engineering workstations, routers, switches, cell phones, digital cameras, portable MP3 players, game boxes, DVD players, high-definition televisions, global positioning systems and flat panel displays. In addition, because of their enhanced energy efficiency, semiconductor devices are being used for illumination in cell phones and other mobile appliances, as well as traffic signals, automobiles and advertisement displays. The increasing demand for these sophisticated products is driving the need for lower-cost semiconductor devices that are smaller, faster and more power-efficient. In the case of light-emitting semiconductor devices, such as HBLED, manufacturers must meet additional requirements for increased brightness and the ability to emit light over a broader, more controlled spectrum of wavelengths.

The Semiconductor Device Manufacturing Process

The fabrication of silicon semiconductor devices, or integrated circuits, is accomplished through a complex, multi-step process of precisely depositing and removing layers of materials upon a silicon wafer. Each individual integrated circuit is sometimes called a die. The first layers of the device structure, known as the active region, typically consist of millions of transistors, which are formed, in part, by introducing dopants such as phosphorus and boron into the lattice. Subsequent layers form the interconnects that connect the device's transistors, capacitors and other components into an integrated circuit. Many steps in the manufacturing process are repeated multiple times. Among the most critical of these steps is photolithography, which creates the precise patterns required for each successive layer of the device. The patterning of layers requires precise alignment with previously patterned layers in order to ensure the correct formation and connection of device structures and interconnects.

The demand for smaller, faster, more power-efficient and more cost-effective semiconductor devices creates numerous semiconductor manufacturing challenges, including:

Smaller Device Geometries In order to fit more transistors into the same amount of surface area, manufacturers must produce devices with ever smaller feature sizes, including transistors as small as 50 nanometers and interconnect line diameters thinner than 250 nanometers. As the physical features of semiconductor devices continue to shrink, device sensitivity to defects in both transistor formation and layer deposition increases significantly.

More Device Layers The increasing number of transistors per device, the need to operate devices at higher speeds and the desire for greater functionality per device are requiring more interconnect layers per device. For example, today's advanced microprocessors are manufactured with seven or more interconnect layers. Each additional layer increases the potential for improper alignment during each photolithography process step.

Larger Silicon Wafers To reduce costs and enhance capital efficiencies, leading silicon semiconductor manufacturers have transitioned from 200mm to 300mm diameter wafers, which enable significantly more semiconductor device production per wafer. As a result of this transition, for a given device type, any material or process defect that affects an entire wafer represents a significantly greater financial loss for the device manufacturer.

Larger Die Sizes Semiconductor device manufacturers are incorporating greater functionality into each device, resulting in larger die sizes for certain complex applications. As an example, some manufacturers are integrating several functions, including memory, logic and analog circuitry, onto a single die. These devices, known as systems on a chip, increase the size of the die and the chance for defects or alignment errors in any one component, which can render the entire device inoperable.

Table of Contents

Process Control and Metrology

With the cost of new semiconductor manufacturing facilities (fabs) in some cases exceeding \$2 billion, manufacturers are seeking ways to improve fab throughput, or the rate of device production, while simultaneously increasing yield, or the number of functional devices per wafer. Improving fab throughput lowers the amount of in-process inventory, speeds the time to market of devices in production and spreads fixed fab overhead expenses across more devices. One means of improving throughput is to reduce the time necessary to take the many process control measurements required in the manufacturing process. Increasing yield generates more functional devices per wafer, which may increase revenues and lower costs by reducing the amount of scrapped materials. Higher yield can be achieved by identifying defects and process variations as early as possible in the manufacturing process.

As a result, semiconductor device and wafer manufacturers are investing in process control and metrology systems that improve their manufacturing efficiency by detecting process variations sooner and facilitating rapid diagnosis and corrective action. Process control and metrology systems measure and characterize the physical dimensions, material composition, optical and electrical characteristics and other critical parameters of semiconductor devices during their fabrication. For the photolithography process, overlay and critical dimension systems provide enhanced control of layer alignment and device dimensions. For lattice engineering applications, metrology systems monitor the physical, optical, electrical and material characteristics of compound semiconductor, strained silicon and silicon on insulator devices, including composition, crystal structure, layer thickness, dopant concentration, contamination and carrier mobility.

The market for process control and metrology systems, like other semiconductor capital equipment, is influenced primarily by activity in the underlying market for semiconductor devices. These markets are highly cyclical and are likely to have future periods of growth and contraction.

Lattice Engineering

Improvements to the traditional semiconductor device manufacturing process are limited in their ability to achieve higher speed, lower power and enhanced functionality for certain applications. As a result, semiconductor device manufacturers are using advanced materials such as compound semiconductors or are modifying the lattice, or basic crystal structure, of pure silicon using technologies such as strained silicon (SSI) and silicon on insulator (SOI) to enhance device performance and functionality.

Compound semiconductors, which combine elements such as gallium with arsenic or nitrogen, indium with phosphorus, or even silicon with germanium, are used in a wide variety of applications, including wireless communications, broadband data communications, HBLEDs and laser diodes. SSI and SOI technologies enable higher performance silicon semiconductor devices used in logic applications such as microprocessors. SSI is formed by depositing a thin layer of silicon over a mixture of silicon and germanium. The strain induced upon the silicon lattice increases the mobility of carriers that move through the strained silicon region, increasing the operating speed and frequency, and reducing the power consumption of the device. SOI is a form of silicon wafer on which a thin top layer of silicon is isolated from the rest of the silicon wafer by an underlying layer of silicon dioxide. This insulating layer of silicon dioxide reduces current leakage to the underlying silicon, which lowers the device's power consumption.

HBLED fabrication steps differ from traditional silicon semiconductor device fabrication steps. Because HBLEDs are discrete devices that perform the sole function of converting an electrical input into a light output, they typically do not require additional component integration, extensive use of photolithography processes or interconnection layers. HBLEDs are ordinarily manufactured through a crystal growth process in which very thin layers of compound semiconductors, known as epilayers, are grown on a dissimilar substrate. Because compound semiconductors are grown on a dissimilar substrate, HBLED manufacturers are forced to introduce additional buffer layers, sometimes comprised of altogether different materials, to minimize defect generation in the active device region. As a result, differences in crystal structure, material properties and physical stress between the layers frequently cause defects that affect device yield in HBLEDs.

Table of Contents

Devices using advanced materials or modified lattices offer significant improvements in device performance, but introduce numerous additional design and manufacturing challenges due to:

Increased Likelihood of Defects Advanced technologies such as compound semiconductors, SSI and SOI introduce new challenges with respect to defects, contamination, crystal structure and verification of material composition and thickness. In the case of compound semiconductors, such as HBLEDs, and strained silicon, defects are more prevalent due to differences in the size, spacing and shape of the atoms between the various layers.

Sophisticated Thermal Modeling Requirements The electrical properties of some advanced semiconductor devices are sensitive to heat generated by the operation of the device. Measurements during final test, however, are typically taken without operating semiconductor devices at frequencies or power levels equal to or greater than their normal operating levels. Accurate design and development of devices requires accurate measurement tools that account for the complex and non-linear variations in device performance as a function of operating frequency and power.

Increased Sensitivity to Defects Advanced devices frequently operate at lower voltages in order to further decrease their power consumption. At lower voltages, tolerance of contamination and defects in the lattice becomes smaller. This requires greater measurement and control of dopant amount and placement, contamination and atomic structure.

Accent Optical's Solutions

Accent Optical provides a broad suite of lattice engineering and photolithography process control and metrology systems to semiconductor device and semiconductor wafer manufacturers. Its lattice engineering metrology solutions address specific yield challenges that arise when device and wafer manufacturers use advanced materials such as compound semiconductors or modify the lattice, or basic crystal structure, of pure silicon, in order to achieve higher device performance characteristics. Its photolithography process control and metrology solutions are used by silicon semiconductor device manufacturers to analyze device dimensions and alignment at critical steps in the semiconductor manufacturing process in order to identify, diagnose and minimize fabrication process variations. Accent Optical believes that its process control and metrology systems enable semiconductor device and wafer manufacturers to improve manufacturing efficiency, production yields and product performance and quality.

Photolithography Process Control and Metrology Solutions

Accent Optical's photolithography process control and metrology solutions are used by silicon semiconductor device manufacturers to analyze device dimensions and alignment during the manufacturing process in order to identify, diagnose and minimize fabrication process variations. Customers use Accent Optical's overlay systems to measure alignment of the layers on silicon semiconductor wafers. Customers use Accent Optical's CD scatterometers to measure line widths, line shapes and cross-sectional profiles of device features. Accent Optical's photolithography process control and metrology solutions offer the following benefits:

Greater Precision Its overlay systems are capable of measuring alignment of layers for device structures smaller than 65-nanometers. Accent Optical believes its technology is extendible to 45-nanometer device structures. Its CD scatterometers use lasers as a light source, enabling greater precision for some applications as compared to competing scanning electron beam microscope-based critical dimension measurement (CD-SEM) solutions.

Enhanced Device Characterization By using test patterns inserted in the dead space between the die on a wafer, Accent Optical's CD scatterometers provide critical length and width measurements and, for certain applications, critical depth measurements, of device structures.

Greater Reliability It offers Linux-based CD scatterometers and overlay systems, which it believes result in greater reliability and uptime compared to competing systems based on other operating

Table of Contents

systems. In addition, its CD systems are based on laser scatterometry, permitting them to operate at atmospheric conditions. Competing CD-SEM systems only operate under vacuum conditions, increasing downtime due to vacuum equipment or pump maintenance and failure.

Advanced Analysis Software Its proprietary software collects and analyzes metrology data and generates actionable information that can help identify defect patterns caused by underlying process problems. This information helps device manufacturers eliminate unnecessary wafer rework and develop long-term yield improvement strategies.

Lattice Engineering Metrology Solutions

Accent Optical's broad suite of lattice engineering metrology solutions helps semiconductor device and wafer manufacturers address the challenges encountered when utilizing advanced technologies such as compound semiconductors, strained silicon and silicon on insulator, in many cases with greater speed and accuracy than competing systems. Accent Optical's lattice engineering metrology solutions offer the following benefits:

Accurate Measurement of Silicon Dopants Accent Optical believes it is a leading supplier of FTIR systems for semiconductor device and wafer manufacturing. Its FTIR systems enable silicon semiconductor device and wafer manufacturers to measure the effect of dopants such as boron and phosphorus incorporated into the silicon lattice and the thickness of differently-doped silicon layers used to form transistors. Its systems can also be used to measure the amount of boron, phosphorus, carbon and fluorine in insulating films.

Highly Sensitive, Automated Defect Mapping Accent Optical believes it is the first company to market a photoluminescence (PL) mapping system for silicon semiconductor devices and wafers. Its silicon photoluminescence mapping (SiPHER) system uses PL technology that analyzes light emitted from the silicon wafer surface to provide real-time, automated wafer mapping of electrically active defects and contamination in the lattice with sub-micron resolution. Its PL technology is applicable to strained silicon and silicon on insulator technologies as well as traditional integrated-circuit materials, and is able to detect minute levels of metallic contamination and other structural defects that impede device performance.

Improved Process Control Accent Optical believes it is the leading supplier of photoluminescence mapping systems for compound semiconductors. Its photoluminescence mapping systems enable manufacturers of compound semiconductors used for HBLEDs, laser diodes, photodetectors and power amplifiers to improve their manufacturing efficiency by detecting process variations sooner and facilitating rapid diagnosis and corrective action. Its systems are also non-destructive, making them well suited for production use.

Accurate Characterization of Lattice Properties Accent Optical's x-ray diffraction product line characterizes and measures properties of compound semiconductors and modified lattices. In particular, its systems accurately measure lattice strain, crystal structure, composition, alignment and layer thickness.

Accent Optical's Products

Accent Optical provides a broad suite of lattice engineering metrology and photolithography process control and metrology systems to semiconductor device and wafer manufacturers. Its lattice engineering metrology systems address specific yield challenges that arise when device and wafer manufacturers use advanced materials such as compound semiconductors or modify the lattice, or basic crystal structure, of pure silicon, in order to achieve higher device performance characteristics. Its photolithography process control and metrology systems are used by silicon semiconductor device manufacturers to analyze device dimensions and alignment in the manufacturing process in order to identify, diagnose and minimize fabrication process variations. Accent Optical's current systems include:

Table of Contents

Photolithography Process Control and Metrology Systems

Overlay Systems The overlay systems non-destructively measure the alignment of layers of an integrated circuit. Misalignment can lead to device failure, reduced yield or reduced performance. The Accent Optical caliper system runs on the Linux operating system which Accent Optical believes results in high reliability.

Critical Dimension Scatterometers The critical dimension scatterometers use laser light at various angles to illuminate test patterns inserted in the dead space between the die on a wafer. These non-destructive measurements calculate line widths, line shapes and cross-sectional profiles quickly and accurately. Accent Optical's CDS200 runs on the Linux operating system, which the company believes results in high reliability.

Lattice Engineering Metrology Systems

Photoluminescence Mapping Systems PL mapping systems are used to non-destructively measure the light emitted by a compound semiconductor wafer after illumination by a laser in order to determine composition uniformity, material quality and defects in substrates, lattices and device structures. The information obtained by the PL mapping system allows manufacturers to determine whether a wafer should be further processed or if it should be removed from production due to defects or contamination.

Silicon Photoluminescence Mapping System The SiPHER system uses a variation of Accent Optical's PL mapping technology that analyzes the light emitted from the silicon wafer surface to provide real-time, automated wafer mapping of electrically-active defects and contamination in the lattice with sub-micron resolution. PL technology is applicable to strained silicon and silicon on insulator technologies as well as traditional integrated circuit materials, and is able to detect minute levels of metallic contamination and other structural defects that impede proper device performance.

Fourier Transform Infrared Spectrometers The FTIR systems use mathematical computations relating to the separation of wavelengths of light absorbed by wafers to nondestructively measure the effect of dopants such as boron and phosphorus incorporated into the silicon lattice and the thickness of differently-doped silicon layers used to form transistors. Accent Optical's systems can also be used to measure the effect of boron, phosphorus, carbon and fluorine in insulating films.

X-Ray Diffraction Systems The Vektor product line uses x-ray diffraction to characterize and measure properties of compound semiconductors and modified lattices. In particular, Accent Optical's Vektor systems accurately measure lattice strain, crystal structure, composition, alignment, and layer thickness. Vektor is available with options optimized for use with respect to particular compound semiconductor devices, as well as strained silicon and silicon on insulator semiconductor devices.

Pulsed Current Voltage Measurement Systems Dynamic IV analyzer (DIVA) systems measure pulsed current and voltage in devices under actual operating conditions that exist in radio frequency, microwave and millimeter wave circuits. Dynamic current-voltage measurements provide accurate parameters for the design and development of these circuits.

Electrochemical Capacitance Voltage Profiling System The dopant profiling systems measure the change in dopant concentration through each compound semiconductor device layer in order to verify desired composition.

Deep Level Transient Spectrometers The deep level transient spectrometers detect, identify and quantify impurities that could lead to device failure or substandard performance, such as reduced light output from LEDs.

Hall Mobility Measurement Systems The Hall mobility measurement systems use the Hall Effect to measure the mobility of electrons and other carriers within the semiconductor material. The Hall Effect is a

Table of Contents

phenomenon in which electrons change their direction under the influence of a magnetic field. By measuring this phenomenon, Accent Optical's systems help determine the purity of the material, allowing semiconductor device manufacturers to make faster and more efficient devices.

Accent Optical Customers

Accent Optical sells its systems globally to a variety of semiconductor device and wafer manufacturers, including Samsung Electronics Co. Ltd., Intel Corporation, Shin-Etsu Handotai Co. Ltd., International Business Machines Corporation, Texas Instruments Incorporated, Advanced Micro Devices, Inc., Headway Technologies Inc., Hitachi Electronics, Wacker-Chemie, Sumitomo Electric, Nichia Corporation, Micron Technology, Inc., and ST Microelectronics N.V.

Accent Optical depends on a relatively small number of customers and end users for a large percentage of its revenues. In 2005, together with its distributors, Accent Optical sold its lattice engineering metrology systems and photolithography process control and metrology systems to approximately 80 customers. Sales to its top five customers were 35.7%, 31.3% and 42.9% of its revenues in 2005, 2004 and 2003, respectively. Sales to Samsung, Accent Optical's largest customer in 2005, were 12.7%, 10.3% and 10.3% of Accent Optical's revenues for 2005, 2004 and 2003, respectively.

Sales, Marketing and Service

Sales Accent Optical believes that a direct sales and support capability is essential for developing and maintaining close customer relationships and for rapidly responding to changing customer requirements. It maintains a direct sales force of highly trained, technically sophisticated sales engineers, many of whom have Ph.D.s. These engineers are knowledgeable in the use of process control and metrology systems in general and the features and advantages of Accent Optical's systems in particular. As of December 31, 2005, Accent Optical's sales force included 34 people located in the United States, Japan, Taiwan, South Korea, Singapore, France and Germany. Accent Optical uses third-party sales representatives and distributors to supplement its direct sales force in certain geographic regions and to provide sales coverage for specific product lines where it lacks a direct sales force for such product lines. Accent Optical's largest third-party sales representative is Hermes-Epitek Corporation, an exclusive representative of most of Accent Optical's systems for silicon semiconductor device manufacturers in Taiwan, China and Singapore. Accent Optical's largest third-party distributor is Quatek Co. Ltd., which exclusively distributes its systems for compound semiconductor device manufacturers in Taiwan and China. Accent Optical also engages a variety of sales representatives in Europe and the United States to sell its DIVA product line.

Marketing Marketing functions include global marketing strategy, advertising and sales promotion, product definition and evaluation of new systems. In order to raise market awareness of its systems, Accent Optical advertises in trade publications, distribute promotional materials, publish technical articles, conduct marketing programs, issue press releases regarding new systems, employ the services of a public relations firm and participate in industry trade shows and conferences.

Service Customer service and technical support are important competitive factors and help build and maintain close long-term relationships with Accent Optical's customers. Its teams of highly trained technologists and customer service personnel are organized by the same geographical regions as its sales teams. Through these personnel, Accent Optical provides support before, during and after the delivery of its systems, including training programs, dedicated on-site service, service contracts, spare parts and technical support. Hermes-Epitek and Quatek are responsible for installation, warranty service and ongoing support for Accent Optical's systems that they sell. New system warranties typically range from 12 to 24 months for most of Accent Optical's systems. Accent Optical derives a substantial portion of its revenues by providing post-warranty service and upgrades for its growing installed base of systems. A significant portion of these services are provided pursuant to service contracts with Accent Optical's customers. In 2005, service revenues accounted for 19.0% of total revenues. As of December 31, 2005, Accent Optical employed 41 service personnel.

Table of Contents

Manufacturing

Accent Optical performs the design, final assembly and test function for most of its systems in-house. Its main manufacturing facility is located in York, United Kingdom. To improve its manufacturing efficiency, it selectively outsources the production of subsystems and components in many cases to sole-source suppliers. In addition, a third party manufactures its DIVA systems. A portion of its FTIR product line, the QS1200, is also currently manufactured by a third party. Accent Optical believes that DIVA and QS1200 manufacturing could be brought in-house if necessary, although such transition would require a several month lead-time. A number of components and subsystems, such as factory automation and environmental control interfaces, wafer stages and monochromators, are expensive and require long lead-times. As a result, Accent Optical typically enters into purchase agreements with its suppliers and regularly update them as to its forecasted demand. Several alternate suppliers are available for most of these components and subsystems. However, if Accent Optical were required to purchase monochromators from an alternative vendor, it would expect a significant delay.

Accent Optical Competition

The market for photolithography process control and metrology systems is highly competitive with numerous large, established companies. Accent Optical's most significant competitors in this market are Hitachi, KLA-Tencor, Nanometrics, Nikon, Thermo-Wave and Timbre Technologies\Tokyo Electron, and they have substantially superior distribution capabilities, larger research and development budgets and greater ability to offer bundled and integrated product offerings to customers. In addition significant competition for Accent Optical's critical dimension scatterometers has emerged from manufacturers of traditional reflectometers and ellipsometers, such as Rudolph Technologies, that have extended their technology by using new algorithms that enable their tools to perform critical dimension measurements.

Accent Optical competes in the emerging market for lattice engineering metrology systems and the more mature market for photolithography process control and metrology systems. The market for lattice engineering metrology systems is highly fragmented. Competition typically consists of privately held companies or divisions of large, established companies such as Spectris plc. and Thermo Electron Corporation. Accent Optical expects intense competition in this market to continue. Accent Optical's market share and operating results can fluctuate dramatically as a result of the introduction of new, competitive systems and the ability of competitors to secure patent and other intellectual property rights.

Accent Optical Research and Development

The markets in which Accent Optical competes are characterized by rapid technological development and product innovation. Accent Optical believes that continued and timely development of new systems and enhancements to existing systems are necessary to maintain its competitive position. Accordingly, Accent Optical devotes a significant portion of its resources to research and development and seeks to maintain close relationships with customers to remain responsive to their needs. Accent Optical's research and development costs were \$8.2 million, \$7.3 million and \$7.0 million in 2005, 2004 and 2003, respectively. As of December 31, 2005, Accent Optical had a total of 40 employees performing research and development activities in York, United Kingdom; Hemel Hempstead, United Kingdom; San Jose, California; and Bend, Oregon. Of these employees, 20 hold Ph.D.s.

Intellectual Property and Other Proprietary Rights

At December 31, 2005, Accent Optical owned 15 United States patents and exclusively licensed one United States patent as part of its ongoing research, development and manufacturing activities. Accent Optical has or has applied for foreign patents on some technologies in some of the countries where its systems are sold and used. Accent Optical filed 29 patent applications in 2005 and five patent applications in 2004. The patents it owns or exclusively licenses have expiration dates ranging from 2007 to 2020. Accent Optical's patents principally cover

Table of Contents

various aspects of process control and metrology and semiconductor materials characterization. Accent Optical's key patents relate to still emerging markets for its scatterometry and silicon photoluminescence mapping (SIPHER) products. Accordingly, at present, Accent Optical does not have one or more patents, the absence of which would materially diminish the value of Accent Optical's business.

Employees

As of December 31, 2005, Accent Optical had 203 employees. None of Accent Optical's employees is represented by a collective bargaining agreement. To date, Accent Optical has experienced no work stoppages and believes that its relationship with its employees is good.

Facilities

As of December 31, 2005, Accent Optical leased facilities in the following cities:

Location	Square Footage	Use
York, United Kingdom	40,000	Manufacturing, sales and marketing and research and development
San Jose, California	8,137	Sales and marketing and spare parts depot
Bend, Oregon (two facilities)	6,100	Corporate headquarters and advanced research and development
Cambridge, United Kingdom	877	Research and development

These leases expire between 2006 and 2008, and most of the leases have options to extend their terms. Accent Optical believes its current facilities are adequate to meet its needs for the immediate future, but when its current leases expire, it may need to find alternative facilities. Although such facilities may generally be available, Accent Optical may not be able to obtain them on commercially reasonable terms.

