TRANSCANADA CORP Form F-10 December 17, 2018

Use these links to rapidly review the document TABLE OF CONTENTS

**Table of Contents** 

As filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on December 17, 2018

Registration No. 333-

# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

# **FORM F-10**

REGISTRATION STATEMENT UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933

# TRANSCANADA CORPORATION

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

Canada

(Province or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

4922; 4923; 4924; 5172

(Primary Standard Industrial Classification Code Number)

Not Applicable

(I.R.S. Employer Identification Number)

TransCanada Tower, 450 1 Street S.W., Calgary, Alberta, Canada, T2P 5H1, (403) 920-2000 (Address and telephone number of Registrant's principal executive offices)

TransCanada PipeLine USA Ltd., 700 Louisiana Street, Suite 700, Houston, Texas 77002-2700, (832) 320-5201

(Name, address, and telephone number of agent for service in the United States)

Donald R. Marchand

TransCanada Corporation
TransCanada Tower
450 1 Street S.W.
Calgary, Alberta, Canada
T2P 5H1
(403) 920-2000

Copies to: Michael L. Hermsen

Mayer Brown LLP 71 S. Wacker Drive Chicago, Illinois U.S.A., 60606 (312) 782-0600 Ross A. Bentlev

Blake, Cassels & Graydon LLP 855 2nd Street S.W. Suite 3500, Bankers Hall East Tower Calgary, Alberta, Canada AB T2P 4J8 (403) 260-9600

#### Approximate date of commencement of proposed sale of the securities to the public:

As soon as practicable after this Registration Statement is declared effective.

#### Province of Alberta, Canada

(Principal jurisdiction regulating this offering)

It is proposed that this filing shall become effective (check appropriate box):

- A. o upon filing with the Commission, pursuant to Rule 467(a) (if in connection with an offering being made contemporaneously in the United States and Canada).
- B. ý at some future date (check appropriate box below):
  - 1. o pursuant to Rule 467(b) on at (designate a time not sooner than seven calendar days after filing).
  - 2. o pursuant to Rule 467(b) on at (designate a time seven calendar days or sooner after filing) because the securities regulatory authority in the review jurisdiction has issued a receipt or notification of clearance on
  - 3. o pursuant to Rule 467(b) as soon as practicable after notification of the Commission by the Registrant or the Canadian securities regulatory authority of the review jurisdiction that a receipt or notification of clearance has been issued with respect hereto.
  - 4. ý after the filing of the next amendment to this Form (if preliminary material is being filed).

If any of the securities being registered on this Form are to be offered on a delayed or continuous basis pursuant to the home jurisdiction's shelf prospectus offering procedures, check the following box:  $\circ$ 

#### CALCULATION OF REGISTRATION FEE

Title of each class of securities to be registered	Amount to be registered <sup>(1)</sup>	Proposed maximum offering price per Security	Proposed maximum aggregate offering price	Amount of registration fee $^{(2)}$
Common Shares <sup>(3)</sup>				
First Preferred Shares				
Second Preferred Shares				
Subscription Receipts				
Total	U.S.\$0	100%	U.S.\$0	U.S.\$0
(1)				

- In U.S. dollars or the equivalent thereof in foreign denominated currencies or currency units.
- Pursuant to Rule 429 under the Securities Act of 1933 the prospectus contained herein relates to an aggregate of U.S.\$1,503,985,562 common shares, first preferred shares, second preferred shares and subscription receipts, consisting of U.S.\$0 being registered hereby and U.S.\$1,503,985,562 unsold common shares, first preferred shares, second preferred shares and subscription receipts that were previously registered under the Registrant's Registration Statement on Form F-10 (File No. 333-214971) initially filed on December 8, 2016.
- (3) Includes associated common share purchase rights. The value, if any, attributable to the rights is reflected in the market price of the common shares.

The Registrant hereby amends this Registration Statement on such date or dates as may be necessary to delay its effective date until the Registration Statement shall become effective as provided in Rule 467 under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or on such date as the Commission, acting pursuant to Section 8(a) of the Act, may determine.

Table of Contents

# PART I

# INFORMATION REQUIRED TO BE DELIVERED TO OFFEREES OR PURCHASERS

I-1

#### **Table of Contents**

Information contained herein is subject to completion or amendment. A registration statement relating to these securities has been filed with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission. These securities may not be sold nor may offers to buy be accepted prior to the time the registration statement becomes effective. This prospectus shall not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy, nor shall there be any sale of these securities in any state in which such offer, solicitation or sale would be unlawful prior to registration or qualification under the securities laws of any such state.

# TRANSCANADA CORPORATION

\$2,000,000,000

# Common Shares First Preferred Shares Second Preferred Shares Subscription Receipts

TransCanada Corporation ("TCC" or the "Corporation") may from time to time offer common shares ("Common Shares"), first preferred shares ("First Preferred Shares"), second preferred shares ("Second Preferred Shares" and, together with the First Preferred Shares, the "Preferred Shares") and subscription receipts ("Subscription Receipts") (collectively, Common Shares, Preferred Shares and Subscription Receipts are referred to herein as the "Securities") having an aggregate offering price of up to \$2,000,000,000 (or the equivalent in U.S. dollars or other currencies) during the 25 month period that this short form base shelf prospectus, including any amendments hereto, remains valid.

The specific terms of any offering of Securities will be set forth in one or more shelf prospectus supplements (each, a "Prospectus Supplement") including, where applicable: (i) in the case of Common Shares, the number of shares offered and the offering price (or the manner of determination thereof if offered on a non-fixed price basis); (ii) in the case of Preferred Shares, the designation of the particular series, the number of shares offered, the offering price (or the manner of determination thereof if offered on a non-fixed price basis), any voting rights, any rights to receive dividends, any terms of redemption, any conversion or exchange rights and any other specific terms; and (iii) in the case of Subscription Receipts, the offering price (or the manner of determination thereof if offered on a non-fixed price basis), the procedures for the exchange of the Subscription Receipts for Common Shares or Preferred Shares, as the case may be, and any other specific terms. A Prospectus Supplement may include other terms pertaining to the Securities that are not prohibited by the parameters set forth in this prospectus.

All shelf information permitted under applicable laws to be omitted from this prospectus will be contained in one or more Prospectus Supplements that will be delivered to purchasers together with this prospectus. Each Prospectus Supplement will be incorporated by reference into this prospectus for the purposes of securities legislation as of the date of the Prospectus Supplement and only for the purposes of the distribution of the Securities to which the Prospectus Supplement pertains.

The issued and outstanding Common Shares are listed on the Toronto Stock Exchange ("TSX") and the New York Stock Exchange ("NYSE") under the symbol "TRP". The issued and outstanding First Preferred Shares, series 1 ("Series 1 Shares"), the First Preferred Shares, series 2 ("Series 2 Shares"), the First Preferred Shares, series 3 ("Series 3 Shares"), the First Preferred Shares, series 4 ("Series 4 Shares"), the First Preferred Shares, series 5 ("Series 5 Shares"), the First Preferred Shares, series 6 ("Series 6 Shares"), the First Preferred Shares, Series 7 ("Series 7 Shares"), the First Preferred Shares, Series 9 ("Series 9 Shares"), the First Preferred Shares, series 11 ("Series 11 Shares"), the First Preferred Shares, Series 13 ("Series 13 Shares"), and the First Preferred Shares, Series 15 ("Series 15 Shares") of TCC are listed for trading on the TSX under the symbols "TRP.PR.A", "TRP.PR.F", "TRP.PR.B", "TRP.PR.H", "TRP.PR.C", "TRP.PR.I",

"TRP.PR.D", "TRP.PR.G", "TRP.PR.G", "TRP.PR.J" and "TRP.PR.K" respectively. There is no market through which the Preferred Shares or Subscription Receipts which may be offered under this prospectus may be sold and purchasers may not be able to resell any Preferred Shares or Subscription Receipts purchased under this prospectus. This may affect the pricing of the securities in the secondary market, the transparency and availability of trading prices, the liquidity of the securities, and the extent of issuer regulation. See "Risk Factors" as well as the "Risk Factors" section of the applicable Prospectus Supplement.

The Corporation may sell the Securities to or through underwriters purchasing as principals and may also sell the Securities to one or more purchasers directly or through agents. See "Plan of Distribution". The Prospectus Supplement relating to a particular offering of Securities will identify each underwriter or agent, as the case may be, engaged by TCC in connection with the offering and sale of Securities, and will set forth the terms of the offering of such Securities, including the method of distribution of such Securities, the public offering price, the proceeds to TCC, any fees, discounts or other compensation payable to underwriters or agents, and any other material terms of the plan of distribution. Securities may be sold from time to time in one or more transactions at a fixed price or fixed prices, or at non-fixed prices. If offered on a non-fixed price basis, Securities may be offered at market prices prevailing at the time of sale or at

prices to be negotiated with purchasers at the time of sale, which prices may vary as between purchasers and during the period of distribution. If Securities are offered on a non-fixed price basis, the underwriters' compensation will be increased or decreased by the amount by which the aggregate price paid for Securities by the purchasers exceeds or is less than the gross proceeds paid by the underwriters to TCC. See "Plan of Distribution".

In connection with any offering of Securities, the underwriters or agents may over-allot or effect transactions which stabilize, maintain or otherwise affect the market price of the Securities at a level above that which otherwise might prevail on the open market. Such transactions may be commenced, interrupted or discontinued at any time. See "Plan of Distribution".

TCC's head office and registered office is located at 450 1 Street S.W., Calgary, Alberta, Canada, T2P 5H1.

We are permitted, as a Canadian issuer, under the multi-jurisdictional disclosure system adopted by the United States ("U.S."), to prepare this prospectus in accordance with Canadian disclosure requirements. You should be aware that such requirements are different from those of the U.S.

You should be aware that the acquisition of the Securities described herein may have tax consequences both in the U.S. and in Canada. Such tax consequences for investors who are residents in, or citizens of, the U.S. may not be described fully herein or in any applicable Prospectus Supplement. You should read the tax discussion in any applicable Prospectus Supplement, however, this prospectus or any applicable Prospectus Supplement may not fully describe these tax consequences.

Your ability to enforce civil liabilities under U.S. federal securities laws may be affected adversely by the fact that we are incorporated under the laws of Canada, that some or all of our officers and directors may be residents of Canada, that some or all of the experts named in the registration statement may be residents of Canada and that all or a substantial portion of our assets and the assets of said persons are located outside the of U.S.

Stéphan Crétier, Randy Limbacher, John E. Lowe, Paula R. Reynolds, Mary Pat Salomone and Thierry Vandal are directors of the Corporation who reside outside of Canada and each of these directors has appointed the Corporation as agent for service of process at 450 1 Street, S.W., Calgary, AB T2P 5H1. Purchasers are advised that it may not be possible for investors to enforce judgments obtained in Canada against any person who resides outside of Canada, even if the party has appointed an agent for service of process.

These Securities have not been approved or disapproved by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") or any state securities commission nor has the SEC or any state securities commission passed upon the accuracy or adequacy of this prospectus. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offence.

The date of this prospectus is

, 2018.

# Table of Contents

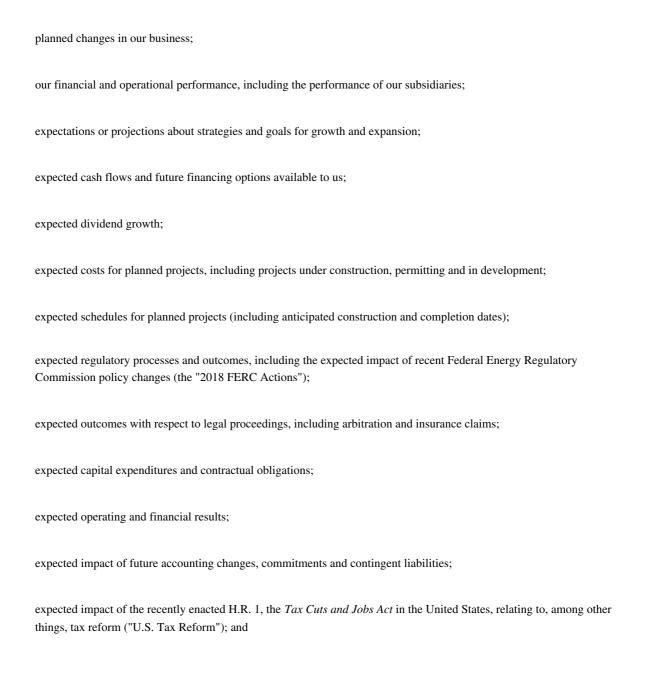
# TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
FORWARD-LOOKING INFORMATION	<u>3</u>
DOCUMENTS INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE	<u>5</u>
ABOUT THIS PROSPECTUS	<u>7</u>
WHERE TO FIND MORE INFORMATION	7
THE CORPORATION	<u>8</u>
CONSOLIDATED CAPITALIZATION	<u>8</u>
<u>USE OF PROCEEDS</u>	<u>8</u>
EARNINGS COVERAGE	<u>8</u>
DESCRIPTION OF THE SECURITIES BEING DISTRIBUTED	<u>11</u>
<u>PLAN OF DISTRIBUTION</u>	<u>13</u>
PRIOR SALES	<u>15</u>
TRADING PRICE AND VOLUME	<u>16</u>
ENFORCEABILITY OF CIVIL LIABILITIES	<u>19</u>
CERTAIN INCOME TAX CONSIDERATIONS	<u>19</u>
RISK FACTORS	<u>19</u>
<u>LEGAL MATTERS</u>	<u>20</u>
<u>EXPERTS</u>	<u>20</u>
INTEREST OF EXPERTS	<u>20</u>
DOCUMENTS FILED AS PART OF THE REGISTRATION STATEMENT	<u>20</u>
2	

#### **Table of Contents**

#### FORWARD-LOOKING INFORMATION

This prospectus and the documents incorporated by reference in this prospectus include "forward-looking information" and "forward-looking statements" (collectively, "forward-looking information") within the meaning of securities laws, including the "safe harbour" provisions of the *Securities Act* (Ontario), the *Securities Act* (Alberta), the *United States Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995*, Section 21E of the *United States Securities Exchange Act* of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), and Section 27A of the *United States Securities Act of 1933*, as amended (the "Securities Act"). The words "anticipate", "expect", "believe", "may", "will", "should", "estimate", "project", "outlook", "forecast", "intend", "target", "plan" or similar words are used to identify such forward-looking information. Forward-looking information in this prospectus and in the documents incorporated by reference herein is intended to provide you with information regarding us, including management's assessment of our future plans and financial outlook. Forward-looking information in this prospectus includes statements under the headings "Use of Proceeds" and "Plan of Distribution". Forward-looking information in this prospectus and the documents incorporated by reference herein may include, but is not limited to, statements regarding:



expected industry, market and economic conditions.

This forward-looking information reflects our beliefs and assumptions based on information available at the time the information was stated and, as such, is not a guarantee of future performance. By its nature, forward-looking information is subject to various assumptions, risks and uncertainties which could cause our actual results and achievements to differ materially from the anticipated results or expectations expressed or implied in such information.

Key assumptions on which our forward-looking information is based include, but are not limited to, assumptions about:

continued wind-down of our U.S. Northeast power marketing business;

3

# Table of Contents

limited to:

	inflation rates and commodity prices;
	nature and scope of hedging activities;
	regulatory decisions and outcomes, including those related to the 2018 FERC Actions;
	interest, tax and foreign exchange rates, including the impact of U.S. Tax Reform;
	planned and unplanned outages and the use of our pipeline and energy assets;
	integrity and reliability of our assets;
	access to capital markets; and
	anticipated construction costs, schedules and completion dates.
The risks and ted to:	uncertainties that could cause actual results or events to differ materially from current expectations include, but are not
	our ability to successfully implement our strategic priorities and whether they will yield the expected benefits;
	the operating performance of our pipeline and energy assets;
	amount of capacity sold and rates achieved in our pipeline businesses;
	the availability and price of energy commodities;
	the amount of capacity payments and revenues from our energy business;
	regulatory decisions and outcomes, including those related to the 2018 FERC Actions;
	outcomes of legal proceedings, including arbitration and insurance claims;
	performance and credit risk of our counterparties;
	changes in market commodity prices:

changes in the regulatory environment;
changes in the political environment;
changes in environmental and other laws and regulations;
competitive factors in the pipeline and energy sectors;
construction and completion of capital projects;
costs for labour, equipment and materials;
access to capital markets, including the economic benefit of asset drop downs to TC PipeLines, LP;
interest, tax and foreign exchange rates, including the impact of U.S. Tax Reform;
weather;
cyber security;
technological developments; and
economic conditions in North America as well as globally.

Additional information on these and other factors is discussed in this prospectus and the documents incorporated by reference herein including in the 2017 MD&A (as defined herein) under the headings "Natural Gas Pipelines Business Risks", "Liquids Pipelines Business Risks",

#### **Table of Contents**

"Energy Business Risks" and "Other Information Risks and Risk Management", and in the Annual Information Form (as defined herein) under the heading "Risk Factors", as may be modified or superseded by other subsequently filed documents that are also incorporated or deemed to be incorporated by reference in this prospectus.

Readers are cautioned against placing undue reliance on forward-looking information, which is given as of the date it is expressed in this prospectus or otherwise, and not to use future-oriented information or financial outlooks for anything other than their intended purpose. We undertake no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking information in this prospectus or otherwise, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as required by law.

#### DOCUMENTS INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE

Information has been incorporated by reference in this prospectus from documents filed with the securities commissions or similar authorities in Canada and with the SEC in the U.S.

The following documents which were filed by us with the securities commissions or similar authorities in each of the provinces and territories of Canada and the SEC are incorporated by reference in this prospectus:

- (a) management information circular dated February 20, 2018 for the annual meeting of shareholders held on April 27, 2018;
- (b) annual information form for the year ended December 31, 2017 dated February 14, 2018 (the "Annual Information Form");
- (c) audited comparative consolidated financial statements as at December 31, 2017 and 2016 and for each of the years in the three-year period ended December 31, 2017, the notes thereto, and the auditors' report thereon;
- (d) management's discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations as at and for the year ended December 31, 2017 (the "2017 MD&A");
- (e) unaudited interim comparative condensed consolidated financial statements as at September 30, 2018 and for the three- and nine-months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 and the notes thereto; and
- (f) management's discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations as at and for the three- and nine-months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 (the "Interim MD&A" and together with the 2017 MD&A, the "MD&A").

Any documents of the type referred to above, including all annual information forms, all information circulars, all annual and interim financial statements and management's discussion and analysis relating thereto, all material change reports (excluding confidential material change reports), press releases containing financial information for financial periods more recent than the most recent annual or interim financial statements, and any business acquisition reports, as well as all Prospectus Supplements disclosing additional or updated information subsequently filed by us with securities regulatory authorities in Canada after the date of this prospectus and prior to the date on which this prospectus ceases to be effective shall be deemed to be incorporated by reference into this prospectus. These documents will be available through the internet on the System for Electronic Document Analysis and Retrieval ("SEDAR"), which can be accessed at www.sedar.com. In addition, any similar documents filed by us with the SEC in our periodic reports on Form 6-K or annual reports on Form 40-F, and any other documents filed with or furnished to the SEC pursuant to Section 13(a), 13(c) or 15(d) of the *Exchange Act*, in each case after the date of this prospectus, shall be deemed to be incorporated by reference into the registration statement of which this prospectus forms a part, if and to the extent expressly provided in such reports. Our periodic reports on Form 6-K and our annual

#### **Table of Contents**

reports on Form 40-F are available on the SEC's Electronic Data Gathering and Retrieval ("EDGAR") system web site at www.sec.gov.

Any statement contained in this prospectus or in a document incorporated, or deemed to be incorporated, by reference herein shall be deemed to be modified or superseded for the purposes of this prospectus to the extent that a statement contained in this prospectus or in any subsequently filed document that also is, or is deemed to be, incorporated by reference herein modifies or supersedes such statement. The modifying or superseding statement need not state that it has modified or superseded a prior statement or include any other information set forth in the document that it modifies or supersedes. The making of a modifying or superseding statement shall not be deemed an admission for any purpose that the modified or superseded statement, when made, constituted a misrepresentation, an untrue statement of a material fact or an omission to state a material fact that is required to be stated or that is necessary to make a statement not misleading in light of the circumstances in which it was made. Any statement so modified or superseded shall not constitute a part of this prospectus, except as so modified or superseded.

Upon a new annual information form and related annual audited comparative consolidated financial statements and accompanying management's discussion and analysis being filed by us with the applicable securities regulatory authorities during the term of this prospectus, the previous annual information form, the previous annual audited comparative consolidated financial statements and accompanying management's discussion and analysis, all interim comparative consolidated financial statements and accompanying management's discussion and analysis, all material change reports and all business acquisition reports filed by us prior to the commencement of the financial year of the Corporation in which the new annual information form and the related annual audited comparative consolidated financial statements and accompanying management's discussion and analysis are filed shall be deemed no longer to be incorporated by reference into this prospectus for purposes of future offers and sales of Securities hereunder. Upon interim comparative consolidated financial statements and the accompanying management's discussion and analysis being filed by us with the applicable securities regulatory authorities during the term of this prospectus, all interim comparative consolidated financial statements and accompanying management's discussion and analysis filed prior to the filing of the new interim comparative consolidated financial statements shall be deemed no longer to be incorporated by reference into this prospectus for purposes of future offers and sales of Securities hereunder.

Any "template version" of any "marketing materials" (as such terms are defined under applicable Canadian securities laws) pertaining to a distribution of Securities will be filed on SEDAR. In the event that such "marketing materials" are filed subsequent to the date of the filing of the applicable Prospectus Supplement(s) pertaining to the distribution of the Securities that such "marketing materials" relate to and prior to the termination of such distribution, such filed versions of the "marketing materials" will be deemed to be incorporated by reference into the applicable Prospectus Supplement(s) for the purposes of the distribution of the Securities to which the Prospectus Supplement(s) pertain.

We will provide without charge to each person to whom this prospectus is delivered, including any beneficial owner, upon written or oral request of such person, a copy of any or all of the documents incorporated herein by reference (other than exhibits to such documents, unless such exhibits are specifically incorporated by reference in such documents). Requests should be directed to TransCanada Corporation,

1 Street S.W., Calgary, Alberta, Canada, T2P 5H1, Attention: Corporate Secretary, telephone number (403) 920-2000.

You should rely only on the information contained in or incorporated by reference in this prospectus or any applicable Prospectus Supplement and on the other information included in the registration statement of which this prospectus forms a part. We have not authorized anyone to

#### **Table of Contents**

provide you with different or additional information. We are not making an offer of the Securities in any jurisdiction where the offer is not permitted by law. You should not assume that the information contained in or incorporated by reference in this prospectus or any applicable Prospectus Supplement is accurate as of any date other than the date on the front of the applicable Prospectus Supplement.