When Accent Optical acquired the Waterloo, Canada business of Philips Electronics, Accent Optical agreed to assume certain liabilities, including a lease on a 25,305 square foot facility that expires in 2011, with an option to buy out the lease in 2006. Accent Optical does not currently utilize this facility and has subleased approximately 13,300 square feet of this facility to a third party and is attempting to sublease the remaining portion.

Accent Optical also has offices primarily supporting sales and service activities in Japan, Switzerland, Taiwan and South Korea.

Table of Contents

**ACCENT OPTICAL MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL
CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

The following discussion of Accent Optical's financial condition and results of operations should be read in conjunction with its consolidated financial statements and the notes to those statements included elsewhere in this prospectus. This discussion contains forward-looking statements based upon current expectations that involve risks and uncertainties, such as Accent Optical's plans, objectives and intentions. As a result of many factors, such as those set forth under Risk Factors beginning on page 29 of this joint proxy statement/prospectus, Accent Optical's actual results may differ materially from those anticipated in these forward-looking statements.

Overview

Accent Optical designs, manufactures, sells and services a broad suite of process control and metrology systems used by manufacturers of semiconductor wafers and compound and silicon semiconductor devices for the advanced computing, communications and consumer electronics markets. Accent Optical's systems measure optical, electrical and material properties, including the structural composition of compound and silicon semiconductor wafers, the amount of impurities or contaminants in semiconductor devices, electron mobility and the wavelength and intensity of light emitted by LEDs and laser diodes. Accent Optical's systems also measure the degree of alignment and dimensions of semiconductor device features. Customers use Accent Optical's process control and metrology systems to lower their costs by enhancing their manufacturing efficiency and increasing their production yields, and to improve their product performance and quality. Accent Optical sells its systems globally to leading semiconductor device and wafer manufacturers, including Samsung Electronics Co. Ltd., Intel Corporation, Shin-Etsu Handotai Co. Ltd., International Business Machines, Texas Instruments Incorporated, Advanced Micro Devices, Inc., Headway Technologies Inc., Hitachi Electronics, Wacker-Chemie, Sumitomo Electric, Nichia Corporation, Micron Technology, Inc., and ST Microelectronics N.V.

Our business is principally comprised of Bio-Rad Semiconductor Measurement Division, which we acquired on July 31, 2000 for approximately \$36.4 million (excluding \$6.6 million in assumed liabilities), which consisted of \$27.2 million in cash, a subordinated note payable to Bio-Rad in the original principal amount of \$8.0 million and the issuance to Bio-Rad of 21,951,000 shares of our Common Stock valued at \$220,000 (based on the most recent issuance of Common Stock at the time of the acquisition), representing approximately 20% of our issued and outstanding Common Stock immediately after the acquisition, and incurred transaction costs of approximately \$1.0 million. We financed the acquisition with bank debt, loans from stockholders, a subordinated note issued to Bio-Rad and proceeds from the issuance of Common and Preferred Stock.

The markets that Accent Optical serves are subject to sharp cyclical changes in supply and demand. Accent Optical bases its business activities in large part upon anticipated capital spending by semiconductor industry manufacturers. These spending levels are influenced by general economic conditions affecting demand for end products, production capacity relative to existing and projected demand, the manufacturer's existing and projected profitability and cash flows, new technologies requiring replacement equipment, and other competitive changes affecting the market for semiconductor devices. Accent Optical's revenues were \$37.6 million in 2003, increased in 2004 to \$42.0 million and remained approximately the same at \$41.9 million in 2005, in large part reflecting industry wide trends.

A significant portion of Accent Optical's revenues in each quarter and year has been derived from sales to relatively few customers, and Accent Optical expects this characteristic of its business to continue. In 2005, together with its distributors, Accent Optical sold its lattice engineering metrology systems and photolithography process control and metrology systems to approximately 80 customers. Sales to Accent Optical's top five customers accounted for 35.7%, 31.3% and 42.9% of its revenues in 2005, 2004 and 2003, respectively. Sales to Samsung, Accent Optical's largest customer in 2005, accounted for 12.7%, 10.3% and 10.3% of its revenues in 2005, 2004 and 2003, respectively. Sales to IBM accounted for 14.9% of revenues in 2003. No other customer accounted for more than 10% of Accent Optical's revenues in 2005, 2004 or 2003. In addition to its system sales,

Table of Contents

Accent Optical derives a substantial portion of its revenues from service and technical support that it provides to its customers. Service and technical support represented 19.0%, 20.3% and 25.2% of Accent Optical's total revenues in 2005, 2004 and 2003, respectively. Accent Optical's service and technical support revenues have increased in absolute terms as the installed base of its systems has grown. Additional factors affecting these revenues include the proportion of Accent Optical's systems sales represented by overlay systems, which generate higher levels of service revenue than its other systems, the level of factory utilization of Accent Optical's systems by its customers, and Accent Optical's success in selling post-warranty service contracts.

Accent Optical derives a substantial portion of its total revenues from sales outside the United States. Sales in Japan, in particular, have increased as a percentage of Accent Optical's revenues due to higher demand for its lattice engineering metrology systems from Japanese customers who increased their capital spending budgets for high brightness LEDs, bare silicon wafer and semiconductor device manufacturing. Accent Optical expects demand in Japan to grow in the short-term at a rate similar to worldwide growth. During 2005, 71.8% of Accent Optical's revenues were derived from customers outside of the United States. Managing Accent Optical's global operations presents challenges and involves uncertainties that may affect its business, financial condition and results of operations. Substantially all of Accent Optical's revenues to date, except revenues in Japan, have been denominated in United States dollars.

The geographic distribution of Accent Optical's revenues is as follows:

	2005	2004	2003
United States	28.2%	21.0%	36.9%
Japan	27.7	25.5	26.2
Asia (excluding Japan)	28.0	37.7	24.6
Europe	16.1	15.8	12.3
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Each year, as part of Accent Optical's review of its financial results, Accent Optical performs an assessment of the carrying value of its long-lived assets to be held and used, including acquired intangible assets other than goodwill.

The assessment is performed pursuant to Statement of Financial Accounting Standards, or SFAS, No. 144 and is determined using undiscounted cash flows. Accent Optical recorded an impairment charge of approximately \$156,000 for the year ended December 31, 2003 related to the assets it acquired from the Waterloo, Canada business of Philips Electronics. This impairment was primarily related to the continuing substantial development efforts required for certain product lines that Accent Optical acquired. No impairment charge was recorded for the years ended December 31, 2005 and December 31, 2004.

During 2003, Accent Optical consolidated certain operations and reduced its number of employees worldwide to enhance operational efficiencies and reduce operating costs to a level more commensurate with industry conditions at that time. In early 2003, Accent Optical reduced its workforce and closed its Waterloo, Canada facility. Also during 2003, Accent Optical closed its Albuquerque, New Mexico and Randolph, Massachusetts facilities.

Accent Optical sells its systems primarily through its direct sales force and in certain locations or for certain products through sales representatives and distributors. Accent Optical's sales cycle can range from two to 24 months. Sometimes its sales cycle can be much longer than 24 months, particularly with its international customers. Due to the length of these cycles, Accent Optical invests significantly in research and development and sales and marketing in advance of generating revenues related to these investments. Additionally, Accent Optical does not have purchase contracts with any of its customers that obligate them to continue to purchase its systems, and they could cease purchasing systems from Accent Optical at any time. Generally, Accent Optical's customers are able to delay or cancel orders, often without penalty. A delay in purchase or cancellation by any of its large customers could cause Accent Optical's quarterly revenues to vary significantly. Given the high price of

Table of Contents

certain of its systems, a small change in the number of systems Accent Optical sells or in its product mix may cause significant changes in its operating results and financial position.

Accent Optical's revenues and gross profits are significantly affected by the prices at which it can sell its systems. Accent Optical operates in an intensely competitive market and sells to customers that have significant buying power. Both of these factors can result in downward pricing pressure. Accent Optical's gross profits as a percentage of revenues are also affected from period to period by its product mix, composition of service and technical support revenues, the impact of sales volumes on its factory utilization, and inventory adjustments and changes to warranty reserves. Accent Optical's lattice engineering metrology systems, which represented 58.6% of its systems revenues during 2005, typically have higher gross margins than its photolithography process control and metrology systems. Within service and technical support, spare parts sales typically generate higher gross margins than other activities.

Results of Operations

The following describes certain of the line items appearing in Accent Optical's consolidated statements of operations.

Revenues. Accent Optical currently derives revenues from the sales of systems to semiconductor wafer and device manufacturers and by providing service and technical support to its customers. Service and technical support include non-warranty maintenance, spare parts sales and contract services.

Cost of Revenues and Gross Profit. Accent Optical manufactures most of its systems in York, United Kingdom. Accent Optical uses third party suppliers for components of its systems, the most significant of which are robotic front-ends, lasers, environmental chambers and stages. Accent Optical uses subcontractors for services such as general machining, cable assembly and electronic board and rack manufacture. Accordingly, a majority of Accent Optical's cost of revenues consists of payments to its suppliers and subcontractors. Cost of product revenues also encompasses Accent Optical's internal manufacturing, which primarily consists of direct labor, a portion of its facilities costs, and installation and warranty costs. Cost of revenues for services primarily consists of service and technical support personnel and spare parts.

Research and Development. Research and development expenses primarily consist of salaries and related personnel costs, fees paid to consultants and outside service providers, and prototype costs related to the fabrication of Accent Optical's systems. Accent Optical expenses its research and development costs as they are incurred. Several components of Accent Optical's research and development initiatives require significant expenditures, such as prototype expenses, the timing of which can cause significant quarterly variability in its expenses. Because Accent Optical's research and development is critical to its future success, Accent Optical expects to continue to incur significant research and development expenditures.

Selling, General and Administrative. Selling, general and administrative expenses consist primarily of salaries, commissions and related expenses for executives, as well as finance, accounting, information services, human resources, recruiting, professional fees and other corporate expenses, and costs associated with selling and marketing activities.

Amortization of Acquired Intangibles and Goodwill. Acquired intangibles and goodwill consist of, respectively, identifiable intangible assets and the excess of purchase price over identifiable assets, in each case arising from Accent Optical's acquisitions of the Bio-Rad SMD and the other businesses and related assets that Accent Optical has acquired. Through 2005, Accent Optical amortized acquired intangibles over three to five years. Accent Optical does not amortize goodwill since its adoption of SFAS No. 142 in 2002.

Interest Expense. Interest expense consists of interest on Accent Optical's subordinated note payable to Bio-Rad, which bears interest at 13.5% per annum, floating rate bank debt and capitalized leases. Through December 31, 2003, semi-annual interest on the Bio-Rad note was added to the outstanding principal. In November 2003, the Bio-Rad note was amended to provide for current payments of interest beginning in July

Table of Contents

2004 and continuing semiannually for the remainder of its term. On January 8, 2006, Bio-Rad agreed to amend the note to defer the January 2006 interest payment to the earlier to occur of June 30, 2006 or the closing of a merger transaction with Nanometrics.

Provision for Income Taxes. As of December 31, 2005, Accent Optical had federal, state and foreign net operating loss carry forwards before valuation allowance of \$12.2 million, \$20.4 million and \$3.5 million, respectively. These net operating loss carry forwards will expire at various dates beginning in 2007. A valuation allowance is recognized if it is more likely than not that some portion or all of the deferred tax asset will not be realized. Accent Optical recorded a valuation allowance on net deferred tax assets of \$10.1 million, \$9.0 million and \$6.6 million at December 31, 2005, 2004 and 2003, respectively.

Stock-Based Compensation Upon adoption of SFAS 123(R) on January 1, 2006, Accent Optical began estimating the value of employee stock options on the date of grant using the Black-Scholes model. Prior to the adoption of SFAS 123(R), the value of each employee stock option was estimated on the date of grant using the Black-Scholes model for the purpose of the pro forma financial disclosure in accordance with SFAS 123. The determination of fair value of share-based payment awards on the date of grant using an option-pricing model is affected by Accent Optical's stock price as well as assumptions regarding a number of highly complex and subjective variables. These variables include, but are not limited to the expected stock price volatility over the term of the awards, and actual and projected employee stock option exercise behaviors. The expected term of options granted is calculated based on the simplified method allowed by SAB 107. The expected volatility is based on the historical volatility of a peer group of public companies.

Table of Contents**ACCENT OPTICAL TECHNOLOGIES, INC.****CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS**

The following table shows Accent Optical's consolidated statements of operations as percentage of revenues for the periods indicated.

	Three Months Ended		For the Years Ended December 31,		
	April 1, 2006	April 2, 2005	2005	2004 (in thousands)	2003
Revenues					
Product	81.6 %	86.5 %	81.0 %	79.7 %	74.8 %
Services	18.4	13.5	19.0	20.3	25.2
Total revenues	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cost of revenues					
Products (including stock compensation of \$10 (unaudited), \$8 (unaudited), \$33, \$40 and \$14)	36.6	45.7	40.0	37.8	37.6
Services (including stock compensation of \$10 (unaudited), \$10 (unaudited), \$41, \$61 and \$27)	12.4	9.6	13.0	12.6	12.5
Total cost of revenues	49.1	55.3	53.0	50.3	50.1
Gross profit	50.9	44.7	47.0	49.7	49.9
Operating expenses					
Research and development (including stock compensation of \$58 (unaudited), \$27 (unaudited), \$109, \$123 and \$56)	19.1	17.5	19.7	17.5	18.7
Selling, general and administrative (including stock compensation of \$226 (unaudited), \$93 (unaudited), \$370, \$544 and \$271)	38.5	28.2	33.6	35.9	41.7
Restructuring costs				0.1	0.3
Failed initial public offering costs				2.4	
Amortization of acquired intangibles	0.3	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.5
Impairment of acquired intangibles					0.4
Total operating expenses	57.8	47.0	54.3	57.3	62.7
Loss from operations	(6.9)	(2.3)	(7.3)	(7.7)	(12.8)
Other income and expenses					
Other income (expense)	(2.4)	(0.2)	(0.5)	1.0	(1.9)
Interest expense	(4.5)	(3.6)	(4.4)	(4.5)	(4.5)
Total other income and expenses	(6.8)	(37.7)	(4.9)	(3.5)	(6.4)
Loss before income taxes	(13.7)	(6.0)	(12.2)	(11.2)	(19.2)
(Provision) benefit for income taxes	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.2)	0.4
Net loss	(13.8)	(6.3)	(12.5)	(11.4)	(18.7)
Cumulative dividends on preferred stock	(9.0)	(6.9)	(8.5)	(8.0)	(8.0)
Accretion of beneficial conversion feature				(2.1)	

Edgar Filing: NANOMETRICS INC - Form S-4/A

Net loss attributable to common stockholders	(22.8)%	(13.2)%	(21.0)%	(21.5)%	(26.8)%
--	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------

The Accent Optical Consolidated Financial Statements begin at page F-1; the related notes, which are an integral part of the consolidated statements of operations, begin at page F-8.

Table of Contents**Quarters ended April 1, 2006 and April 2, 2005**

Revenues. Accent Optical's revenues were \$10.1 million in the quarter ended April 1, 2006, a 19.9% decrease from \$12.6 million in the quarter ended April 2, 2005. Product revenues declined 24.5% primarily reflecting a \$2.3 million reduction in sales of overlay products. Overlay products tend to have high average selling prices and period to period revenues can fluctuate based upon the timing of our customer installations. Service revenues increased by 9.5% in the quarter ended April 1, 2006 as compared to the quarter ended April 2, 2005, reflecting increased revenues from service contracts and higher spare parts revenues.

Cost of Revenues and Gross Profit. Accent Optical's gross profit was \$5.1 million, or 50.9% of its revenues, in the quarter ended April 1, 2006, and \$ 5.6 million, or 44.7% of its revenues, in the quarter ended April 2, 2005. The increase in gross profit as a percentage of revenue was due a favorable product mix due to the increase in revenues from higher margin lattice engineering products and lower overlay product sales. Service gross margins increased to 32.6% in the quarter ended April 1, 2006, from 28.8% in the quarter ended April 2, 2005 due primarily to a higher utilization of service personnel due to the higher service revenues.

Research and Development. Accent Optical's research and development expenses were \$1.9 million, or 19.1% of its revenues, in the quarter ended April 1, 2006, and \$2.2 million, or 17.5% of revenues, in the quarter ended April 2, 2005. The lower expenses primarily reflect a reduction in prototype system builds.

Selling, General and Administrative. Accent Optical's selling, general and administrative expenses were \$3.9 million, or 38.5% of its revenues, in the quarter ended April 1, 2006, and \$3.5 million, or 28.2% of its revenues, in the quarter ended April 2, 2005. Selling, general and administrative costs were higher primarily due to \$261,000 in legal and accounting expenses associated with the merger, \$176,000 higher stock compensation costs associated with the adoption of SFAS 123(R) and an increase to the bad debt reserve of approximately \$100,000.

Amortization of Acquired Intangibles. Accent Optical amortized acquired intangibles of \$27,000 in the quarter ended April 1, 2006 and \$159,000 in the quarter ended April 2, 2005. Amortization costs declined as intangible assets acquired with the Waterloo acquisition became fully amortized during 2005.

Interest Expense. Interest expense was approximately \$450,000 in each of the quarters ended April 1, 2006 and April 2, 2005, as debt levels remained relatively constant between the two quarters.

Years Ended December 31, 2005 and 2004

Revenues. Accent Optical's revenues remained approximately the same in 2005 and 2004. Revenues were \$41.9 million in 2005 and \$42.0 million in 2004. Product revenues increased slightly to \$33.9 million in 2005 from \$33.5 million in 2004. Service revenues declined slightly to \$8.0 million in 2005 from \$8.5 million in 2004. Revenues from U.S. customers increased as a percentage of total revenues, primarily as a result of increased demand for photolithography systems, and to a lesser extent, increased demand for lattice systems. The increased revenue from U.S. customers was offset by a decline in revenues from customers in the Far East outside of Japan. Sales to customers in the Far East declined, both in absolute dollars and as a percentage of Accent Optical's revenues, primarily due to reduced demand for its lattice engineering metrology systems as customers decreased their capital spending budgets for high brightness LED and other compound semiconductor products.

Cost of Revenues and Gross Profit. Accent Optical's gross profit was \$19.7 million, or 47.0% of its revenues, in 2005, and \$20.9 million, or 49.7% of its revenues, in 2004. The decline in gross profit percentage from 2005 to 2004 was primarily attributable to two factors. First, revenues for two higher gross margin product lines, DIVA and RPM, declined to 11% of total revenues, a decline from 20.5% of total revenues in 2004. The decline in these products was offset by an increase in overlay revenues to 31.9% of total revenues from 24.9% on 2004. Second, the gross profit in Accent Optical's service business declined due to lower service revenues,

Table of Contents

particularly for spare parts sales, which generate higher gross profit than other service revenues. Overall service revenues declined 6.7% in 2005 from 2004. During the year ended December 31, 2005, Accent Optical recorded charges for excess and obsolete inventory of \$478,500. Accent Optical recorded these charges based on the results of its regular analysis of inventories and their net realizable value based on current market conditions and forecasted customer demand for related products. This analysis highlighted limited anticipated consumption of certain spare parts and reduced sales expectations for Accent Optical's older generation equipment due to product design changes, the industry downturn and product obsolescence. During the year ended December 31, 2004, Accent Optical recorded a credit of \$830,000 reflecting a reduction in reserves for excess and obsolete inventory. The credit was primarily the result of sales of demonstration equipment which had previously been written down.

Research and Development. Accent Optical's research and development expenses were \$8.2 million, or 19.7% of its revenues, in 2005, and \$7.3 million or 17.5% of its revenues in 2004. Research and development expenses increased during 2005 due to increased development efforts on SiPHER and scatterometry systems and improvements to overlay systems. Increased costs for these development efforts were partially offset by slightly fewer personnel engaged in research and development, primarily due to the consolidation of engineering resources in the United Kingdom. In addition, Accent Optical incurred increased legal expenses of approximately \$650,000 in 2005 over 2004, due to an increase in the filing of patent applications in 2005.

Selling, General and Administrative. Accent Optical's selling, general and administrative expenses were \$14.1 million, or 33.6% of its revenues, in 2005 and \$15.1 million, or 35.9% of its revenues, in 2004. Expenses were lower in 2005 primarily due to lower headcount and a \$250,000 reduction in agent's commission due to the reduction in revenues in Asian markets. In addition, Accent Optical incurred costs of approximately \$1.0 million in conjunction with an anticipated initial public offering during 2004. Due to market conditions, the offering was abandoned in the fourth quarter of 2004, and all costs of the offering were expensed in 2004.

Amortization of Acquired Intangibles. Accent Optical amortized acquired intangibles of \$453,000 in 2005 and \$637,000 in 2004. The reduction in 2005 primarily reflects the impact of the reduced level of amortizable intangibles.

Interest Expense. Accent Optical's interest expense in 2005 and 2004 was \$1.8 million and \$1.9 million, respectively. Most of this interest expense is related to the Bio-Rad note. Beginning in 2004, Accent Optical has been required to make semi-annual interest payments on this note in cash. Accent Optical is required to repay the note as a result of the closing of the merger. Additional interest expense is related to Accent Optical's bank borrowings. Average bank borrowings were lower in 2005 than in 2004; however, average interest rates were slightly higher on the outstanding borrowings.

Provision for Income Taxes. Accent Optical recorded an income tax expense of \$124,000 and \$93,000 in 2005 and 2004, respectively. Income tax expenses were incurred despite net losses due to taxable income in certain foreign jurisdictions and temporary differences in the recognition of expenses for tax purposes versus financial reporting purposes. As of December 31, 2005, Accent Optical had a valuation allowance against its gross deferred tax asset of \$10.1 million. The valuation allowance was provided primarily because of Accent Optical's cumulative pre-tax losses during the periods since its inception. After these periods of losses, Accent Optical has only recorded tax assets to the extent that it can recover taxes paid in prior periods.

Years Ended December 31, 2004 and 2003

Revenues. Accent Optical's revenues were \$42.0 million in 2004, an 11.7% increase from \$37.6 million in 2003. Product revenues increased by 19.4% based upon the rebound in the semiconductor and telecommunications equipment industries after a cyclical downturn in 2002 and 2003. The increase is also attributable to strong demand from high brightness LED manufacturers. To reduce excess capacity and to liquidate insolvent operations, several of Accent Optical's customers resold used systems in third-party markets.

Table of Contents

at reduced prices, causing additional competition in a period of reduced product demand. Service revenues decreased by 10.0% from 2003 to 2004, primarily reflecting a reduction in service contract revenue to one of Accent Optical's largest service customers as the customer transitioned to next generation products.

Cost of Revenues and Gross Profit. Accent Optical's gross profit was \$20.9 million, or 49.7% of its revenues, in 2004, and \$18.8 million, or 49.9% of its revenues, in 2003. The increase in gross profit as a percentage of products revenue was due to increased factory utilization resulting from lower system sale volumes and a favorable product mix due to the increase in revenues from higher margin lattice engineering products. Service gross margins declined to 38.1% in 2004 from 50.4% in 2003 due primarily to lower utilization of service personnel due to the lower service revenues. During the year ended December 31, 2004 Accent Optical recorded a credit of \$830,000 reflecting a reduction in reserves for excess and obsolete inventory. The credit was primarily the result of sales of demonstration equipment which had previously been written down. For the year ended December 31, 2003, Accent Optical recorded charges for excess and obsolete inventory of \$1.4 million. Accent Optical recorded these charges based on the results of its regular analysis of inventories and their net realizable value based on current market conditions and forecasted customer demand for related products. This analysis highlighted limited anticipated consumption of certain spare parts and sales expectations for Accent Optical's older generation equipment due to product design changes, the industry downturn and product obsolescence.

Research and Development. Accent Optical's research and development expenses were \$7.3 million, or 17.5% of its revenues, in 2004, and \$7.0 million, or 18.7% of revenues, in 2003. The higher revenues caused research and development expense to decline as a percent of revenues during 2004.

Selling, General and Administrative. Accent Optical's selling, general and administrative expenses were \$15.1 million, or 35.9% of its revenues, in 2004 and \$15.7 million, or 41.7% of its revenues, in 2003. Selling, general and administrative personnel costs were lower in 2004 due to a reduction in personnel as part of various restructuring efforts, a reduction in audit costs due to the completion of a re-audit of Accent Optical's 2000 and 2001 financial statements in 2003 and Accent Optical's decision to restrain spending due to market conditions. These costs were partially offset by higher selling commissions associated with the increased revenues and costs of approximately \$1.0 million incurred in conjunction with an anticipated initial public offering during 2004. Due to market conditions, the offering was abandoned in the fourth quarter of 2004 and all costs of the offering were expensed.

Amortization of Acquired Intangibles. Accent Optical amortized acquired intangibles of \$637,000 in 2004 and \$711,000 in 2003. Amortization costs in 2003 included an impairment charge of \$156,000 in 2003 related to the Waterloo acquisition.

Interest Expense. Interest expense was \$1.9 million in 2004 and \$1.7 million in 2003. The slight increase in interest expense resulted from higher average borrowings in 2004, as accrued interest was added to the principal on the Bio-Rad note.

Provision for Income Taxes. Accent Optical recorded an income tax expense of \$93,000 in 2004 versus an income tax benefit of \$166,000 in 2003. Income tax expenses were incurred despite net losses due to taxable income in certain foreign jurisdictions and temporary differences in the recognition of expenses for tax purposes versus financial reporting purposes. As of December 31, 2004, Accent Optical had a valuation allowance against its gross deferred tax asset of \$9.0 million. The valuation allowance was provided primarily because of Accent Optical's cumulative pre-tax losses during the periods since its inception. After these periods of losses, Accent Optical has only recorded tax assets to the extent that it can recover taxes paid in prior periods.

Table of Contents**Quarterly Results of Operations**

The following table sets forth Accent Optical's unaudited selected quarterly results of operations data for the nine quarters in the period ended April 1, 2006 and such data expressed as percentages of Accent Optical's revenues for the same periods. This information has been prepared on the same basis as the audited consolidated financial statements appearing elsewhere in this prospectus and, in Accent Optical's management's opinion, contains all adjustments, consisting only of normal recurring adjustments, necessary for a fair presentation of the unaudited quarterly results of operations set forth below. Results of operations for any previous quarter are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the entire year or any future period.

	For the Quarters Ended								
	Mar. 30, 2004	Jun. 30, 2004	Sep. 30, 2004	Dec. 31, 2004	Apr. 2, 2005	Jul. 2, 2005	Oct. 1, 2005	Dec. 31, 2005	Apr. 1, 2006
Consolidated Statement of Operations Data:									
REVENUES									
Product	\$ 8,264	\$ 9,343	\$ 8,600	\$ 7,305	\$ 10,872	\$ 10,553	\$ 4,885	\$ 7,601	\$ 8,210
Service	2,532	2,270	1,945	1,782	1,694	2,180	2,029	2,060	1,855
Revenues	\$ 10,796	\$ 11,613	\$ 10,545	\$ 9,087	\$ 12,566	\$ 12,733	\$ 6,914	\$ 9,661	10,065
COST OF GOODS SOLD									
Product	3,706	4,057	4,471	3,651	5,738	4,910	2,657	3,437	3,688
Service	1,542	1,250	1,053	1,437	1,206	1,291	1,342	1,614	1,251
Cost of Revenues	5,248	5,307	5,524	5,088	6,944	6,201	3,999	5,051	4,939
Gross Profit	5,548	6,306	5,021	3,999	5,622	6,532	2,915	4,610	5,126
OPERATING EXPENSES									
Research and development	1,661	1,636	1,765	2,279	2,199	2,222	1,823	1,989	1,918
Selling, general and administrative	3,876	3,977	3,519	3,719	3,545	3,615	3,454	3,438	3,876
Amortization of acquired intangibles	159	159	159	160	159	159	86	49	27
Restructuring Costs		12	24	4	5	2	2	7	
Failed initial public offering costs				991					
Total Operating Expenses	5,696	5,784	5,467	7,153	5,908	5,998	5,365	5,483	5,821
Net Operating Income (loss)	(148)	522	(446)	(3,154)	(286)	534	(2,450)	(873)	(695)
OTHER INCOME									
Other Income	(4)	1	150	(141)	(5)	29	47	(26)	4
External Interest Income	(11)	12	11	24	21	17	12	22	14
Total Other Income	(15)	13	161	(117)	16	46	59	(4)	18
OTHER EXPENSE									
Other Expense						12			
External Interest Expense	465	459	449	514	450	456	468	465	449
Loan Cost Amortization	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(Gain) Loss on Disposal of Assets						(33)	4	(24)	8
Foreign Exchange (Gain) Loss	180	115	8	(683)	38	22	150	155	246
Total Other Expense	646	575	458	(168)	489	458	623	597	704
Total Other Income (Expense)	(661)	(562)	(297)	51	(473)	(412)	(564)	(601)	(686)
Net Income (loss) Before Tax	(809)	(40)	(743)	(3,103)	(759)	122	(3,014)	(1,474)	(1,381)
Tax Provision	(27)		(13)	(53)	(27)	47	(100)	(44)	12
Net Income (Loss)	\$ (836)	\$ (40)	\$ (756)	\$ (3,156)	\$ (786)	\$ 169	\$ (3,114)	\$ (1,518)	(1,393)
As a Percentage of Revenues:									
Revenues	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Edgar Filing: NANOMETRICS INC - Form S-4/A

Cost of Revenues	48.6%	45.7%	52.4%	56.0%	55.3%	48.7%	57.8%	52.3%	49.1%
Gross Profit	51.4%	54.3%	47.6%	44.0%	44.7%	51.3%	42.2%	47.7%	50.9%
OPERATING EXPENSES									
Research and development	15.4%	14.1%	16.7%	25.1%	17.5%	17.5%	26.4%	20.6%	19.1%
Selling, general and administrative	35.9%	34.2%	33.4%	40.9%	28.2%	28.4%	50.0%	35.6%	38.5%
Amortization of acquired intangibles	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.8%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	0.5%	0.3%
Restructuring Costs	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Failed initial public offering costs	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Operating Expenses	52.8%	49.8%	51.8%	78.7%	47.0%	47.1%	77.6%	56.8%	57.8%
Net Operating Income (loss)	(1.4)%	4.5%	(4.2)%	(34.7)%	(2.3)%	4.2%	(35.4)%	(9.0)%	(6.9)%
Total Other Income (Expense)	(6.1)%	(4.8)%	(2.8)%	0.6%	(3.8)%	(3.2)%	(8.2)%	(6.2)%	0.2%
Net Income (loss) Before Tax	(7.5)%	(0.3)%	(7.0)%	(34.1)%	(6.0)%	1.0%	(43.6)%	(15.3)%	(13.8)%
Tax Provision	(0.3)%	0.0%	(0.1)%	(0.6)%	(0.2)%	0.4%	(1.4)%	(0.5)%	0.1%
Net Income (Loss)	(7.7)%	(0.3)%	(7.2)%	(34.7)%	(6.3)%	1.3%	(45.0)%	(15.7)%	(13.8)%

Table of Contents

Accent Optical's revenues varied between \$6.9 million and \$12.7 million during the nine quarters ended April 1, 2006. The volatility in Accent Optical's revenues during the period resulted from a variety of factors including: cyclical customer capital spending budgets, the timing of customer capacity additions, design wins for its systems, a downturn in 2005 capital spending by Accent Optical's high brightness LED customers, and seasonal factors, particularly for Accent Optical's lattice engineering systems. Certain of Accent Optical's photolithography process control and metrology systems carry a higher average selling price than its other systems and the sale of a few systems can significantly influence its level of quarterly revenue. Service revenues have varied between \$1.7 million and \$2.5 million, and are generally influenced by equipment utilization rates at Accent Optical's customers.

Accent Optical's gross profit fluctuates each quarter due to changes in product and service mix, the overall level of revenues, inventory adjustments and currency rates. Gross profit varies from product to product and occasionally varies depending upon the region in which the system is sold. For instance, Accent Optical's FTIR product line can experience gross margins in the mid-40% range, whereas its RPM product line can achieve gross margins in the mid-70% range. On an annual basis, Accent Optical's product mix has remained relatively constant; however there is often significant fluctuation on a quarterly basis. Service gross margins vary depending upon the overall utilization of Accent Optical's service personnel and the level of spare parts revenue which generally has higher gross margins than labor-based service revenue.

Accent Optical's operating expenses have varied quarter to quarter, depending upon the timing of various restructuring efforts, the level of sales and timing and level of product development efforts. Accent Optical's operating expenses declined in the latter half of 2005 as Accent Optical's ongoing restructuring efforts have resulted in a lower operating expense run rate. Research and development costs in the latter half of 2004 and the first half of 2005 were higher as Accent Optical expensed costs associated with the building of prototype systems. Accent Optical's expenses for the fourth quarter of 2004 included approximately \$1.0 million as it wrote off costs associated with its abandoned initial public offering.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

Since Accent Optical's inception in April 2000, it has financed its operations from the issuance of its common and preferred stock and incurrence of debt and capital lease obligations, and from cash generated by operating activities. Accent Optical's working capital was \$10.1 million, \$15.5 million and \$16.6 million at December 31, 2005, 2004 and 2003, respectively. Accent Optical's cash equivalents and short-term investments were \$3.6 million, \$5.1 million and \$5.5 million at December 31, 2005, 2004 and 2003, respectively. At April 1, 2006, Accent Optical's working capital was \$9.7 million and its cash equivalents and short-term investments were \$3.2 million.

Based on its operating plan, Accent Optical's management estimates that cash at December 31, 2005, existing debt financing arrangements and cash flows generated from operating activities will not be sufficient to fund operations at the current and projected levels for the next twelve months. Accordingly, in the event that the merger with Nanometrics is not completed, Accent Optical will pursue alternatives to decrease expenses and increase capital available to it. Such alternatives could include selling certain product lines, reducing costs in a manner that could affect operational activities, seeking alternative financing arrangements or pursuing additional placement of Accent Optical stock. There can be no assurance that such sources of financing and capital will be available if required or, if available, will be on terms satisfactory to Accent Optical.

Net cash generated by operating activities was \$724,000 in 2005. Cash generated by operating activities in 2005 was a result of non-cash expenses and improved use of working capital, including a decrease in accounts receivable of \$1.3 million and a decrease in inventory of \$2.3 million between December 31, 2004 and December 31, 2005. Cash used by operating activities was \$3.5 million and \$4.7 million in 2004 and 2003, respectively. Cash used by operating activities in 2004 and 2003 primarily resulted from operating losses. The operating loss in 2004 was partially offset by a tax refund of approximately \$3.6 million. Net cash used in investing activities was \$376,000, \$432,000 and \$1.5 million for 2005, 2004 and 2003, respectively. Investing

Table of Contents

activities during 2005 and 2004 consisted primarily of capital expenditures. Capital expenditures were \$604,000, \$1.6 million and \$408,000 in 2005, 2004 and 2003, respectively. Capital expenditures were primarily for the development of engineering assets for product development and training purposes, and upgrades to Accent Optical's information technology systems. Investing activities during 2003 consisted primarily of acquisition of short-term investments. Net cash used in financing activities was \$1.0 million and \$1.3 million in 2005, and 2003, respectively. Cash used in financing activities primarily consisted of payments on a term bank loan. Net cash provided by financing activities was \$4.1 million for the year ended December 31, 2004, primarily as a result of a \$4 million common stock offering completed in the fourth quarter of 2004. Net cash used by operating activities was \$1.0 million for the three months ended April 1, 2006, as compared to cash generated by operations of \$365,000 for the three months ended April 2, 2005. The reduced cash generated by operations was the result of a larger net loss, increasing inventories and account receivables, partially offset by an increase in current liabilities.

Accent Optical issued a note for \$8.0 million to Bio-Rad in connection with its acquisition of the Bio-Rad SMD in July 2000. This note bears interest at a rate of 13.5% per annum and was originally scheduled to mature on July 31, 2005. Accrued interest has been added to the principal balance on June 30 and December 31 of each year since issuance, and the principal balance of this note was \$11.8 million at December 31, 2005. In November 2003, Accent Optical renegotiated the terms of this note to extend the maturity date to July 31, 2007 and to require that cash interest payments be made semi-annually beginning on June 30, 2004. The Bio-Rad note must be repaid in full within two days of a change in control. In January 2006, Bio-Rad agreed to defer interest due of \$812,000 until the earlier of a change in control of Accent Optical or June 30, 2006.

In December 2002, Accent Optical entered into a term loan agreement with Comerica Bank. Outstanding borrowings under the loan agreement are secured by substantially all of the assets of Accent Optical and its subsidiaries. The loan agreement contains affirmative and negative covenants (including restrictions on Accent Optical entering into certain transactions and certain financial covenants including a minimum liquidity ratio and tangible net worth). In June 2004, Accent Optical amended the loan agreement with Comerica to include a revolving line of credit and a revolving equipment advance line of credit. Accent Optical may request advances under a revolving line of credit not to exceed the lesser of (1) \$7,500,000, minus the balances on all Comerica debt under the amended loan agreement, or (2) the borrowing base established by the debt covenants. Under the terms of this amendment, Accent Optical may also request advances for purchases of equipment not to exceed the lesser of (1) \$7,500,000, minus the balances on all Comerica debt under the amended agreement, or (2) the borrowing base established by the debt covenants.

In October 2004, Accent Optical amended the agreement with Comerica to convert the balance under the revolving equipment advance line of credit to a term loan. Under this amendment, approximately \$626,000 was converted to term debt on December 31, 2004 and an additional \$206,000 was converted to term debt on July 1, 2005. The loan bears interest at the lower of (1) Comerica Bank's prime rate or LIBOR plus reserve percentage (reserve percentage of 2.75% at December 31, 2005) or (2) Comerica Bank's prime rate. The first equipment term loan is payable over 36 months, beginning December 1, 2004. The second equipment term loan is payable over 36 months, beginning July 1, 2005. The equipment term loans may be prepaid in whole or in part without any penalty or premium. The outstanding balance of equipment term loans as of December 31, 2005 is \$594,309.

As of December 31, 2005 and 2004, the balances of the Comerica Bank term loan were \$1,250,000 and \$2,500,000, respectively. The loan bears interest at the lower of either Comerica Bank's prime rate or the LIBOR rate plus a reserve percentage (2.75% at December 31, 2005 and 2004.) The interest rates on the Comerica Bank term loan were 7.03% and 4.86% at December 31, 2005 and 2004, respectively. The term loan is payable in 48 equal monthly installments of principal, plus all accrued interest, beginning January 1, 2003. The term loan may be prepaid in whole or in part without any penalty or premium.

As of December 31, 2005, the balance of the Comerica Bank revolving line of credit was \$900,000. The loan bears interest at the lower of (1) Comerica Bank's prime rate or the LIBOR plus a reserve percentage

Table of Contents

(2.50% at December 31, 2005) or (2) Comerica Bank's prime rate. The interest rate on the Comerica Bank revolving line of credit at December 31, 2005 was 7.25%. The maturity date on the revolving line of credit is May 31, 2006. Amounts currently available under the revolving line of credit are limited by the borrowing base as defined in the credit agreement. As of April 1, 2006, Accent Optical could borrow approximately \$500,000 under the revolving line of credit.

As of December 31, 2005, the balance on the Comerica Bank equipment term loan was \$594,000. The loan bears interest at the lower of (1) Comerica Bank's prime rate or the LIBOR plus a reserve percentage (2.75% at December 31, 2005) or (2) Comerica Bank's prime rate. The interest rate on the Comerica Bank revolving equipment line of credit was 7.25%. The equipment term loan is payable over 36 months, beginning December 1, 2004. The equipment term loan may be prepaid in whole or in part without any penalty or premium.

As of December 31, 2005, Accent Optical was not in compliance with its liquidity ratio and net worth covenants and on February 24, 2006 entered into a Forbearance and Second Amendment with Comerica. Under this amendment, Comerica has agreed not to pursue any remedies for any default until the earlier of May 31, 2006 or completion of the merger. In addition, the minimum liquidity ratio was reduced for this period and compliance with the net worth covenant has been waived.

Pursuant to the merger agreement, Nanometrics has agreed to provide Accent Optical with a working capital loan in the aggregate amount of \$2.5 million. As of April 1, 2006, Nanometrics advanced \$750,000 to Accent Optical as part of this agreement. Subsequent to April 1, 2006, Nanometrics advanced an additional \$1,750,000.

Contractual Obligations. The following is a summary of Accent Optical's contractual commitments and obligations as of December 31, 2005 (in thousands):

	Amount of					
	Commitment					
	Maturing by					
	Year Total	2006	2007	2008	2009	Beyond
Bio-Rad Note	\$ 11,772	\$	\$ 11,772	\$	\$	\$
Comerica Bank Loan	2,744	2,744				
Purchase Order Commitments	2,141	2,141				
Operating Leases	3,060	957	447	375	354	927
Interest Payments	3,552	2,616	936			
Total	\$ 23,269	\$ 8,458	\$ 13,155	\$ 375	\$ 354	\$ 927

Accent Optical's future capital requirements will depend on many factors, including its sales growth, market acceptance of its existing and new systems, the amount and timing of its research and development expenditures, the timing of its introduction of new systems, expansion of its sales and marketing efforts, potential acquisitions and working capital. There can be no assurance that Accent Optical will not require additional financing or that additional equity or debt financing, if required, will be available on satisfactory terms.

Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

Accent Optical has no off-balance sheet arrangements that have or are reasonably likely to have a current or future material effect on its financial condition, changes in financial condition, revenues or expenses, results of operations, liquidity, capital expenditures or capital resources.

Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

The preparation of Accent Optical's consolidated financial statements requires that it make certain estimates and judgments that affect amounts reported and disclosed in Accent Optical's consolidated financial statements

Table of Contents

and related notes. Accent Optical bases its estimates on historical experience and on other assumptions that it believes to be reasonable under the circumstances. Actual results may differ from these estimates. The following are the critical accounting policies that Accent Optical believes require significant estimation and management judgment.

Revenue Recognition. Accent Optical's revenue recognition policy complies with Staff Accounting Bulletin No. 104 and its related implementation guidance. Accent Optical's revenues are derived from the sale of its systems and from fees associated with service and technical support offered to its customers. Revenues from systems sales are recognized when persuasive evidence of an arrangement exists, delivery has occurred or services have been rendered, the price is fixed and determinable and collectibility is reasonably assured. For sales of standard systems to existing customers who have purchased the same equipment with the same customer-specified acceptance provisions in the past, revenues are recognized upon title transfer, which is generally upon shipment of the system to the customer. For sales of existing systems with new specifications or acceptance clauses to a new customer, and for all sales of new systems, revenues are recognized upon customer acceptance. Service and technical support for systems is provided under separate maintenance agreements. Revenues from maintenance agreements, typically from one to two years, are recognized ratably over the term of the respective agreement as the service is provided.

Product sales to distributors are recognized upon transfer of title, which is generally upon shipment of the product to the distributor or the end customer.

Revenues on the sale of spare parts are recognized when persuasive evidence of an arrangement exists (a binding purchase order is received), delivery has occurred, the price is fixed and determinable and collectibility is reasonably assured. Title and the risk and rewards of ownership transfer upon shipment of the spare parts and revenues are recognized upon shipment.

Valuation of Accounts Receivable/Doubtful Accounts. The allowance for doubtful accounts is estimated based on past collection history and known trends with current customers. The risk related to accounts receivable is mitigated by sales to well-established companies, ongoing credit evaluation of Accent Optical's customers, and frequent contact with its customers, especially its most significant customers, thus enabling Accent Optical to monitor current changes in business operations and to respond accordingly. Accent Optical's estimates for allowance for doubtful accounts are reviewed and updated on a quarterly basis. Changes to the reserve occur based upon changes in revenue levels, associated balances in accounts receivable and estimated changes in credit quality. Accent Optical's allowance for doubtful accounts totaled \$231,000 and \$367,000, respectively, at December 31, 2005 and December 31, 2004. Actual losses from accounts receivable have been within Accent Optical's estimates.

Inventory Valuation. Inventories are stated at the lower of cost (first-in, first-out method) or market. Finished goods and work-in-process include cost of materials, labor and manufacturing overhead costs. Reserves, when required, are recorded to reduce excess and obsolete inventories to their estimated net realizable values. Because of the long-lived nature of many of its systems, Accent Optical maintains a substantial supply of parts for possible use in future repairs and customer field service. As these service parts become older, Accent Optical applies a higher reserve percentage against the recorded balance, recognizing that the older the part, the less likely it will be used. If circumstances related to its inventories change, Accent Optical's estimates of the value of inventory could materially change. Accent Optical records estimated inventory write-downs quarterly as a component of cost of revenues. Inventory reserves of \$5.3 million and \$6.6 million were recorded at December 31, 2005 and December 31, 2004, respectively.

Stock-Based Compensation. Accent Optical accounts for stock-based employee compensation arrangements in accordance with the provisions of Accounting Principles Board, or APB, Opinion No. 25, *Accounting for Stock Issued to Employees*, and complies with the disclosure provisions of SFAS No. 123, *Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation*, as amended by SFAS No. 148, *Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation Transition and*

Table of Contents

Disclosure, Amendment to SFAS No. 123. Under APB No. 25, compensation expense is based on the difference, if any, on the date of grant, between the fair value of the stock and the exercise price of the option. Accent Optical accounts for stock and stock options issued to non-employees in accordance with the provisions of Emerging Issues Task Force Consensus on Issue No. 96-18, *Accounting for Equity Instruments that are Issued to Other than Employees for Acquiring or in Conjunction with Selling, Goods or Services*. Compensation and services expense are recognized over the vesting period of the options or the periods the related services are rendered, as appropriate.

Income Taxes. Income taxes are accounted for under the asset and liability method. Deferred income taxes are recognized for the difference between the financial statement carrying amounts and the tax basis of existing assets and liabilities. Deferred income taxes are recorded at the tax rates expected to be in effect when amounts are to be included in future taxable income. Accent Optical regularly assesses the recoverability of deferred tax assets and records a valuation allowance to reduce the deferred tax assets to the amounts believed to be realizable, considering whether it is more likely than not that some portion or all of the deferred tax assets will be realized. The ultimate realization of deferred tax assets is dependent upon carry back to prior periods, tax planning strategies, the scheduled reversal of deferred tax liabilities and the generation of future taxable income during the periods in which those temporary differences become deductible. Based upon Accent Optical's recent taxable losses and the uncertainty of future taxable income, Accent Optical has recorded, and continues to believe that it is appropriate to record, a full valuation allowance against the deferred tax assets. The valuation allowance at December 31, 2005 was \$10.1 million.