#### ABOUT THIS PROSPECTUS

In this prospectus and in any Prospectus Supplement, unless otherwise specified or the context otherwise requires, all dollar amounts are expressed in Canadian dollars. References to "dollars" or "\$" are to lawful currency of Canada, and references to "U.S. dollars" or "U.S.\$" are to lawful currency of the U.S.

Unless otherwise indicated, all financial information included and incorporated by reference in this prospectus has been prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP").

One or more Prospectus Supplements containing the specific variable terms of an offering of Securities will be delivered to purchasers of such Securities together with this prospectus and will be deemed to be incorporated by reference into this prospectus as of the date of such Prospectus Supplement solely for the purposes of the offering of the Securities offered thereunder.

Except on the cover page and under "Description of the Securities Being Distributed", and unless the context otherwise requires, all references in this prospectus and any Prospectus Supplement to "we", "us", "our", "TCC" or the "Corporation" mean TransCanada Corporation and its subsidiaries, partnership interests and joint venture investments.

#### WHERE TO FIND MORE INFORMATION

We have filed with the SEC, under the Securities Act, a registration statement on Form F-10 relating to the Securities. This prospectus, which constitutes a part of the registration statement, does not contain all of the information contained in the registration statement, certain items of which are contained in the exhibits to the registration statement as permitted by the rules and regulations of the SEC. Statements included or incorporated by reference in this prospectus about the contents of any contract, agreement or other documents referred to are not necessarily complete, and in each instance, you should refer to the exhibits for a complete description of the matter involved. In connection with any offering of Securities, we will prepare and deliver a Prospectus Supplement that will contain specific information about the terms of such offering. The Prospectus Supplement may also add, update or change information contained in this prospectus.

We file annual and quarterly financial information and material change reports, business acquisition reports and other material with the securities commission or similar regulatory authority in each of the provinces and territories of Canada and with the SEC. Under the multi-jurisdictional disclosure system adopted by the U.S., documents and other information that we file with the SEC may be prepared in accordance with the disclosure requirements of Canada, which are different from those of the U.S. You may read and download any public document that TCC has filed with the securities commission or similar regulatory authority in each of the provinces and territories of Canada on SEDAR at www.sedar.com. You may read and download the documents that we have filed on EDGAR at www.sec.gov. Reports and other information about us may also be inspected at the offices of the New York Stock Exchange, 20 Broad Street, New York, New York 10005.

#### Table of Contents

#### THE CORPORATION

TCC was incorporated pursuant to the provisions of the *Canada Business Corporations Act* on February 25, 2003 in connection with a plan of arrangement which established TCC as the parent company of TransCanada PipeLines Limited ("TCPL"). All of the outstanding common shares of TCPL are owned by TCC.

We operate in three core businesses Natural Gas Pipelines, Liquids Pipelines and Energy. Under this structure, we operate under five operating segments, Canadian Natural Gas Pipelines, U.S. Natural Gas Pipelines, Mexico Natural Gas Pipelines, Liquids Pipelines and Energy, which provides TCC with information that is aligned with how decisions about business segments are made and how performance is assessed. We also have a non-operational Corporate segment consisting of corporate and administrative functions that provide governance and other support to our operational business segments.

Our principal subsidiaries as of December 31, 2017 are indicated in the diagram under the heading "TransCanada Corporation Intercorporate Relationships" in the Annual Information Form.

#### CONSOLIDATED CAPITALIZATION

Other than (i) the issuance of U.S.\$400,000,000 aggregate principal amount of 4.250% Senior Notes due 2028 and U.S.\$1,000,000,000 aggregate principal amount of 5.100% Senior Notes due 2049, by TCPL on October 12, 2018 (the "October Notes"), (ii) the issuance of 158,591 Common Shares pursuant to the exercise of options granted pursuant to the Corporation's stock option plans for aggregate gross proceeds of \$7 million, and (iii) the issuance of 4,380,339 Common Shares under the Corporation's Dividend Reinvestment and Share Purchase Plan ("DRIP") for aggregate gross proceeds of \$214 million, there have been no material changes in the share and loan capital of the Corporation, on a consolidated basis, since September 30, 2018.

#### **USE OF PROCEEDS**

Unless otherwise indicated in a Prospectus Supplement relating to a particular offering of Securities, we intend to use the net proceeds from the sale of Securities to reduce or repay indebtedness and/or to, directly or indirectly, finance our long-term investment program. Specific information about the use of net proceeds will be set forth in the applicable Prospectus Supplement. We may invest funds which we do not immediately require in short-term marketable investment grade securities. We may, from time to time, issue securities (including debt securities) other than pursuant to this prospectus.

## **EARNINGS COVERAGE**

The earnings coverage ratios set out below do not purport to be indicative of earnings coverage ratios for any future periods. These coverage ratios do not give effect to the issuance of Securities that may be issued pursuant to this prospectus and any Prospectus Supplement, since the amounts and the terms of such securities are not presently known.

#### Table of Contents

## Period Ended December 31, 2017

The following financial ratios have been calculated on a consolidated basis for the 12-month period ended December 31, 2017 and are based on audited and unaudited financial information. The following financial ratios give pro forma effect to the following: the issuance of U.S.\$1,000,000,000 aggregate principal amount of 4.250% Senior Notes due 2028, U.S.\$500,000,000 aggregate principal amount of 4.750% Senior Notes due 2038 and U.S.\$1,000,000,000 aggregate principal amount of 4.875% Senior Notes due 2048, by TCPL on May 7, 2018; the issuance of \$200,000,000 aggregate principal amount of 3.39% medium term note debentures due 2028 and \$800,000,000 aggregate principal amount of 4.18% medium term note debentures due 2048, by TCPL on July 3, 2018; and the October Notes (such adjustments, collectively the "Post-December 31, 2017 Adjustments"). Adjustments for other normal course issuances and repayments of long-term debt subsequent to December 31, 2017 would not materially affect the ratios and, as a result, have not been made.

	December 31, 2017
Earnings coverage on long-term debt, current liabilities and First Preferred Shares	2.0 times <sup>(1)(5)</sup>
Supplemental coverage ratio: earnings coverage on long-term debt, current liabilities and First Preferred Shares, excluding	
the non-cash impairment charge and net gain on sale of assets at December 31, 2017	2.2 times <sup>(2)(3)(4)</sup>

- The Corporation's interest and First Preferred Share dividend requirements for the 12-months ended December 31, 2017 after giving *pro forma* effect to the Post-December 31, 2017 Adjustments amounted to approximately \$2.540 billion. The Corporation's earnings before interest expense and income tax for the 12-month period ended December 31, 2017 were approximately \$4.964 billion, which is 2.0 times such *pro forma* interest and First Preferred Share dividend requirements for the period.
- Excludes the non-cash impairment charge during the 12-months ended December 31, 2017 of \$1.256 billion and net gain on sale of assets during the 12-months ended December 31, 2017 of \$0.611 billion (pre-tax). This supplemental coverage ratio is therefore based on a financial measure that is a non-GAAP financial measure and does not have the standardized meaning of "earnings" as prescribed by Form 44-101F1 Short Form Prospectus ("44-101F1") and therefore may not be comparable to similar measures presented by other entities. This measure should not be construed as an alternative to the prescribed ratios based off of "earnings" as defined in 44-101F1.
- The Corporation's interest and First Preferred Share dividend requirements for the 12-months ended December 31, 2017 after giving *pro forma* effect to the Post-December 31, 2017 Adjustments amounted to approximately \$2.539 billion. The Corporation's earnings before interest expense and income tax for the 12-month period ended December 31, 2017, excluding the impairment charge and net gain on sale of assets at December 31, 2017, were approximately \$5.609 billion, which is 2.2 times such *pro forma* interest and First Preferred Share dividend requirements for the period.
- Gives effect to the dividends declared on the Corporation's outstanding Series 1 Shares, Series 2 Shares, Series 3 Shares, Series 4 Shares, Series 5 Shares, Series 6 Shares, Series 7 Shares, Series 9 Shares, Series 11 Shares, Series 13 Shares and Series 15 Shares, in each case adjusted to a before tax equivalent using an effective income tax rate of 1.56%, the whole of which dividends amounted to approximately \$163.708 million for the 12-months ended December 31, 2017.
- Gives effect to the dividends declared on the Corporation's outstanding Series 1 Shares, Series 2 Shares, Series 3 Shares, Series 4 Shares, Series 5 Shares, Series 6 Shares, Series 7 Shares, Series 9 Shares, Series 11 Shares, Series 13 Shares and Series 15 Shares, in each case adjusted to a before tax equivalent using an effective income tax rate of 1.76%, the whole of which dividends amounted to approximately \$164.040 million for the 12-months ended December 31, 2017.

#### Table of Contents

## Period Ended September 30, 2018

The following financial ratios have been calculated on a consolidated basis for the 12-month period ended September 30, 2018 and are based on audited and unaudited financial information. The following financial ratios give pro forma effect to the October Notes (the "Post-September 30, 2018 Adjustment"). Adjustments for other normal course issuances and repayments of long-term debt subsequent to September 30, 2018 would not materially affect the ratios and, as a result, have not been made.

	September 30, 2018
Earnings coverage on long-term debt, current liabilities and First Preferred Shares	2.0 times <sup>(1)(5)</sup>
Supplemental coverage ratio: Earnings coverage on long-term debt, current liabilities and First Preferred Shares, excluding	
the non-cash impairment charge and net gain on sale of assets at September 30, 2018	2.4 times <sup>(2)(3)(4)</sup>

- The Corporation's interest and First Preferred Share dividend requirements for the 12-months ended September 30, 2018 after giving *pro forma* effect to the Post-September 30, 2018 Adjustment amounted to approximately \$2.534 billion. The Corporation's earnings before interest expense and income tax for the 12-month period ended September 30, 2018 were approximately \$5.085 billion, which is 2.0 times such *pro forma* interest and First Preferred Share dividend requirements for the period.
- Excludes the non-cash impairment charge during the 12-months ended September 30, 2018 of \$1.256 billion and net gain on sale of assets during the 12-months ended September 30, 2018 of \$0.142 billion (pre-tax). This supplemental coverage ratio is therefore based on a financial measure that is a non-GAAP financial measure and does not have the standardized meaning of "earnings" as prescribed by 44-101F1 and therefore may not be comparable to similar measures presented by other entities. This measure should not be construed as an alternative to the prescribed ratios based off of "earnings" as defined in 44-101F1.
- The Corporation's interest and First Preferred Share dividend requirements for the 12-months ended September 30, 2018 after giving *pro forma* effect to the Post-September 30, 2018 Adjustment amounted to approximately \$2.531 billion. The Corporation's earnings before interest expense and income tax for the 12-month period ended September 30, 2018, excluding the impairment charge and net gain on sale of assets at September 30, 2018, were approximately \$6.199 billion, which is 2.4 times such *pro forma* interest and First Preferred Share dividend requirements for the period
- Gives effect to the dividends declared on the Corporation's outstanding Series 1 Shares, Series 2 Shares, Series 3 Shares, Series 4 Shares, Series 5 Shares, Series 6 Shares, Series 7 Shares, Series 9 Shares, Series 11 Shares, Series 13 Shares and Series 15 Shares, in each case adjusted to a before tax equivalent using an effective income tax rate of 7.13%, the whole of which dividends amounted to approximately \$175.678 million for the 12-months ended September 30, 2018.
- Gives effect to the dividends declared on the Corporation's outstanding Series 1 Shares, Series 2 Shares, Series 3 Shares, Series 4 Shares, Series 5 Shares, Series 6 Shares, Series 7 Shares, Series 9 Shares, Series 11 Shares, Series 13 Shares and Series 15 Shares, in each case adjusted to a before tax equivalent using an effective income tax rate of 8.56%, the whole of which dividends amounted to approximately \$178.422 million for the 12-months ended September 30, 2018.

#### **Table of Contents**

#### DESCRIPTION OF THE SECURITIES BEING DISTRIBUTED

We are authorized to issue an unlimited number of Common Shares, of which approximately 913.5 million were issued and outstanding as of December 17, 2018; an unlimited number of First Preferred Shares, issuable in series, of which 9,498,423 Series 1 Shares, 12,501,577 Series 2 Shares, 8,533,405 Series 3 Shares, 5,466,595 Series 4 Shares, 12,714,261 Series 5 Shares, 1,285,739 Series 6 Shares, 24 million Series 7 Shares, 18 million Series 9 Shares, 10 million Series 11 Shares, 20 million Series 13 Shares and 40 million Series 15 Shares were outstanding as of December 17, 2018; and an unlimited number of Second Preferred Shares, issuable in series, of which none were outstanding as of December 17, 2018. No Subscription Receipts were issued and outstanding as of December 17, 2018.

The following description of each of the Common Shares, First Preferred Shares, Second Preferred Shares and Subscription Receipts is a summary of certain of their material attributes and characteristics which does not purport to be complete. The terms and conditions set forth in this section will apply, as applicable, to each Common Share, First Preferred Share, Second Preferred Share and Subscription Receipt unless otherwise specified in the applicable Prospectus Supplement.

#### Common Shares

The Common Shares entitle the holders thereof to one vote per share at all meetings of shareholders, except meetings at which only holders of another specified class of shares are entitled to vote, and, subject to the rights, privileges, restrictions and conditions attaching to the Preferred Shares, whether as a class or a series, and to any other class or series of shares of TCC which rank prior to the Common Shares, entitle the holders thereof to receive: (i) dividends if, as and when declared by the board of directors of TCC out of the assets of TCC properly applicable to the payment of the dividends in such amount and payable at such times and at such place or places as the board of directors of TCC may from time to time determine; and (ii) the remaining property of TCC upon a dissolution.

The Corporation has a shareholders' rights plan (the "Rights Plan") that is designed to encourage the fair treatment of shareholders in connection with any takeover bid for the Corporation. Rights issued under the Rights Plan become exercisable when a person (subject to certain exceptions), and any related parties, acquires or announces the intention to acquire 20% or more of the Corporation's outstanding Common Shares without complying with certain provisions set out in the Rights Plan or without approval of the board of directors of the Corporation. Should such an acquisition occur, each rights holder, other than the acquiring person and related parties, will have the right to purchase Common Shares essentially at a 50% discount to the market price at that time. For further particulars, reference should be made to the Rights Plan, a copy of which may be obtained on request without charge from the Corporate Secretary of TCC, 450 - 1 Street S.W., Calgary, Alberta, Canada, T2P 5H1 (telephone (403) 920-2000).

#### First Preferred Shares

Subject to certain limitations, the board of directors of TCC may, at any time, and from time to time, issue First Preferred Shares in one or more series and determine for any such series, its designation, number of shares and respective rights, privileges, restrictions and conditions. The First Preferred Shares, as a class, have, among others, provisions to the effect set forth below.

The First Preferred Shares of each series shall rank on a parity with the First Preferred Shares of every other series, and shall be entitled to preference over the Common Shares, the Second Preferred Shares and any other shares ranking junior to the First Preferred Shares with respect to the payment of dividends, the repayment of capital and the distribution of the assets of TCC in the event of a liquidation, dissolution or winding up of TCC or any other distribution of the assets of the Corporation

#### **Table of Contents**

among its shareholders for the purpose of winding-up its affairs, and may also be given such other preferences not inconsistent with the provisions of the Articles of TCC.

Except as provided by the *Canada Business Corporations Act* or as referred to below, the holders of the First Preferred Shares will not have any voting rights nor will they be entitled to receive notice of or to attend shareholders' meetings. The holders of any particular series of First Preferred Shares will, if the directors of TCC so determine prior to the issuance of such series, be entitled to such voting rights as may be determined by the directors if TCC fails to pay dividends on that series of First Preferred Shares for any period as may be so determined by the directors.

Subject to the provisions of the *Canada Business Corporations Act* and any provisions relating to any particular series, TCC, upon giving proper notice, may redeem out of capital or otherwise at any time, or from time to time, the whole or any part of the then outstanding First Preferred Shares of any one or more series on payment for each such First Preferred Share of such price or prices as may be applicable to such series. Subject to the foregoing, in case a part only of the then outstanding First Preferred Shares of any particular series is at any time redeemed, the shares to be redeemed will be selected by lot in such manner as the directors or the transfer agent for the First Preferred Shares, if any, decide, or if the directors so determine, may be redeemed pro rata disregarding fractions.

The provisions attaching to the First Preferred Shares as a class may be modified, amended or varied only with the approval of the holders of the First Preferred Shares as a class. Any such approval to be given by the holders of the First Preferred Shares may be given by the affirmative vote of the holders of not less than  $66^2/3$  per cent of the First Preferred Shares represented and voted at a meeting or adjourned meeting of such holders.

# Second Preferred Shares

The rights, privileges, restrictions and conditions attaching to the Second Preferred Shares are substantially identical to those attaching to the First Preferred Shares, except that the Second Preferred Shares are junior to the First Preferred Shares with respect to the payment of dividends, repayment of capital and the distribution of the assets of TCC in the event of a liquidation, dissolution or winding up of TCC.

### Subscription Receipts

The Subscription Receipts may be offered separately or together with the Common Shares, First Preferred Shares or Second Preferred Shares, as the case may be. The Subscription Receipts will be issued under a subscription receipt agreement that will be entered into by the Corporation at the time of issuance of the Subscription Receipts.

The applicable Prospectus Supplement will include details of the subscription receipt agreement covering the Subscription Receipts being offered. The specific terms of the Subscription Receipts, and the extent to which the general terms described in this section apply to those Subscription Receipts, will be set forth in the applicable Prospectus Supplement. A copy of the subscription receipt agreement will be filed by the Corporation with securities regulatory authorities in Canada after it has been entered into by the Corporation.

The particular terms of each issue of Subscription Receipts that will be described in the related Prospectus Supplement will include, where applicable:

the number of Subscription Receipts;

the price at which the Subscription Receipts will be offered;

12

#### **Table of Contents**

the procedures for the exchange of the Subscription Receipts into Common Shares, First Preferred Shares or Second Preferred Shares, as the case may be;

the number of Common Shares, First Preferred Shares or Second Preferred Shares, as the case may be, that may be exchanged upon exercise of each Subscription Receipt;

the designation and terms of any other Securities with which the Subscription Receipts will be offered, if any, and the number of Subscription Receipts that will be offered with each Security;

terms relating to the holding and release or return of the gross proceeds from the sale of the Subscription Receipts plus any interest earned thereon;

material income tax consequences of owning the Subscription Receipts; and

any other material terms and conditions of the Subscription Receipts.

Pursuant to the Subscription Receipt agreement, original purchasers of Subscription Receipts will have a contractual right of rescission against the Corporation, following the issuance of the underlying Common Shares or other securities to such purchasers, upon the surrender or deemed surrender of the Subscription Receipts, to receive the amount paid for the Subscription Receipts in the event that the applicable Prospectus Supplement and any amendment thereto contains a misrepresentation or is not delivered to such purchaser, provided such remedy for rescission is exercised within 180 days from the closing date of the offering of Subscription Receipts.

## PLAN OF DISTRIBUTION

We may offer and sell the Securities: (i) through underwriters purchasing as principals; (ii) directly to one or more purchasers in accordance with applicable securities laws; or (iii) through agents. Securities may be sold from time to time in one or more transactions at a fixed price or fixed prices, or at non-fixed prices. If offered on a non-fixed price basis, Securities may be offered at market prices prevailing at the time of sale or at prices to be negotiated with purchasers at the time of sale, which prices may vary as between purchasers and during the period of distribution. If Securities are offered on a non-fixed price basis, the underwriters' compensation will be increased or decreased by the amount by which the aggregate price paid for Securities by the purchasers exceeds or is less than the gross proceeds paid by the underwriters or agents to us.

The Prospectus Supplement relating to each offering of Securities will identify each underwriter or agent, as the case may be, and will also set forth the terms of that offering, including the type of Security being offered, the purchase price of such Security, the proceeds to the Corporation, any underwriters' or agents' fees, commissions or other items constituting underwriters' or agents' compensation, the public offering price, and any concessions or discounts allowed or re-allowed or paid by any underwriters to others. Only underwriters or agents so named in the Prospectus Supplement are deemed to be underwriters or agents, as the case may be, in connection with the Securities offered thereby.

If underwriters purchase Securities as principal, the Securities will be acquired by the underwriters for their own account and may be resold from time to time in one or more transactions, including negotiated transactions, at a fixed public offering price or at varying prices determined at the time of sale. The obligations of the underwriters to purchase those Securities will be subject to certain conditions precedent, and the underwriters will be obligated to purchase all the Securities offered by the Prospectus Supplement if any of such Securities are purchased. Any public offering price and any discounts or concessions allowed or re-allowed or paid may be changed from time to time.

#### **Table of Contents**

The Securities may also be sold directly by us in accordance with applicable securities laws at prices and upon terms agreed to by the purchaser and us or through agents designated by us from time to time. Any agent involved in the offering and sale of the Securities pursuant to a particular Prospectus Supplement will be named, and any commissions payable by us to that agent will be set forth, in such Prospectus Supplement. Unless otherwise indicated in the Prospectus Supplement, any agent would be acting on a best efforts basis for the period of its appointment.

In connection with the sale of the Securities, underwriters may receive compensation from us in the form of commissions, concessions or discounts. Any such commissions may be paid out of our general funds or the proceeds of the sale of the Securities. Under agreements which may be entered into by us, underwriters and agents who participate in the distribution of Securities may be entitled to indemnification by us against certain liabilities, including liabilities under securities legislation, or to contribution with respect to payments which such underwriters or agents may be required to make in respect thereof. Those underwriters and agents may be customers of, engage in transactions with or perform services for us in the ordinary course of business.

Any offering of Preferred Shares or Subscription Receipts will be a new issue of Securities with no established trading market. Unless otherwise specified in the applicable Prospectus Supplement, the Preferred Shares or Subscription Receipts will not be listed on any stock exchange. Certain dealers may make a market in such Securities, but will not be obligated to do so and may discontinue any market making at any time without notice. No assurance can be given that any dealer will make a market in such Securities or as to the liquidity of the trading market, if any, for such Securities.