Product Installation and Warranty Expense. At the time product revenue is recognized, Accent Optical provides for estimated installation and warranty costs, typically for a period of 12 to 24 months. Accent Optical estimates the cost of installation and warranty based on historical installation costs and actual field repair rates. While Accent Optical believes that the warranty provisions are adequate over the average life of products sold, the timing of installation and warranty repairs may result in fluctuations in quarter-to-quarter costs. Accent Optical re-evaluates the adequacy of its warranty reserves on a quarterly basis.

Acquired Intangibles and Goodwill. Acquired intangibles and goodwill represent, respectively, developed technology and assembled work force and the purchase price in excess of identifiable assets arising from acquisitions. Through 2005 acquired intangibles were amortized on a straight-line basis over their remaining estimated economic lives of between three and five years.

In July 2001, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued SFAS No. 142, *Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets*. Under SFAS No. 142, goodwill and intangible assets with indefinite lives are no longer amortized. In addition, SFAS No. 142 no longer recognizes assembled work force as an intangible asset separate from goodwill. Assembled work force has been combined with goodwill for all periods presented. The effect of adopting SFAS No. 142 reduced Accent Optical's amortization expense by \$837,000 annually, beginning in 2001.

Upon implementation of SFAS No. 142, Accent Optical was required to evaluate goodwill for impairment. In addition, under SFAS No. 142 goodwill and intangible assets with indefinite lives are no longer amortized but are reviewed annually for impairment, or more frequently if impairment indicators arise. If Accent Optical determines that the carrying value of goodwill will not be recoverable, it calculates and records impairment losses using future discounted cash flows. Accent Optical estimates future discounted cash flows using assumptions about its expected future operating performance. Accent Optical's estimates of discounted cash flows may differ from actual cash flow due to, among other things, technological changes, economic conditions, or changes to business operations. Accent Optical completed its annual impairment test at December 31, 2005, 2004 and 2003 and determined that there was no impairment of goodwill.

Impairment of Long-Lived Assets. Property, plant and equipment are reviewed for impairment in accordance with SFAS No. 144, *Accounting for the Disposal of Long-Lived Assets*. Accent Optical assesses impairment of property, plant and equipment whenever changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying values of the assets

Table of Contents

may not be recoverable. Recoverability of an asset is measured by comparison of its carrying amount to the future undiscounted cash flows that the asset is expected to generate. Any impairment to be recognized is measured by the amount by which the carrying amount of the asset exceeded its fair market value.

Qualitative and Quantitative Disclosures About Market Risks

Accent Optical is subject to financial market risks, including changes in foreign currency exchange rates and interest rates. A significant portion of its revenues is from customers located in Asia and Europe. With the exception of sales into Japan, nearly all of Accent Optical's sales are denominated in U.S. dollars.

Accent Optical's sales to customers in Japan, which represented 27.7% of its revenues during 2005, are denominated in Japanese yen. As a result, fluctuations in the exchange rate between the yen and the U.S. dollar can affect Accent Optical's revenues and gross profit. Weakness in the U.S. dollar as compared to the Japanese yen will have the effect of increasing Accent Optical's revenues and gross profits on the same volume of units sold.

A substantial portion of Accent Optical's operating expenses is denominated in foreign currencies, primarily the British pound and, to a lesser extent, the Japanese yen. Weakness in the U.S. dollar as compared to these currencies will have the effect of increasing Accent Optical's operating expenses. At December 31, 2005, the pound was weaker against the dollar, at an exchange rate of \$1.72 per British pound, compared to the average exchange rate of \$1.92 per British pound at December 31, 2004.

Accent Optical does not currently enter into currency hedging transactions to decrease the risk of financial exposure fluctuations in the exchange rate of the dollar against the British pound or yen.

Accent Optical's interest income will be sensitive to changes in the general level of U.S. interest rates. An increase or decrease in interest rates will cause fluctuations in Accent Optical's interest income on cash balances due to its cash being primarily invested in short-term investments.

Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements

In November 2004, the FASB issued SFAS No. 151, *Inventory Costs - An Amendment of ARB No. 43, Chapter 4* (SFAS 151). SFAS 151 amends the guidance in ARB No. 43, Chapter 4, Inventory Pricing, to clarify the accounting for abnormal amounts of idle facility expense, freight, handling costs, and wasted material (spoilage). Among other provisions, the new rule requires that items such as idle facility expense, excessive spoilage, double freight, and re-handling costs be recognized as current period charges regardless of whether they meet the criterion of "so abnormal" as stated in ARB No. 43. Additionally, SFAS 151 requires that the allocation of fixed production overhead to the costs of conversion be based on the normal capacity of the production facilities. SFAS 151 is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2005. The adoption of SFAS 151 did not have a material effect on our results of operations or financial position.

In December 2004, the FASB issued SFAS No. 153, *Exchanges of Nonmonetary Assets - An Amendment of APB Opinion No. 29, Accounting for Nonmonetary Transactions* (SFAS 153). SFAS 153 eliminates the exception from fair value measurement for nonmonetary exchanges of similar productive assets in paragraph 21(b) of APB Opinion No. 29, *Accounting for Nonmonetary Transactions*, and replaces it with an exception for exchanges that do not have commercial substance. SFAS 153 specifies that a nonmonetary exchange has commercial substance if the future cash flows of the entity are expected to change significantly as a result of the exchange. SFAS 153 is effective for the fiscal periods beginning after June 15, 2005. The adoption of SFAS 153 did not have a material effect on our results of operations or financial position.

In December 2004, the FASB issued SFAS No. 123(R), *Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation*. SFAS 123(R), which establishes standards for the accounting for transactions in which an entity exchanges its equity instruments for goods or services. This Statement focuses primarily on accounting for transactions in which an

Table of Contents

entity obtains employee services in share-based payment transactions. SFAS 123(R) requires that the fair value of such equity instruments be recognized as an expense in the historical financial statements as services are performed. Prior to SFAS 123(R), only certain pro forma disclosures of fair value were required. For nonpublic companies, the provisions of this Statement are effective as of the beginning of the first annual reporting period that begins after December 15, 2005. Accent Optical adopted SFAS 123(R) commencing with the year ending December 30, 2006.

Legal Proceedings

Accent Optical currently is not a party to any legal proceedings the effect of which would have a material adverse affect on its operations and financial condition.

Table of Contents**NANOMETRICS PRINCIPAL SHAREHOLDERS**

The following table sets forth beneficial ownership of Nanometrics common stock as of May 16, 2006, by each director, by each of the executive officers, by all directors and executive officers as a group, and by all persons known to Nanometrics to be the beneficial owners of more than 5% of Nanometrics stock. Unless otherwise indicated, the address of each executive officer or director of Nanometrics is 1550 Buckeye Drive, Milpitas, CA 95035. As of the close of business on May 16, 2006, there were 13,095,332 shares of common stock outstanding.

Name of Beneficial Owner	Amount and Nature of Beneficial Ownership(1) Shares			Percent of Class
	Shares	Stock Options Exercisable within 60 days of 5/16/2006	Total Shares Beneficially Owned	
Dimensional Fund Advisors, Inc. (2) 1299 Ocean Avenue, 11th Floor Santa Monica, CA 90401	1,100,500		1,100,500	8.4%
Royce and Associates, LLC (3) 1414 Avenue of the Americas New York, NY 10019	698,300		698,300	5.4%
The TCW Group (4) 865 South Figueroa Street Los Angeles, CA 90017	1,445,780		1,445,780	11.1%
Wasatch Advisors, Inc. (5) 150 Social Hall Salt Lake City, UT 84111	730,671		730,671	5.6%
J. Thomas Bentley		9,999	9,999	*
Vincent J. Coates (6)	3,376,154		3,376,154	25.8%
John D. Heaton		555,832	555,832	4.1%
Roger Ingalls, Jr.	9,000	33,166	42,166	*
Douglas J. McCutcheon	985			*
William G. Oldman		29,999	29,999	*
Stephen J Smith		9,999	9,999	*
Edmond R. Ward	2,000	29,999	31,999	*
Quentin B. Wright		16,666	16,666	*
Paul B. Nolan	5,000		5,000	*
Michael Weber				*
All named officers and directors as a group (10 persons)	3,392,154	652,327	4,044,481	29.6%

* Less than 1%.

- (1) As determined in accordance with Rule 13d-3 under the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934.
- (2) According to a 13G/A filed with the SEC on February 6, 2006, Dimension Fund Advisors, Inc. may be deemed to be the beneficial owner of 1,100,500 shares of common stock.
- (3) According to a Schedule 13G filed with the SEC on January 30, 2006, Royce & Associates, LLC may be deemed to be the beneficial owner of 698,300 shares of common stock.
- (4) According to a Schedule 13G/A filed with the SEC on March 10, 2006, The TCW Group, Inc., may be deemed to be the beneficial owner of 1,445,780 shares of common stock.
- (5) According to a 13G/A filed with the SEC on February 14, 2006, Wasatch Advisors, Inc. may be deemed to be the beneficial owner of 730,671 shares of common stock.
- (6) Includes 3,376,154 shares of common stock held of record by the Vincent J. Coates Separate Property Trust, U/D/T dated August 7, 1981, for which Mr. Coates acts as trustee.

Table of Contents**ACCENT OPTICAL S PRINCIPAL STOCKHOLDERS**

The following table sets forth beneficial ownership of Accent Optical Common Stock, Series A Preferred Stock, and Convertible Preferred Stock as of May 16, 2006, by each director, by each of the executive officers, by all directors and executive officers as a group, and by all persons known to Accent Optical to be the beneficial owners of more than 5% of Accent Optical stock. Unless otherwise indicated, the address of each executive officer or director of Accent Optical is 1320 SE Armour Drive, Suite B2, Bend, OR 97702. As of the close of business on May 16, 2006, there were 141,438,892 shares of Common Stock, 9,444,8334 shares of Series A Preferred Stock and 7,787,804 shares of Convertible Preferred Stock outstanding.

Beneficial Owner	Shares of Common Stock Beneficially Owned		Shares of Series A Preferred Stock Beneficially Owned		Shares of Convertible Preferred Stock Beneficially Owned	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Five percent stockholders:						
JFI II, L.P. ⁽¹⁾ 555 California St., Suite 5180 San Francisco, CA 94104	39,443,625	27.9%	3,608,787	38.2%		
Bio-Rad Laboratories, Inc. ⁽²⁾ Alfred Nobel Drive Hercules, CA 94547	29,451,000	20.8%				
Rhine 2000 Children s Trust ⁽³⁾ 298 Mt. Top Road Howard, PA 16841	13,175,000	9.3%	1,258,250	13.3%		
FleetBoston Financial Corporation ⁽⁴⁾ 100 Federal Street Boston, MA 02110	2,844,000	2.0%	271,560	2.9%	3,573,170	45.9%
Directors and executive officers:						
Bruce C. Rhine ⁽⁵⁾	44,852,333	31.6%	4,073,460	43.1%		
Peter M. Joost ⁽⁶⁾	44,687,000	31.6%	4,088,547	43.3%		
David Schwartz ⁽⁷⁾	29,451,000	20.8%				
Gregory A. Kaiser ⁽⁸⁾	2,812,000	2.0%	117,680	1.2%		
Bruce Crawford ⁽⁹⁾	2,375,499	1.7%	90,520	*		
Jeffrey J. Rosen ⁽¹⁰⁾	519,750	*	12,073	*		
Rajeev Mundhe ⁽¹¹⁾	625,625	*	13,580	*		
Joseph F. Dox ⁽¹²⁾	402,750	*	0,910	*		
Reid Langrill ⁽¹³⁾	1,006,164	*				
Robert J. Therrien ⁽¹⁴⁾	393,750	*				
William Landreth ⁽¹⁵⁾	365,625	*				
Steve Hummel ⁽¹⁶⁾	364,521	*	0,910	*		
Tony Beddard ⁽¹⁷⁾	152,094	*				
All directors and executive officers as a group (13 persons) ⁽¹⁸⁾	127,972,403	88.1%	8,397,68	88.9%		

* Less than 1%

(1) The general partner of JFI II, L.P. is Joost Enterprises Corporation. Joost Enterprises Corporation is wholly owned by Peter M. and Lindsay M. Joost, Trustees U/ T/A dated April 11, 2002, of which Peter Joost, who serves on Accent Optical s board of directors, is a Trustee. Mr. Joost is also the President of Joost Enterprises Corporation.

(2) David Schwartz, the Chairman of Bio-Rad, serves on the board of directors of Accent Optical.

Table of Contents

- (3) The beneficiaries of the Rhine 2000 Children's Trust are the minor children of Bruce Rhine, Accent Optical's President, Chief Executive Officer and Chairman. David Johnson is the Trustee and has sole voting and investment power over the stock held by the trust.
- (4) Includes 2,844,000 shares of Common Stock and 271,560 shares of Series A Preferred Stock held by FSC Corp., a wholly owned subsidiary of FleetBoston Financial Corporation, and 3,573,170 shares of Convertible Preferred Stock held by RS Coinvestment Fund, L.L.C.
- (5) Includes 13,175,000 shares of Common Stock and 1,258.25 shares of Series A Preferred Stock held by the Rhine 2000 Children's Trust, 30,729,000 shares of Common Stock and 2,815.21 shares of Series A Preferred Stock held by Bruce Charles Rhine and Martha Hawn Rhine Family Trust u/t/a dated February 6, 2002, and 625,000 shares of Common Stock held jointly with Mr. Rhine's wife. Mr. Rhine disclaims beneficial ownership with respect to the shares held by the Rhine 2000 Children's Trust; and 323,333 shares of Common Stock issuable upon the exercise of options exercisable within 60 days.
- (6) Includes 39,443,625 shares of Common Stock and 3,608,787 shares of Series A Preferred Stock held by JFI II, L.P. and 5,243,375 shares of Common Stock and 479.76 shares of Series A Preferred Stock held by Peter M. and Lindsay M. Joost, Trustees U/T/A dated April 11, 2002, with respect to which Mr. Joost has shared voting and dispositive powers. Mr. Joost is the President of Joost Enterprises Corporation, which is the general partner of JFI II, L.P.
- (7) Includes 29,451,000 shares of Common Stock held by Bio-Rad Laboratories, Inc., with respect to which Mr. Schwartz disclaims beneficial ownership.
- (8) Includes 118,524 shares of Common Stock and 117,680 shares of Series A Preferred Stock that are not transferable and are subject to a repurchase right in favor of Accent Optical, which restrictions will not lapse within 60 days; and 220,000 shares of Common Stock held in trust by the Kaiser Family Trust dated June 20, 2000, with respect to which Mr. Kaiser disclaims beneficial ownership.
- (9) Includes 948 shares of Common Stock and 90.520 shares of Series A Preferred Stock that are not transferable and are subject to a repurchase right in favor of Accent Optical, which restrictions will not lapse within 60 days; and 864,999 shares of Common Stock issuable upon the exercise of options exercisable within 60 days.
- (10) Includes 201,042 shares of Common Stock issuable upon the exercise of options exercisable within 60 days.
- (11) Includes 308,958 shares of Common Stock issuable upon the exercise of options exercisable within 60 days and 142 shares of Common Stock and 13,580 shares of Series A Preferred Stock that are not transferable and are subject to a repurchase right in favor of Accent Optical, which restrictions will not lapse within 60 days.
- (12) Includes 9,375 shares of Common Stock that are not transferable and are subject to a repurchase right in favor of Accent Optical, which restrictions will not lapse within 60 days; 20,000 shares of Common Stock held in trust for Mr. Dox's minor children with respect to which he disclaims beneficial ownership; and 43,750 shares of Common Stock issuable upon the exercise of options exercisable within 60 days.
- (13) Includes 823,867 shares of Common Stock issuable upon the exercise of options exercisable within 60 days.
- (14) Includes 393,750 shares of Common Stock issuable upon the exercise of options exercisable within 60 days.
- (15) Includes 365,625 shares of Common Stock issuable upon the exercise of options exercisable within 60 days.
- (16) Includes 291,563 shares of Common Stock issuable upon the exercise of options exercisable within 60 days.
- (17) Includes 152,094 shares of Common Stock issuable upon the exercise of options exercisable within 60 days.
- (18) Includes 3,768,981 shares of Common Stock issuable upon the exercise of options exercisable within 60 days; 128,989 shares of Common Stock and 221,780 shares of Series A Preferred Stock that are not transferable and are subject to a repurchase right in favor of Accent Optical, which restrictions will not lapse within 60 days; 13,175,000 shares of Common Stock and 1,258,250 shares of Series A Preferred Stock held by the Rhine 2000 Children's Trust with respect to which Mr. Rhine disclaims beneficial ownership, 30,729,000 shares of Common Stock and 2,815.21 shares of Series A Preferred Stock held by Bruce Charles Rhine and Martha Hawn Rhine Family Trust u/t/a dated February 6, 2002, and 625,000 shares of Common Stock held jointly with Mr. Rhine's wife; 39,443,625 shares of Common Stock and 3,608,787 shares of Series A Preferred Stock held by JFI II, L.P., and 5,243,375 shares of Common Stock and 479.76 shares of Series A Preferred Stock held by Peter M. and Lindsay M. Joost, Trustees U/T/A dated April 11, 2002, with respect to which Mr. Joost has shared voting and dispositive powers; 29,451,000 shares of Common Stock held by Bio-Rad, with respect to which Mr. Schwartz disclaims beneficial ownership; 220,000 shares of Common Stock held by the Kaiser Family Trust with respect to which Mr. Kaiser disclaims beneficial ownership; and 20,000 shares of Common Stock held in trust for Mr. Dox's minor children, with respect to which he disclaims beneficial ownership.

Table of Contents

DESCRIPTION OF NANOMETRICS CAPITAL STOCK

The following is a summary of the material terms of the capital stock of Nanometrics. Because it is only a summary, it does not contain all the information that may be important to you. Accordingly, you should read carefully the more detailed provisions of the articles of incorporation and bylaws of Nanometrics, each of which has been filed with the SEC. You should also refer to the section of this joint proxy statement/prospectus entitled *Comparison of Rights of Holders* beginning on page 144.

General

As of the date of this joint proxy statement/prospectus, the authorized capital stock of Nanometrics consists of 50,000,000 shares of common stock, no par value per share. Nanometrics common stock is listed on the Nasdaq National Market under the ticker symbol NANO.

As of the record date, shares of Nanometrics common stock were issued and outstanding.

Common Stock

Holders of Nanometrics common stock are entitled to one vote for each share held of record on all matters submitted to a vote of shareholders, except that, upon giving the notice required by the bylaws of Nanometrics, shareholders may cumulate their votes for the election of directors. Holders of Nanometrics common stock do not have preemptive rights. Nanometrics common stock is neither redeemable nor convertible into other securities, and there are no sinking fund provisions. Nanometrics has never declared or paid any cash dividends on its common stock or any other securities. Nanometrics does not expect to pay cash dividends on its common stock in the foreseeable future. Nanometrics intends to retain future earnings to continue to fund the development and growth of its business as well as to repay long-term debt.

Transfer Agent

The transfer agent and registrar of the Nanometrics common stock is U.S. Stock Transfer Corporation.

Table of Contents

COMPARISON OF RIGHTS OF HOLDERS

In connection with the merger, Accent Optical stockholders will be exchanging shares of Accent Optical, a Delaware corporation, for shares of Nanometrics, a California corporation. California law and Delaware law differ in many respects. It is not practical to summarize all of the differences that could materially affect the rights of Accent Optical stockholders as holders of shares of Nanometrics common stock following the merger. However, the significant differences between the corporation laws of California and Delaware include the following:

Size of Board of Directors

Under California law, although changes in the number of directors must in general be approved by the shareholders, the board of directors may fix the exact number of directors within a stated range set forth in the articles of incorporation or bylaws, if the stated range has been approved by the shareholders. Nanometrics' bylaws fix its number of directors at seven, and Nanometrics current board has seven members.

Delaware law permits the board of directors to change the authorized number of directors by amendment to the bylaws or in the manner provided in the bylaws unless the number of directors is fixed in the certificate of incorporation, in which case a change in the number of directors may be made only by amendment to the certificate of incorporation. Accent Optical's certificate of incorporation does not currently fix or restrict the number of directors. Accent Optical's bylaws provide that the number of directors shall be determined from time to time by the Board and shall be divided into three classes designated Class I, Class II and Class III, each class to consist, as nearly as may be possible, of 1/3 of the total number of directors constituting the entire Board. Accent Optical's board of directors currently consists three Class I members, two Class II members and two Class III members for a total of seven members.

Cumulative Voting

California law provides that any shareholder is entitled to cumulate his or her votes in the election of directors upon proper notice of his or her intention to do so, except that a listed corporation may eliminate cumulative voting with shareholder approval. Nanometrics' articles of incorporation do not eliminate, and its shareholders have not eliminated, cumulative voting with respect to the election of directors and Nanometrics' bylaws provide for cumulative voting in the election of directors.

Under Delaware law, cumulative voting in the election of directors is not mandatory, and for cumulative voting to be effective it must be expressly provided for in the certificate of incorporation. In an election of directors under cumulative voting, each share of stock normally having one vote is entitled to a number of votes equal to the number of directors to be elected. A stockholder may then cast all such votes for a single candidate or may allocate them among as many candidates as the shareholder may choose. Without cumulative voting, the holders of a majority of the shares present at an annual meeting would have the power to elect all the directors to be elected at that meeting, and no person could be elected without the support of holders of a majority of the shares. Accent Optical's certificate of incorporation does not provide for cumulative voting.

Removal of Directors

Under California law, any director or the entire board of directors may be removed, with or without cause, with the approval of a majority of the outstanding shares entitled to vote; however, no directors may be removed (unless the entire board is removed) if the number of votes cast against the removal would be sufficient to elect the director under cumulative voting. Nanometrics' articles of incorporation and bylaws have neither eliminated cumulative voting nor provided for a classified board of directors.

Under Delaware law, a director of a corporation that does not have a classified board of directors or cumulative voting may be removed without cause by a majority stockholder vote. In the case of a Delaware

Table of Contents

corporation having cumulative voting, if less than the entire board is to be removed, a director may not be removed unless the shares voted against such removal would not be sufficient to elect the director under cumulative voting. A director of a corporation with a classified board of directors can be removed only for cause unless the certificate of incorporation otherwise provides. Accent Optical's bylaws provide for a classified board and its directors can be removed only for cause.

Vacancies on the Board of Directors

Under California law, any vacancy on the board of directors other than one created by removal of a director may be filled by the board of directors, unless otherwise provided in the articles of incorporation or bylaws. If the number of directors is less than a quorum, a vacancy may be filled by the unanimous written consent of the directors then in office, by the affirmative vote of a majority of the directors at a meeting held pursuant to notice or waivers of notice, or by a sole remaining director. A vacancy created by removal of a director can only be filled by the shareholders unless board approval is authorized by a corporation's articles of incorporation or by a bylaw approved by the corporation's shareholders. Neither the articles of incorporation nor the bylaws of Nanometrics permit the board of directors to fill a vacancy created by the removal of a director.