The applicable Prospectus Supplement will set forth the intention of any underwriters or agents who participate in the distribution of the Securities to over-allot or effect transactions which stabilize, maintain, or otherwise affect the Security's price at a higher level than that which might exist in the open market. Such transactions may be commenced, interrupted or discontinued at any time without notice.

# Table of Contents

# PRIOR SALES

The following table summarizes the issuances of Common Shares and securities convertible or exchangeable into Common Shares during the 12-month period prior to the date hereof:

Description of Transaction	Number of	Price p	
Description of Transaction Stock Options Exercised	Common Shares	Common	паге
2017			
December	20,808	\$	42.84(1)
December	20,000	Ψ	42.04(I)
2018			
January December	556,550	\$	41.87(1)
variatily 2000moor	220,220	Ψ	11107(1)
<b>Stock Options Granted</b>			
•			
2018			
January December	2,250,256	\$	$56.89_{(1)}$
DRIP Common Shares			
2018			
January 31	3,439,516 <sub>(2)</sub>		56.22
April 30	4,375,748(3)		53.65
July 31	3,664,028(4)		56.87
October 31	4,360,649 <sub>(5)</sub>	\$	48.93
DRIP First Preferred Shares (7)			
2017	6.050	ф	(0.0(
December 31	6,372	\$	60.26
2018			
	10.429	¢	56.00
January 30 February 28	10,428 6,324	\$ \$	56.90 56.63
March 31	7,646	\$	51.51
April 30	9,748	\$	53.65
May 31	4,619	\$	52.89
June 29	6,398	\$	55.93
July 30	8,150	\$	56.96
August 31	9,808	\$	55.90
September 28	5,063	\$	52.00
October 30	9,170	\$	49.36
November 30	10,522	\$	52.39
	- /-		
At-the-Market Common Shares			
2017			
December	1,066,115	\$	62.37(8)
2018			
February	1,014,000	\$	$57.99_{(8)}$
March	4,815,749	\$	$56.20_{(8)}$
April	1,624,400	\$	$52.52_{(8)}$
May	5,884,945	\$	$55.28_{(8)}$
June	587,695	\$	54.04(8)
August	6,122,997	\$	57.75(8)

Weighted average exercise price.

7,031 of these Common Shares were issued pursuant to the optional cash payment feature of the DRIP at a non-discounted price of \$57.37.

15

#### **Table of Contents**

- (3)
  8,171 of these Common Shares were issued pursuant to the optional cash payment feature of the DRIP at a non-discounted price of \$54.75.
- (4)
  7,085 of these Common Shares were issued pursuant to the optional cash payment feature of the DRIP at a non-discounted price of \$58.03.
- (5) 8,400 of these Common Shares were issued pursuant to the optional cash payment feature of the DRIP at a non-discounted price of \$49.93.
- (6) Includes Common Shares issued under the DRIP for Series 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 11, 13 and 15 First Preferred Shares.
- Issued at a 2% discount to the daily average of the weighted average price of all Common Shares of the Corporation traded on the TSX during each of the five trading days preceding the applicable dividend payment date, other than the 30,687 Common Shares which were purchased pursuant to the optional cash payment feature of the DRIP at a non-discounted price.
- (8) Average issue price.

#### TRADING PRICE AND VOLUME

The Common Shares are listed for trading on the TSX and the NYSE under the symbol "TRP" and the Series 1 Shares, the Series 2 Shares, the Series 3 Shares, the Series 4 Shares, the Series 5 Shares, the Series 6 Shares, the Series 7 Shares, the Series 9 Shares, the Series 11 Shares, the Series 13 Shares and the Series 15 Shares are listed for trading on the TSX under the symbols "TRP.PR.A", "TRP.PR.F", "TRP.PR.B", "TRP.PR.B", "TRP.PR.C", "TRP.PR.C", "TRP.PR.D", "TRP.PR.E", "TRP.PR.G", "TRP.PR.J" and "TRP.PR.K," respectively. The following table sets forth the reported monthly high, low and closing trading prices and monthly trading volumes of the Common Shares, Series 1 Shares, Series 2 Shares, Series 3 Shares, Series 4 Shares, Series 5 Shares, Series 6 Shares, Series 7 Shares, Series 9 Shares, Series 11 Shares, Series 13 Shares and Series 15 Shares on the TSX for the period from November 1, 2017 to December 14, 2018.

				Comm	1011	Jiiai Co					
	Share Price Trading Range High Low Close Volume										
			(\$ p	er share)							
2017											
November	\$	65.18	\$	60.80	\$	61.88	33,552,507				
December	\$	63.29	\$	60.61	\$	61.18	27,863,394				
2018											
January	\$	62.24	\$	55.67	\$	56.63	40,455,560				
February	\$	58.75	\$	52.05	\$	55.50	40,890,194				
March	\$	57.72	\$	51.63	\$	53.28	48,747,930				
April	\$	56.40	\$	50.28	\$	54.44	39,940,000				
May	\$	56.58	\$	53.61	\$	54.28	41,648,980				
June	\$	58.50	\$	53.26	\$	56.88	45,610,000				
July	\$	59.51	\$	56.09	\$	58.51	30,528,890				
August	\$	59.27	\$	55.43	\$	55.58	36,470,000				
September	\$	56.49	\$	52.06	\$	52.26	44,470,520				
October	\$	54.23	\$	48.92	\$	49.64	50,660,000				
November	\$	54.62	\$	49.98	\$	54.45	46,569,110				
December 1-14	\$	56.06	\$	52.18	\$	53.55	28,670,000				
							16				

**Common Shares** 

# Table of Contents

	Series 1 Shares Share Price Trading Range						Sha	Series 2 S are Price ing Rang			Series 3 Shares Share Price Trading Range					
	H	Iigh	Low	Close	Volume	Higl	1	Low	Close	Volume	I	ligh	Low	C	lose	Volume
		(\$ p	er shar	e)			(\$ p	er share)				(\$ p	er shar	e)		
2017																
November				\$ 20.56				19.50 \$				16.60 \$				63,309
December	\$	20.40 \$	19.48	\$ 20.11	107,740	\$ 19.	75 \$	18.69 \$	19.72	95,907	\$	16.43 \$	15.70	\$	16.43	92,605
2018																
January		21.49 \$						19.31 \$				17.42 \$				213,388
February				\$ 20.97				20.73 \$		198,200						64,877
March				\$ 20.49				20.10 \$				17.26 \$				125,455
April				\$ 19.75				16.41 \$		308,510						211,150
May				\$ 20.15				19.55 \$		377,217		-				325,450
June				\$ 20.24				19.96 \$		108,445						68,682
July				\$ 20.36				20.01 \$		705,451						243,087
August				\$ 20.49				20.36 \$		172,356						40,120
September				\$ 20.69	,			20.55 \$				17.55 \$				50,220
October				\$ 19.85				18.56 \$		179,613						150,685
November				\$ 16.50				16.50 \$		- 1		16.99 \$		-		95,340
December 1-14	\$	16.74 \$	14.65	\$ 16.36	146,020	\$ 17.	00 \$	14.98 \$	16.69	379,480	\$	14.15 \$	12.00	\$	13.50	106,520
			Carios	1 Chanca				Coming 5	Shows a				Carios	c cu		
		Trad	are Pric ling Rai	nge			Sha Trad	Series 5 sare Price	je			Trac	Series ( are Pric ling Ra	ce nge	,	
	F	Trad ligh	are Pric ling Rai Low	e nge Close	Volume	Hig	Sha Trad h	are Price ling Rang Low	ge Close	Volume	]	Trac High	are Prio ling Ra Low	ce nge	,	Volume
	F	Trad ligh	are Pric ling Rai	e nge Close	Volume		Sha Trad h	are Price ling Rang	ge Close	Volume	]	Trac High	are Pri	ce nge	,	Volume
2017		Trad High (\$ p	are Pric ling Rai Low er shar	ee nge Close e)		Hig	Sha Trad h (\$ p	are Price ling Rang Low er share)	ge Close			Trac High (\$ ]	are Prio ling Ra Low per shai	ce nge (cre)	Close	
November	\$	Trad High (\$ p	are Pric ling Rai Low eer shar	re nge Close e) \$ 15.82	39,835	<b>Hig</b> \$ 17	Sha Trad h (\$ p	are Price ling Rang Low er share)	Close	196,487	\$	Trac High (\$ )	are Prio ling Ra Low per shar	ce nge (ce)	close	37,104
	\$	Trad High (\$ p	are Pric ling Rai Low eer shar	ee nge Close e)	39,835	<b>Hig</b> \$ 17	Sha Trad h (\$ p	are Price ling Rang Low er share)	Close		\$	Trac High (\$ )	are Prio ling Ra Low per shar	ce nge (ce)	close	
November	\$	Trad High (\$ p	are Pric ling Rai Low eer shar	re nge Close e) \$ 15.82	39,835	<b>Hig</b> \$ 17	Sha Trad h (\$ p	are Price ling Rang Low er share)	Close	196,487	\$	Trac High (\$ )	are Prio ling Ra Low per shar	ce nge (ce)	close	37,104
November December	\$	Trad High (\$ p 16.30 \$ 16.09 \$	Low ber shar 15.64 15.23	re nge Close e) \$ 15.82	39,835 91,082	Hig \$ 17 \$ 17	Sha Trad h (\$ p .57 \$ .45 \$	are Price ling Rang Low er share)	Close 17.53 17.20	196,487	\$	Trac High (\$ ] 17.45 \$ 17.43 \$	are Pridling Ra Low Der shai  16.86	ce nge (re) \$	17.35 16.90	37,104
November December 2018	\$ \$	Trad High (\$ p 16.30 \$ 16.09 \$	Low per shar 15.64 15.23	Close e) \$ 15.82 \$ 15.61	39,835 91,082 37,607	<b>Hig</b> \$ 17 \$ 17	Sha Trad h (\$ p .57 \$ .45 \$	are Price ling Rang Low per share) 16.90 \$ 16.57 \$	17.53 17.20	196,487 160,152	\$ \$	Trac High (\$ 1 17.45 \$ 17.43 \$	are Priding Ra Low ber shan 5 16.86 6 16.64	ce nge (ce) \$ \$	17.35 16.90	37,104 63,363
November December  2018 January	\$ \$ \$ \$	Trad High (\$ F 16.30 \$ 16.09 \$ 17.59 \$ 17.64 \$	are Price ling Rain Low per shar 15.64 15.23 15.74 17.13	Close e) \$ 15.82 \$ 15.61	39,835 91,082 37,607 43,216	<b>Hig</b> \$ 17 \$ 17 \$ 18 \$ 18	Sha Trad h (\$ p .57 \$ .45 \$	are Price ling Rang Low per share) 16.90 \$ 16.57 \$	17.53 17.20 18.30 18.15	196,487 160,152 280,163 107,907	\$ \$ \$	Trac High (\$ 1 17.45 \$ 17.43 \$	are Pridling Ra Low Der shan 6 16.86 6 16.64 6 16.93 6 18.05	ce nge (Cre) \$	17.35 16.90 18.60 18.34	37,104 63,363 26,970
November December  2018 January February	\$ \$ \$ \$	Trad High (\$ F 16.30 \$ 16.09 \$ 17.59 \$ 17.64 \$ 17.24 \$	15.64 15.23 15.74 17.13 16.73	Close e) \$ 15.82 \$ 15.61 \$ 17.48 \$ 17.27	39,835 91,082 37,607 43,216 58,736	### Hig \$ 17 \$ 17 \$ 18 \$ 18 \$ 18 \$ 18	Sha Trad h (\$ p .57 \$ .45 \$ .69 \$ .70 \$ .15 \$	are Price ling Rang Low ser share) 16.90 \$ 16.57 \$ 17.17 \$ 17.70 \$	17.53 17.20 18.30 18.15 17.99	196,487 160,152 280,163 107,907	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$	Trac High (\$ 1 17.45 \$ 17.43 \$ 19.53 \$ 18.89 \$ 18.89 \$	are Pridling Ra Low Der shan 6 16.86 6 16.64 6 16.93 6 18.05 6 18.02	ce nge ( (ce) \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	17.35 16.90 18.60 18.34 18.60	37,104 63,363 26,970 18,755
November December  2018 January February March	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$	Trad High (\$ p 16.30 \$ 16.09 \$ 17.59 \$ 17.64 \$ 17.24 \$ 16.97 \$ 17.75 \$	15.64 15.23 15.74 17.13 16.73 16.29 16.53	Close e) \$ 15.82 \$ 15.61 \$ 17.48 \$ 17.27 \$ 16.93 \$ 16.60 \$ 17.00	39,835 91,082 37,607 43,216 58,736 76,542 38,170	### ##################################	Sha Trad h (\$ p .57 \$ .45 \$ .70 \$ .15 \$ .95 \$ .07 \$	are Price ling Rang Low ser share) 16.90 \$ 16.57 \$ 17.17 \$ 17.70 \$ 17.70 \$ 17.21 \$	17.53 17.20 18.30 18.15 17.99 17.45 17.77	196,487 160,152 280,163 107,907 82,615 281,088 701,502	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	Trac High (\$ 1 17.45 \$ 17.43 \$ 18.89 \$ 18.89 \$ 19.02 \$ 18.62 \$ 18.62 \$ 18.62 \$ 18.62 \$ 19.02 \$ 19.02 \$ 18.62 \$ 19.02 \$	are Priding Ra Low Der shan 6 16.86 6 16.64 6 16.93 6 18.05 6 18.02 6 18.09 6 17.96	ce mge (( **e) ** * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	17.35 16.90 18.60 18.34 18.60 17.96	37,104 63,363 26,970 18,755 15,500 10,108 18,932
November December  2018 January February March April	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$	Trad High (\$ p 16.30 \$ 16.09 \$ 17.59 \$ 17.64 \$ 17.24 \$ 16.97 \$ 17.75 \$	15.64 15.23 15.74 17.13 16.73 16.29 16.53	Close e) \$ 15.82 \$ 15.61 \$ 17.48 \$ 17.27 \$ 16.93 \$ 16.60	39,835 91,082 37,607 43,216 58,736 76,542 38,170	### ##################################	Sha Trad h (\$ p .57 \$ .45 \$ .70 \$ .15 \$ .95 \$ .07 \$	are Price ling Rang Low ser share) 16.90 \$ 16.57 \$ 17.17 \$ 17.70 \$ 17.70 \$	17.53 17.20 18.30 18.15 17.99 17.45 17.77	196,487 160,152 280,163 107,907 82,615 281,088	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	Trac High (\$ 1 17.45 \$ 17.43 \$ 18.89 \$ 18.89 \$ 19.02 \$ 18.62 \$ 18.62 \$ 18.62 \$ 18.62 \$ 19.02 \$ 19.02 \$ 18.62 \$ 19.02 \$	are Priding Ra Low Der shan 6 16.86 6 16.64 6 16.93 6 18.05 6 18.02 6 18.09 6 17.96	ce mge (( **e) ** * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	17.35 16.90 18.60 18.34 18.60 17.96	37,104 63,363 26,970 18,755 15,500 10,108
November December  2018 January February March April May	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	Trad High (\$ F 16.30 \$ 16.09 \$ 17.59 \$ 17.64 \$ 17.24 \$ 16.97 \$ 17.75 \$ 17.00 \$	15.64 15.23 15.74 17.13 16.73 16.29 16.53 16.72	Close e) \$ 15.82 \$ 15.61 \$ 17.48 \$ 17.27 \$ 16.93 \$ 16.60 \$ 17.00	39,835 91,082 37,607 43,216 58,736 76,542 38,170 44,271 43,329	\$ 17 \$ 17 \$ 18 \$ 18 \$ 18 \$ 17 \$ 18 \$ 17	Sha Trad h (\$ p 57 \$ \$ 45 \$ 70 \$ 115 \$ 95 \$ 001 \$ 99 \$	are Price ling Rang Low per share)  16.90 \$ 16.57 \$ 17.70 \$ 17.70 \$ 17.21 \$ 17.27 \$ 17.60 \$ 17.50 \$	17.53 17.20 18.30 18.15 17.99 17.45 17.77 17.67 17.63	196,487 160,152 280,163 107,907 82,615 281,088 701,502	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	Trac High (\$ 1 17.45 \$ 17.43 \$ 18.89 \$ 18.89 \$ 19.02 \$ 18.62 \$ 18.45 \$	are Priciling Ra Low ber shai 6 16.86 6 16.64 6 18.05 6 18.02 6 18.09 6 17.96 6 17.99	ce nge ((	17.35 16.90 18.60 18.34 18.60 17.96 18.06	37,104 63,363 26,970 18,755 15,500 10,108 18,932
November December  2018 January February March April May June	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	Trad High (\$ F 16.30 \$ 16.09 \$ 17.59 \$ 17.64 \$ 17.24 \$ 16.97 \$ 17.75 \$ 17.00 \$ 17.49 \$ 17.40 \$	15.64 15.23 15.74 17.13 16.73 16.29 16.53 16.72 17.00	Close e) \$ 15.82 \$ 15.61 \$ 17.48 \$ 17.27 \$ 16.93 \$ 16.60 \$ 17.00 \$ 16.84	39,835 91,082 37,607 43,216 58,736 76,542 38,170 44,271 43,329 17,870	\$ 17 \$ 17 \$ 18 \$ 18 \$ 18 \$ 17 \$ 18 \$ 17 \$ 18 \$ 17 \$ 17	Sha Trad h (\$ p 57 \$ 45 \$ 45 \$ 70 \$ 115 \$ 99 \$ 85 \$	are Price ling Rang Low per share)  16.90 \$ 16.57 \$ 17.70 \$ 17.70 \$ 17.21 \$ 17.27 \$ 17.60 \$ 17.50 \$ 17.62 \$	17.53 17.20 18.30 18.15 17.99 17.45 17.77 17.67 17.63 17.77	196,487 160,152 280,163 107,907 82,615 281,088 701,502 290,163 287,284 263,179	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	Trac High (\$ 1 17.45 \$ 17.43 \$ 18.89 \$ 18.89 \$ 19.02 \$ 18.62 \$ 18.45 \$ 18.30 \$ 18.63 \$	are Priciling Ra Low per share 6 16.86 6 16.64 6 18.05 6 18.02 6 18.09 6 17.96 6 17.99 6 17.53 6 18.11	ce nge ( ( ; e )	17.35 16.90 18.60 18.34 18.60 17.96 18.06 18.10 18.63	37,104 63,363 26,970 18,755 15,500 10,108 18,932 38,153
November December  2018 January February March April May June July	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	Trad High (\$ F  16.30 \$ 16.09 \$  17.59 \$ 17.64 \$ 17.24 \$ 16.97 \$ 17.75 \$ 17.00 \$ 17.49 \$ 17.51 \$	15.64 15.23 15.74 17.13 16.73 16.29 16.53 16.72 17.00 17.15	Close e) \$ 15.82 \$ 15.61 \$ 17.48 \$ 17.27 \$ 16.93 \$ 16.60 \$ 17.00 \$ 16.84 \$ 17.16	39,835 91,082 37,607 43,216 58,736 76,542 38,170 44,271 43,329 17,870	\$ 17 \$ 17 \$ 18 \$ 18 \$ 18 \$ 17 \$ 18 \$ 17 \$ 18 \$ 17 \$ 17	Sha Trad h (\$ p 57 \$ 45 \$ 45 \$ 70 \$ 115 \$ 99 \$ 85 \$	are Price ling Rang Low per share)  16.90 \$ 16.57 \$ 17.70 \$ 17.70 \$ 17.21 \$ 17.27 \$ 17.60 \$ 17.50 \$	17.53 17.20 18.30 18.15 17.99 17.45 17.77 17.67 17.63 17.77	196,487 160,152 280,163 107,907 82,615 281,088 701,502 290,163 287,284	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	Trac High (\$ 1 17.45 \$ 17.43 \$ 18.89 \$ 18.89 \$ 19.02 \$ 18.62 \$ 18.45 \$ 18.30 \$ 18.63 \$	are Priciling Ra Low per share 6 16.86 6 16.64 6 18.05 6 18.02 6 18.09 6 17.96 6 17.99 6 17.53 6 18.11	ce nge ( ( ; e )	17.35 16.90 18.60 18.34 18.60 17.96 18.06 18.10 18.63	37,104 63,363 26,970 18,755 15,500 10,108 18,932 38,153 15,777
November December  2018 January February March April May June July August	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	Trad High (\$ F 16.30 \$ 16.09 \$ 17.59 \$ 17.64 \$ 17.24 \$ 16.97 \$ 17.75 \$ 17.00 \$ 17.49 \$ 17.51 \$ 17.53 \$ 17.84 \$	15.64 15.23 15.74 17.13 16.73 16.29 16.53 16.72 17.00 17.15 17.25 15.76	Close e) \$ 15.82 \$ 15.61 \$ 17.48 \$ 17.27 \$ 16.93 \$ 16.60 \$ 17.16 \$ 17.47 \$ 17.50 \$ 16.69	39,835 91,082 37,607 43,216 58,736 76,542 38,170 44,271 43,329 17,870 33,110 73,635	### ##################################	Shartradd h (\$ pp. 57 \$ \$ 445 \$ \$ 69 \$ \$ 70 \$ \$ 15 \$ \$ 95 \$ \$ 01 \$ \$ 99 \$ \$ 85 \$ \$ 95 \$ \$ 18 \$	16.90 \$ 16.90 \$ 16.57 \$  17.17 \$ 17.70 \$ 17.70 \$ 17.21 \$ 17.21 \$ 17.60 \$ 17.50 \$ 17.62 \$ 17.32 \$ 15.84 \$	17.53 17.20 18.30 18.15 17.99 17.45 17.77 17.63 17.77 17.62 16.89	196,487 160,152 280,163 107,907 82,615 281,088 701,502 290,163 287,284 263,179 363,720 196,840	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	Trac High (\$ 1 17.45 \$ 17.43 \$ 18.89 \$ 18.89 \$ 19.02 \$ 18.62 \$ 18.45 \$ 18.30 \$ 18.63 \$ 18.67 \$ 18.98 \$	are Priciling Ra Low per shan  5 16.86 5 16.64 5 18.05 6 18.05 6 18.09 6 17.99 6 17.53 6 18.11 6 18.25 6 16.75	ce nge ( ( re)	17.35 16.90 18.60 18.34 18.60 17.96 18.06 18.10 18.63 18.67 17.32	37,104 63,363 26,970 18,755 15,500 10,108 18,932 38,153 15,777 35,778 6,210 20,857
November December  2018 January February March April May June July August September	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	Trad High (\$ p  16.30 \$ 16.09 \$ 17.59 \$ 17.64 \$ 17.24 \$ 16.97 \$ 17.75 \$ 17.00 \$ 17.49 \$ 17.51 \$ 17.53 \$ 17.84 \$ 17.29 \$ 17.20	15.64 15.23 15.74 17.13 16.73 16.29 16.53 16.72 17.00 17.15 17.25 15.76	Close e) \$ 15.82 \$ 15.61 \$ 17.48 \$ 17.27 \$ 16.93 \$ 16.60 \$ 17.00 \$ 16.84 \$ 17.16 \$ 17.47 \$ 17.50	39,835 91,082 37,607 43,216 58,736 76,542 38,170 44,271 43,329 17,870 33,110 73,635 310,853	Hig \$ 17 \$ 17 \$ 18 \$ 18 \$ 18 \$ 17 \$ 18 \$ 17 \$ 17 \$ 17 \$ 18 \$ 17	Shat Trade h (\$ p 57 \$ 445 \$ 69 \$ 445 \$ 69 \$ 15 \$ 15 \$ 15 \$ 15 \$ 15 \$ 15 \$ 15 \$ 1	are Price ling Rang Low per share)  16.90 \$ 16.57 \$ 17.70 \$ 17.70 \$ 17.21 \$ 17.27 \$ 17.60 \$ 17.50 \$ 17.62 \$ 17.32 \$	17.53 17.20 18.30 18.15 17.99 17.45 17.77 17.67 17.63 17.77 17.62 16.89 14.99	196,487 160,152 280,163 107,907 82,615 281,088 701,502 290,163 287,284 263,179 363,720	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	Trac High (\$ 1 17.45 \$ 17.43 \$ 18.89 \$ 18.89 \$ 19.02 \$ 18.62 \$ 18.45 \$ 18.30 \$ 18.63 \$ 18.67 \$ 18.98 \$ 17.99 \$ 17.99 \$ 17.99 \$ 18.98 \$ 17.99 \$ 17.90 \$	are Pricling Ra Low per shan  5 16.86 5 16.64 5 18.05 6 18.05 6 18.09 6 17.99 6 17.53 6 18.11 6 18.25 6 16.75 6 15.44	ce	17.35 16.90 18.60 18.34 18.60 17.96 18.10 18.63 18.67 17.32 15.80	37,104 63,363 26,970 18,755 15,500 10,108 18,932 38,153 15,777 35,778 6,210