Under Delaware law, unless otherwise provided in the certificate of incorporation or the bylaws, (i) vacancies on a board of directors; and (ii) newly created directorships resulting from an increase in the number of directors, may be filled by a majority of the directors then in office. In the case of the classified board of directors of Accent Optical, directors elected to fill vacancies or newly created directorships will hold office until the next election of the class for which the directors have been chosen. The bylaws of Accent Optical provide that any vacancies on its board of directors may be filled by the affirmative vote of a majority of the remaining directors in office, even if less than a quorum, by a sole remaining director, or by the stockholders at the next duly called annual or special meeting.

Loans to Officers and Employees

Under California law, any loan or guaranty to or for the benefit of a director or officer of the corporation or any of its subsidiaries requires approval of the shareholders unless such loan or guaranty is provided under a plan approved by shareholders owning a majority of the outstanding shares of the corporation. In addition, under California law, shareholders of any corporation with 100 or more shareholders of record may approve a bylaw authorizing the board of directors alone to approve a loan or guaranty to or on behalf of an officer (whether or not a director) if the board determines that such a loan or guaranty may reasonably be expected to benefit the corporation. Nanometrics' bylaws authorize the board of directors alone to approve such loans or guaranties provided that (i) the board of directors determines that such a loan or guaranty or plan may reasonably be expected to benefit the corporation, (ii) the corporation has outstanding shares held of record by 100 or more persons on the date of approval, and (iii) the approval of the board of directors is by a vote sufficient without counting the vote of any interested director or directors.

Under Delaware law, a corporation may make loans to, guarantee the obligations of, or otherwise assist its officers or other employees and those of its subsidiaries when such action, in the judgment of the directors, may reasonably be expected to benefit the corporation. Accent Optical's certificate of incorporation and bylaws do not explicitly provide for loans or guarantees to or for the benefit of its and its subsidiaries' officers and employees.

Section 13(k) of the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934 (the Exchange Act), added pursuant to Section 402 of the Sarbanes Oxley Act of 2002, makes it unlawful for any issuer, directly or indirectly, including through any subsidiary, to extend or maintain credit, to arrange for the extension of credit, or to renew an extension of credit, in the form of a personal loan to or for any director or executive officer (or equivalent thereof) of that issuer. Rule 3b-7 under the Exchange Act defines executive officer of an issuer to include the issuer's president, any vice president . . . in charge of a principal business unit, division or function (such as sales, administration or finance), any other officer who performs a policy making function or any other person

Table of Contents

who performs similar policy making functions for the issuer. The impact of Section 13(k) is to limit loans or guarantees with respect to persons who are directors or officers subject to Section 16 of the Exchange Act.

Power to Call Special Shareholders Meeting

Under California law, a special meeting of shareholders may be called by the board of directors, the Chairman of the Board, the President, the holders of shares entitled to cast not less than 10% of the votes at such meeting or such other persons as are authorized by the articles of incorporation or bylaws. Nanometrics' bylaws provide that a special meeting of the shareholders may be called at any time by the board of directors, the Chairman of the Board, the President or by one of more shareholders holding shares in the aggregate entitled to cast not less than 10% of the votes at that meeting.

Under Delaware law, a special meeting of stockholders may be called by the board of directors or by any other person authorized to do so in the certificate of incorporation or the bylaws. Accent Optical's bylaws provide that a special meeting of the shareholders may be called only by the Board. As such, stockholders do not have the right to call a special stockholder meeting of Accent Optical.

Indemnification and Limitation of Liability

California law and Delaware law contain similar provisions and limitations on indemnification by a corporation of its officers, directors, employees and other agents. Neither Nanometrics nor Accent Optical is aware of any pending legal action against the officers, directors or employees of such company which would be covered by such indemnification provisions. Both California law and Delaware law also permit a corporation to adopt a provision in its charter eliminating the liability of a director to the corporation or its shareholders for monetary damages for breach of fiduciary duty as a director, provided such liability does not arise from certain proscribed conduct (including intentional misconduct and breach of the duty of loyalty). Accent Optical's certificate of incorporation eliminates the personal liability of a director to the corporation or its stockholders for monetary damages for breach of fiduciary duty as a director. Such limitation of liability provisions also may not limit a director's liability for violation of, or otherwise relieve the company or its directors from the necessity of complying with federal or state securities laws, or affect the availability of nonmonetary remedies such as injunctive relief or rescission.

California law does not permit the elimination of monetary liability where such liability is based on: (i) intentional misconduct or knowing and culpable violation of law; (ii) acts or omissions that a director believes to be contrary to the best interests of the corporation or its shareholders or that involve the absence of good faith on the part of the director; (iii) receipt of an improper personal benefit; (iv) acts or omissions that show reckless disregard for the director's duty to the corporation or its shareholders, where the director in the ordinary course of performing a director's duties should be aware of a risk of serious injury to the corporation or its shareholders; (v) acts or omissions that constitute an unexcused pattern of inattention that amounts to an abdication of the director's duty to the corporation and its shareholders; (vi) transactions between the corporation and a director who has a material financial interest in such transaction; or (vii) liability for improper distributions, loans or guarantees. Nanometrics' articles of incorporation eliminate the liability of the directors for monetary damages to the fullest extent permissible under California law.

Inspection of Shareholders List

Both California law and Delaware law allow any shareholder to inspect the shareholders' list for a purpose reasonably related to such person's interest as a shareholder. California law provides, in addition, an absolute right to inspect and copy the corporation's shareholders' list by a person or persons holding 5% or more of a corporation's voting shares, or any shareholder or shareholders holding 1% or more of such shares who has filed a Schedule 14A with the SEC relating to the election of directors. Delaware law does not provide for any such absolute right of inspection. Delaware law also provides for inspection rights as to a list of stockholders entitled

Table of Contents

to vote at a meeting within a ten day period preceding a stockholders' meeting for any purpose germane to the meeting. However, Delaware law contains no provisions comparable to the absolute right of inspection provided by California law to certain shareholders. Accent Optical's and Nanometrics' bylaws contain provisions that confirm but that do not extend the rights granted to their shareholders in accordance with Delaware law and California law, respectively.

Dividends and Repurchases of Shares

California law dispenses with the concepts of par value of shares as well as statutory definitions of capital, surplus and the like. Under California law, a corporation may not make any distribution (including dividends, whether in cash or other property, and repurchases of its shares) unless either the corporation's retained earnings immediately prior to the proposed distribution equal or exceed the amount of the proposed distribution or, immediately after giving effect to such distribution, the corporation's assets (exclusive of good will, capitalized research and development expenses and deferred charges) would be at least equal to 125% of its liabilities (not including deferred taxes, deferred income and other deferred credits), and the corporation's current assets, as defined, would be at least equal to its current liabilities (or 125% of its current liabilities if the average pre-tax and pre-interest earnings for the preceding two fiscal years were less than the average interest expenses for such year). Under California law, there are certain exceptions to the foregoing rules for repurchases of shares in connection with certain rescission actions or pursuant to certain employee stock plans.

Delaware law recognizes the concepts of par value, capital and surplus. Delaware law permits a corporation, unless otherwise restricted by its certificate of incorporation, to declare and pay dividends out of its surplus or, if there is no surplus, out of net profits for the fiscal year in which the dividend is declared and/or for the preceding fiscal year, as long as the amount of capital of the corporation is not less than the aggregate amount of the capital represented by the issued and outstanding stock of all classes having a preference upon the distribution of assets. Accent Optical's certificate of incorporation does not provide for any such restriction on the ability to declare and pay dividends. In addition, Delaware law generally provides that a corporation may redeem or repurchase its shares only if such redemption or repurchase would not impair the capital of the corporation. The ability of a Delaware corporation to pay dividends on, or to make repurchases or redemptions of, its shares is dependent on the financial status of the corporation standing alone and not on a consolidated basis. In determining the amount of surplus of a Delaware corporation, the assets of the corporation, including stock of subsidiaries owned by the corporation, must be valued at their fair market value as determined by the board of directors, regardless of their historical book value.

The holders of shares of Accent Optical's Series A Preferred Stock are entitled to receive semi-annual cumulative dividends, in preference to all other capital stock of the corporation, at a rate per share per annum of 13.5% of the liquidation preference, as defined (as adjusted for stock dividends, stock splits, combination of shares, reorganization, recapitalization, reclassification, or other similar event), when and as declared by the board of directors. The holders of shares of Accent Optical's Convertible Preferred Stock are entitled to receive cumulative dividends, in preference to the Common Stock, at a rate per share per annum of \$0.164 (as adjusted for stock dividends, stock splits, combination of shares, reorganization, recapitalization, reclassification, or other similar event), when and as declared by the board of directors. Dividends may be paid on the shares of Accent Optical Common Stock as and when declared by the board of directors, subject to the prior dividend rights of the Accent Optical Preferred Stock.

To date, Nanometrics has not paid cash dividends on its capital stock. It is the current policy of the board of directors to retain earnings for use in the business, and Nanometrics therefore does not anticipate paying cash dividends on its common stock in the foreseeable future.

Shareholder Approval of Mergers and Other Business Combinations

Both California and Delaware law generally require that a majority of the shareholders of both acquiring and target corporations approve statutory mergers. Under both California and Delaware law, with certain

Table of Contents

exceptions, any merger or sale of all or substantially all of the assets must be approved by a majority of the outstanding shares entitled to vote of the corporation transferring such assets.

California law contains an exception to its voting requirements for reorganizations where shareholders or the corporation itself, or both, immediately prior to the reorganization will own immediately after the reorganization equity securities constituting more than 83.3% of the voting power of the surviving or acquiring corporation or its parent entity. California law also provides that, except in certain circumstances, when a tender offer or a proposal for a reorganization or for a sale of assets is made by an interested party (generally, a controlling or managing party of the target corporation), an affirmative opinion in writing as to the fairness of the consideration to be paid to the shareholders must be delivered to shareholders. This fairness opinion requirement does not apply to a corporation which does not have shares held of record by at least 100 persons, or to a transaction which has been qualified under California state securities laws. Furthermore, if a tender of shares or vote is sought pursuant to an interested party's proposal and a later proposal is made by another party at least ten days prior to the date of acceptance of the interested party proposal, the shareholders must be informed of the later offer and be afforded a reasonable opportunity to withdraw any vote, consent or proxy, or to withdraw any tendered shares. Delaware law has no comparable provision.

Delaware law does not require a stockholder vote of the surviving corporation in a merger (unless the corporation provides otherwise in its certificate of incorporation) if: (i) the merger agreement does not amend the existing certificate of incorporation; (ii) each share of stock of the surviving corporation outstanding immediately before the effective date of the merger is an identical outstanding share after the merger and; (iii) either no shares of common stock of the surviving corporation and no shares, securities or obligations convertible into such stock are to be issued or delivered under the plan of merger, or the authorized unissued shares or shares of common stock of the surviving corporation to be issued or delivered under the plan of merger plus those initially issuable upon conversion of any other shares, securities or obligations to be issued or delivered under such plan do not exceed 20% of the shares of common stock of such constituent corporation outstanding immediately prior to the effective date of the merger. Accent Optical's certificate of incorporation provide that so long as 50% of the Accent Optical Convertible Preferred Stock issued as of November 2000 is issued and outstanding, a merger or sale of all or substantially all of the assets requires the approval (by vote or written consent as provided by law) of the holders of more than 50% of the outstanding shares of the Convertible Preferred Stock, voting together as a single class on an as-converted basis.

With certain exceptions, California law also requires that mergers, reorganizations, certain sales of assets and similar transactions be approved by a majority vote of each class of shares outstanding. By contrast, Delaware law generally does not require class voting, except in certain transactions involving an amendment to the certificate of incorporation which adversely affects a specific class or series of shares. California law also requires that holders of non-redeemable common stock receive non-redeemable common stock in a merger of the corporation with the holder of more than 50% but less than 90% of such common stock or its affiliate unless all of the holders of such common stock consent to the transaction. This provision of California law may have the effect of making a cash-out merger by a majority shareholder more difficult to accomplish. Delaware law has no comparable provision.

Amendment of the Articles or Certificate of Incorporation

Under California law, an amendment to the articles of incorporation requires the approval of the corporation's board of directors and a majority of the outstanding shares entitled to vote, either before or after the board approval, although certain minor amendments may be adopted by the board alone such as amendments causing stock splits (including an increase in the authorized number of shares in proportion thereto) and amendments changing names and addresses given in the articles.

Under Delaware law, an amendment to the certificate of incorporation requires the approval of the corporation's board of directors and a majority of the outstanding shares.

Table of Contents

Accent Optical's certificate of incorporation provide that Accent Optical will not amend any provision of the certificate of incorporation if such action would adversely alter the rights, preferences, privileges or restrictions of the Accent Optical Series A Preferred Stock without first obtaining the approval (by vote or written consent as provided by law) of the holders of at least a majority of the outstanding shares of Accent Optical Series A Preferred Stock, voting together as a single class on an as-converted basis. In addition, Accent Optical's certificate of incorporation provides that so long as 50% of the Accent Optical Convertible Preferred Stock issued as of November 2000 is issued and outstanding, Accent Optical may not amend any provision of the certificate of incorporation if such action would adversely alter the rights, preferences, privileges or restrictions of the Convertible Preferred Stock without first obtaining the approval (by vote or written consent as provided by law) of the holders of at a majority of the outstanding shares thereof, voting together as a single class on an as-converted basis.

Amendment of Bylaws

Under California law, a corporation's bylaws may be adopted, amended or repealed by either the board of directors or the shareholders of the corporation. Nanometrics' bylaws permit, with certain exceptions, amendment or repeal by the vote or written consent of the holders of a majority of outstanding shares entitled to vote or the board of directors.

Under Delaware law, after a corporation has received any payment for any of its stock, the power to adopt, amend or repeal bylaws is entirely with the shareholders of the corporation. However, a corporation may, in its certificate of incorporation, confer the power to adopt, amend or repeal bylaws upon the directors of the corporation. Accent Optical's certificate of incorporation expressly empowers its board of directors to adopt, amend or repeal the corporation's bylaws. The stockholders also have the power to adopt, amend or repeal the corporation's bylaws; provided, however, that, in addition to any vote of the holders of any class or series of stock of the corporation required by law or by the certificate of incorporation, the affirmative vote of the holders of at least a majority of the voting power of all of the outstanding shares of capital stock entitled to vote generally in the election of directors, voting together as a single class, will be required.

Shareholder Consent in Lieu of Meeting

Under California law, unless otherwise provided in the articles of incorporation, any action required to be taken or which may be taken at an annual or special meeting of shareholders may be taken without a meeting if a consent in writing is signed by the holders of outstanding shares having not less than the minimum number of votes that would be necessary to authorize such action at a meeting at which all shares entitled to vote were present and voted. If consent is sought for less than the shareholders entitled to vote, notice, as required under California law, shall be given. Nanometrics' bylaws provide for action by written consent of its shareholders consistent with California law and require that, with respect to the election of directors, a written consent shall be effective only if signed by the holders of all of the outstanding shares entitled to vote for the election of directors.

Under Delaware law, unless otherwise provided in the certificate of incorporation, any action to be taken at an annual or special meeting of stockholders may be taken without a meeting, without prior notice and without a vote if a written consent to the action shall be signed by the holders of outstanding stock having not less than the minimum number of votes that would be necessary to authorize such action at a meeting at which all shares entitled to vote were present and voted. Accent Optical's bylaws require that any action that may be taken at any annual or special meeting of the stockholders may be taken without a meeting and without prior notice, if a consent in writing, setting forth the actions so taken, is signed by the holders of outstanding shares having not less than the minimum number of votes which would be necessary to authorize or take such action at a meeting at which all shares entitled to vote thereon were present and voted; provided, however, that effective upon an event in which all outstanding shares of Accent Optical's Series A Preferred Stock and Convertible Preferred Stock convert into Common Stock, any action required or permitted to be taken by the stockholders of the corporation must be effected at a duly called annual or special meeting of the stockholders of the corporation and may not be effected by any consent in writing by such stockholders.

Table of Contents

Dissenters' Rights

Under California and Delaware law, a shareholder of a corporation participating in certain major corporate transactions may, under varying circumstances, be entitled to dissenters' rights pursuant to which such shareholder may receive cash in the amount of the fair market value of the shares held by such shareholder (as determined by a court or by agreement of the corporation and the shareholder) in lieu of the consideration such shareholder would otherwise receive in the transaction.

Under California law, shareholders of a California corporation whose shares are listed on a national securities exchange or on a list of over-the-counter margin stocks issued by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System generally do not have dissenters' rights unless the holders of at least 5% of the class of outstanding shares claim the right. Additionally, dissenters' rights are unavailable if the shareholders of a corporation or the corporation itself, or both, immediately prior to a reorganization will own (immediately after the reorganization) more than five-sixths of the voting power of the surviving or acquiring corporation or its parent. Under California law, a shareholder attempting to assert dissenters' rights must hold capital stock that satisfies each of the following requirements: (i) the shares must have been outstanding on the company's record date; (ii) the shares must not have been voted in favor of the merger; (iii) the holder of such shares must make a written demand that the company repurchase such shares of capital stock at fair market value; and (iv) the holder of such shares must submit certificates for endorsement. A vote by proxy or in person against the merger does not in and of itself constitute a demand for appraisal under California law. California law generally affords dissenters' rights in reorganizations that are structured as sales of assets.

The limitations on the availability of dissenters' rights under Delaware law are different from those under California law. Under Delaware law, dissenters' rights are not available to (i) stockholders with respect to a merger or consolidation by a corporation the shares of which are either listed on a national securities exchange or designated as a national market system security on an inter-dealer quotation system by the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. or are held of record by more than 2,000 holders if such stockholders receive only shares of the surviving corporation or shares of any other corporation which are either listed on a national securities exchange or designated as a national market system security on an inter-dealer quotation system by the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. or are held of record by more than 2,000 holders; or (ii) shareholders of a corporation surviving a merger if no vote of the shareholders of the surviving corporation is required to approve the merger because, among other things, the number of shares to be issued in the merger does not exceed 20% of the shares of the surviving corporation outstanding immediately prior to the merger and if certain other conditions are met. Delaware law also does not provide stockholders of a corporation with dissenters' rights when the corporation acquires another business through the issuance of its stock (a) in exchange for the assets of the business to be acquired; (b) in exchange for the outstanding stock of the corporation to be acquired; or (c) in a merger of the corporation to be acquired with a subsidiary of the acquiring corporation. California law, by contrast, treats these kinds of acquisitions in the same manner as a direct merger of the acquiring corporation with the corporation to be acquired.

Dissolution

Under California law, shareholders holding 50% or more of the voting power of a corporation may authorize its dissolution, with or without the approval of the corporation's board of directors. California law provides that this right may not be modified by the articles of incorporation. Nanometrics' articles of incorporation do not contain any provisions that contradict these provisions of California law.

Under Delaware law, a dissolution must be approved by stockholders holding 100% of the total voting power of the corporation or the dissolution must be initiated by the board of directors and approved by a simple majority of the stockholders of the corporation. In the event of such a board-initiated dissolution, Delaware law allows a Delaware corporation to include in its certificate of incorporation a supermajority voting requirement in connection with dissolutions. Accent Optical's certificate of incorporation contain no such supermajority voting

Table of Contents

requirement. As a result, a majority of the shares voting at a meeting at which a quorum is present would be sufficient to approve a dissolution of Accent Optical that had previously been approved by its board of directors.

Antitakeover Legislation

Section 203 of the Delaware General Corporation Law makes it more difficult to effect certain transactions between a corporation and a person or group that owns 15% or more of the corporation's outstanding voting stock (including any rights to acquire stock pursuant to an option, warrant, agreement, arrangement or understanding, or upon the exercise of conversion or exchange rights, and stock with respect to which the person has voting rights only), or is an affiliate or associate of the corporation and was the owner of 15% or more of such voting stock, referred to as a 15% stockholder, at any time within the previous three years (excluding persons who became 15% stockholders by action of the corporation alone). For a period of three years following the date that a stockholder became a holder of 15% or more of the corporation's outstanding voting stock, the following types of transactions between the corporation and the 15% stockholder are prohibited (unless certain conditions, described below, are met): (i) mergers or consolidations; (ii) sales, leases, exchanges or other transfers of 10% or more of the aggregate assets of the corporation; (iii) issuances or transfers by the corporation of any stock of the corporation which would have the effect of increasing the 15% stockholder's proportionate share of the stock of any class or series of the corporation; (iv) receipt by the 15% stockholder of the benefit (except proportionately as a shareholder) of loans, advances, guarantees, pledges or other financial benefits provided by the corporation; and (v) any other transaction which has the effect of increasing the proportionate share of the stock of any class or series of the corporation which is owned by the 15% stockholder. The three-year ban does not apply if either the proposed transactions or the transaction by which the 15% stockholder became a 15% stockholder is approved by the board of directors of the corporation prior to the date such stockholder became a 15% stockholder. Additionally, a 15% stockholder may avoid the statutory restriction if upon the consummation of the transaction whereby such stockholder became a 15% stockholder, the stockholder owns at least 85% of the outstanding voting stock of the corporation without regard to those shares owned by the corporation's officers and directors or certain employee stock plans. Business combinations are also permitted within the three-year period if approved by the board of directors and, at an annual or special meeting, by the holders of 66²/₃% of the voting stock not owned by the 15% stockholder.

A corporation may, at its option, exclude itself from the coverage of Section 203 by providing in its certificate of incorporation or bylaws at any time that it is exempt from Section 203, provided that a certificate or bylaws amendment cannot become effective for twelve months after such amendment is adopted. In addition, any transaction is exempt from the statutory ban if it is proposed at a time when the corporation has proposed, and a majority of certain continuing directors of the corporation have approved, a transaction with a party who is not a 15% stockholder of the corporation (or who became such with board approval) if the proposed transaction involves (i) certain mergers or consolidations involving the corporation; (ii) a sale or other transfer of over 50% of the aggregate assets of the corporation; or (iii) a tender or exchange offer for 50% or more of the outstanding voting stock of the corporation. Accent Optical's certificate of incorporation and bylaws do not exempt the corporation from the coverage of Section 203. The application of Section 203 to Accent Optical confers upon the board of directors the power to reject a proposed business combination in certain circumstances, even though a potential acquiror may be offering a substantial premium for Nanometrics' shares over the then-current market price.

Interested Director Transactions

Under both California and Delaware law, certain contracts or transactions in which one or more of a corporation's directors has an interest are not void or voidable because of such interest provided that certain conditions, such as obtaining the required approval and fulfilling the requirements of good faith and full disclosure, have been met. With certain exceptions, the conditions are similar under California and Delaware law. Under both California and Delaware law, (i) either the shareholders or the board of directors must approve any such contract or transaction after full disclosure of the material facts, and, in the case of board of director

Table of Contents

approval, the contract or transaction must also be just and reasonable (in California) or fair (in Delaware) to the corporation or (ii) the contract or transaction must have been just and reasonable or fair as to the corporation at the time it was approved. In the latter case, California law explicitly places the burden of proof on the interested director. Under California law, if shareholder approval is sought, the interested director is not entitled to vote his or her shares at a shareholder meeting with respect to any action regarding such contract or transaction. If the approval of the board of directors is sought, the contract or transaction must be approved by a majority vote of a quorum of the directors, without counting the vote of any interested directors (except that interested directors may be counted for purposes of establishing a quorum).

Derivative Suits

California law provides that a shareholder bringing a derivative action on behalf of a corporation need not have been a shareholder at the time of the transaction in question, provided that certain tests are met. Under Delaware law, a stockholder may only bring a derivative action on behalf of the corporation if the stockholder was a stockholder of the corporation at the time of the transaction in question or his or her stock thereafter devolved upon him or her by operation of law. California law also provides that the corporation or the defendant in a derivative suit may make a motion to the court for an order requiring the plaintiff shareholder to furnish a security bond. Delaware law does not have a similar bonding requirement.

Fair Price Provisions

There are no fair price or similar provisions in either Accent Optical's certificate of incorporation or Nanometrics' articles of incorporation or either companies' bylaws.

Table of Contents**MANAGEMENT****Executive Officers and Directors of Nanometrics following the Merger**

The following are the individuals who will be executive officers and directors of Nanometrics immediately following the merger and their ages as of May 16, 2006:

Name	Age	Position
Vincent J. Coates	81	Chairman of the Board, Secretary
John D. Heaton	46	President, Chief Executive Officer and Director
Douglas J. McCutcheon	57	Executive Vice President, Finance and Administration and Chief Financial Officer
Quentin B. Wright	49	Chief Accounting Officer
Roger Ingalls, Jr.	44	Senior Vice President of Standalone Sales
Bruce C. Rhine	49	Chief Strategy Officer and Director
Edmond R. Ward	67	Director
William G. Oldham	68	Director
Stephen Smith	59	Director
J. Thomas Bentley	56	Director

Mr. Vincent J. Coates has been Chairman of the Board since Nanometrics was founded in 1975. He has been our Secretary since February 1989. He has also served as our Chief Executive Officer through April 1998 and President from our founding through May 1996, except for the period of January 1986 through February 1987 when he served exclusively as Chief Executive Officer. Mr. Coates has also served as Chairman of the Board of Nanometrics Japan Ltd., one of our subsidiaries, since June 1998. Prior to his employment at Nanometrics, Mr. Coates co-founded Coates and Welter Instrument Corporation, a designer of electron microscopes, which Nanometrics was subsequently acquired by Nanometrics. Mr. Coates also spent over twenty years working in engineering, sales and international operations for the Perkin-Elmer Corporation, a manufacturer of analytical instruments. In 1995, he received an award that recognized his contribution to the industry from Semiconductor and Equipment and Materials International, an industry trade organization.

Mr. John D. Heaton has served as a director of Nanometrics since July 1995. Since May 1996, he has served as our President. Since April 1998, he has also served as our Chief Executive Officer. From May 1996 to April 1998, he served as our Chief Operating Officer. Mr. Heaton has also served as President of Nanometrics Japan Ltd., one of our subsidiaries, since January 1998. Beginning in 1978, Mr. Heaton served in various technical positions at National Semiconductor Corporation, a semiconductor manufacturer, prior to joining us in 1990.

Mr. Douglas J. McCutcheon has served as Executive Vice President, Finance and Administration, and Chief Financial Officer of Nanometrics since September 2005. From January 2003 until December 2004, he served as Managing Director, Senior Vice President Finance and Chief Financial Officer of Metron Technology N.V., a manufacturer and distributor of semiconductor capital equipment and provider of fab facility services. In 2002, he served in a consulting role to Metron Technology. He also served as Senior Vice President Finance and Chief Financial Officer of Asyst Technologies, Inc., a semiconductor capital equipment automation company, from January 1996 until September 2001. From 1977 through 1995, Mr. McCutcheon held various financial management positions at Memorex Corporation, Diasonics, Inc., Toshiba America Medical Inc. and Cadence Design Systems.

Mr. Quentin B. Wright has served as Chief Accounting Officer of Nanometrics since April 2005. From November 2003 until April 2005, Mr. Wright provided financial consulting services for various technology clients in Silicon Valley. From May 1999 until November 2003, he served as Director of Accounting of Adaptec, Inc., a manufacturer of storage access solutions. He also served as corporate controller of Vascular Therapeutics, Inc., a start-up biopharmaceutical company focused on the discovery and development of novel drugs to prevent and treat cardiovascular disease from February 1998 until May 1999.

Table of Contents

Mr. Roger Ingalls, Jr. has served as Senior Vice President of Standalone Sales for Nanometrics since January 2002. Mr. Ingalls joined Nanometrics in March 1995, serving as Vice President and Director of Sales and Marketing from October 1997 to February 1998, and as Vice President and Director of Marketing from February 1998 to January 2002. Prior to joining Nanometrics, he served as a sales engineer for Nikon Inc., a precision optical Nanometrics, from March 1993 to March 1995.

Mr. Bruce C. Rhine has served as Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Accent Optical since August 2000. He served as Accent Optical's President from January 2003 to April 2005 and from August 2000 to September 2001. From February 2000 to July 2000, he was Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Timbre Technologies, Inc., a software supplier to semiconductor manufacturers. From October 1999 to February 2000, he was a Vice President of Applied Materials, Inc., a semiconductor equipment manufacturer. In 1997, he founded Obsidian, Inc., a startup supplying chemical mechanical polishing tools to the semiconductor industry, and was its President and Chief Executive Officer until the company was sold to Applied Materials, Inc. in 1999. From 1996 to 1997, Mr. Rhine was a consultant to various semiconductor equipment and materials companies. From 1994 to 1996, Mr. Rhine served as President and Chief Operating Officer of Asyst Technologies, Inc., a manufacturer of semiconductor fabrication automation and atmospheric control solutions, and, from 1994 to 1997, as a director of Tylan General, Inc., a provider of process management equipment.

Edmond R. Ward has served as a director of Nanometrics since July 1999. Beginning in January 2002, Mr. Ward has served as Chief Technical Officer of Unity Semiconductor Corporation, a semiconductor design and manufacturing company. Since April 1999, Mr. Ward has been a General Partner of Virtual Founders, a venture capital firm. From April 1992 to June 1997, Mr. Ward was the Vice President of Technology at Silicon Valley Group, Inc., a supplier of wafer processing equipment.

William G. Oldham has served as a director of Nanometrics since June 2000. Since 1964, Mr. Oldham has been a faculty member at the University of California, Berkeley, where he researches EUV and Maskless Lithography and, since 1996, has been the Director of the DARPA/SRC Research Network for Advanced Lithography. He has served as a consultant in various intellectual property matters and serves on the board of directors of Cymer, Inc., a supplier of light sources for deep ultraviolet photolithography systems used in the manufacturing of semiconductors.

Stephen Smith has served as a director of Nanometrics since April 2004. Dr. Smith has been a professor in the Department of Molecular and Cellular Physiology at the Stanford University School of Medicine since 1989, where he researches brain development and function with special interests in the dynamic and structural aspects of synapse and circuit formation and synaptic plasticity. Dr. Smith is the author of numerous research articles in the fields of cellular and molecular neuroscience.

J. Thomas Bentley has served as a director of Nanometrics since April 2004. Mr. Bentley is a co-founder of Alliant Partners, a leading merger and acquisition firm for emerging and mid-market technology companies. For the past 10 years, Mr. Bentley has worked with some of Alliant's largest clients on their strategic acquisitions and divestitures. His expertise is in financial, tax and accounting structuring of merger transactions.

Compensation/Stock Option Committee Interlocks and Insider Participation

No member of the compensation/stock option committee of Nanometrics' board of directors serves as a member of the board of directors or compensation committee of any entity that has one or more executive officers serving as a member of Nanometrics' board of directors or compensation/stock option committee.

Compensation of Directors

Directors who are not also employees of Nanometrics receive an annual retainer fee of \$5,000, plus \$1,000 for each board and committee meeting attended. Directors are also eligible to participate in the company's

Table of Contents

Directors Stock Option Plan. Each audit committee member receives an additional \$3,000 annual retainer and \$500 for attending quarterly earnings release conference calls. Additionally, the audit committee chairman receives an incremental \$2,000 retainer for serving in such capacity.

Compensation of Executive Officers

The following table sets forth the compensation paid by Nanometrics during the past three fiscal years to (i) the chief executive officer, (ii) each of the four most highly compensated executive officers (or such lesser number of executive officers as Nanometrics may have) of Nanometrics not serving as chief executive officer and (iii) up to an additional two individuals that would have been included under item (ii) but for the fact that the individuals were not serving as executive officers as of December 31, 2005, all of whom are collectively referred to as the Named Officers.

Summary Compensation Table

Name	Fiscal Year	Annual Compensation			Long Term Compensation Awards Securities Underlying Options (#)	All Other Compensation ⁽²⁾
		Salary	Bonus ⁽¹⁾	Other Annual Compensation		
John D. Heaton President and Chief Executive Officer	2005	\$ 364,400	\$ 51,360	\$		\$ 26,000
	2004	341,800	79,314		100,000	
	2003	342,800			572,500	
Vincent J. Coates Chairman of the Board and Secretary	2005	204,800				
	2004	204,800				
	2003	204,800				
Roger Ingalls, Jr. Senior Vice President of Standalone Sales	2005	201,876	123,355			
	2004	195,265	29,658		5,000	
	2003	198,965	46,777		31,500	
Paul B. Nolan Former Vice President and Chief Financial Officer	2005	167,819	17,648			159,046
	2004	183,055	29,864			
	2003	179,050				
Douglas J. McCutcheon Executive Vice President, Finance and Administration and Chief Financial Officer	2005	80,019	25,000		150,000	
	2004					
	2003					
Quentin B. Wright Chief Accounting Officer	2005	142,191	9,477		50,000	41,400
	2004					
	2003					
Michael Weber Former Vice President of Engineering	2005	102,580	4,297		50,000	
	2004					
	2003					

(1) Representing bonuses and/or commissions paid to the Named Officers.

(2) Representing (i) payments to Mr. Heaton of \$21,200 and \$4,800, respectively, for accrued vacation time and an auto allowance; (ii) consulting fees and a severance payment of \$52,162 and \$106,884, respectively, paid to Mr. Nolan after he stepped down as an employee and (iii) consulting fees of \$41,400 paid to Mr. Wright prior to his employment.

Table of Contents**Stock Options Granted in the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2005**

The following table sets forth information with respect to stock options granted during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2005 to each of the Named Officers. Options were granted under Nanometrics' 2000 Stock Option Plan and 2005 Stock Option Plan. The potential realizable value amounts in the last two columns of the following chart represent hypothetical gains that could be achieved for the respective options if exercised at the end of the option term. The assumed 5% and 10% annual rates of stock price appreciation from the date of grant to the end of the option term are provided in accordance with rules of the SEC and do not represent Nanometrics' estimate or projection of the future common stock price. Actual gains, if any, on stock option exercises are dependent on the future performance of the common stock, overall market conditions and the option holder's continued employment through the vesting period.

Option Grants in Last Fiscal Year

Name	Number of Securities Underlying Options Granted (#) (1)	Individual Grants		Expiration Date	Potential Realized Value at Assumed Annual Rates of Stock Price Appreciation for Option Term	
		% of Total Options Granted to Employees in Fiscal Year (2)	Exercise Price (\$/Sh)		5%(\$)	10%(\$)
John D. Heaton			% \$		\$	\$
Vincent J. Coates						
Roger Ingalls, Jr.						
Paul B. Nolan						
Douglas J. McCutcheon	150,000	18.89	12.03	9/14/12	734,613	1,711,690
Quentin B. Wright	50,000	6.30	11.52	4/15/12	234,490	546,461
Michael Weber	50,000	6.30	12.54	4/6/12	255,252	594,846

- (1) All options granted to the Named Officers in 2005 were granted at exercise prices equal to the fair market value of Nanometrics' common stock on the dates of grant. Historically, options granted become exercisable at the rate of 33% on the first anniversary date of the option grant and 33% of the total number of option shares each full year thereafter, such that full vesting occurs three years after the date of grant. Options (whether vested or unvested) expire after 7 years or 90 days after termination of employment.
- (2) Based on 743,900 options granted during the year ended December 31, 2005.

Table of Contents**Aggregated Option Exercises in Last Fiscal Year and Fiscal Year-End Option Values**

The following table sets forth the number of shares covered by both exercisable and unexercisable stock options held by each of the Named Officers at December 31, 2005.

Name	Shares Acquired on Exercise (#)	Value	Number of Securities Underlying		Value of Unexercised In-the-Money Options at	
		Realized (\$) (1)	Unexercised Options at Fiscal Year-End (#)		Fiscal Year-End (\$) (2)	
			Exercisable	Unexercisable	Exercisable	Unexercisable
John D. Heaton		\$	572,499	100,001	\$ 2,768,914	\$ 132,336
Vincent J. Coates						
Roger Ingalls, Jr.			33,166	3,334	168,000	2,100
Paul B. Nolan	13,334	75,604				
Douglas J. McCutcheon						
Quentin B. Wright						
Michael Weber						

- (1) The value realized upon exercise is (i) the fair market value of Nanometrics common stock on the date of exercise, less the option exercise price per share, multiplied by (ii) the number of shares underlying the options exercised.
- (2) The value of unexercised options is (i) the fair market value of Nanometrics common stock as of the end of 2005, as quoted on The Nasdaq Stock Market, \$11.00 per share, less the option exercise price of in-the-money options, multiplied by (ii) the number of shares underlying such options.

Employment Contracts and Termination of Employment and Change-in-Control Arrangements

Pursuant to the terms of an agreement between Nanometrics and Vincent J. Coates, the Chairman of the Board of Nanometrics, dated May 1, 1985, as amended and restated in August 1996 and April 1998, Nanometrics is obligated to continue to pay Mr. Coates his salary and benefits for five years from the date of his resignation in the event Mr. Coates is required to resign as Chairman of the Board under certain circumstances, including a change of control.

In April 1998, Nanometrics entered into an agreement with John D. Heaton pursuant to which Nanometrics agreed to pay Mr. Heaton his annual salary (excluding bonuses) for a period of one year from the date that he is required or requested for any reason not involving good cause, including a change of control, to involuntarily relinquish his positions with Nanometrics as President, Chief Executive Officer and director. If Mr. Heaton leaves Nanometrics voluntarily, or if he is asked to leave under certain circumstances, no such severance payment is required.

In March 1995, Nanometrics entered into an agreement with Roger Ingalls, Jr. pursuant to which Nanometrics agreed to pay Mr. Ingalls his annual salary (excluding bonuses) for a period of 120 days from the date he is terminated without cause.

In September 2005, Douglas J. McCutcheon became Executive Vice President, Finance and Administration and Chief Financial Officer of Nanometrics. Nanometrics agreed to pay Mr. McCutcheon an annual base salary of \$285,000. Mr. McCutcheon also received a hiring bonus of \$25,000 and was granted options to purchase 150,000 shares of Nanometrics common stock. Furthermore, Nanometrics agreed to pay Mr. McCutcheon 12 months of continued salary at his then-effective annual rate if Nanometrics terminates him for any reason other than for good cause, provided that Mr. McCutcheon executes a general release. Termination for good cause, as used in the foregoing sentence, shall only occur if Mr. McCutcheon commits misconduct, unjustifiably neglects his duties, or acts in a way that has a direct, substantial and adverse effect on Nanometrics or its reputation.

Table of Contents

PROPOSAL TWO PAYMENTS TO EXECUTIVES

CERTAIN PAYMENTS TO EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Background

The merger will constitute a change in the ownership or effective control of Accent Optical for purposes of Section 280G of the Internal Revenue Code and the Treasury Regulations promulgated thereunder (collectively, Section 280G). Pursuant to Section 280G, payments of compensation made to a disqualified individual that are contingent on a change in the ownership or effective control of a corporation and that exceed a threshold amount applicable to that particular disqualified individual may be characterized as excess parachute payments. Excess parachute payments are not deductible as a business expense by a corporation, and subject the recipient of such payments to a 20% excise tax (in addition to applicable federal and state income and employment taxes), unless such payments are approved by the requisite approval of the stockholders of the corporation. Accent Optical has determined that Bruce C. Rhine, its Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, Bruce Crawford, its President and Chief Operating Officer, and Reid Langrill, its Chief Financial Officer, (collectively, the Executives) may be treated as disqualified individuals for purposes of Section 280G and that a portion of the Potential Parachute Payments (as defined below) may be treated as excess parachute payments.

All holders of shares of outstanding capital stock of Accent Optical as of [], 2006 (other than shares held directly or indirectly by the Executives) are being asked to approve the Potential Parachute Payments. If the Accent Optical stockholders are provided with the opportunity to approve the Potential Parachute Payments, and approval is obtained by a vote of the Accent Optical stockholders holding more than 75% of the voting power of all outstanding capital stock of Accent Optical entitled to vote (the Required Approval), then the adverse tax consequences to both Accent Optical and the Executives should not occur. For purposes of determining whether the Required Approval has been obtained, the vote of individuals (and certain related persons thereto) who receive or are to receive a payment that would be a parachute payment if the stockholder approval requirements under Section 280G were not satisfied is not considered. As such, Accent Optical estimates that up to 46,221,779 of the 141,233,836 shares of Accent Optical Common Stock outstanding as of the date hereof and 4163.98 of the 9,444.83 shares of Series A Preferred stock outstanding on the date hereof may not be considered in determining whether the Required Approval has been obtained. No assurance can be given, however, that even if the Required Approval is obtained, the Internal Revenue Service will not assert that the Potential Parachute Payments are subject to Sections 280G and 4999 of the Internal Revenue Code.

For purposes of the stockholder approval rules discussed above, any stockholder that is not an individual may exercise its vote through any person authorized by the stockholder to approve the payment. However, if a substantial portion of the assets of a stockholder that is not an individual consists (directly or indirectly) of the stock of the corporation that is undergoing a change of control (i.e., the stock equals or exceeds one-third of the total fair market value of all the assets of the stockholder) and the value of such stock is greater than or equal to 1% of the total value of the outstanding stock of the corporation, the payments must be approved by persons who, immediately before the change of control, own more than 75% of the voting power of the stockholder.

Accent Optical stockholder approval of the Potential Parachute Payments is not a condition to the consummation of the merger. If the Required Approval for the Potential Parachute Payments is not obtained, it will not affect the vote of the Accent Optical stockholders with respect to the merger agreement, the merger and the related transactions.

The discussion below sets forth (i) the material facts relating to each payment that each of the Executives has the right to receive, which may be treated as a parachute payment within the meaning of Section 280G, (ii) the specific payments that are being submitted for approval by the Accent Optical stockholders and (iii) the consequences to each of the Executives if the Required Approval is not obtained.

Table of Contents

Important Notice: Please note that the actual amounts of any Potential Parachute Payments for purposes of the Section 280G rules may only be determined once the merger has closed, or upon other subsequent events.

It should also be noted that the tax rules regarding calculating the value of the Potential Parachute Payments for purposes of Section 280G are highly complex, and issues often arise as to which no authoritative guidance is available. Accordingly, the values of the Potential Parachute Payments set forth in this disclosure statement should for present purposes only be viewed as estimates based upon reasonable interpretations of the Section 280G rules, estimations of the potential Average Closing Price, and other reasonable assumptions.

The descriptions of the Potential Parachute Payments herein assume a closing date for the merger of July 1, 2006. The amounts of many of the payments described herein depend on the Average Closing Price, which will not be known until immediately prior to the closing of the merger. To give a sense of various potential results, we have calculated these Potential Parachute Payments using a number of possible Average Closing Prices. We have included information regarding the Potential Parachute Payments assuming that the Average Closing Price will be \$11.00, \$13.23 and \$15.63. We cannot predict what the actual Average Closing Price will be, and therefore, our use of these three estimates are intended to provide stockholders with a general range of the possible values of the Potential Parachute Payments. The exact value of the Potential Parachute Payments could increase or decrease based on a change in the Average Closing Price, as well as a result of a change in the closing date of the merger and/or a change in the timing of the Executive's termination of employment, a variation of the fair market value of a share of Nanometrics' common stock on the date of such termination from the Average Closing Price or changes from various other assumptions. Accordingly, the final amounts of the Potential Parachute Payments as calculated under Section 280G could be different from the numbers estimated in this proposal.

Description of Potential Parachute Payments

Bruce C. Rhine. On January 25, 2006, the Accent Optical board of directors granted Mr. Rhine nonqualified stock options to purchase 4,112,000 shares of Accent Optical Common Stock at the then fair market value of \$0.33 per share. The options are subject to vesting with one-third of the options vesting on each of the first, second and third anniversaries of the grant date. Upon consummation of the merger, these nonqualified stock options will be assumed by Nanometrics pursuant to the terms of the merger agreement.

Mr. Rhine previously received a number of other stock options to purchase Accent Optical Common Stock. At the time of the merger, approximately 317,083 shares subject to these options are expected to be unvested. Under the stock plan pursuant to which the options were granted to Mr. Rhine, the vesting of each stock option, including the options granted at the January 25, 2006 meeting, accelerates in full in the event the employment or service relationship of the holder of such options is terminated within six months of the merger, other than a termination by Accent Optical or its successor for cause or by the employee or service provider without good reason. At the time of the merger, Mr. Rhine is expected to have a total of approximately 4,429,083 unvested options subject to potential acceleration in the event he is terminated within six months of the merger, if all such options are assumed in the merger. See the section of this joint proxy statement/prospectus entitled *The Merger Interests of Accent Optical Directors and Executive Officers in the Merger Executive Officer Option Grants* beginning on page 77.

For Section 280G purposes, the potential value of the acceleration of the unvested options assumed in the merger, other than the January 2006 option, is included in the calculation of Mr. Rhine's Potential Parachute Payment. For these purposes, we have assumed he will have a termination of employment immediately following the merger that will entitle him to this acceleration. We also have assumed that the fair market value of a share of Nanometrics' common stock on the date of this termination will be the same as the Average Closing Price. For purposes of Section 280G, the January 2006 option is considered to have been granted in consideration of the merger and therefore the full value of the option is included in the calculation of Mr. Rhine's Potential Parachute Payment, instead of just the value of the acceleration. The value of the options and the potential acceleration is calculated using procedures outlined in Internal Revenue Service Revenue Procedures 2003-68 and 98-34 and the regulations promulgated under Section 280G.

Table of Contents

The total value of the January 2006 option grant and potential vesting acceleration of his other assumed options (together, the Rhine Potential Parachute Payments) is dependent on the share price of Nanometrics common stock. Based on a Average Closing Price of \$13.00, the estimated present value of the Rhine Potential Parachute Payments would be approximately \$624,000. If the Average Closing Price is \$11.00, the estimated present value of the Rhine Potential Parachute Payments would be approximately \$424,000. If the Average Closing Price is \$15.63, the estimated present value of the Rhine Potential Parachute Payments would be approximately \$950,000.