# Table of Contents

	Series 7 Shares Share Price Trading Range						Series 9 are Price ling Ran	2		Series 11 Shares Share Price Trading Range				
		High	Low	Close	Volume	High	Low	Close	Volume	High	Low	Close	Volume	
		(\$ p	er shar	e)		(\$ r	er share	e)		(\$ 1	er shar	e)		
2017		`` <b>.</b>				`` <b>.</b>								
November	\$	23.15 \$	22.75	\$ 22.99	295,310 \$	23.34 \$	22.76	\$ 23.30	532,773	24.80 \$	23.94	\$ 24.35	123,619	
December	\$	23.04 \$	22.15	\$ 22.65	205,651 \$	3 23.73 \$	22.50	\$ 23.46	137,985	3 24.50 \$	23.85	\$ 24.50	116,915	
2018	\$	24.00 \$	22.50	\$ 23.00	371,922 \$	24.56.\$	23 23 9	\$ 24.31	478.986 \$	2484	24.20	\$ 24.35	64,150	
January February		24.00 \$			503,638 \$								259,747	
March		23.70 \$			239,180 \$				227,894				169,419	
April		22.48 \$			, ,								1,286,480	
May		23.66 \$			669,200 \$				/				86,608	
June		23.24 \$		•	107,440 \$			•		24.40 \$		•	55,196	
July	\$	22.99 \$	22.42	\$ 22.80	214,720 \$	22.78 \$	22.40	\$ 22.66	815,601 \$	24.59 \$	23.93	\$ 24.19	130,962	
August	\$	22.98 \$	22.45	\$ 22.95	139,340 \$	22.89 \$	22.39	\$ 22.70	645,697	24.50 \$	23.89	\$ 24.40	95,118	
September	\$	23.05 \$	22.34	\$ 22.69	158,110 \$	3 23.07 \$	22.54	\$ 22.67	133,770 \$	24.49 \$	24.23	\$ 24.38	110,587	
October	\$	22.90 \$	20.48	\$ 21.71	482,790 \$	3 23.04 \$	20.25	\$ 21.71	348,420 \$	3 24.90 \$	22.26	\$ 23.21	133,360	
November	\$	22.13 \$	18.65	\$ 18.79	186,340 \$	22.09 \$	18.75	\$ 18.79	168,174 5	3 23.77 \$	19.86	\$ 20.40	127,440	
December 1-14	\$	19.03 \$	16.40	\$ 18.68	372.070 \$	19.32 \$	16.78	\$ 18.54	378,930 \$	3 20.52 \$	18.26	\$ 20.41	105.824	

				Series 1	3 S	hares				Series	15	Shares	
	5	Share P	rice	Tradin	g R	ange							
	]	High		Low		Close	Volume	High		Low	(	Close	Volume
		(	\$ p	er share	)			(	\$ p	er share	)		
2017													
November	\$	27.05	\$	26.59	\$	26.63	817,319	\$ 26.65	\$	26.16	\$	26.22	711,368
December	\$	26.75	\$	26.27	\$	26.66	594,841	\$ 26.21	\$	25.75	\$	26.15	296,027
2018													
January	\$	26.84	\$	26.40	\$	26.53	896,315	\$ 26.35	\$	25.85	\$	26.00	1,305,993
February	\$	26.62	\$	25.86	\$	26.25	193,482	\$ 26.06	\$	25.29	\$	25.88	689,659
March	\$	26.50	\$	26.05	\$	26.40	375,189	\$ 26.05	\$	25.43	\$	26.05	400,078
April	\$	24.01	\$	23.46	\$	23.62	78,450	\$ 26.06	\$	25.57	\$	25.91	613,490
May	\$	26.45	\$	25.80	\$	26.18	506,560	\$ 26.15	\$	25.39	\$	25.78	661,240
June	\$	26.26	\$	25.83	\$	26.24	209,410	\$ 25.85	\$	25.39	\$	25.61	328,390
July	\$	26.43	\$	26.02	\$	26.29	381,440	\$ 25.92	\$	25.38	\$	25.78	493,660
August	\$	26.62	\$	26.04	\$	26.30	174,690	\$ 26.24	\$	25.76	\$	25.91	348,670
September	\$	26.55	\$	26.07	\$	26.46	85,649	\$ 26.15	\$	25.58	\$	26.08	240,590
October	\$	26.53	\$	25.38	\$	26.17	393,180	\$ 26.25	\$	24.90	\$	25.72	390,230
November	\$	26.23	\$	25.07	\$	25.49	647,000	\$ 25.94	\$	24.37	\$	24.85	293,860
December 1-14	\$	25.76	\$	25.15	\$	25.69	384,020 18	\$ 25.00	\$	23.92	\$	24.99	332,220

#### **Table of Contents**

#### ENFORCEABILITY OF CIVIL LIABILITIES

We are a corporation incorporated under and governed by the *Canada Business Corporations Act*. Some of our directors and officers, and some of the experts named in this prospectus, are residents of Canada or otherwise reside outside the U.S., and all or a substantial portion of their assets, and a substantial portion of the Corporation's assets which are held through subsidiaries, are located outside the U.S. We have appointed an agent for service of process in the U.S., but it may be difficult for holders of Securities who reside in the U.S. to effect service within the U.S. upon those directors, officers and experts who are not residents of the U.S. It may also be difficult for holders of Securities who reside in the U.S. upon judgments of courts of the U.S. predicated upon the Corporation's civil liability and the civil liability of the directors and officers of the Corporation and experts under U.S. federal securities laws.

We have been advised by our Canadian counsel, Blake, Cassels & Graydon LLP, that a judgment of a U.S. court predicated solely upon civil liability under U.S. federal securities laws would probably be enforceable in Canada if the U.S. court in which the judgment was obtained has a basis for jurisdiction in the matter that would be recognized by a Canadian court for the same purposes. We have also been advised by Blake, Cassels & Graydon LLP, however, that there is real doubt whether an action could be brought in Canada in the first instance on the basis of liability predicated solely upon U.S. federal securities laws.

We have filed with the SEC, concurrently with our registration statement on Form F-10, an appointment of agent for service of process on Form F-X. Under the Form F-X, we appointed TransCanada Pipeline USA Ltd. as our agent for service of process in the U.S. in connection with any investigation or administrative proceeding conducted by the SEC, and any civil suit or action brought against or involving us in a U.S. court arising out of or related to or concerning the offering of Securities under this prospectus.

## CERTAIN INCOME TAX CONSIDERATIONS

The applicable Prospectus Supplement will describe certain material Canadian federal income tax consequences to an investor who is a resident of Canada or who is a non-resident of Canada of the acquisition, ownership and disposition of any Securities offered thereunder, including whether the payment of dividends will be subject to Canadian non-resident withholding tax.

The applicable Prospectus Supplement will also describe certain material U.S. federal income tax consequences of the acquisition, ownership and disposition of any Securities offered thereunder by an initial investor who is a U.S. person (within the meaning of the United States Internal Revenue Code).

#### RISK FACTORS

Investment in the Securities is subject to various risks including those discussed below and those risks inherent in the pipeline, energy and gas storage industries. You should consider carefully the risk factors contained in and incorporated by reference in this prospectus (including subsequently filed documents incorporated by reference) and those described in a Prospectus Supplement relating to a specific offering of Securities.

Discussions of certain risks affecting us in connection with our business are provided in our annual and interim disclosure documents filed with the various securities regulatory authorities which are incorporated by reference in this prospectus.

### There is no market through which the Securities (other than the Common Shares) may be sold.

There is currently no market through which any of the Securities, other than the Common Shares, may be sold and the purchasers of such Securities may not be able to resell such securities purchased

#### **Table of Contents**

under this prospectus and any Prospectus Supplement. There can be no assurance that a secondary market will develop for any of the Preferred Shares or Subscription Receipts that may be issued under this prospectus or that any secondary market which does develop will continue. This may affect the pricing of such Securities in the secondary market, if any, the transparency and availability of trading prices, the liquidity of the securities and the extent of regulation of such Securities.

The public offering prices of the Securities may be determined by negotiation between the Corporation and underwriters based on several factors and may bear no relationship to the prices at which Securities will trade in the public market subsequent to such offering. See "Plan of Distribution".

## Credit Ratings May Not Reflect All Risks of an Investment in the Securities and May Change

Credit ratings may not reflect all risks associated with an investment in the Preferred Shares. Any credit ratings applied to the Preferred Shares are an assessment of the Corporation's ability to pay its obligations. Consequently, real or anticipated changes in the credit ratings will generally affect the market value of the Preferred Shares. The credit ratings, however, may not reflect the potential impact of risks related to structure, market or other factors discussed herein on the value of the Preferred Shares. There is no assurance that any credit rating assigned to the Preferred Shares will remain in effect for any given period of time or that any rating will not be lowered or withdrawn entirely by the relevant rating agency.

# LEGAL MATTERS

Certain matters relating to the issue and sale of the Securities will be passed upon on behalf of the Corporation by Blake, Cassels & Graydon LLP, as to matters of Canadian law, and Mayer Brown LLP, as to matters of U.S. law. As to matters of Canadian law, Mayer Brown LLP will rely upon the opinion of Blake, Cassels & Graydon LLP.

#### **EXPERTS**

The consolidated financial statements of the Corporation as at December 31, 2017 and 2016 and for each of the years in the three-year period ended December 31, 2017, have been incorporated by reference in the prospectus and in the registration statement in reliance upon the report of KPMG LLP, independent registered public accounting firm, incorporated by reference in the prospectus and in the registration statement, and upon the authority of said firm as experts in accounting and auditing.

#### INTEREST OF EXPERTS

As at the date of this prospectus, the partners and associates of Blake, Cassels & Graydon LLP, as a group, beneficially own, directly or indirectly, less than 1% of any class of securities of the Corporation. In connection with the audit of the Corporation's annual financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2017, KPMG LLP confirmed that they are independent within the meaning of the relevant rules and related interpretations prescribed by the relevant professional bodies in Canada and any applicable legislation or regulations and also that they are independent accountants under all relevant U.S. professional and regulatory standards.

#### DOCUMENTS FILED AS PART OF THE REGISTRATION STATEMENT

The following documents have been or will be filed with the SEC as part of the registration statement of which this prospectus forms a part: the documents referred to under "Documents Incorporated by Reference"; consents of KPMG LLP; consent of Blake, Cassels & Graydon LLP; consent of Mayer Brown LLP; and powers of attorney from directors and officers of the Corporation.

Table of Contents

#### PART II

## INFORMATION NOT REQUIRED TO BE DELIVERED TO OFFEREES OR PURCHASERS

#### **Indemnification of Certain Persons**

Section 124 of the Canada Business Corporations Act ("CBCA") and Section 6 of By-Law No. 1 of TransCanada Corporation ("TransCanada" or the "Registrant") provide for the indemnification of directors and officers of TransCanada. Under these provisions, TransCanada shall indemnify a director or officer of TransCanada, a former director or officer, and may indemnify an individual who acts or acted at TransCanada's request as a director or officer or in a similar capacity of another entity (collectively, an "Indemnified Person") against all costs, charges and expenses, including an amount paid to settle an action or satisfy a judgment, reasonably incurred by the Indemnified Person in respect of any civil, criminal, administrative, investigative or other proceeding (other than in respect to an action by or on behalf of TransCanada to procure a judgment in its favor) in which the individual is involved because of that association with TransCanada or other entity, if the Indemnified Person fulfills the following two conditions: (a) he or she acted honestly and in good faith with a view to the best interests of TransCanada or in the best interests of such other entity as applicable and (b) in the case of a criminal or administrative action or proceeding that is enforced by a monetary penalty, he or she had reasonable grounds for believing that his or her conduct was lawful. In respect of an action by or on behalf of TransCanada or such other entity to procure a judgment in its favor, TransCanada, with the approval of a court, may indemnify an Indemnified Person against all costs, charges and expenses reasonably incurred by him or her in connection with such action if he or she fulfills the conditions set out in clauses (a) and (b) of the previous sentence. Notwithstanding the foregoing, an Indemnified Person is entitled to indemnification from TransCanada in respect of all costs, charges and expenses reasonably incurred by him or her in connection with the defense of any civil, criminal, administrative, investigative or other proceeding to which he or she is made a party by reason of his or her association with TransCanada or such other entity if he or she fulfills the conditions in clauses (a) and (b) of this paragraph and was not judged by the court or other competent authority to have committed any fault or omitted to do anything that the individual ought to have done.

Insofar as indemnification for liabilities arising under the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act") may be permitted to directors, officers or controlling persons of the Registrant pursuant to the provisions described above, or otherwise, the Registrant has been advised that in the opinion of the Securities and Exchange Commission such indemnification is against public policy as expressed in the Securities Act and is, therefore, unenforceable.

TransCanada maintains directors' and officers' liability insurance with policy limits of U.S. \$200,000,000 in the aggregate, subject to a deductible in respect of corporate reimbursement of U.S.\$5,000,000 for each loss and a separate policy with a limit of U.S.\$50,000,000 for non-indemnifiable losses only. Generally, under this insurance TransCanada is reimbursed for payments in excess of the deductible made under corporate indemnity provisions on behalf of its directors and officers, and individual directors and officers (or their heirs and legal representatives) are covered for losses arising during the performance of their duties for which they are not indemnified by TransCanada. Noteworthy exclusions from coverage are: claims arising from illegal acts, those acts which result in illegal personal profit, violation of any fiduciary duty under the United States of America Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, pollution damage (except for resultant shareholder actions), bodily injury, property damage or engineering professional services and claims brought by a director or officer against another director or officer or by TransCanada against a director or officer except for shareholder derivative actions not assisted in by a director or officer of TransCanada.

# Table of Contents

The foregoing is a description of the provisions of Section 124 of the CBCA and TransCanada's By-Law No. 1 regarding indemnification of directors and officers of TransCanada and TransCanada's directors' and officers' liability insurance in effect as of December 17, 2018.

Additionally, directors and officers of TransCanada are party to indemnity agreements with TransCanada pursuant to which TransCanada has agreed to indemnify such directors and officers from liability arising in connection with the performance of their duties. Such indemnity agreements conform with the provisions of the CBCA.

II-2

# Table of Contents

# **EXHIBITS**

Exhibit Number <u>4.1</u>	Description  Audited comparative consolidated financial statements of TransCanada as at December 31, 2017 and 2016 and for each of the years in the three-year period ended December 31, 2017, the notes thereto, and the auditors' report thereon (included as part of the Form 40-F filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on February 15, 2018 and incorporated by reference herein).
<u>4.2</u>	Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations of TransCanada as at and for the year ended December 31, 2017 (included as part of the Form 40-F filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on February 15, 2018 and incorporated by reference herein).
4.3	Annual Information Form of TransCanada for the year ended December 31, 2017, dated February 14, 2018 (included as part of the Form 40-F filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on February 15, 2018 and incorporated by reference herein).
<u>4.4</u>	Management Information Circular dated February 20, 2018 (filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission as part of a Form 6-K report on March 12, 2018 and incorporated herein by reference).
4.5	Unaudited interim comparative condensed consolidated financial statements of TransCanada as at September 30, 2018 and for the three- and nine-months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 and the notes thereto (filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission as part of a Form 6-K report on November 1, 2018 and incorporated by reference herein).
4.6	Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations of TransCanada as at and for the three- and nine-months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 (filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission as part of a Form 6-K report on November 1, 2018 and incorporated by reference herein).
<u>*5.1</u>	Consent of KPMG LLP.
**5.2	Consent of Blake, Cassels & Graydon LLP.
**5.3	Consent of Mayer Brown LLP.
<u>*6.1</u>	Power of attorney (included in the signature page to this Registration Statement).
	Filed herewith.
**	To be filed by amendment.
	II-3

#### **PART III**

## UNDERTAKING AND CONSENT TO SERVICE OF PROCESS

# Item 1. Undertaking

The Registrant undertakes to make available, in person or by telephone, representatives to respond to inquiries made by the Commission staff, and to furnish promptly, when requested to do so by the Commission staff, information relating to the securities registered pursuant to Form F-10 or to transactions in said securities.

# Item 2. Consent to Service of Process

- (a) Concurrently with the filing of this Registration Statement, the Registrant is filing with the Commission a written irrevocable consent and power of attorney on Form F-X.
- (b)

  Any change to the name or address of the agent for service of the Registrant shall be communicated promptly to the Commission by amendment to Form F-X referencing the file number of the relevant registration statement.

III-1

# Table of Contents

#### **SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, the Registrant certifies that it has reasonable grounds to believe that it meets all of the requirements for filing on Form F-10 and has duly caused this Registration Statement to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized, in the City of Calgary, Province of Alberta, Country of Canada, on the 17th day of December, 2018.

# TRANSCANADA CORPORATION

By: /s/ RUSSELL K. GIRLING

Name: Russell K. Girling

Title: President and Chief Executive Officer

III-2

#### POWER OF ATTORNEY

Each person whose signature appears below constitutes and appoints each of Russell K. Girling, Donald R. Marchand and Christine R. Johnston his or her true and lawful attorney-in-fact and agent, each acting alone, with full power of substitution and resubstitution, for him or her and in his or her name, place and stead, in any and all capacities, to sign any or all amendments (including post-effective amendments) to this Registration Statement, and any additional registration statements pursuant to Rule 462(b), and to file the same, with all exhibits thereto, and other documents in connection therewith, with the Securities and Exchange Commission, granting unto said attorneys-in-fact and agents, each acting alone, full power and authority to do and perform each and every act and thing appropriate or necessary to be done in connection therewith, as fully to all intents and purposes as he or she might or could do in person, hereby ratifying and confirming all that said attorneys-in-fact and agents, or any of them, or their substitute or substitutes, may lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue hereof.

This Power of Attorney may be executed in multiple counterparts, each of which shall be deemed an original, but which taken together shall constitute one instrument.

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, this Registration Statement has been signed below by the following persons in the capacities and on the dates indicated.

Signature	Title	Date
/s/ RUSSELL K. GIRLING	Director, President and Chief Executive Officer	
Russell K. Girling /s/ DONALD R. MARCHAND	(Principal Executive Officer)	December 17, 2018
	Executive Vice-President and Chief Financial Officer	
Donald R. Marchand	(Principal Financial Officer)	December 17, 2018
/s/ G. GLENN MENUZ	Vice-President and Controller (Principal Accounting	
G. Glenn Menuz /s/ SIIM A. VANASELJA	Officer)	December 17, 2018
-	Director, Chair	
Siim A. Vanaselja /s/ KEVIN E. BENSON		December 17, 2018
	Director	
Kevin E. Benson /s/ STÉPHAN D. CRÉTIER		December 17, 2018
	Director	
Stéphan D. Crétier /s/ S. BARRY JACKSON		December 17, 2018
	Director	D 1 15 2010
S. Barry Jackson	III-3	December 17, 2018

# Table of Contents

Signature /s/ RANDY LIMBACHER	Title	Date
Randy Limbacher /s/ JOHN E. LOWE	Director	December 17, 2018
John E. Lowe /s/ PAULA ROSPUT REYNOLDS	Director	December 17, 2018
Paula Rosput Reynolds /s/ MARY PAT SALOMONE	Director	December 17, 2018
Mary Pat Salomone /s/ INDIRA V. SAMARASEKERA	Director	December 17, 2018
Indira V. Samarasekera /s/ D. MICHAEL G. STEWART	Director	December 17, 2018
D. Michael G. Stewart /s/ THIERRY VANDAL	Director	December 17, 2018
Thierry Vandal	Director III-4	December 17, 2018

# Table of Contents

## AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE

Pursuant to the requirements of Section 6(a) of the Securities Act of 1933, the undersigned has signed this Registration Statement, solely in the capacity of the duly authorized representative of TransCanada Corporation in the United States, on December 17, 2018 in Calgary, Alberta, Canada.

# TRANSCANADA PIPELINE USA LTD.

By: /s/ CHRISTINE R. JOHNSTON

Name: Christine R. Johnston

Title: Vice-President and Assistant Secretary

III-5