Bruce Crawford. On January 25, 2006, the Accent Optical board of directors granted Mr. Crawford nonqualified stock options to purchase 800,000 shares of Accent Optical Common Stock at the then fair market value of \$0.33 per share. The options are subject to vesting with one-third of the options vesting on each of the first, second and third anniversaries of the grant date. Upon consummation of the merger, these nonqualified stock options will be assumed by Nanometrics pursuant to the terms of the merger agreement.

Mr. Crawford previously received a number of other stock options to purchase Accent Optical Common Stock. At the time of the merger, approximately 642,083 shares subject to these options are expected to be unvested. Under the stock plan pursuant to which the options were granted to Mr. Crawford, the vesting of each stock option, including the option granted at the January 25, 2006 meeting, accelerates in full in the event the employment or service relationship of the holder of such options is terminated within six months of the merger, other than a termination by Accent Optical or its successor for cause or by the employee or service provider without good reason. At the time of the merger, Mr. Crawford is expected to have a total of approximately 1,442,083 unvested options subject to potential acceleration in the event he is terminated within six months of the merger, if all such options are assumed in the merger. See the section of this joint proxy statement/prospectus entitled *The Merger Interests of Accent Optical Directors and Executive Officers in the Merger Executive Officer Option Grants* beginning on page 77.

For Section 280G purposes, the potential value of the acceleration of the unvested options assumed in the merger, other than the January 2006 option, is included in the calculation of Mr. Crawford's Potential Parachute Payment. For these purposes, we have assumed he will have a termination of employment immediately following the merger that will entitle him to this acceleration. We also have assumed that the fair market value of a share of Nanometrics common stock on the date of this termination will be the same as the Average Closing Price. For purposes of Section 280G, the January 2006 option is considered to have been granted in consideration of the merger and therefore the full value of the option is included in the calculation of Mr. Crawford's Potential Parachute Payment, instead of just the value of the acceleration. The value of the options and the potential acceleration is calculated using procedures outlined in Internal Revenue Service Revenue Procedures 2003-68 and 98-34 and the regulations promulgated under Section 280G.

Mr. Crawford and Accent Optical have entered into an employment agreement which grants Mr. Crawford, in the event of his termination in certain circumstances, a lump-sum payment of \$213,000, company-paid health care continuation benefits under COBRA (at an estimated value of approximately \$24,000 with a potential gross-up for taxes arising from the provision of such benefits at an estimated value of approximately \$13,000), and reimbursement of relocation expenses up to \$50,000. See the section of this joint proxy statement/prospectus entitled *The Merger Interests of Accent Optical Directors and Executive Officers in the Merger Executive Officer Retention and Severance Arrangements* beginning on page 76. For purposes of calculating Mr. Crawford's Potential Parachute Payment, we have assumed that he will have a termination of employment immediately following the merger that will entitle him to these severance benefits, and that he will receive them to the fullest extent possible.

The total value of the January 2006 option grant, potential vesting acceleration of his other assumed options, and his potential severance payments and benefits pursuant to his employment agreement (together, the Crawford Potential Parachute Payments) is dependent on the Average Closing Price. Based on an Average Closing Price of \$13.00, the estimated present value of the Crawford Potential Parachute Payments would be

Table of Contents

approximately \$423,000. If the Average Closing Price is \$11.00, the estimated present value of the Crawford Potential Parachute Payments would be approximately \$384,000. If the Average Closing Price is \$15.63, the estimated present value of the Crawford Potential Parachute Payments would be approximately \$488,000.

Reid Langrill. On January 25, 2006, the Accent Optical board of directors authorized and approved an employment agreement with Mr. Langrill, pursuant to which Mr. Langrill is entitled to a severance payment equal to the greater of (i) \$185,000 or (ii) the difference between \$500,000 and the fair market value of Mr. Langrill's stock options assumed by Nanometrics pursuant to the terms of the merger agreement, as determined in Mr. Langrill's employment agreement. For purposes of determining Mr. Langrill's severance payment, the value of the options that are in-the-money as of the completion of the merger will be equal to the fair market value of the shares covered by such options as of the closing (including shares for which the option had previously been exercised) minus the aggregate exercise price of such options. Mr. Langrill also received a number of stock options to purchase Accent Optical Common Stock. Under the stock plan pursuant to which the options were granted to Mr. Langrill, the vesting of each stock option accelerates in full in the event the employment or service relationship of the holder of such options is terminated within six months of the merger, other than a termination by Accent Optical or its successor for cause or by the employee or service provider without good reason. At the time of the merger, approximately 414,479 shares subject to Mr. Langrill's options are expected to be unvested and, if all such options are assumed in the merger, will be subject to potential acceleration in the event he is terminated within six months of the merger, as is expected. See the section of this joint proxy statement/prospectus entitled *The Merger Interests of Accent Optical Directors and Executive Officers in the Merger Executive Officer Option Grants* beginning on page 77.

For Section 280G purposes, the potential value of the acceleration of the unvested options assumed in the merger is included in the calculation of Mr. Langrill's Potential Parachute Payments. For these purposes, we have assumed he will have a termination of employment immediately following the merger that will entitle him to this acceleration. We also have assumed that the fair market value of a share of Nanometrics common stock on the date of this termination will be the same as the Average Closing Price. Except for purposes of determining Mr. Langrill's potential severance payment, the value of the options and the potential acceleration is calculated using procedures outlined in Internal Revenue Service Revenue Procedures 2003-68 and 98-34 and the regulations promulgated under Section 280G.

The total value of the severance payment and potential vesting acceleration of his assumed options (together, the Langrill Potential Parachute Payment) is dependent on the Average Closing Price. Based on an Average Closing Price of \$13.00, the estimated present value of the Langrill Potential Parachute Payments would be approximately \$329,000. If the Average Closing Price is \$11.00, the estimated present value of the Langrill Potential Parachute Payments would be approximately \$390,000. If the Average Closing Price is \$15.63, the estimated present value of the Langrill Potential Parachute Payments would be approximately \$240,000.

Payments Subject To Accent Optical Stockholder Approval

The Accent Optical stockholders are being asked to approve the following payments: (i) the Rhine Potential Parachute Payments, (ii) the Crawford Potential Parachute Payments, and (iii) the Langrill Potential Parachute Payments (collectively, the Potential Parachute Payments). Unless and until the Accent Optical stockholders approve the Potential Parachute Payments in accordance with Section 280G, each Executive has agreed, pursuant to the terms of a waiver agreement, to waive any and all rights that he would otherwise possess in that portion of his respective Potential Parachute Payment that would otherwise cause any portion of any of his respective Potential Parachute Payment to be treated as an excess parachute payment within the meaning of Section 280G, as determined by a nationally recognized public accounting firm selected by Accent Optical. In general, if a Potential Parachute Payment equals or exceeds the product of (x) the Executive's average compensation over the preceding five years (the Executive's base amount) multiplied by (y) three, the excess of the Potential Parachute Payment over the base amount is an excess parachute payment. Mr. Rhine's base amount is approximately \$210,000 and three times his base amount is approximately \$630,000. Mr. Crawford's

Table of Contents

base amount is approximately \$182,000 and three times his base amount is approximately \$547,000. Mr. Langrill's base amount is approximately \$115,000 and three times his base amount is approximately \$346,000.

Comparing the estimated value of the Potential Parachute Payments with the three times base amount of each Executive, Accent Optical estimates that none of the Potential Parachute Payments would constitute a parachute payment at an Average Closing Price of \$13.00. However, if the share price of Nanometrics common stock changes and the Required Approval is not obtained, the Executives' Potential Parachute Payments could become a parachute payment and Mr. Rhine would not have the right to receive that portion of his Potential Parachute Payments that equal or exceed a value of approximately \$630,000, Mr. Crawford would not have the right to receive that portion of his Potential Parachute Payments that equal or exceed a value of approximately \$547,000, and/or Mr. Langrill would not have the right to receive that portion of his Potential Parachute Payments that equal or exceed a value of approximately \$346,000, while Mr. Rhine could forfeit an additional amount of his Potential Parachute Payments.

For example, if the Average Closing Price increases to \$15.63 and the Required Approval is not obtained, Mr. Rhine could forfeit up to approximately \$320,000 worth of his Potential Parachute Payments. As a further example, if the Average Closing Price increases to \$15.63, Mr. Langrill would not forfeit any of his Potential Parachute Payment, since their value would not equal or exceed three times his base amount. However, at a Average Closing Price of \$11.00, Mr. Langrill would forfeit approximately \$44,000 of his severance payment if Required Approval is not obtained. As a final example, if the Required Approval is not obtained, none of the Crawford Potential Parachute Payments would be subject to waiver unless the Average Closing Price and the share price of Nanometrics common stock at the time of accelerated vesting exceeds \$18.63.

However, in every case, if the Required Approval is obtained, each of the Executives will have any and all rights to the entire portion of his respective Potential Parachute Payment (subject to the terms and conditions associated with such payments).

Accent Optical has approved option grants and the potential for vesting acceleration under all options to certain other executive officers, in addition to the Potential Parachute Payments described above, which could be deemed parachute payments under Section 280G. However, the possibility that such payments would be deemed excess parachute payments within the meaning of Section 280G is remote, so Accent Optical has elected not to seek stockholder approval of such payments.

Vote Required

The adverse tax consequence of Sections 280G and 4999 of the Internal Revenue Code that may apply to the Potential Parachute Payments can be avoided if approval is obtained by a vote of the Accent Optical stockholders holding more than 75% of the voting power of all outstanding stock of Accent Optical entitled to vote. For this purpose, the outstanding stock of Accent Optical does not include shares owned, directly or indirectly, by anyone receiving parachute payments within the meaning of 280G. As such, Accent Optical estimates that up to 46,221,779 of the 141,233,836 shares of Accent Optical Common Stock outstanding as of the date hereof of 4163.98 of the shares of Series A Preferred Stock outstanding as of the date hereof may not be considered in determining whether the Required Approval has been obtained.

The board of directors of Accent Optical believes that the Potential Parachute Payments to Mr. Rhine, Mr. Crawford and Mr. Langrill are in the best interests of Accent Optical and its stockholders and unanimously recommends that the Accent Optical stockholders vote FOR the proposal to make these payments to the Executives.

Table of Contents

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Shareholder Proposals

Nanometrics

For any proposal to be considered for inclusion in the Nanometrics proxy statement and form of proxy for submission to the Nanometrics shareholders at the Nanometrics special meeting, the proposal must comply with the requirements of Rule 14a-8 under the Exchange Act and be submitted in writing by notice delivered or mailed by first-class United States mail, postage prepaid, to Nanometrics Incorporated, 1550 Buckeye Drive, Milpitas, California 95035, Attention: Office of the Secretary, and must be received no later than [] calendar days before the date of the proxy statement released to shareholders in connection with the Nanometrics special meeting. The submission of a shareholder proposal does not guarantee that it will be included in the Nanometrics proxy statement. Additionally, shareholder proposals to be considered at the Nanometrics special meeting outside the processes of Rule 14a-8 (which are not intended to be included in the proxy materials for the Nanometrics special meeting) must be delivered to or mailed and received at the executive offices of Nanometrics at least [] days before the date of the joint proxy statement/prospectus is released to shareholders in connection with the special meeting.

Accent Optical

Accent Optical's bylaws limit the business that may be transacted at a special meeting of stockholders to matters relating to the purposes of the special meeting stated in the notice of the meeting. Accordingly, Accent Optical's stockholders may not submit other proposals for consideration at the special meeting.

Legal Matters

Certain legal matters, including United States federal income tax consequences of the merger, will be passed upon for Nanometrics by WSGR, Palo Alto, California and for Accent Optical by Perkins Coie, Portland, Oregon.

Experts

The financial statements and schedules of Nanometrics as of January 1, 2005 and December 31, 2005 and for each of the years then ended and management's report on the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2005 incorporated by reference in this joint proxy statement/prospectus have been audited by BDO Seidman, LLP, an independent registered public accounting firm, to the extent and for the periods set forth in their reports incorporated herein by reference, and are incorporated herein in reliance upon such reports given upon the authority of said firm as experts in auditing and accounting.

The financial statements and the related financial statement schedule of Nanometrics for the year ended January 3, 2004 incorporated in this Joint Proxy Statement/Prospectus by reference from Nanometrics' Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2005 have been audited by Deloitte & Touche LLP, an independent registered public accounting firm, as stated in their report, which is incorporated herein by reference, and have been so incorporated in reliance upon the report of such firm given upon their authority as experts in accounting and auditing.

The financial statements of Accent Optical as of December 31, 2005 and 2004 and for each of the three years in the period ended December 31, 2005 included in this joint proxy statement/prospectus have been so included in reliance on the report (which contains explanatory paragraphs relating to Accent Optical's ability to continue as a going concern as described in Note 1 to the financial statements and the definitive agreement to be acquired by Nanometrics, as described in Note 15 to the financial statements) of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, independent accountants, given on the authority of said firm as experts in auditing and accounting.

Table of Contents

Where You Can Find More Information

Nanometrics files annual, quarterly and current reports, proxy statements and other information with the SEC. You may read and copy these reports, statements or other information filed by Nanometrics at the SEC's Public Reference Room at 100 F Street, N.E., Washington, D.C. 20549. Please call the SEC at 1-800-SEC-0330 for further information on the public reference rooms. The SEC filings of Nanometrics are also available to the public from commercial document retrieval services and at the website maintained by the SEC at www.sec.gov. The Nanometrics website address is www.nanometrics.com.

Nanometrics has filed a registration statement on Form S-4 to register with the SEC the Nanometrics common stock to be issued to Accent Optical stockholders in the merger. This joint proxy statement/prospectus is a part of that registration statement and constitutes a prospectus of Nanometrics, in addition to being a proxy statement of Nanometrics and Accent Optical for their respective meetings. The registration statement, including the attached annexes, exhibits and schedules, contains additional relevant information about Nanometrics, Nanometrics common stock and Accent Optical. As allowed by SEC rules, this joint proxy statement/prospectus does not contain all the information you can find in the registration statement or the exhibits to the registration statement.

The SEC allows Nanometrics to incorporate by reference information into this joint proxy statement/prospectus. This means that Nanometrics can disclose important information to you by referring you to another document filed separately with the SEC. The information incorporated by reference is considered to be a part of this joint proxy statement/prospectus, except for any information that is superseded by information that is included directly in this joint proxy statement/prospectus or incorporated by reference subsequent to the date of this joint proxy statement/prospectus. Nanometrics does not incorporate the contents of its websites into this joint proxy statement/prospectus.

This joint proxy statement/prospectus incorporates by reference the documents listed below that Nanometrics has previously filed with the SEC. They contain important information about Nanometrics and its financial condition. The following documents, which were filed by Nanometrics with the SEC, are incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus:

Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the Quarter ended April 1, 2006, filed with the SEC on May 11, 2006;

Amendment No. 1 to Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2005, filed with the SEC on May 1, 2006;

Annual report of Nanometrics on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2005, filed with the SEC on March 24, 2006;

Amendment No. 1 to current report of Nanometrics on Form 8-K/A dated January 25, 2006, originally filed with the SEC on January 26, 2006, as amended February 21, 2006;

Current report of Nanometrics on Form 8-K dated March 15, 2006, filed with the SEC on March 16, 2006;

Current report of Nanometrics on Form 8-K dated March 27, 2006, filed with the SEC on March 30, 2006; and

The description of the common stock of Nanometrics contained in its registration statement, filed with the SEC on Form 8-A, on April 29, 1985.

In addition, Nanometrics incorporates by reference additional documents that it may file with the SEC pursuant to Sections 13(a), 13(c), 14 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act between the date of this joint proxy statement/prospectus and _____, 2006, the date of the Nanometrics shareholders meeting. These documents include periodic reports, such as annual reports on Form 10-K, quarterly reports on Form 10-Q and current reports on

Table of Contents

Form 8-K, excluding any information furnished pursuant to Item 7.01 of any current report on Form 8-K solely for purposes of satisfying the requirements of Regulation FD or Regulation G under the Exchange Act, as well as proxy statements.

Nanometrics and Accent Optical also incorporate by reference the agreement and plan of merger attached to this joint proxy statement/prospectus as Annex A.

Nanometrics has supplied all information contained in or incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus relating to Nanometrics and Accent Optical has supplied all information contained in or incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus relating to Accent Optical.

You can obtain any of the documents incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus through Nanometrics or Accent Optical, as the case may be, or from the SEC through the SEC's website at www.sec.gov. These documents are also available at the SEC's Public Reference Room at 100 F Street, N.E., Washington, D.C. 20549. You may obtain information on the operation of the Public Reference Room by calling the SEC at 1-800-SEC-0330. Documents incorporated by reference are available from Nanometrics and Accent Optical without charge, excluding any exhibits to those documents, unless the exhibit is specifically incorporated by reference as an exhibit in this joint proxy statement/prospectus. Nanometrics shareholders and Accent Optical stockholders may request a copy of such documents by contacting the applicable department at:

Nanometrics Incorporated

Accent Optical Technologies, Inc.

1550 Buckeye Drive

1320 SE Armour Drive, Suite B2

Milpitas, California 95035

Bend, Oregon 97702

Attn: Investor Relations

Attn: Chief Executive Officer

In addition, you may obtain copies of the information relating to Nanometrics, without charge, by sending an e-mail to investors@nanometrics.com or by calling (408) 435-9600, or contacting The Altman Group, Inc., Nanometrics proxy solicitor, at (800) 884-4969.

You may obtain copies of the information relating to Accent Optical, without charge, by calling (541) 322-2500.

IN ORDER FOR YOU TO RECEIVE TIMELY DELIVERY OF THE DOCUMENTS IN ADVANCE OF THE NANOMETRICS AND ACCENT OPTICAL MEETINGS, NANOMETRICS OR ACCENT OPTICAL, AS APPLICABLE, MUST RECEIVE YOUR REQUEST NO LATER THAN [], 2006.

We have not authorized anyone to give any information or make any representation about the merger or our companies that is different from, or in addition to, that contained in this joint proxy statement/prospectus or in any of the materials that we have incorporated into this joint proxy statement/prospectus. Therefore, if anyone does give you information of this sort, you should not rely on it. If you are in a jurisdiction where offers to exchange or sell, or solicitations of offers to exchange or purchase, the securities offered by this joint proxy statement/prospectus or the solicitation of proxies is unlawful, or if you are a person to whom it is unlawful to direct these types of activities, then the offer presented in this joint proxy statement/prospectus does not extend to you. The information contained in this joint proxy statement/prospectus is accurate only as of the date of this document unless the information specifically indicates that another date applies.

Table of Contents

ACCENT OPTICAL TECHNOLOGIES, INC.

INDEX TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

	Page
<u>Report of Independent Auditors</u>	F-2
Financial Statements:	
<u>Consolidated Balance Sheets</u>	F-3
<u>Consolidated Statements of Operations</u>	F-4
<u>Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity</u>	F-5
<u>Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Loss</u>	F-6
<u>Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows</u>	F-7
<u>Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements</u>	F-8

Table of Contents

Report of Independent Auditors

To the Board of Directors and Stockholders of

Accent Optical Technologies, Inc.

In our opinion, the accompanying consolidated balance sheets and the related consolidated statements of operations, of stockholders' equity, of comprehensive loss and of cash flows present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Accent Optical Technologies, Inc. and its subsidiaries at December 31, 2005 and 2004, and the results of their operations and their cash flows for each of the three years in the period ended December 31, 2005 in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Company's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits of these statements in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, and evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared assuming the Company will continue as a going concern. As discussed in Note 1 to the consolidated financial statements, the Company has experienced recurring losses from operations, resulting in an accumulated deficit of \$30.4 million as of December 31, 2005. These factors raise substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. Management's plans in regard to these matters are also described in Note 1. The financial statements do not include any adjustments that might result from the outcome of this uncertainty.

As discussed in Note 15, on January 25, 2006, the Company entered into a definitive agreement to be acquired by Nanometrics, Inc. The accompanying financial statements do not include any adjustments relating to this matter.

/s/ PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP

Portland, Oregon

March 24, 2006

Table of Contents**ACCENT OPTICAL TECHNOLOGIES, INC.****CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS**

	As of April 1, 2006 (unaudited)	As of December 31, 2005	2004
	(in thousands, except per share data)		
ASSETS			
Current assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 3,239	\$ 3,589	\$ 5,120
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$349 (unaudited), \$231 and \$367, respectively	10,740	8,788	10,058
Inventories	10,961	9,754	12,005
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	1,284	1,312	1,604
Total current assets	26,224	23,443	28,787
Property and equipment, net	1,540	1,782	3,078
Goodwill, net	2,327	2,327	2,327
Acquired intangibles, net	17	44	497
Other assets	135	135	141
Total assets	\$ 30,243	\$ 27,731	\$ 34,830
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY			
Current liabilities			
Current portion of notes payable	\$ 3,066	\$ 2,744	\$ 2,071
Accounts payable	4,775	2,613	2,790
Accrued liabilities	7,974	7,569	8,259
Deferred revenues	686	420	120
Total current liabilities	16,501	13,346	13,240
Notes payable, net of current portion			1,668
Subordinated note payable to BioRad and related accrued interest	11,772	11,772	11,772
Other liabilities	10	13	54
Total liabilities	28,283	25,131	26,734
Commitments and contingencies (Note 9)			
Stockholders equity			
Series A preferred stock, \$0.01 par value, 9,550 shares authorized; 9,445 shares issued and outstanding as of April 1, 2006 and December, 31, 2005 and 2004; liquidation preference of \$19,680 (unaudited), \$19,102 and \$16,830, as of April 1, 2006 and December 31, 2005 and 2004			
Convertible preferred stock, \$0.01 par value, 9,756,098 shares authorized; 7,787,804 shares issued and outstanding as of April 1, 2006 and December 31, 2005 and 2004; liquidation preference of \$22,862 (unaudited), \$22,536 and \$21,259 as of April 1, 2006 and December 31, 2005 and 2004	78	78	78
Common stock, \$0.00001 par value, 300,000,000 shares authorized; 141,373,925 (unaudited), 141,233,836 and 141,140,387 shares issued and outstanding as of April 1, 2006 and December 31, 2005 and 2004	1	1	1
Additional paid-in capital	32,281	33,005	33,032
Accumulated other comprehensive income	1,359	948	1,839
Deferred compensation		(1,066)	(1,737)
Accumulated deficit	(31,759)	(30,366)	(25,117)

Edgar Filing: NANOMETRICS INC - Form S-4/A

Stockholders' equity	1,960	2,600	8,096
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 30,243	\$ 27,731	\$ 34,830

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

F-3

Table of Contents**ACCENT OPTICAL TECHNOLOGIES, INC.****CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS**

	For the Three Months Ended April 1,		For the Years Ended As of December 31,		
	2006 (unaudited)	April 2, 2005 (unaudited)	2005	2004	2003
	(in thousands)				
Revenues					
Products	\$ 8,210	\$ 10,872	\$ 33,911	\$ 33,512	\$ 28,078
Services	1,855	1,694	7,963	8,529	9,477
Total revenues	10,065	12,566	41,874	42,041	37,555
Cost of revenues					
Products (including stock compensation of \$10 (unaudited), \$8 (unaudited), \$33, \$40 and \$14)	3,688	5,738	16,742	15,885	14,103
Services (including stock compensation of \$10 (unaudited), \$10 (unaudited), \$41, \$61 and \$27)	1,251	1,206	5,453	5,282	4,698
Total cost of revenues	4,939	6,944	22,195	21,167	18,801
Gross profit	5,126	5,622	19,679	20,874	18,754
Operating expenses					
Research and development (including stock compensation of \$58 (unaudited), \$27 (unaudited)), \$109, \$123 and \$56	1,918	2,199	8,233	7,341	7,035
Selling, general and administrative (including stock compensation of \$226 (unaudited), \$93 (unaudited)), \$370, \$544 and \$271	3,876	3,545	14,052	15,091	15,672
Restructuring costs		5	16	40	126
Failed initial public offering costs				991	
Amortization of acquired intangibles	27	159	453	637	555
Impairment of acquired intangibles					156
Total operating expenses	5,821	5,908	22,754	24,100	23,544
Loss from operations	(695)	(286)	(3,075)	(3,226)	(4,790)
Other income and expenses					
Other income (expense)	(237)	(23)	(211)	418	(732)
Interest expense	(449)	(450)	(1,839)	(1,887)	(1,676)
Total other income and expenses	(686)	(473)	(2,050)	(1,469)	(2,408)
Loss before income taxes	(1,381)	(759)	(5,125)	(4,695)	(7,198)
(Provision) benefit for income taxes	(12)	(27)	(124)	(93)	166
Net loss	(1,393)	(786)	(5,249)	(4,788)	(7,032)
Cumulative dividends on preferred stock	(904)	(875)	(3,549)	(3,378)	(3,022)
Accretion of beneficial conversion feature				(864)	
Net loss attributable to common stockholders	\$ (2,297)	\$ (1,661)	\$ (8,798)	\$ (9,030)	\$ (10,054)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated statements of operations.

F-4

Table of Contents**ACCENT OPTICAL TECHNOLOGIES, INC.****CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY**

(in thousands, except share data)	Series A Preferred Stock		Convertible Preferred Stock		Common Stock		Additional Paid-In Capital	Accumulated Other Comprehensive (Loss) Income	Deferred Compensation	Accumulated Deficit	Total Stockholders' Equity
	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount					
Balances at December 31, 2002	9,517	\$	7,787,804	\$ 78	127,126,851	\$ 1	\$ 26,532	\$ 570	\$ (647)	\$ (13,297)	\$ 13,237
Exercise of employee stock options					2,571,884		80				80
Repurchase of stock	(72)				(757,621)		(80)				(80)
Vesting of early exercise of stock options							80				80
Deferred stock compensation							464		(464)		
Amortization of deferred stock compensation									368		368
Foreign currency translation adjustment								821			821
Net loss										(7,032)	(7,032)
Balances at December 31, 2003	9,445	\$	7,787,804	\$ 78	128,941,114	\$ 1	\$ 27,076	\$ 1,391	\$ (743)	\$ (20,329)	\$ 7,474
Exercise of employee stock options					2,199,273		152				152
Issuance of common stock, at \$0.40 per share net of offering costs of \$18					10,000,000		3,982				3,982
Convertible preferred stock discount				(864)			864				
Accretion of preferred stock discount				864			(864)				
Vesting of early exercise of stock options							60				60
Deferred stock compensation							1,762		(1,762)		
Amortization of deferred stock compensation									768		768
Foreign currency translation adjustment								448			448
Net loss										(4,788)	(4,788)
Balances at December 31, 2004	9,445		7,787,804	78	141,140,387	1	33,032	1,839	(1,737)	(25,117)	8,096
Exercise of employee stock options					93,449		7				7
Vesting of early exercise of stock options							84				84
Cancellations of unvested stock options							(118)		118		
Amortization of deferred stock compensation									553		553
Foreign currency translation adjustment								(891)			(891)
Net loss										(5,249)	(5,249)
Balances at December 31, 2005	9,445		7,787,804	78	141,233,836	1	33,005	948	(1,066)	(30,366)	2,600

Edgar Filing: NANOMETRICS INC - Form S-4/A

Exercise of employee stock options (unaudited)	140,089	18	18
Vesting of early exercise of stock options (unaudited)		21	21
Foreign currency translation adjustment (unaudited)		411	411
Stock-based compensation expense (unaudited)		303	303
Change in accounting for stock options (unaudited)		(1,066)	1,066
Net loss (unaudited)			(1,393) (1,393)
Balances at April 1, 2006 (unaudited)	9,445 \$	7,787,804 \$	78 141,373,925 \$ 1 \$ 32,281 \$ 1,359 \$ (31,759) \$ 1,960

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

F-5

Table of Contents

ACCENT OPTICAL TECHNOLOGIES, INC.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE LOSS

	For the Three Months Ended		For the Years Ended December 31,		
	April 1, 2006 (unaudited)	April 2, 2005	2005	2004	2003
	(in thousands)				
Net loss	\$ (1,393)	\$ (786)	\$ (5,249)	\$ (4,788)	\$ (7,032)
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax:					
Foreign currency translation adjustment	411	(313)	(891)	448	821
Comprehensive loss	\$ (982)	\$ (1,099)	\$ (6,140)	\$ (4,340)	\$ (6,211)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents**ACCENT OPTICAL TECHNOLOGIES, INC.****CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**

	For the Three Months Ended		For the Years Ended December 31,		
	April 1, 2006 (unaudited)	April 2, 2005	2005	2004	2003
	(in thousands)				
Cash flows from operating activities					
Net loss	\$ (1,393)	\$ (786)	\$ (5,249)	\$ (4,788)	\$ (7,032)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities					
Depreciation and amortization	327	625	2,099	1,817	2,126
Loss on disposal of property and equipment			28	120	
Impairment of acquired intangibles					156
Amortization of deferred stock compensation		149	553	768	368
Stock-based compensation	304				
Accumulated interest on BioRad note	397	398		812	1,598
Amortization of capitalized loan fees			4	4	
Payment of BioRad interest		(812)			
Deferred tax asset					2,409
Changes in assets and liabilities					
Accounts receivable	(1,952)	(864)	1,270	(1,539)	(1,194)
Income taxes payable/receivable	(26)	23	(313)	3,602	(2,347)
Inventories	(1,207)	(109)	2,251	(3,794)	908
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	51	137	292	(356)	(56)
Accounts payable	2,162	691	(177)	181	496
Accrued liabilities	22	476	(334)	(270)	(1,396)
Deferred revenues	266	437	300	(73)	(749)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	(1,043)	365	724	(3,516)	(4,713)
Cash flows from investing activities					
Transaction costs paid to acquire a business					(114)
Cash used to acquire short term investments					(1,011)
Proceeds from short-term investments				1,011	
Proceeds from disposal of property and equipment			228	151	
Purchase of property and equipment	(58)	(253)	(604)	(1,594)	(408)
Net cash used in investing activities	(58)	(253)	(376)	(432)	(1,533)
Cash flows from financing activities					
Exercise of stock options	18	3	7	152	80
Net proceeds from advances on revolving credit lines			500	1,239	
Proceeds from promissory note from Nanometrics	750				
Payments on capital lease obligations					(62)
Loan origination fee					(5)
Repayment of note payable	(428)	(486)	(1,495)	(1,250)	(1,250)
Proceeds from sale of common stock				4,000	
Issuance costs on sale of common stock				(18)	
Repurchase of Series A preferred stock and common stock					(80)

Edgar Filing: NANOMETRICS INC - Form S-4/A

Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	340	(483)	(988)	4,123	(1,317)
Effect of foreign currency exchange rates on cash	411	(313)	(891)	448	821
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(350)	(684)	(1,531)	623	(6,742)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	3,589	5,120	5,120	4,497	11,239
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$ 3,239	\$ 4,436	\$ 3,589	\$ 5,120	\$ 4,497

Supplemental disclosure of non-cash investing and financing activities

Vested portion of early exercise of stock options	\$ 14	\$ 21	\$ 84	\$ 60	\$ 80
Cancellations of unvested stock options		19	118		
Deferred compensation				1,762	464
Demonstration inventory transferred to fixed assets				1,190	
Convertible preferred stock discount				864	
Accretion of preferred stock discount				(864)	

Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information

Cash paid for interest	34	882	1,840	1,863	183
Cash paid for taxes					401

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents

ACCENT OPTICAL TECHNOLOGIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1 The Organization and Nature of Operations

Accent Optical Technologies, Inc. (Accent Optical) was incorporated in Delaware on April 6, 2000. On July 31, 2000, Accent Optical and its wholly owned subsidiaries acquired certain assets and liabilities of Bio-Rad Laboratories, Inc. s (Bio-Rad) Semiconductor Measurement Division (SMD).

Prior to the acquisition of Bio-Rad SMD (the SMD Acquisition), Accent Optical was a holding company that was formed to investigate and pursue the SMD Acquisition. Since the SMD Acquisition, all of the operations of Accent Optical have been conducted through its wholly owned subsidiaries. Accent Optical designs, manufactures and services a broad suite of process control and metrology systems used by manufacturers of semiconductor wafers and compound and silicon semiconductor devices for the advanced computing, communications and consumer electronics markets. Accent Optical s primary manufacturing facilities are located in the United Kingdom.

Risks and Uncertainties

Accent Optical is subject to certain risks and uncertainties including, among others: fluctuation of operating results; cyclical nature of the industries in which it operates; new product introductions and rapid technological change; market acceptance of its products; competition from companies with greater resources; dependence on key personnel; customer concentrations; variations in the length of the sales cycles; dependence on key suppliers; limited protection of intellectual property rights; reliance on a single manufacturing location; international operations and currency fluctuations; control by existing stockholders and the need for future financing to fund working capital, repayment of long-term debt and expansion of the business.

Merger Agreement

In January 2006, Accent Optical entered into a definitive agreement to be acquired by Nanometrics Incorporated (Nanometrics) for approximately five million shares of Nanometrics common stock and the assumption of certain liabilities (the merger). The merger is expected to close in the second quarter of 2006, subject to shareholder approval, customary closing conditions and regulatory approvals (Note 15).

Liquidity and Financing Requirements

Accent Optical has experienced net losses of \$1.4 million (unaudited), \$786 thousand (unaudited), \$5.2 million, \$4.8 million and \$7.0 million for the three month periods ended April 1, 2006 and April 2, 2005 and the years ended December 31, 2005, 2004, and 2003, respectively. Despite the net losses, Accent Optical has been able to fulfill its working capital and capital expenditure needs due, in part, to equity financing, available cash resources and maintaining adequate debt financing arrangements. Based on its operating plan, management estimates that cash at April 1, 2006, existing debt financing arrangements, and cash flows generated from operating activities will not be sufficient to fund operations at the current and projected levels for the next twelve months. In the event that the merger is not completed, or for other reasons, management will pursue actions to sell product lines, reduce costs, or seek alternative financing arrangements and pursue additional placement of Company stock. There can be no assurance that such sources of financing and capital will be available if required or, if available, will be on terms satisfactory to Accent Optical (Note 15).

Note 2 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Unaudited interim results

The accompanying consolidated balance sheet as of April 1, 2006, the consolidated statements of operations, comprehensive loss and cash flows for the three months ended April 1, 2006 and April 2, 2005 and

Table of Contents

ACCENT OPTICAL TECHNOLOGIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

the consolidated statement of stockholders' equity for the three months ended April 1, 2006 are unaudited. The unaudited interim financial statements have been prepared on the same basis as the annual financial statements and in the opinion of management, reflect all adjustments, which include only normal recurring adjustments, necessary to present fairly Accent Optical's financial position and results of operations and cash flows for the three months ended April 1, 2006 and April 2, 2005. The financial data and other information disclosed in these notes to financial statements related to the three-month periods are unaudited. The results for the three months ended April 1, 2006 are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the year ending December 30, 2006 or for any other interim period or for any other future year.

Principles of Consolidation

The accompanying consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Accent Optical and its wholly owned subsidiaries and branches in the United States, France, Germany, Israel, South Korea, Taiwan, Switzerland, Japan, Canada, and the United Kingdom. All inter-company accounts and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

Foreign Currency Translation

Where the functional currency is the local currency, Accent Optical translates the balance sheet of its foreign subsidiaries using the period end exchange rates and the statement of operations using the average exchange rates for the period. The cumulative effect of these translation adjustments are reported in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) in stockholders' equity. Exchange gains and losses arising from transactions denominated in a currency other than the functional currency of the entity involved and re-measurement adjustments for foreign operations where the U.S. dollar is the functional currency are included in other income (expense) in the accompanying consolidated statements of operations.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the balance sheet dates and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting periods. Accent Optical bases its estimates on historical experience and on various other assumptions that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. Actual results could differ from these estimates. Significant estimates made in preparing the consolidated financial statements include depreciation and amortization periods of long-lived and intangible assets, allowance for doubtful accounts, provisions to reduce inventories to their estimated net realizable values, warranty accruals, impairments of goodwill and other long-lived assets, incurred but not reported (IBNR) health claims and the realizability of deferred tax assets.

Concentration of Credit Risk

Financial instruments, which potentially subject Accent Optical to concentrations of credit risk, consist primarily of cash and cash equivalents and accounts receivable. Accent Optical maintains its cash and cash equivalents in bank accounts, which at times may exceed federally insured limits. Accent Optical has not experienced any losses on these accounts. The risk related to accounts receivable is mitigated by sales to well-established companies, ongoing credit evaluation of its customers, and frequent contact with its customers, especially its most significant customers, thus enabling Accent Optical to monitor for current changes in business operations and to respond accordingly. The allowance for doubtful accounts is management's best estimate of the amount of probable credit losses in the existing accounts receivable. Accent Optical determines the allowance based

Table of Contents**ACCENT OPTICAL TECHNOLOGIES, INC.****NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)**

on historical write-off experience. Accent Optical reviews the allowance for doubtful accounts quarterly. Past due balances over 120 days are reviewed individually for collectibility. All other balances are reviewed on a pooled basis by aging category. Account balances are charged off against the allowance when it is probable the receivable will not be recovered. Accent Optical does not have any off-balance sheet credit exposure related to its customers.

As of April 1, 2006, ten customers accounted for 54.8% (unaudited) of accounts receivable, with one customer accounting for approximately 10.3% (unaudited). As of December 31, 2005, ten customers accounted for 58.1% of accounts receivable with one customer accounting for approximately 9.1%. As of December 31, 2004, ten customers accounted for 62.7% of accounts receivable with one customer accounting for approximately 21.9%. Percentages of accounts receivable balances in each of the geographical regions are as follows:

	April 1,	December 31,	
	2006	2005	2004
	(unaudited)		
U.S.	19.8%	26.8%	12.8%
Europe	21.8%	16.5%	38.6%
Japan	41.1%	35.8%	29.4%
Rest of World	17.3%	20.9%	19.2%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The carrying amounts of Accent Optical's financial instruments, including cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, accounts payable and accrued liabilities approximates fair value due to their short maturities. The carrying amount of Accent Optical's debt approximates fair value as the components of the debt are either short-term in nature, or bear interest at rates that approximate prevailing market rates.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Accent Optical considers all highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less from the date of purchase to be cash and cash equivalents.

Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost (first-in, first-out method) or market using a standard cost system. Finished goods and work-in-process include cost of materials, labor and manufacturing overhead costs. Reserves, when required, are recorded to reduce excess and obsolete inventories to their estimated net realizable values. Inventory reserves of \$4.7 million (unaudited), \$5.3 million, and \$6.6 million were recorded at April 1, 2006, December 31, 2005 and 2004, respectively.

Property and Equipment

Property and equipment are stated at cost, less accumulated depreciation and amortization. Property and equipment acquired from Bio-Rad are stated at their estimated fair values based upon the allocated purchase price at the acquisition date. Accent Optical depreciates property and equipment over their estimated useful lives of two to seven years using the straight-line method. Leasehold improvements are amortized over the shorter of the useful lives of the assets or the lease term. Costs incurred to maintain property and equipment that do not increase the useful life of the underlying assets are expensed as incurred. At the time of retirement or other

Table of Contents

ACCENT OPTICAL TECHNOLOGIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

disposal, the cost and related accumulated depreciation and amortization are removed from the respective accounts and any resulting gain or loss is included in operations.

Goodwill

Goodwill represents the purchase price in excess of identifiable assets arising from acquisitions. Goodwill is reviewed for impairment annually, or more frequently if impairment indicators arise, in accordance with SFAS No. 142, *Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets*. Accent Optical calculates the fair value of goodwill using a discounted cash flow model. Goodwill is tested for impairment at the reporting unit level. If the fair value of the reporting unit exceeds its carrying amount including goodwill, goodwill is not considered to be impaired. Accent Optical estimates future discounted cash flows using assumptions about the expected future operating performance of Accent Optical. Accent Optical's estimates of discounted cash flows may differ from actual cash flow due to, among other things, technological changes, economic conditions, or changes to its business operations. Management completed its annual impairment test on December 31, 2005 and determined there was no impairment of goodwill (Note 6).

Impairment of Long-Lived Assets

Long-lived assets, such as property and equipment and intangible assets with definite lives, are reviewed for impairment in accordance with SFAS No. 144, *Accounting for the Disposal of Long-Lived Assets*. Accent Optical assesses possible impairment whenever changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of the assets may not be recoverable. Recoverability of an asset is measured by comparison of its carrying amount to the future undiscounted cash flows that the asset is expected to generate. Any impairment to be recognized is measured by the amount by which the carrying amount of the asset exceeds its fair market value.

Financing Costs

Costs related to obtaining debt financing are capitalized when incurred and amortized over the life of the applicable loan. These are included in other noncurrent assets. Unamortized loan costs related to debt that is extinguished early are written off. Incremental costs directly attributable to a proposed or actual offering of Accent Optical securities are deferred and charged against the gross proceeds of the offering. Costs incurred for an aborted offering are charged to expense when the decision to abort the offering is made. In 2004, Accent Optical incurred \$991,000 of costs related to an aborted initial public offering of Accent Optical's Common Stock.

Revenue Recognition

Accent Optical's revenues are derived from the sale of its products and from fees associated with maintenance and technical support offered to its customers. Revenues from product sales are recognized when persuasive evidence of an arrangement exists, delivery has occurred or services have been rendered, the price is fixed and determinable and collectibility is reasonably assured. For sales of standard products to existing customers who have purchased the same equipment with the same customer-specified acceptance criteria in the past, revenue is recognized upon title transfer, which is generally upon shipment of the product to the customer. For sales of new products or existing products with unique acceptance criteria to a new customer, revenue is deferred and is recognized only upon customer acceptance, which is generally upon receipt of final payment of the purchase price. Service and technical support for products is provided under separate maintenance agreements. Revenue from maintenance agreements is deferred and is recognized ratably over the term of the agreement as the service is provided.

Table of Contents

ACCENT OPTICAL TECHNOLOGIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

Product sales to distributors are recognized upon transfer of title, which is generally upon shipment of the product to the distributor or the end customer.

Revenue on the sale of spare parts is recognized when persuasive evidence of an arrangement exists (a binding purchase order is received), delivery has occurred, the price is fixed and determinable and collectibility is reasonably assured. Title and the risk and rewards of ownership transfer upon shipment of the spare parts and revenue is recognized upon shipment.

Deferred Revenues

Deferred revenues represent amounts billed to customers for product sales and maintenance agreements for which the earnings process is incomplete. The portions of maintenance services, which will be provided for more than one year in the future, if applicable, are classified as noncurrent deferred revenues.

Shipping and Handling Costs

Accent Optical incurs shipping, handling and other related costs for shipment of goods to customers. The costs are recognized in the period in which the expenses are incurred and are included in cost of revenues. Amounts billed to customers for shipping, handling, and related costs are included as a component of revenues.

Product Installation and Warranty Costs

At the time product revenue is recognized, Accent Optical accrues for estimated product installation costs and costs associated with warranty on its products, which typically range from a period of between 12 to 24 months. Accent Optical estimates the cost of providing product installation and warranty based on historical costs of installing the products and actual field repair rates (Note 7).

Research and Development

Research and development costs are expensed as incurred and are related to developing new products and improving existing products or processes. These costs primarily include salaries, fees paid to consultants, supplies, legal costs related to patents and design costs. Accent Optical incurred research and development costs of \$1.9 million (unaudited) and \$2.2 million (unaudited) for the three-month periods ended April 1, 2006 and April 2, 2005, respectively, and \$8.2 million, \$7.3 million and \$7.0 million for the years ended December 31, 2005, 2004 and 2003, respectively.

Advertising

Costs related to advertising are charged to selling, general and administrative expense as incurred. Advertising expense was \$35,320 (unaudited) and \$43,726 (unaudited) for the three-month periods ended April 1, 2006 and April 2, 2005, respectively, and \$84,881, \$105,514 and \$390,000 for the years ended December 31, 2005, 2004 and 2003, respectively.

Income Taxes

Accent Optical accounts for income taxes using the asset and liability method, which requires the recognition of deferred tax assets and liabilities for the expected future tax consequences of temporary differences between the book and tax bases of Accent Optical's assets and liabilities. Valuation allowances are provided if based upon the weight of available evidence, it is more likely than not that some or all of the deferred tax assets will not be realized.

Table of Contents

ACCENT OPTICAL TECHNOLOGIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

Comprehensive Income

SFAS No. 130, *Reporting Comprehensive Income*, establishes standards for reporting and display of comprehensive income and its components. SFAS No. 130 requires companies to report comprehensive income that includes unrealized gains and losses and other items that have been previously excluded from net income or loss and reflected instead in stockholders' equity. Comprehensive loss for Accent Optical consists of net loss and the effect of foreign currency translation adjustments.

Stock-Based Compensation

Accent Optical has a stock-based compensation program that provides equity incentives for employees, consultants and directors. This program includes incentive and non-statutory stock options granted under a Stock Incentive Plan. Prior to January 1, 2006, all stock options granted were time-based with vesting over four years and generally expire ten years from the grant date.

During the three months ended April 1, 2006, Accent Optical granted options which vest over a three year period and expire ten years from the grant date. The vesting of these options is contingent upon the completion of the merger with Nanometrics.

On January 1, 2006, Accent Optical adopted the provisions of Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 123(R), *Share-Based Payment* (SFAS No. 123(R)), requiring Accent Optical to recognize expense related to the fair value of its stock-based compensation awards. Accent Optical has elected to use the modified prospective transition method as permitted by SFAS No. 123(R) and therefore has not restated the financial results for prior periods.

Under the modified prospective transition method, stock-based compensation expense is recognized for the remaining requisite service of all stock-based compensation awards granted prior to January 1, 2006, (determined under SFAS No. 123, *Accounting for Stock-based Compensation*) and all stock-based compensation awards granted subsequent to January 1, 2006, based on the grant date estimated fair value (determined under SFAS No. 123(R)). Accent Optical uses the Black-Scholes option pricing model to estimate the fair value of all stock-based compensation awards on the date of grant, except for deferred stock awards which are valued at the fair market value on the date of grant. Accent Optical recognizes the compensation expense for options on a straight-line basis over the requisite service period of each award.

The following table sets forth the stock-based compensation expense recognized in the consolidated statement of operations: